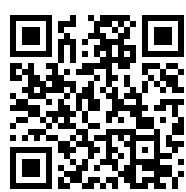
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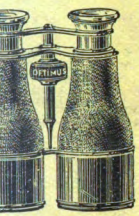
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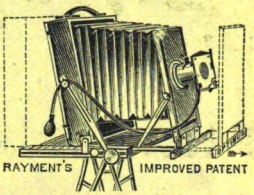
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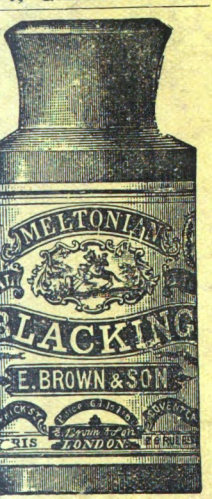
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PREFACE.

No important changes have taken place in the Establishment of the Foreign Office since the publication of the last Edition of this Work.

Among the changes which took place in the Diplomatic and Consular Services in 1897, the following may be mentioned as the most important

APPOINTMENTS, PROMOTIONS AND TRANSFERS.

Mr. J. G. Kennedy, Minister Resident at Santiago, has been promoted to be Envoy, &c., at Bucharest; Mr. A. C. Gosling, Minister Resident at Guatemala, has been transferred to Santiago; Mr. G. F. B. Jenner, Minister Resident at Bogotà, has been transferred to Guatemala; Sir A. Condie Stephen, K.C.M.G., Chargé d'Affaires at Coburg, has been promoted to be Minister Resident at Dresden and Coburg; Mr. R. J. Kennedy, C.M.G., Chargé d'Affaires at Cettinjé, has been promoted to be Minister Resident; Mr. W. H. D. Haggard, Consul-General at Tunis, has been appointed Minister Resident at Carácas; Sir George Bonham, Bart., Secretary of Embassy at Madrid, has been transferred to Rome; Mr. M. W. E. de Bunsen, C.B., Secretary of Embassy at Washington, has been transferred to Constantinople; the Hon. Michael H. Herbert, C.B., late Secretary of Embassy at Rome, has been appointed British Agent to attend the Arbitration Tribunal on the Venezuelan Boundary Question; Mr. C. F. F. Adam, Secretary of Legation at Brussels, has been promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Washington; Mr. A. J. Herbert, 2nd Secretary at Munich, has been promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Stockholm; Mr. George Earle Welby, Secretary of Legation at Stockholm, has been transferred to Brussels; Sir Harry Johnston, K.C.B., Commissioner and Consul-General in British Central Africa, has been appointed Consul-General at Tunis; Lieut.-Col. W. Loch has been appointed Consul-General at Baghdad; and Sir G. T. M. O'Brien, K.C.M.G., has been appointed Consul-General for the Western Pacific.

The following RETIREMENTS have taken place: Sir George Hugh Wyndham, K.C.M.G., C.B., Envoy, &c., at Bucharest; Captain H. M. Jones, V.C., Minister Resident at Lima; Mr. George Strachey, Minister Resident at Dresden; Sir Charles A. Cookson, K.C.M.G., Consul-General and Judge at Alexandria; Mr. Thomas Michell, C.B., Consul-General at Christiania; and Colonel J. Hayes Sadler, Consul-General at Valparaiso.

Among the DEATHS appear the names of Sir Rutherford Alcock and Sir Charles Lennox Wyke.

I beg again to offer my best thanks to those Foreign Diplomatic and Consular Officers who have so kindly taken the trouble of correcting the List of Foreign Embassies, Legations, and Consulates in the British Dominions.

EDWARD HERTSLET.

RICHMOND, SURREY,
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ALMANACK FOR 1898.

JANUARY.

1	S	CIRCUMCISION.
2	S	2ND SUNDAY AFTER CHRISTMAS.
3	M	
4	TU	
5	W	
6	TH	EPIPHANY.
7	F	
8	S	
9	S	1ST SUNDAY AFTER EPIPHANY.
10	M	
11	TU	
12	W	
13	TH	*St. Hilary.*
14	F	
15	S	
16	S	2ND SUNDAY AFTER EPIPHANY.
17	M	
18	TU	
19	W	
20	TH	
21	F	*King of Sweden born*, 1829.
22	S	
23	S	3RD SUNDAY AFTER EPIPHANY.
24	M	
25	TU	*Conversion of St. Paul.*
26	W	
27	TH	*German Emperor born*, 1859.
28	F	
29	S	[*Charles I. Mart.*, 1649.
30	S	4TH SUNDAY AFTER EPIPHANY. *King*
31	M	

FEBRUARY.

1	TU	
2	W	*Purification.*
3	TH	
4	F	
5	S	
6	S	SEPTUAGESIMA.
7	M	
8	TU	
9	W	
10	TH	
11	F	
12	S	
13	S	SEXAGESIMA.
14	M	
15	TU	
16	W	
17	TH	
18	F	
19	S	
20	S	QUINQUAGESIMA.
21	M	
22	TU	SHROVE TUESDAY.
23	W	ASH WEDNESDAY.
24	TH	*St. Matthias.*
25	F	*King of Wurtemberg born*, 1848.
26	S	
27	S	1ST SUNDAY IN LENT.
28	M	

MARCH.

1	TU	*St. David.*
2	W	
3	TH	
4	F	
5	S	
6	S	2ND SUNDAY IN LENT.
7	M	
8	TU	
9	W	
10	TH	
11	F	
12	S	
13	S	3RD SUNDAY IN LENT.
14	M	*King of Italy born*, 1844.
15	TU	
16	W	
17	TH	*St. Patrick.*
18	F	
19	S	
20	S	4TH SUNDAY IN LENT.
21	M	
22	TU	
23	W	
24	TH	
25	F	*Annunciation. Lady Day.*
26	S	
27	S	5TH SUNDAY IN LENT.
28	M	
29	TU	
30	W	
31	TH	

APRIL.

1	F	
2	S	
3	S	PALM SUNDAY.
4	M	
5	TU	
6	W	
7	TH	*Maundy Thursday.* [*born*, 1818.
8	F	GOOD FRIDAY. *King of Denmark*
9	S	*King of the Belgians born*, 1835.
10	S	EASTER DAY.
11	M	*Easter Monday. Bank Holiday.*
12	TU	*Easter Tuesday.*
13	W	
14	TH	
15	F	
16	S	
17	S	LOW SUNDAY.
18	M	
19	TU	
20	W	*King of Roumania born*, 1839.
21	TH	
22	F	[1828.
23	S	*St. George. King of Saxony born*,
24	S	2ND SUNDAY AFTER EASTER.
25	M	*St. Mark.*
26	TU	
27	W	*King of Bavaria born*, 1848.
28	TH	
29	F	
30	S	

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MAY.

1	S	3RD SUNDAY AFTER EASTER. *St. Philip*
2	M	[*and St. James.*
3	TU	
4	W	
5	TH	
6	F	
7	S	
8	S	4TH SUNDAY AFTER EASTER.
9	M	
10	TU	
11	W	
12	TH	
13	F	
14	S	
15	S	5TH SUNDAY AFTER EASTER.
16	M	
17	TU	*King of Spain born*, 1886.
18	W	*Emperor of Russia born*, 1868.
19	TH	ASCENSION DAY. HOLY THURSDAY.
20	F	
21	S	
22	S	SUNDAY AFTER ASCENSION.
23	M	
24	TU	*Queen Victoria born*, 1819.
25	W	
26	TH	
27	F	
28	S	[*Charles II. Restored* 1660.
29	S	PENTECOST. WHIT SUNDAY. *King*
30	M	*Whit Monday. Bank Holiday.*
31	TU	*Whit Tuesday.*

JUNE.

1	W	
2	TH	
3	F	*Duke of York born*, 1865.
4	S	
5	S	TRINITY SUNDAY.
6	M	
7	TU	
8	W	
9	TH	*Corpus Christi.*
10	F	
11	S	*St. Barnabas.*
12	S	1ST SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.
13	M	
14	TU	
15	W	
16	TH	
17	F	*St. Alban.*
18	S	
19	S	2ND SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.
20	M	*Accession of Queen Victoria*, 1837.
21	TU	
22	W	
23	TH	
24	F	*St. John Baptist.*
25	S	
26	S	3RD SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.
27	M	
28	TU	*Coronation of Queen Victoria*, 1838.
29	W	*St. Peter.*
30	TH	

JULY.

1	F	
2	S	
3	S	4TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.
4	M	
5	TU	
6	W	
7	TH	
8	F	
9	S	
10	S	5TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.
11	M	
12	TU	
13	W	
14	TH	
15	F	
16	S	
17	S	6TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.
18	M	
19	TU	
20	W	
21	TH	
22	F	*St. Mary Magdalene.*
23	S	[*Duke of Luxemburg born*, 1817.
24	S	7TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY. *Grand*
25	M	*St. James.*
26	TU	
27	W	
28	TH	
29	F	
30	S	
31	S	8TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.

AUGUST.

1	M	*Lammas Day. Bank Holiday.*
2	TU	
3	W	
4	TH	
5	F	
6	S	*Duke of Saxe-Coburg born*, 1844.
7	S	9TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.
8	M	
9	TU	
10	W	
11	TH	
12	F	
13	S	[*of Servia born*, 1876.
14	S	10TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY. *King*
15	M	
16	TU	
17	W	
18	TH	*Emperor of Austria born*, 1830.
19	F	
20	S	
21	S	11TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.
22	M	
23	TU	
24	W	*St. Bartholomew.*
25	TH	
26	F	
27	S	[*Augustine.*
28	S	12TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY. *St.*
29	M	
30	TU	
31	W	*Queen of the Netherlands born*, 1880.

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SEPTEMBER.

1	Th	
2	F	
3	S	
4	S	13th Sunday after Trinity.
5	M	
6	Tu	
7	W	
8	Th	
9	F	*Grand Duke of Baden born*, 1826.
10	S	
11	S	14th Sunday after Trinity.
12	M	
13	Tu	
14	W	
15	Th	
16	F	
17	S	
18	S	15th Sunday after Trinity.
19	M	
20	Tu	
21	W	*St. Matthew.*
22	Th	*Sultan of Turkey born*, 1842.
23	F	
24	S	
25	S	16th Sunday after Trinity.
26	M	
27	Tu	
28	W	*King of Portugal born*, 1863.
29	Th	*SS. Michael and All Angels.*
30	F	

OCTOBER.

1	S	
2	S	17th Sunday after Trinity.
3	M	
4	Tu	
5	W	
6	Th	
7	F	*Prince of Montenegro born*, 1841.
8	S	
9	S	18th Sunday after Trinity.
10	M	
11	Tu	
12	W	
13	Th	
14	F	
15	S	
16	S	19th Sunday after Trinity.
17	M	
18	Tu	*St. Luke.*
19	W	
20	Th	
21	F	
22	S	
23	S	20th Sunday after Trinity.
24	M	
25	Tu	
26	W	
27	Th	
28	F	*St. Simon and St. Jude.*
29	S	
30	S	21st Sunday after Trinity.
31	M	

NOVEMBER.

1	Tu	All Saints.
2	W	
3	Th	*Emperor of Japan born*, 1852.
4	F	
5	S	
6	S	22nd Sunday after Trinity.
7	M	
8	Tu	
9	W	*Prince of Wales born*, 1841.
10	Th	
11	F	*St. Martin.*
12	S	
13	S	23rd Sunday after Trinity.
14	M	
15	Tu	
16	W	
17	Th	
18	F	
19	S	
20	S	24th Sunday after Trinity.
21	M	
22	Tu	
23	W	
24	Th	
25	F	*Grand Duke of Hesse born*, 1858.
26	S	
27	S	1st Sunday in Advent.
28	M	
29	Tu	
30	W	*St. Andrew.*

DECEMBER.

1	Th	*Princess of Wales born*, 1844.
2	F	
3	S	
4	S	2nd Sunday in Advent.
5	M	
6	Tu	*St. Nicholas.*
7	W	
8	Th	
9	F	
10	S	
11	S	3rd Sunday in Advent.
12	M	
13	Tu	
14	W	
15	Th	
16	F	
17	S	
18	S	4th Sunday in Advent.
19	M	
20	Tu	
21	W	*St. Thomas.*
22	Th	
23	F	
24	S	*King of the Hellenes born*, 1845.
25	S	Christmas Day.
26	M	*St. Stephen. Bank Holiday.*
27	Tu	*St. John the Evangelist.*
28	W	*Holy Innocents.*
29	Th	
30	F	
31	S	

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APPOINTMENTS, PROMOTIONS, TRANSFERS, &c.

Announced since last Edition.

APPOINTMENTS.

1897.

Jan.	1	Holmboe, Karl J. S...	Vice-Consul at Vardö, Norway.
	14	Hemming, Col. F. W.	Military Attaché at Tokio.
	„	Elliot, Capt. G. S. McD.	Vice-Consul at Van.
	16	Seymour, Richard ..	Honorary Attaché at Berlin.
	21	Robinson, Thomas ..	Vice-Consul at Tarragona, Spain.
	23	Baird, John Lawrence	Attaché in the Diplomatic Service.
	29	Russell, Claud F. ..	Attaché in the Diplomatic Service.
	„	Sadler, Lt.-Col. J. H.	Consul for the Somali Coast.
	„	Fagan, Maj. Chas. G. F.	Consul at Basrah.
Feb.	1	Sheffield, Sir B., Bart.	Honorary Attaché at Paris.
	„	Oliphant, David ..	Student Interpreters in China.
	„	Sly, Henry E... ..	
	„	Crowe, Edw. T. F. ..	Student Interpreters in Japan.
	„	Holmes, Ernest H. ..	
	19	Cutfield, Commr. H...	Vice-Consul at Rouen.
	„	Van der Goot, D. B...	Vice-Consul at Vera Cruz.
	25	Ring, Wm. Arthur ..	Vice-Consul at Monrovia.
Mar.	5	Loch, Lt.-Col. Wm...	Consul-General at Baghdad.
	„	Campbell, Colin W...	Consul at Tegucigalpa, Honduras.
	9	Lindley, Francis O...	Attaché in the Diplomatic Service.
	11	Whyte, Capt. J. F. ..	Vice-Consul at Meshed.
	12	Gemmill, Thomas ..	Vice-Consul at Coatzacoalcos, Mexico.
	18	Smith, John L. ..	Student Interpreter in China.
	19	Hart, John	Vice-Consul at Tahiti.
	23	Bridgeman, Hon. O...	Honorary Attaché at Vienna.
	„	Gordon, Edward L. S.	Student Interpreter in Japan.
	26	Sveaas, Anders ..	Vice-Consul at Drammen, Norway.
	27	Dundas, Henry C. ..	Vice-Consul at Dar-es-Salaam, East Africa.
Apr.	6	Micklasiewitz, Joseph	Vice-Consul at Safed, Turkey in Asia.
	7	Ramsden, Henry A...	Vice-Consul at Manila.
	20	Leonard, Maj. A. G...	Vice-Consul and Deputy Commissioner, Niger Coast Protectorate.
	„	DuVallon, G. C. H. de J.	Student Interpreters in the Levant.
	„	Satow, Harold E. ..	
	„	Ryan, Andrew ..	
	„	Shipley, Avalon ..	
	21	Locke, Ralph F. ..	Vice-Consul and Deputy Commissioner, Niger Coast Protectorate.
	22	O'Brien, Sir G. T. M., K.C.M.G.	Consul-General for the Western Pacific.
	„	Gaisford, Hugh W...	Attaché in the Diplomatic Service.
	24	Schoedelin, Paul ..	Vice-Consul at Bayonne.
May	4	Renck, Carl	Vice-Consul at Harburg, Germany.
	5	Fyfe, Wm. S... ..	Vice-Consul at Iloilo, Philippine Islands.
	7	Cartwright, Alfred ..	Vice-Consul at Guayaquil, Equator.
	21	Amador, Manuel ..	Vice-Consul at Puntarenas, Costa Rica.
	27	Finlay, George I. ..	Vice-Consul at Porto Rico.
June	1	Dunn, Wm. Norman..	Student Interpreter in Siam.
	4	Hockly, Rev. E. J., M.A.	Consular Chaplain at Bahia.

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APPOINTMENTS—*continued.*

1897.			
June	16	Nathan, Jacob A. ..	Vice-Consul at Trieste.
	19	Evans, J. E.	Vice-Consul at Johannesburg.
	23	Hancox, Joseph R. ..	Translator to the Legation at Rio de Janeiro.
	25	Tate, Joseph	Vice-Consul at Khoms, Tripoli.
	30	Kimens, Richard ..	Vice-Consul at Warsaw.
	,,	Altintop, Basil A. ..	1st Dragoman, Smyrna Consulate.
	,,	Gelyk, Charles ..	2nd Dragoman, Smyrna Consulate.
July	1	Meade, Maj. M. J. ..	Consul-General at Bushire.
	,,	Kay-Shuttleworth, Dr. L. E.	Vice-Consul at San Remo, Italy.
	,,	Kjeldsberg, Francis ..	Vice-Consul at Trondhjem, Norway.
	,,	Morrison, Dr. A. A...	Surgeon at Alexandria.
	6	Thesiger, Hon. W. G.	Vice-Consul at Algiers.
	7	Schwabach, Dr. Paul..	Vice-Consul at Berlin.
	,,	Hadkinson, Edward ..	Vice-Consul at Aidin, Turkey.
	15	Manning, Capt. W. H.	Deputy Commissioner and Consul in British Central Africa.
	,,	Birch, August ..	Vice-Consul at Nyborg, Denmark.
	20	Wikestrom, Oscar H.	Vice-Consul at Abo, Finland.
Aug.	1	Forbes, Lieut. L. A...	Consul at Basrah.
	11	Carleton, E. P. ..	Consular Agent at Alcazar, Morocco.
	18	Griffiths, Robt. C. ..	Vice-Consul at Sta. Cruz, Teneriffe.
	20	Bigham, C. Clive ..	Honorary Attaché at Constantinople.
	,,	Greville, R. C. F. ..	Vice-Consul at Chinde, East Africa.
Sept.	6	Maunsell, Capt.F., R.A.	Vice-Consul at Sivas, Turkey in Asia.
	14	Nichol, Alex... ..	Consular Constable at Ningpo, China.
	20	Gosling, Ronald F. ..	Honorary Attaché at Santiago.
	,,	Hyde, Lord	Honorary Attaché in the Diplomatic Service.
	22	Christenson, Carl A...	Vice-Consul at Marstrand, Sweden.
	23	Scarlett, Shelley ..	Honorary Attaché at Stockholm.
	,,	Bromley, Robert ..	Honorary Attaché at Washington.
	30	Weakley, Ernest ..	Commercial Attaché at Constantinople.
Oct.	1	Keogh, J. W. ..	Vice-Consul at Monaco.
	3	Chambers, Walter J.	Consul at Granada, Nicaragua.
	6	Falanga, John ..	Vice-Consul at Aleppo.
	18	Abrahams, Marcus ..	Vice-Consul at Balek Pappan, Dutch Borneo.
	23	Grigson, Henry R. ..	Consular Constable at Bangkok.
	26	Wills, Percy	Consular Agent at Ismidt, Asia Minor.
Nov.	1	Jackson, Capt. H., R.N.	Naval Attaché to the Maritime Courts.
	,,	Cameron, Donald A...	Consul at Port Said.
	,,	Walsh, Hon. Reginald	Consul at the Piræus.
	,,	Macbean, Reginald G.	Vice-Consul at Genoa.
	8	East, Rowland H. ..	Vice-Consul at Payta, Peru.
	10	Wilkinson, Hiram S..	Judge of the Court for Japan.
	19	Court, Emily Kate ..	Typist in the Foreign Office.
	23	Burrows, Eustace H..	Chief Clerk of Supreme Court at Shanghai.
Dec	1	Goschen, Edward H.	Honorary Attaché at St. Petersburgh.
	,,	Bödecker, Marquard..	Vice-Consul at Maracaibo, Venezuela.
	2	Bristow, Ernest ..	Clerk to the Legation at Tangier
	6	Collinson, Francis J...	Assistant Judge of the Court at Zanzibar.
	8	Leak, Daniel Arthur..	Second Division Clerk in the Foreign Office.
	10	O'Malley, Sir Edward	Judge of Supreme Consular Court, Constantinople.
	,,	Wilkinson, Hiram P..	Crown Advocate, Supreme Court, Shanghai.
	11	Melville, Fred. W. ..	Vice-Consul at Acajutla, Salvador.
	14	Forbes, Capt. A. W.W.	Vice-Consul at Prague.
	15	Manson, Robert ..	Vice-Consul at Darien, United States.
	16	Haughton, James ..	Vice-Consul at Newport News, United States.
	17	Phillippo, Sir Geo. ..	Consul at Geneva.
	30	Venables, Henry C. ..	Vice-Consul at Antwerp.
	,,	Fernandez, R. ..	Vice-Consul at Acapulco, Mexico,
	,,	Harkness, Alex. ..	Vice-Consul at Savannah, United States.
	,,	Harker, E.	Vice-Consul Burriana, Spain.

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PROMOTIONS AND TRANSFERS.

1897.			
Jan.	1	Dundas, Hon. C. S. ..	Consul-General at Hamburgh. *Transferred* to Christiania.
	„	Ward, William	Consul at Bordeaux. *Promoted* to be Consul-General at Hamburgh.
	„	Newton, F. S. J. Hay ..	Consul at Oporto. *Promoted* to be Consul-General at Algiers.
	„	Harrison, Herbert W. B.	Consul at New York. *Promoted* to be Commercial Attaché at Madrid.
	„	Fitzmaurice, Gerald H.	Vice-Consul at Smyrna. *Promoted* to be 3rd Dragoman in the Embassy at Constantinople.
	„	Drummond, M. H. ..	Consul at Ajaccio. *Transferred* to Oporto.
	„	Hearn, Walter R. ..	Consul at Cadiz. *Transferred* to Bordeaux.
	„	Vecqueray, A. H. ..	Consul at Porto Rico. *Transferred* to Cadiz.
	„	Crawford, G. W. ..	Consul at Madeira. *Transferred* to Porto Rico.
	„	Archer, W. J.	Consul at Chiengmai. *Transferred* to Bangkok.
	„	Beckett, W. R. D. ..	Vice-Consul at Bangkok. *Promoted* to be Consul at Chiengmai.
	„	Loftus, Montagu E. ..	Vice-Consul at Manila. *Promoted* to be Consul at Ajaccio.
	„	Spence, John B. ..	Vice-Consul at Madrid. *Promoted* to be Consul at Madeira.
	„	McMaster, J. E. ..	Vice-Consul at Blantyre. *Transferred* to Chinde.
	„	Stringer, C. E. W. ..	Junior Vice-Consul at Bangkok. *Promoted* to be Senior Vice-Consul.
	„	Black, J. Stewart ..	1st Assistant in Siam. *Promoted* to be Junior Vice-Consul at Bangkok.
	„	Lyle, T. H.	2nd Assistant in Siam. *Promoted* to be a 1st Assistant.
	„	Carlisle, T. F.	Student Interpreter in Siam. *Promoted* to be a 2nd Assistant.
	7	Bunsen, M. W. E. de, C.B.	Secretary of Embassy at Washington. *Transferred* to Constantinople.
	„	Herbert, Hon. M., C.B...	Secretary of Embassy at Constantinople. *Transferred* to Rome.
	10	Macleay, J. W. R. ..	Attaché at Washington. *Promoted* to be 3rd Secretary.
	11	Hohler, Thos. B. ..	Attaché at Constantinople. *Promoted* to be 3rd Secretary.
	„	Liddell, Lionel	Vice-Consul at Soulina. *Transferred* to Galatz.
	18	Maclean, Col. A. ..	Consul at Dakar. *Transferred* to Teneriffe.
	22	Adam, C. F. F... ..	Secretary of Legation at Brussels. *Promoted* to be Secretary of Embassy at Washington.
	23	Marling, Chas. M. ..	2nd Secretary at Rio de Janeiro. *Transferred* to Paris.
	29	Gallwey, Capt. H. L. ..	Vice-Consul and Deputy-Commissioner in the Niger Coast Protectorate. *Promoted* to be Consul and Deputy-Commissioner.
	„	Arthur, Capt. L. R. S...	Vice-Consul at Boma. *Promoted* to be Consul at Dakar.
	„	Profeit, Robert A. ..	Vice-Consul at Tunis. *Transferred* to Soulina.
Feb.	1	Hay, F. E. Drummond..	Vice-Consul at Algiers. *Transferred* to Taranto.
	8	Ford, John G.	3rd Secretary at Copenhagen. *Transferred* to Rome.
	10	Welby, George E. ..	Secretary of Legation at Stockholm. *Transferred* to Brussels.
	„	Herbert, Arthur J. ..	2nd Secretary at Munich. *Promoted* to be Secretary of Legation at Stockholm.
	„	O'Beirne, Hugh J. ..	3rd Secretary at Washington. *Promoted* to be 2nd Secretary.
	„	Max Müller, W. G. ..	3rd Secretary at Constantinople. *Promoted* to be 2nd Secretary.
	12	Wyndham, Percy ..	2nd Secretary at Tehran. *Transferred* to Vienna.
	„	Graham, Ronald W. ..	3rd Secretary at Paris. *Transferred* to Tehran.
	19	Cheetham, Milne ..	3rd Secretary at Paris. *Transferred* to Madrid.
	22	Lowther, Henry C. ..	2nd Secretary at Madrid. *Transferred* to Berne.
	„	Rhind, Chas. B... ..	Translator at Rio de Janeiro. *Appointed* Vice-Consul there.
Mar.	5	Murray Capt. Alex. P...	Vice-Consul at Sebastopol. *Promoted* to be Consul-General at Warsaw.
	24	Lindley, Francis O. ..	Attaché in the Diplomatic Service. *Appointed* Clerk in the Foreign Office.
	27	Churchill, Wm. A. ..	Consul at Mozambique. *Transferred* to Pará.
Apr.	1	Hodgkinson, F. F. ..	Vice-Consul at Harburg. *Transferred* to Bremerhaven.
	2	Crow, Francis E. ..	Vice-Consul at Tehran. *Transferred* to Beyrout.
May	1	Graham, Ronald W. ..	3rd Secretary at Tehran. *Promoted* to be 2nd Secretary.

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PROMOTIONS AND TRANSFERS—*continued.*

1897.			
May	1	Barclay, Colville A. de R.	3rd Secretary at Vienna. *Transferred* to Paris.
	14	Kennedy, R. J., C.M.G. ..	Chargé d'Affaires at Cettinjé. *Promoted* to be Minister Resident.
	,,	Norman, Herman C. ..	3rd Secretary at Cairo. *Transferred* to Constantinople.
	,,	Verney, Harry L. ..	Honorary Attaché at Vienna. *Transferred* to Athens.
	17	Payton, Chas. A. ..	Consul at Genoa. *Transferred* to Calais.
	,,	Keene, William	Consul at Calais. *Transferred* to Genoa.
June	8	Macleay, J. W. R. ..	3rd Secretary at Washington. *Transferred* to Copenhagen.
	12	Leech, Stephen	2nd Secretary at Lisbon. *Transferred* to Rome.
	30	Platt, T. Comyn ..	Hon. Attaché at Constantinople. *Transferred* to Athens.
July	1	Haggard, W. H. D. ..	Consul-General at Tunis. *Appointed* to be Minister Resident at Carácas.
	,,	Johnston, Sir H., K.C.B.	Commissioner and Consul-General in British Central Africa. *Appointed* Consul-General at Tunis.
	9	Langton, Lord	Honorary Attaché at Berlin. *Transferred* to Vienna.
	12	Bonham, Sir Geo., Bart.	Secretary of Embassy at Madrid. *Transferred* to Rome.
	14	Stephen, Sir A.C., K.C.M.G.	Chargé d'Affaires at Coburg. *Promoted* to be Minister Resident at Dresden and Coburg.
	15	Sharpe, Alfred, C.B. ..	Deputy-Commissioner and Consul in British Central Africa. *Promoted* to be Commissioner and Consul-General.
	16	Bax-Ironside, H. G. O.	2nd Secretary at Washington. *Promoted* to be Secretary of Legation at Peking.
	26	Rumbold, H. G. M. ..	2nd Secretary at Tehran. *Transferred* to Vienna.
	27	Rennie, Ernest A. ..	3rd Secretary at Vienna. *Transferred* to Tehran.
Aug.	1	Fagan, Maj. C. G. F. ..	Consul at Basrah. *Transferred* to Muscat.
	,,	Belcher, Ralph	Vice-Consul at Quilimane. *Promoted* to be Consul at Mozambique.
	,,	McMaster, Joseph E. ..	Vice-Consul at Chinde. *Transferred* to Quilimane.
	6	Kennedy, J. G.	Minister Resident at Santiago. *Promoted* to be Envoy, &c., at Bucharest.
	,,	Gosling, A. C.	Minister Resident at Guatemala. *Transferred* to Santiago.
	,,	Jenner, G. F. B.. ..	Minister Resident at Bogotá. *Transferred* to Guatemala.
	20	Hay, F. E. Drummond..	Vice-Consul at Taranto. *Transferred* to Algiers.
	,,	Thesiger, Hon. W. G. ..	Vice-Consul at Algiers. *Transferred* to Taranto.
Sept.	1	Harford, Frederic D. ..	2nd Secretary at Paris. *Transferred* to Munich.
	,,	Granville, Earl	3rd Secretary at Berlin. *Transferred* to Cairo.
	6	Vansittart, A. G. ..	Consul at Chicago. *Transferred* to New Orleans.
	,,	Wyndham, William ..	Consul at Barcelona. *Transferred* to Chicago.
	,,	Roberts, J. F.	Consul at Guatemala. *Transferred* to Barcelona.
	,,	Trayner, C. H. M. ..	Vice-Consul at New York. *Promoted* to be Consul at Guatemala.
	,,	Japp, James	Vice-Consul at Guadeloupe. *Promoted* to be Consul at Martinique.
	27	Scott, Benjamin C. G. ..	Consul at Swatow. *Transferred* to Tientsin.
	,,	Carles, Wm. R.	Consul at Chinkiang. *Transferred* to Swatow.
	,,	Hopkins, Lionel C. ..	Vice-Consul at Shanghai. *Promoted* to be Consul at Chefoo.
	,,	Bourne, Fredk. S. A. ..	Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island. *Promoted* to be Consul at Chinkiang.
	,,	Hosie, Alexander ..	1st Assistant in China. *Promoted* to be Consul at Wuchow.
	,,	Brady, Herbert F. ..	1st Assistant in China. *Promoted* to be Consul at Samshui.
	,,	Hausser, Pierre F. ..	1st Assistant in China. *Promoted* to be Consul at Momein.
	,,	Tratman, John N. ..	1st Assistant in China. *Promoted* to be Consul at Ssumao.
	,,	Fulford, Harry E. ..	1st Assistant in China. *Promoted* to be Vice-Consul at Shanghai.
	,,	Fraser, Everard H. ..	1st Assistant in China. *Promoted* to be Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island.
	,,	Mortimore, Richard H...	2nd Assistants in China. *Promoted* to be 1st Assistants.
	,,	Campbell, Chas. W. ..	
	,,	Werner, Edward T. C...	
	,,	Bennett, Ernest F. ..	
	,,	Jamieson, James W. ..	
	,,	Sundius, Ambrose J. ..	

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PROMOTIONS AND TRANSFERS—*continued.*

1897.			
Sept.	27	Pitzipios, George D. ..	2nd Assistant in China. *Promoted* to be 1st Assistants.
	„	Ker, William P... ..	
	„	Clennell, Walter J. ..	
	„	Wilton, Ernest C. C. ..	Student Interpreters in China. *Promoted* to be 2nd Class Assistants.
	„	Willis, Robert	
	„	Perkins, Bertram M. N.	
	„	King, Harold F. ..	
	„	Hughes, Michael ..	
	„	Raab, Albert M. C. ..	
	„	Wilkinson, Fredk. E. ..	
	„	Tours, Berthold G. ..	
	„	Litton, George J. L. ..	
Oct.	13	Townley, Walter B. ..	2nd Secretary at Paris. *Transferred* to Lisbon.
	16	Sauzier, Anatole ..	Vice-Consul at Tamatave, Madagascar. *Promoted* to be Consul.
	25	Duff, E. M. Grant ..	2nd Secretary at Stockholm. *Transferred* to Berlin.
Nov.	1	Hohler, Thos. B. ..	3rd Secretary at Constantinople. *Transferred* to St. Petersburgh.
	„	Gould, Edward B. ..	Consul at Port Said. *Promoted* to be Consul-General at Alexandria.
	„	Cusack-Smith, Thos. B...	Consul at Samoa. *Promoted* to be Consul-General at Valparaiso.
	„	Maxse, Ernest G. B. ..	Consul at the Piræus. *Transferred* to Samoa.
	13	Jamieson, George, C.M.G.	Consul at Shanghai. *Promoted* to be Consul-General.
	30	Salis, Count J. de ..	2nd Secretary at Cairo. *Transferred* to Berlin.
	„	Vaughan, J. C Tudor ..	3rd Secretary at Athens. *Transferred* to Cairo.
Dec.	17	Galland, Alfred	Vice-Consul at Lausanne. *Promoted* to be Consul.
	20	Gosling, Cecil W. ..	Vice-Consul at Havana. *Transferred* to Hamburg.
	24	Wyndham, Percy ..	2nd Secretary at Vienna. *Transferred* to Constantinople.

RETIREMENTS, &c.

1896.			
Dec.	31	Lehmann, Aug. ..	Consular Agent at Dröbak, Norway. *Post abolished.*
1897.			
Jan.	1	Michell, Thos., C.B. ..	Consul-General at Christiania. *Retired* on a pension.
	28	Skinner, A. M., C.M.G.	Consul for Kedah, &c., Siam. *Resigned.*
	29	Shelmerdine, George..	Vice-Consul at Iloilo. *Resigned.*
Feb.	11	Humber, Samuel ..	Consul at Tegucigalpa, Honduras. *Resigned.*
	19	Powell, George E. ..	Vice-Consul at Vera Cruz. *Resigned.*
Mar.	12	Wright, James ..	Vice-Consul at Minatitlan, Mexico. *Post abolished.*
	16	Gardner, Arthur ..	Vice-Consul at Poti, Russia. *Resigned.*
	19	Brander, Arthur J. ..	Vice-Consul at Tahiti. *Resigned.*
	31	Lamberton, Robt. W.	Constable at Bangkok. *Resigned.*
Apr.	1	Bristow, Henry B. ..	Consul at Tientsin. *Retired* on a pension.
	12	Smith, Edward ..	Vice-Consul at Monaco. *Resigned.*
	15	Taylor, Robert A. ..	Vice-Consul at Puntarenas, Costa Rica. *Resigned.*
May	6	Schwoon, Johannes ..	Vice-Consul at Bremerhaven. *Resigned.*
	14	Tudsbery, Rev. F. W. T.	Honorary Chaplain at Coburg. *Resigned.*
	21	Sadler, Col. J. Hayes	Consul-General at Valparaiso. *Retired* on a pension.
June	18	Mowat, Robt. A. ..	Judge of Court at Yokohama. *Retired* on a pension.
July	1	Strachey, George ..	Minister Resident at Dresden. *Retired* on a pension.
	„	Mackie, Sir J., K.C.M.G.	Surgeon at Alexandria. *Resigned.*
	„	Bullock, Thos. L. ..	Consul at Chefoo, China. *Retired* on a pension.
	„	Smith, Thos. G. ..	Chief Clerk in Supreme Court, Shanghai. *Retired* on a pension.

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RETIREMENTS, &c.—*continued.*

1897.			
July	1	Congreve, John ..	Vice-Consul at San Remo, Italy. *Resigned.*
	7	Bleichröder, A. von ..	Vice-Consul at Berlin. *Resigned.*
	17	Wyndham, Sir H. ..	Envoy, &c., at Bucharest. *Retired* on a pension.
	20	Harmston, J. W. B...	Vice-Consul at Abo, Finland. *Resigned.*
	„	Pepe, Luigi F. ..	Vice-Consul at Monopoli, Italy. *Resigned.*
	26	Bulman, Maj. Philip..	Vice-Consul at Sivas. *Resigned.*
	„	Rössner, Joseph ..	Consul at Amapala, Honduras. *Resigned.*
	„	Davidson, G. H. ..	Vice-Consul at Teneriffe. *Resigned.*
	30	Barton, David F. P...	Consul at Geneva. *Resigned.*
Aug.	6	Cookson, Sir C. A. ..	Consul-General and Judge at Alexandria. *Retired* on a pension.
	17	Meyer, Karl	Vice-Consul at Maracaibo, Venezuela. *Resigned.*
	31	Thomas, H. Ivor ..	Vice-Consul at Porfirio Diaz, Mexico. *Resigned.*
Sept.	15	Vaughan, Marshall ..	Consul at Granada, Nicaragua. *Resigned.*
Oct.	1	Monk-Bretton, Lord..	Honorary Attaché at Constantinople. *Resigned.*
	19	Terry, Lt.-Col. F. S. ..	Vice-Consul at Paramaribo. *Resigned.*
Nov.	3	Robertson, Walter ..	Vice-Consul at Savannah. *Services ceased.*
	30	Gray, John	Second Division Clerk in the Foreign Office. *Resigned.*
Dec.	9	Crewe-Read, Col. O. J.	Vice-Consul at Ensenada, Mexico. *Resigned.*
	31	Handisyde, A. ..	Vice-Consul at Fécamp, France. *Resigned.*
1898.			
Jan.	1	Jones, Capt. H. M., V.C.	Minister Resident at Lima. *Retired* on a pension.

DEATHS.

1896.			
Dec.	29	Williams, Manuel J. ..	Formerly Consul at Seville.
1897.			
Jan.	4	Gram, Karl	Vice-Consul at Drammen, Norway.
	„	Phillips, James R. ..	Deputy-Commissioner and Consul, Niger Coast Protectorate.
	„	Copland-Crawford, Maj. P. W.	Deputy-Commissioner and Vice-Consul, Niger Coast Protectorate.
	15	Taylor, Aucher ..	Lately Clerk in Chief Clerk's Department, Foreign Office.
	24	Foley, Gen. Hon. Sir St. G. G., K.C.B. ..	Formerly Military Attaché at Vienna.
Feb.	2	Quin, John J.	Late Consul at Nagasaki, Japan.
	5	Heyworth, Ormerod ..	Acting Consul at Galveston.
	7	Lennox, Gen. Sir W. O., K.C.B., V.C.	Lately Military Attaché at Constantinople.
	„	Thurston, Sir J. Bates	High Commissioner, &c., for the Western Pacific.
	10	Zammit, Filippo ..	Vice-Consul at Khoms, Tripoli.
	20	Russell, Reginald ..	Formerly Clerk in the Foreign Office.
	24	Nugent, William Tasker	Formerly Consul at Savannah.
	27	Du Puy, Peter ..	Formerly Vice-Consul at Samarang, Java.
Mar.	9	Kelly, Thos. W. ..	Formerly Vice-Consul at Milan.
	10	Leeson, Capt. R. P. ..	Vice-Consul at Bayonne.
	17	Maynard, Walter ..	Formerly Vice-Consul at Cronstadt, Russia.
	22	Lawless, William ..	Consul at Martinique.
	27	Dickson, Thos. G. ..	Vice-Consul at Athens.
Apr.	6	Hansell, Rev. Peter ..	Late Consular Chaplain at Caen.
	29	Brown, Rev. Thos. K...	Late Consular Chaplain at Lisbon.
May	2	Robinson, Sir W. C. F.	Formerly Examiner of Accounts at Hong Kong.
	27	Kjeldsberg, R... ..	Vice-Consul at Trondhjem, Norway.

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DEATHS—*continued.*

1897.			
May	29	Austin, Chas. A. ..	Lately Acting Consul at Bahia.
	31	Elias, Ney, C.I.E. ..	Late Consul-General at Meshed.
	„	Lundberg, Alfred ..	Vice-Consul at Marstrand, Sweden.
June	8	St. John, Chas. L. ..	Consul at New Orleans.
	17	Blacker, Alex.	Vice-Consul at Payta, Peru.
	24	Allen, Col. Robt. C. ..	Late Vice-Consul at San Diego.
	27	Sefton, Earl of.. ..	Formerly employed on a Garter Mission to Portugal.
	„	Gordon, Lieut.-Gen. C. E. P., C.B. ..	Formerly Vice-Consul at Algeciras, Spain.
	—	Kruuse, William ..	Vice-Consul at Nyborg, Denmark.
July	16	Sinclair, Charles A. ..	Late Consul at Foochow, China.
	25	Mathison, Vincent K.	Formerly Vice-Consul at Ciudad Bolivar, Venezuela.
Aug.	6	Hawes, Albert G. S. ..	Commissioner and Consul-General in the Sandwich Islands.
	17	Maxwell, F.	Lately Acting-Consul at Brunei.
Sept.	10	Halliwell, Thos. ..	Consular Agent at Bocas del Toro, Colombia.
	11	Northampton, Marq. of	Formerly employed on a Garter Mission to Spain.
	26	Monsen, Alf.	Vice-Consul at Tönsberg, Norway.
	29	Reader, Edmund G. ..	Vice-Consul at Genoa, Italy.
Oct.	4	Wyke, Sir C. L., G.C.M.G.	Lately Envoy, &c., at Lisbon.
	19	Thruston, Capt. A. B...	Lately Military Officer in Uganda Protectorate.
Nov.	2	Alcock, Sir R., K.C.B...	Formerly Envoy, &c., at Peking.
	14	Atsara, Pablo	Vice-Consul at Burriana, Spain.
	18	Herbert, Maj.-Gen. C..	Formerly Consul-General at Baghdad.
	28	Miller, Geo. C... ..	Formerly Consul at Tahiti.
Dec.	7	Walmisley, E. Lloyd ..	Lately Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department, Foreign Office.
	9	Kavanagh, Osborne M.	3rd Secretary at Washington.
	20	Daly, H. de Burgh ..	Vice-Consul at Bordighera, Italy.
	28	Wadham, Dr. Wm. ..	Examining Physician to Queen's Messengers.

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1898.			
Jan.	1	Constantin, Gaston ..	*Appointed* Vice-Consul at Fécamp.
	3	Ferguson, Alex... ..	Vice-Consul at Las Palmas, Teneriffe. *Resigned.*
	5	Grant Duff, E. M. ..	2nd Secretary at Berlin. *Transferred* to Stockholm.
	„	de Bathe, Patrick ..	*Appointed* Honorary Attaché at St. Petersburgh.
	8	Meade, Sir R., K.C.B. ..	Formerly a Clerk in the Foreign Office. *Died.*
	11	Van Dyk, Johannes W..	*Appointed* Vice-Consul at Rotterdam.
	13	Swanston, Peter.. ..	*Appointed* Vice-Consul at Las Palmas, Teneriffe.
	14	Hood, Dr. Donald ..	*Appointed* Examining Physician to Queen's Messengers.
	15	Berry, Edward E. ..	*Appointed* Vice-Consul at Bordighera, Italy.
	„	Flensburg, Theodor ..	Vice-Consul at Malmo. *Died.*
	19	Gaisford, Hugh W. ..	*Appointed* Attaché at Berlin.
	20	Stanley, Herbert J. ..	*Appointed* Vice-Consul at Dresden.
	21	Hyde, Lord	*Appointed* Honorary Attaché at Vienna.

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HISTORY

OF THE

OFFICES OF THE SECRETARIES OF STATE,

1253 TO 1898.

THE earliest mention of a Secretary to the Sovereign occurs in the 37th year of the reign of Henry III, 1253.

A second Secretary to the King appears for the first time in the 12th year of the reign of Henry VI, 1433, and from this appointment arose the term "Principal" or "Chief" or "First" Secretary; but it was not until the 30th year of the reign of Henry VIII, 1539, that the office of King's Principal Secretary was divided between two persons, with equal rank and duties.

The first use of the title "Secretary of State," occurred in the 43rd year of the reign of Elizabeth, 1601, when Sir Robert Cecill was styled "Our Principal Secretary of Estate." His Coadjutor, John Herbert, was described as one of "Our Secretaries of Estate." In the next reign the title became generally adopted in its more modern term of "Secretary of State."

Upon the union with Scotland, in the 6th year of the reign of Queen Anne, 1708, a third Principal Secretary of State was added, viz., for Scotch Affairs, but this appointment ceased in January, 1746.

In the 8th year of the reign of George III, January 20, 1768, a Principal Secretary of State for the American or Colonial Department was added, who was styled "Secretary of State for the Colonies," but this appointment was abolished in 1782 (Act 22 Geo. III. c. 82).

At the time when only two Principal Secretaries of State existed, the duties were divided between the North and South Departments—the Northern Department, or Province, included the Low Countries, Germany, Denmark, Sweden, Poland, Russia, &c.; and the Southern Department, or Province, France, Switzerland, Italy, Spain, Portugal, Turkey, &c.

In the 22nd year of the reign of George III, March 27, 1782, the terms "Northern" and "Southern" were discontinued; when the duties were divided between the "Home" and "Foreign" Departments—the affairs of Ireland and the Colonies devolving upon the elder of the two Secretaries.

In the 34th year of the reign of George III, July 11, 1794, a Principal Secretary of State for War was appointed; and the business of the Colonies, which had hitherto been carried on at the Home Department, was transferred to that Secretary, March 17, 1801.

In the 17th year of the reign of Victoria, June 12, 1854, a Fourth Principal Secretary of State was appointed, when the business of the Colonial Department was separated from the War Department.

In the 22nd year of the reign of Victoria, September 2, 1858, on the abolition of the East India Company's Charter, a Fifth Principal Secretary of State was appointed for the Affairs of India.

There are now Five Secretaries of State, viz., for the Home, Foreign, War, Colonial, and India Departments.

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SECRETARIES OF STATE
FOR THE NORTHERN DEPARTMENT,
1761 TO 1782.

1761.	Mar. 25.	John Stuart, 3rd Earl of Bute.
1762.	May 28.	George Grenville.
——	Oct. 14.	George Montague Dunk, 2nd and last Earl of Halifax.
1763.	Sept. 9.	John Montague, 4th Earl of Sandwich.
1765.	July 10.	Augustus Henry Fitzroy, 3rd Duke of Grafton.
1766.	May 26.	General, afterwards Field-Marshal, Rt. Hon. Henry Seymour Conway.
1768.	Jan. 20.	Thomas Thynne, 3rd Viscount Weymouth, afterwards 1st Marquess of Bath.
——	Oct. 21.	William Henry Nassau, 4th Earl of Rochford.
1770.	Dec. 19.	John Montague, 4th Earl of Sandwich.
1771.	Jan. 24.	George Montague Dunk, 2nd and last Earl of Halifax.
——	June 12.	Henry Howard, 12th Earl of Suffolk, and 6th Earl of Berkshire.
1779 to 1782.	Oct. 27 to March.	David Murray, 7th Viscount Stormont, afterwards 2nd Earl of Mansfield.

FOR THE SOUTHERN DEPARTMENT.

1761.	Oct. 9.	Charles Wyndham, 2nd Earl of Egremont.
1763.	Sept. 9.	George Montague Dunk, 2nd and last Earl of Halifax.
1765.	July 10.	General, afterwards Field-Marshal, Rt. Hon. Henry Seymour Conway.
1766.	May 26.	Charles Lennox, 3rd Duke of Richmond, Lennox, and Aubigny.
——	July 30.	William Petty, 2nd Earl of Shelburne, afterwards 1st Marquess of Lansdowne.
1768.	Oct. 21.	Thomas Thynne, 3rd Viscount Weymouth, afterwards 1st Marquess of Bath.
1770.	Dec. 19.	William Henry Nassau, 4th Earl of Rochford.
1775.	Nov. 10.	Thomas Thynne, 3rd Viscount Weymouth, afterwards 1st Marquess of Bath.
1779 to 1782.	Nov. 24 to March.	Wills Hill, 1st Earl of Hillsborough, afterwards 1st Marquess of Downshire.

SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, 1782 TO 1898.

1782.	Mar. 27.	Charles James Fox.
——	July 17.	Thomas Robinson, 2nd Lord Grantham.
1783.	Apr. 2.	Charles James Fox.
——	Dec. 23.	Francis Godolphin Osborn, Marquess of Caermarthen (Lord Osborn of Kiveton, by writ), afterwards 5th Duke of Leeds.
1791.	June 8.	William Wyndham Grenville, Lord Grenville.
1801.	Feb. 20.	Robert Banks Jenkinson, Lord Hawkesbury, afterwards 2nd Earl of Liverpool.
1804.	May 14.	Dudley Ryder, 2nd Lord Harrowby, afterwards 1st Earl of Harrowby.
1805.	Jan. 11.	Henry Phipps, 3rd Lord Mulgrave, afterwards 1st Earl of Mulgrave.
1806.	Feb. 7.	Charles James Fox.

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SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS—*continued.*

1806.	Sept. 24.	Charles Grey, Lord Howick, afterwards 2nd Earl Grey.
1807.	Mar. 25.	George Canning.
1809.	Oct. 11.	Henry Bathurst, 3rd Earl Bathurst.
——	Dec. 6.	Richard Wellesley, Marquess Wellesley.
1812.	Mar. 4.	Robert Henry Stewart, Viscount Castlereagh, afterwards 2nd Marquess of Londonderry.
1822.	Sept. 16.	George Canning.
1827.	Apr. 30.	John William Ward, Viscount Dudley and Ward, afterwards Earl of Dudley.
1828.	June 2.	George Hamilton Gordon, 4th Earl of Aberdeen, K.G.
1830.	Nov. 22.	Henry John Temple, 3rd Viscount Palmerston, G.C.B.
1834.	Nov. 15.	Arthur Wellesley, 1st Duke of Wellington, K.G.
1835.	Apr. 18.	Henry John Temple, 3rd Viscount Palmerston, G.C.B.
1841.	Sept. 2.	George Hamilton Gordon, 4th Earl of Aberdeen, K.G.
1846.	July 6.	Henry John Temple, 3rd Viscount Palmerston, G.C.B.
1851.	Dec. 26.	Granville George Leveson Gower, 2nd Earl Granville, K.G.
1852.	Feb. 27.	James Harris, 3rd Earl of Malmesbury, G.C.B.
——	Dec. 28.	Lord John Russell, afterwards 1st Earl Russell, K.G., G.C.M.G.
1853.	Feb. 21.	George Wm. Frederick Villiers, 4th Earl of Clarendon, K.G., G.C.B.
1858.	Feb. 26.	James Harris, 3rd Earl of Malmesbury, G.C.B.
1859.	June 18.	Lord John Russell, afterwards 1st Earl Russell, K.G., G.C.M.G.
1865.	Nov. 3.	George Wm. Frederick Villiers, 4th Earl of Clarendon, K.G., G.C.B.
1866.	July 6.	Edward Henry Stanley, Lord Stanley of Bickerstaffe, afterwards 15th Earl of Derby, K.G.
1868.	Dec. 9.	George Wm. Frederick Villiers, 4th Earl of Clarendon, K.G., G.C.B.
1870.	July 6.	Granville George Leveson Gower, 2nd Earl Granville, K.G.
1874.	Feb. 21.	Edward Henry Stanley, 15th Earl of Derby, K.G.
1878.	Apr. 2.	Robert Arthur Talbot Gascoyne Cecil, present and 3rd Marquess of Salisbury, K.G.
1880.	Apr. 28.	Granville George Leveson Gower, 2nd Earl Granville, K.G.
1885.	June 24.	Robert Arthur Talbot Gascoyne Cecil, present and 3rd Marquess of Salisbury, K.G.
1886.	Feb. 6.	Archibald Philip Primrose, present and 5th Earl of Rosebery, K.G.
——	Aug. 3.	Stafford Henry Northcote, 1st Earl of Iddesleigh, G.C.B.
1887.	Jan. 14.	Robert Arthur Talbot Gascoyne Cecil, present and 3rd Marquess of Salisbury, K.G.
1892.	Aug. 18.	Archibald Philip Primrose, present and 5th Earl of Rosebery, K.G.
1894.	Mar. 11.	John Wodehouse, present and 1st Earl of Kimberley, K.G.
1895.	June 29.	Robert Arthur Talbot Gascoyne Cecil, present and 3rd Marquess of Salisbury, K.G. (*Present Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs.*)

UNDER SECRETARIES OF STATE, 1782 TO 1898.

1782.	..	Richard Brinsley Sheridan; William Fraser; George Maddison.
1783.	..	St. Andrew St. John.
1789.	Aug. 22.	James Bland Burges, afterwards Sir J. B. Burges Lamb, Bart., and Knight Marshal.
——	Aug. 24.	Hon. Dudley Ryder, afterwards 2nd Lord Harrowby; and 1st Earl of Harrowby.
1790.	Feb. 20.	George Aust (Permanent).
1795.	Oct. 16.	George Hammond (Permanent).
1796.	Jan. 5.	George Canning (afterwards Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs).
1799.	Apr. 1.	John Hookham Frere.
1800.	Sept. 25.	Edward Fisher.
1801.	Feb. 20.	Lord Hervey, afterwards 5th Earl of Bristol, and later 1st Marquess of Bristol.
1803.	Nov. 8.	Charles Arbuthnot.
1804.	June 5.	Hon. William Eliot, afterwards 2nd Earl of St. Germans.
1805.	Jan. 25.	Robert Ward.

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1806.	Feb. 20.	Hon. George Walpole. Feb. 20. Sir Francis Vincent, Bart.
1807.	Mar. 30.	George Hammond (Permanent).
——	Mar. 30.	James Edward Harris, Viscount Fitz Harris, afterwards 2nd Earl of Malmesbury.
——	Aug. 19.	Hon. Charles Bagot.
1809.	Oct. 16.	William Richard Hamilton (Permanent). Dec. 13. Culling Charles Smith.
1812.	Feb. 28.	Edward Cooke.
1817.	July 25.	Joseph Planta (afterwards Rt. Hon. Joseph Planta) (Permanent).
1822.	Jan. 22.	Richard Charles Francis Meade, 3rd Earl of Clanwilliam.
1823.	Jan. 6.	Lord Francis Nathaniel Conyngham, 2nd Marquess Conyngham.
1824.	July 5.	Charles Augustus Ellis, 6th Lord Howard de Walden, and 2nd Lord Seaford.
1826.	Jan. 2.	Ulick John de Burgh, 1st Marquess of Clanricarde, K.P.
1827.	Apr. 23.	John Backhouse (Permanent).
1828.	June 9.	Cospatrick Alexander Home, Lord Dunglas, 11th Earl of Home.
1830.	Nov. 26.	Sir George Shee, Bart.
1834.	Nov. 13.	George Cowper, Viscount Fordwich, afterwards 6th Earl Cowper.
——	Dec. 17.	Philip Henry Stanhope, Viscount Mahon, afterwards 5th Earl Stanhope.
1835.	Aug. 15.	Hon. William Thomas Horner Fox Strangways, afterwards 4th Earl of Ilchester.
1840.	Mar. 7.	Granville Geo. Leveson Gower, Visc. Leveson, afterwards 2nd Earl Granville, K.G.
1841.	Sept. 4.	Charles John Canning, Viscount Canning, afterwards Earl Canning, K.G.
1842.	Mar. 4.	Henry Unwin (afterwards Rt. Hon. H. U.) Addington (Permanent).
1846.	Jan. 27.	Hon. Geo. Augustus Fred. Percy Sydney Smythe, afterwards 7th Visc. Strangford.
——	July 6.	E. J. Stanley, afterwards Lord Eddisbury, and later 2nd Lord Stanley of Alderley.
1852.	Feb. 12.	Austen Henry Layard (afterwards Rt. Hon. Sir A. H. Layard, G.C.B.).
——	May 18.	Edw. H. Stanley Lord Stanley of Bickerstaffe, afterwards 15th Earl of Derby.
——	Dec. 28.	John Wodehouse, 3rd Lord Wodehouse, present and 1st Earl of Kimberley, K.G.
1854.	Apr. 10.	Rt. Hon. Edmund Hammond (afterwards Lord Hammond) (Permanent).
1856.	July 5.	Henry Petty Fitzmaurice, Earl of Shelburne (Baron Wycombe, of Chipping Wycombe, by writ), afterwards 4th Marquess of Lansdowne, K.G.
1858.	Feb. 26.	William R. Seymour Vesey Fitzgerald (afterwards Rt. Hon. Sir W.), G.C.S.I.
——	Oct. 1.	James Murray, C.B. (Assistant).
1859.	June 19.	John Wodehouse, 3rd Lord Wodehouse, present and 1st Earl of Kimberley, K.G.
1861.	Aug. 15.	Austen Henry Layard (afterwards Rt. Hon. Sir A. H. Layard, G.C.B.).
1866.	July 6.	Edward Christopher Egerton.
1868.	Dec. 12.	Arthur John Otway (now Rt. Hon. Sir Arthur Otway, Bart.).
1869.	July 5.	Hon. Thomas Charles William Spring Rice (Assistant).
1870.	Aug. 10.	Odo W. L. Russell (afterwards Rt. Hon. Lord Odo W. L. Russell, G.C.B., and later Lord Ampthill) (Assistant).
1871.	Jan. 9.	George Henry Charles Byng, Viscount Enfield (now Earl of Strafford).
——	Oct. 16.	Charles Stuart Aubrey Abbott, Lord Tenterden, K.C.B. (Assistant).
1873.	Oct. 10.	Charles Stuart Aubrey Abbott, Lord Tenterden, K.C.B. (Permanent).
——	Oct. 10.	Thomas Villiers Lister (now Sir Villiers Lister, K.C.M.G.) (Assistant).
1874.	Feb. 23.	Hon. Robert Bourke (now Rt. Hon. Lord Connemara).
1876.	July 14.	Sir Julian Pauncefote (now Rt. Hon. Sir J. Pauncefote, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.) (Assistant).
1880.	Apr. 28.	Sir Charles (now Rt. Hon. Sir Charles) W. Dilke, Bart., M.P.
1882.	Sept. 23.	Sir J. Pauncefote (now Rt. Hon. Sir J. Pauncefote, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.) (Permanent).
——	Oct. 24.	Philip H. Wodehouse Currie, C.B. (now Rt. Hon. Sir Philip Currie, G.C.B.) (Assistant).
1883.	Jan. 1.	Lord Edmond George Petty-Fitzmaurice.
1885.	June 25.	Rt. Hon. Robert Bourke (now Lord Connemara).
1886.	Feb. 7.	James (now Rt. Hon. J.) Bryce, M.P.
——	Aug. 4.	Rt. Hon. Sir James Fergusson, Bart., M.P., G.C.S.I., K.C.M.G., C.I.E.
1889.	Apr. 2.	Sir Philip W. (now Rt. Hon. Sir P.) Currie, G.C.B.
——	Apr. 2.	Sir Thomas H. Sanderson, K.C.B., K.C.M.G. (Assistant).
1891.	Sept. 22.	James William Lowther, M.P.
1892.	Aug. 19.	Sir Edward Grey, Bart., M.P.
1894.	Jan. 1.	Sir Thomas H. Sanderson, K.C.B., K.C.M.G. (*Present Permanent Under Secretary of State.*)
——	Jan. 1.	Sir H. Percy Anderson, K.C.B., K.C.M.G. (Assistant.)
——	Jan. 1.	Hon. Francis L. Bertie. (Assistant.) (*Present Assistant Under Secretary of State.*)
1895.	June 30.	Rt. Hon. George N. Curzon, M.P. (*Present Parliamentary Under Secretary of State.*)
1896.	July 25.	Hon. Francis H. Villiers, C.B. (Assistant.) (*Present Assistant Under Secretary of State.*)

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RT. HON. MARQUESS OF SALISBURY, K.G., Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs. Appointed 29 June, 1895

Sir T. H. Sanderson, K.C.B., K.C.M.G. (Permanent)	Under Secretaries of State.	„	1 Jan. 1894
Rt. Hon. George N. Curzon, M.P. (Parliamentary)		„	30 June, 1895
Hon. Francis L. Bertie (Assistant)		„	1 Jan. 1894
Hon. Francis H. Villiers, C.B. (Assistant)		„	25 July, 1896
Sir George E. Dallas, Bart.	Chief Clerk..	„	7 Feb. 1896

William Edward Davidson, C.B., Q.C., Legal Adviser .. .. 27 July, 1886

NAME.	FIRST APPOINTMENT. Junior Clerks 3rd Class.	FIRST APPOINTMENT. Junior Clerks 2nd Class.	PROMOTION. Junior Clerks 1st Class.	PROMOTION. Assistant Clerks.	PROMOTION. Senior Clerks.
*Sir Henry G. Bergne, K.C.M.G.	14 Mar. 61	4 June 65	16 Oct. 71	30 Mar. 80	1 Jan. 94
†Hon. B. Eric E. Barrington, C.B.	7 Feb. 67	3 July 69	1 June 73	1 May 85	1 Jan.
Sir Clement Lloyd Hill, K.C.M.G.	3 Sept.	30 Dec. 70	16 Feb. 74	15 Mar. 86	1 Jan.
Everard William Wylde, C.M.G.	25 May 68	16 Oct. 71	16 Mar. 80	2 Apr. 89	1 Jan.
William A. Cockerell	27 Jan. 60	7 Sept. 64	21 May 71	1 Mar. 77	7 Feb. 96
Francis A. Campbell..	24 Nov. 71	1 June 73	1 Apr. 81	1 Jan. 94	25 July
Brook P. Bridges Taylor	5 Aug. 68	13 Jan. 72	30 Mar. 80	1 Dec. 90	
Arthur Larcom	23 Nov. 71	10 Oct. 73	1 Apr. 81	1 Jan. 94	
Charles A. Hopwood, C.B.	12 Jan. 72	16 Feb. 74	1 Apr.	1 Jan.	
Harry Farnall, C.M.G.	11 Nov. 73	16 Mar. 80	1 Apr.	7 Mar.	
W. Chauncy Cartwright, C.M.G.	6 Mar 75	14 July	1 Apr.	7 Feb. 96	
Richard P. Maxwell	18 May 77	—	1 Apr.	25 July	
§Walter L. F. G. Langley	7 June 78	1 Apr. 81	11 June 82		
W. Algernon Law	27 May 80	1 Apr.	24 Oct.		
Edward A. W. Clarke	—	12 July	1 Dec. 84		
¶George F. Fairholme	—	20 Sept. 82	15 Mar. 86		
Charles Strachey	—	2 Apr. 85	1 May 88		
Eyre A. Crowe	—	23 May	14 June		
¶Philip Alphonso Somers Cocks	—	12 Sept.	26 Oct.		
‖Henry St. George Foley	—	1 June 88	18 Oct. 89		
Louis du Pan Mallet..	—	21 June	1 Nov.		
‡William George Tyrrell	—	26 Apr. 89	1 Apr. 90		
Edward R. E. Vicars..	—	14 May	1 Dec.		
Robert Douglas Norton	—	1 Jan. 90	1 Oct. 92		
Beilby F. Alston	—	1 Dec.	1 Jan. 94		
**Lord Terence Blackwood..	—	—	—		
¶John Anthony Cecil Tilley	—	1 Mar. 93	1 Jan.		
Harry Brinsley Brooke	—	30 Mar. 94	30 Mar. 95		
Hon. William A. F. Erskine	—	7 Apr.	7 Apr.		
Gerald Sydney Spicer	—	14 Apr.	25 July 96		
Charles Sebastian Somers Cocks	—	16 Apr.	14 Oct.		
Ronald James Hamilton	—	22 Dec.			
William Edmund O'Reilly	—	17 Dec. 96			
Francis Oswald Lindley	—	24 Mar. 97			

LIBRARIAN'S DEPT.	Date of Appointment.	
Augustus H. Oakes ..	20 Mar. 1858	Librarian and Keeper of the Papers, 3 Feb. 1896.
F. H. T. Streatfeild .	22 Dec. 1868	Assistant.
Richard W. Brant ..	13 Sept. 1872	1st Class Clerks.
G. J. V. de Bernhardt	23 Dec. 1878	
Nicholas A. Ball	22 Sept. 1879	Staff Officer, 3 Feb. 1896.
Godfrey E.P. Hertslet	1 Dec. 1890	3rd Class Clerk.

* Was Superintendent of the Treaty Department from April 26, 1681, to December 31, 1893.
† Is Private Secretary to the Marquess of Salisbury, K.G., Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs.
‡ Is Private Secretary to Sir Thomas Sanderson, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.
§ Is Private Secretary to the Rt. Hon. G. N. Curzon, M.P., Parliamentary Under Secretary of State.
‖ Is Précis Writer to the Marquess of Salisbury, K.G., Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs.
¶ Receives an allowance for Translations.
** Exchanged places with the Hon. Hugh Grosvenor, of the Diplomatic Service, August 1, 1896.
NOTE.—Mr. Ian Malcolm, M.P., is Assistant Private Secretary to the Secretary of State.

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	Date of 1st Appointment.	
TREATY DEPARTMENT.		
Charles B. Robertson	30 Jan. 1865	Superintendent of the Treaty Department, 1 Jan. 1894.
Willoughby R. D. Maycock ..	14 June, 1872	Assistant in the Treaty Department, 1 Oct. 1896.
Robert Follett Synge, C.M.G. ..	..	Staff Officer, 3 Feb. 1896.
Edward Guy Wetherall	4 July, 1890	3rd Class Clerk.
Frederic de Bernhardt	29 July, 1858	Passport Clerk.
CHIEF CLERK'S DEPARTMENT.		
Edward Braxton Newman ..	10 June, 1859	Assistant, 19 Nov. 1890.
Hanson Werry Fraser	8 Feb. 1872	1st Class Clerks.
Frederick Edward Ellis ..	15 May, 1873	1st Class Clerks.
Walter Rea Wallis	12 July, 1882	Staff Officer, 14 Jan. 1896.
Professor Charles Wells	1 Mar. 1892	Oriental Translator.

SECOND DIVISION CLERKS.

Ernest James Cooper } Higher	1 Apr. 1881	Herbert William McQuown* ..	26 Jan. 1888
William Lewis Berrow } Grade	1 Apr. 1881	George Badrick*	16 Nov.
John Gritton	1 Apr.	Edward Parkes*	16 Nov.
Frederick Henry White ..	26 Sept. 1882	Henry Albert Slade*	16 Nov.
Harry Leslie Sherwood ..	26 Sept.	William Henry Robinson ..	22 Mar. 1893
Hugh Ritchie	26 Jan. 1883	Percy Christopher Rice	30 Dec. 1895
Frank Gritton*	16 Oct. 1885	William Stephen Best*	2 Nov. 1896
Owen Vincent Blake	9 Feb. 1886	Daniel Arthur Leak*	8 Dec. 1897
John Herbert Ramsey Parker ..	11 July 1887		

TYPEWRITERS.

Sophia Isabella Fulcher (Supt.)	23 Apr. 1889	Rachel Louisa Garrett	20 Mar. 1896
Ethel Gunton	7 June, 1890	Alice Jane Nēville	20 Nov.
Eleanor Rosina Court	16 Mar. 1896	Emily Kate Court	19 Nov. 1897

J. W. Harrison	10 Aug. 1896	Printer.
Charles Edmund Rose	19 Jan. 1874	Head Office Keeper.
John Charles Middleton ..	29 May, 1876	Office Keepers.
George Sinclair	20 May, 1880	Office Keepers.
Charles Albert William Sly ..	22 Nov. 1879	Office Keepers.
Arthur Edward Morbey ..	28 Nov. 1889	Office Keepers.
Charles Ernest Johnson	1 May, 1894	Office Keepers.
John Charles Veasey	7 June, 1895	Office Keepers.
John Wright	9 Sept.	Office Keepers.
Brauton Bamford	21 Oct. 1896	Office Keepers.
William Frederic Roberts ..	4 May, 1883	Door Keeper.
Frederick Allen	3 July, 1874	Assistant Door Keeper.
James Taylor Brown	29 Apr. 1881	Coal Porter.
James Arthur Evans	15 Nov. 1876	Messenger to Librarian's Department.
William Henry Richards ..	25 May, 1891	Assistant Ditto.
George Gough	20 Sept. 1883	Door Keeper at the Passport Office.

QUEEN'S FOREIGN SERVICE MESSENGERS. (9.)

Conway Fred. Charles Seymour ..	17 May, 1859	Francis Edward Raikes	4 Apr. 1892
Capt. Philip H. M. Wynter ..	12 Feb. 1868	Guy l'Estrange Ewen	1 Jan. 1895
Capt. John Rutnerford Lumley ..	3 July, 1882	Capt. Harry King Stewart ..	7 Mar.
Harry Ashworth Taylor ..	17 Mar. 1883	Arthur J. Mounteney-Jephson	13 Nov.
John Hicks Graves	1 Aug. 1888		

QUEEN'S HOME SERVICE MESSENGERS. (8.)

Murdoch Mackenzie	19 Aug. 1878	Edmund W. Newberry }	2nd class.	13 May, 1880
Reuben John Maynard ..	24 Sept.	James Wilson }	2nd class.	1 May, 1894
Robert King Hall	13 Oct. 1879	James Smith }	2nd class.	1 Oct. 1896
William Boyle	23 Apr. 1880	Edward G. Pearson }	2nd class.	8 June, 1895

Dr. Donald Hood, Examining Physician to Queen's Foreign and Home Service Messengers, January 14, 1898.

* For previous Service, *see* "Statement of Services," pages 53 to 232*f*.

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Departments.	Clerks.	Distribution of Business.	Superintending Under-Secretaries.
CHIEF CLERK. Sir G. E. Dallas, Bt.	E. B. Newman H. W. Fraser Frederick E. Ellis W. R. Wallis — F. H. White H. L. Sherwood O. V. Blake H. R. Parker H. W. McQuown W. H. Robinson P. C. Rice	Estimates; Examination and Control of Accounts; Diplomatic Appointments; Messengers; Cabinet Keys; Issue of Salaries; Diplomatic Pensions; Establishment Questions.	Sir T. H. Sanderson, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.
COMMERCIAL AND SANITARY. Sir Henry G. Bergne, K.C.M.G.*	Arthur Larcom Louis Mallet Hon. R. Lister.† — E. J. Cooper W. L. Berrow W. S. Best	Correspondence with H.M.'s Ministers and Consuls abroad; with the Representatives of Foreign Powers in England; the Board of Trade, and other Departments of H.M.'s Government; as well as with Commercial Associations, &c., on matters strictly Commercial; Sanitary Questions; Copyright; Protection of Industrial Property.	Rt. Hon. G. N. Curzon, M.P.
AFRICAN (East & West). Sir C. L. Hill, K.C.M.G.	H. Farnall, C.M.G. E. A. W. Clarke Charles Strachey C. Alban Young† G. S. Spicer W. E. O'Reilly	Correspondence relating to the East and West Coasts of Africa, to Madagascar, and to the Suppression of the Slave Trade.	Hon. F. L. Bertie.
WESTERN (EUROPE). E. W. Wylde, C.M.G.	B. P. B. Taylor W. Algernon Law Lord T. Blackwood F. O. Lindley	Austria, Bavaria, Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Italy, Morocco, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and Norway, Switzerland, Tunis, and Wurtemberg. Newfoundland Fisheries. Borneo, Samoa, and Pacific Islands.	Sir T. H. Sanderson, K.C.B., K.C.M.G. Hon. F. H. Villiers, C.B.
CONSULAR. W. A. Cockerell	Eyre A. Crowe P. A. Somers Cocks — John Gritton Frank Gritton	Correspondence with H.M.'s Ministers and Consuls abroad, and management of all matters relating to the Consular Service.	Hon. F. H. Villiers, C.B.
AMERICAN AND ASIATIC. F. A. Campbell	W. C. Cartwright, C.M.G. R. D. Norton A. C. Grant Duff† B. F. Alston C. S. Somers Cocks	China, Japan, Corea, and Siam. Argentine Republic, Bolivia, Brazil, Dominican Republic, Central America, Chile, Colombia, Equator, Hayti, Mexico, Peru, United States, Uruguay, and Venezuela.	Hon. F. L. Bertie. Hon. F. H. Villiers, C.B.
EASTERN (EUROPE). C. A. Hopwood, C.B. (Acting)	R. P. Maxwell G. F. Fairholme J. A. C. Tilley H. G. Dering‡	Greece, Montenegro, Roumania, Servia, Russia, Turkey, and Egypt. Central Asia and Persia.	Sir T. H. Sanderson, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.
LIBRARIAN AND KEEPER OF THE PAPERS. A. H. Oakes.	F. H. T. Streatfeild R. W. Brant G. J. L. V. de Bernhardt N. A. Ball G. E. P. Hertslet — G. Badrick E. Parkes H. A. Slade D. A. Leak	Custody, Arrangement, and Registry of the MS. Correspondence, Confidential Papers, Treaties, and Printed Library; Preparation of Memoranda on Historical Events, International Cases, Treaty Questions, &c.; Correspondence on matters relating to the Public Record Office, &c.	Sir T. H. Sanderson, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.
TREATIES, &c. SUPERINTENDENT. C. B. Robertson	W. R. D. Maycock R. F. Synge, C.M.G. E. G. Wetherall — Hugh Ritchie	Treaties; Orders in Council; Full Powers; Commissions; Credentials; Exequaturs; Royal Letters; British and Foreign Orders, Medals, and Rewards; Diplomatic Privileges; Questions of Ceremonial, Precedence, Nationality, and Naturalization; Protection; Extradition; Enforcement of Foreign Enlistment Act; Consular Conventions; Passports.	Sir T. H. Sanderson, K.C.B., K.C.M.G. Hon. F. H. Villiers, C.B.

Mr. Davidson, C.B., Q.C., is Legal Adviser.
Mr. Brooke is Acting 3rd Secretary at Rome.
Mr. Vicars is Acting 2nd Secretary at Athens.
Mr. Erskine is Acting 3rd Secretary at Buenos Ayres.
Mr. Hamilton is Acting 3rd Secretary at Constantinople.
The Resident Clerks are Mr. Cartwright, Mr. Maxwell, Mr. Clarke, and Mr. P. Somers Cocks.

* Is also Examiner of Treaties.
† Second Secretary in the Diplomatic Service.
‡ Third Secretary in the Diplomatic Service.

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DIPLOMATIC CORPS.

AMBASSADORS EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY. (8.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	Date of Appointment to rank of Ambassador.	Date of Appointment to rank of Envoy.	Date of Appointment to rank of Attaché.
Rt. Hon. Sir Francis Clare Ford, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	*Rome*	8 Dec. 87	9 Feb. 78	9 July 52
Rt. Hon. Sir H. D. Wolff, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	*Madrid*	22 Jan. 92	3 Aug. 85	—
Rt. Hon. Sir Julian Pauncefote, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	*Washington*	25 Mar. 93	2 Apr. 89	—
Rt. Hon. Sir E. J. Monson, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	*Paris*	1 July	16 Jan. 84	9 June 56
Rt. Hon. Sir Philip W. Currie, G.C.B.	*Constantinople*	1 Jan. 94	—	—
Rt. Hon. Sir F. C. Lascelles, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	*Berlin*	10 Mar.	1 Jan. 87	9 July 61
Rt. Hon. Sir N. R. O'Conor, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	*St. Petersburg*	24 Oct. 95	1 Apr. 92	22 Nov. 66
Rt. Hon. Sir H. Rumbold, Bart., G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	*Vienna*	15 Oct. 96	15 Aug. 79	4 Sept. 49

ENVOYS EXTRAORDINARY AND MINISTERS PLENIPOTENTIARY. (16.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	Envoy and Minister.	Minister.	Attaché.
Hon. Sir Francis R. Plunkett, G.C.M.G.	*Brussels*	1 July 83	11 Mar. 82	22 Jan. 55
Hon. Sir Francis Pakenham, K.C.M.G.	*Stockholm*	1 Feb. 85	8 Mar. 78	9 Feb. 52
Sir Hugh Guion MacDonell, K.C.M.G., C.B.	*Lisbon*	5 Nov.	—	8 Feb. 54
Frederick Robert St. John	*Berne*	1 Feb. 88	12 Feb. 81	15 Jan. 55
Sir Charles Stewart Scott, K.C.M.G., C.B.	*Copenhagen*	1 May	—	3 Jan. 59
Sir Edwin Henry Egerton, K.C.B.	*Athens*	26 Jan. 92	—	21 Nov. 59
Edmund Douglas Veitch Fane	*Belgrade*	1 Jan. 93	—	6 Nov. 58
Sir Ernest Mason Satow, K.C.M.G.	*Tokio*	1 Aug.	17 Feb. 85	—
Sir H. Mortimer Durand, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E.	*Tehran*	1 May 94	—	—
Edmund Constantine H. Phipps, C.B.	*Rio de Janeiro*	3 Sept.	1 Jan. 93	11 May 58
Sir Henry Nevill Dering, Bart., C.B.	*Mexico*	8 July	—	3 Sept. 59
Sir Arthur Nicolson, K.C.I.E., C.M.G.	*Tangier*	26 June 95	—	—
Sir Claude M. MacDonald, K.C.M.G.	*Peking*	1 Jan. 96	—	—
Hon. William A. C. Barrington	*Buenos Ayres*	1 Feb.	—	2 Apr. 60
Henry Howard, C.B.	*The Hague*	15 Oct.	3 Sept. 94	9 Aug. 65
John Gordon Kennedy	*Bucharest*	6 Aug. 97	1 Oct. 88	5 Mar. 58

MINISTERS PLENIPOTENTIARY. (2.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	Minister Plenipotentiary.	Secretary of Embassy.	Attaché.
Lord Cromer, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., C.I.E.	*Cairo*	29 Aug. 83	—	—
M. Le Marchant H. Gosselin, C.B.	*Paris*	24 Oct. 96	1 Apr. 92	20 Apr. 69

MINISTERS RESIDENT. (10.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	Minister Resident.	Secretary of Embassy.	Attaché.
Victor A. W. Drummond	*Munich*	17 May 90	2 Mar. 82	14 Dec. 52
Audley Charles Gosling	*Santiago*	22 Nov.	8 Dec. 87	24 Aug. 59
William H. D. Haggard	*Caracas*	22 Nov.	—	10 May 69
George Francis B. Jenner	*Guatemala*	9 Jan. 92	—	16 July 59
Walter Baring	*Monte Video*	1 Aug. 93	—	1 Jan. 66
George Greville, C.M.G.	*Bangkok*	21 Dec. 96	—	6 Apr. 76
Robert John Kennedy, C.M.G.	*Cettinjé*	14 May 97	—	23 June 74
Sir A. Condie Stephen, K.C.M.G., C.B.	*Coburg*	14 July	—	14 Aug. 76
	Lima			
	Bogotá			

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CHARGÉ D'AFFAIRES. (1.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	Chargé d'Affaires.	Secretary of Legation.	Second Secretary.	Attaché.
(*a*) W. Conyngham Greene, C.B.	*Pretoria*	25 Aug. 96	1 Nov. 93	1 Apr. 87	—

SECRETARIES OF EMBASSY. (8.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	Secretary of Embassy.	Secretary of Legation.	Second Secretary.	Attaché.
*M. Le Marchant H. Gosselin, C.B.	*Paris*	1 Apr. 92	15 Apr. 85	9 Nov. 74	20 Apr. 69
Sir George F. Bonham, Bart....	*Rome*	1 July 93	14 Dec.	20 Mar. 76	7 Sept.
William Edward Goschen ...	*St. Petersburg* ...	1 Sept.	14 Dec.	1 Aug. 77	29 Nov.
Ralph Milbanke, C.B.	*Vienna*	6 Aug. 94	1 Jan. 87	4 Dec.	24 Dec. 72
(*b*) Hon. M. H. Herbert, C.B. ..	... ...	7 Aug.	7 Mar. 92	1 Nov. 83	7 Nov. 77
Viscount Gough	*Berlin*	3 Sept.	1 Jan. 87	10 Sept. 78	9 May 73
Maurice W. E. de Bunsen, C.B.	*Constantinople* ...	7 Dec. 96	1 Jan. 91	1 Apr. 83	1 Sept. 77
Charles F. Frederick Adam ...	*Washington* ...	22 Jan. 97	1 Dec. 88	20 June 79	13 Oct. 73

SECRETARIES OF LEGATION. (16.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	Secretary of Legation.	Second Secretary.	Third Secretary.	Attaché.
†Hon. William J. G. Napier ...	... ...	27 July 86	30 Sept. 76	1 Jan. 73	4 Oct. 69
‡Henry Austin Lee, C.B. ...	*Paris*	10 July 93	8 Dec. 87	6 Aug.	—
Godfrey Davison Bland ...	*The Hague* ...	1 Dec. 90	30 Aug. 82	—	—
§William Nelthorpe Beauclerk	*Budapest*... ...	1 Dec.	20 June 79	17 Dec. 75	17 Dec. 73
George Earle Welby	*Brussels*	7 Mar. 92	10 Nov.	2 Dec. 76	2 Dec. 74
‖George W. Buchanan ...	*Darmstadt* ...	1 Jan. 93	12 Nov.	3 Apr. 78	3 Apr. 76
C. Conway Thornton	*Lisbon*	1 Nov.	1 June 88	—	—
Francis William Stronge ...	*Mexico*	18 Aug. 94	17 Mar. 84	10 Mar. 81	3 Mar. 79
Gerard Augustus Lowther ...	*Tokio*	24 Oct.	13 July	3 June	3 June
Edward Thornton	*Buenos Ayres* ...	24 Oct.	1 Apr. 85	9 June	9 June
Hon. Alan Johnstone	*Copenhagen* ...	24 Jan. 95	1 Apr.	21 July	5 July
Arthur F. G. Leveson-Gower	*Athens*	26 June	20 Sept. 81	15 Jan. 79	27 Dec. 76
Arthur S. Raikes	*Rio de Janeiro* ...	4 Feb. 96	18 Apr. 85	25 Feb. 82	25 Feb. 80
Hon. Charles Hardinge, C.B. ...	*Tehran*	1 Sept.	14 Dec.	31 May	31 May
Arthur James Herbert ...	*Stockholm* ...	10 Feb. 97	17 Apr.	23 Sept. 81	30 Aug. 79
Henry G. O. Bax-Ironside ...	*Peking*	16 July	1 Nov. 89	11 Aug 85	11 Aug. 83

MILITARY AND NAVAL ATTACHÉS. (11.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	Date of first Appointment.
Lt.-Col. Douglas F. R. Dawson	*Paris*...	21 Dec. 89
Lt.-Col. W. Hely-Hutchinson Waters, R.A., M.V.O.	*St. Petersburg*	30 Mar. 93
Lt.-Col. Henry Philip Picot	*Tehran*	10 Nov.
Col. Frederick M. Wardrop, C.B.	*Vienna*	1 Apr. 95
Col. Charles Needham	*Rome*...	29 Apr.
Lt.-Col. James Moncrieff Grierson, R.A. ...	*Berlin*	28 Jan. 96
Lt.-Col. George Fitzherbert Browne, D.S.O. ...	*Peking*	4 Aug.
Captain Alfred Windham Paget, R.N.	*Maritime Courts* (*1st Naval Attaché*) ...	26 Oct.
Col. Justinian Gordon Ponsonby...	*Constantinople*	1 Nov.
Col. Frederick Wilson Hemming...	*Tokio*...	14 Jan. 97
Capt. Henry Bradwardine Jackson, R.N. ...	*Maritime Courts* (*2nd Naval Attaché*) ...	1 Nov.

* Is Minister Plenipotentiary in the Diplomatic Service. *See* page 8. † Is at present unemployed.
‡ Is also Commercial Attaché at Paris (*see* page 10), and is one of the British Administrators of the Suez Canal Company.
§ Is Consul-General at Buda-Pesth.
‖ Mr. Buchanan has the additional character of Chargé d'Affaires whilst resident at Darmstadt.
(*a*) Mr. Greene has the personal rank of Chargé d'Affaires whilst employed as Agent at Pretoria.
(*b*) Is British Agent to attend the Arbitration Tribunal on the Venezuela Boundary Question.

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COMMERCIAL SECRETARY AND ATTACHÉS. (5.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	Commercial Secretary.	Commercial Attaché.
Edward FitzGerald Law	*Vienna* (*a*)	8 Mar. 94	9 Aug. 87
*Henry Austin Lee, C.B.	*Paris* (*b*)	—	1 Apr. 96
William Shaw Harriss-Gastrell	*Berlin* (*c*)	—	18 Nov.
Herbert William Broadley Harrison	*Madrid* (*d*)	—	1 Jan. 97
Ernest Weakley	*Constantinople* (*e*)	—	30 Sept.

SECOND SECRETARIES. (37.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	Second Secretary.	Third Secretary.	Attaché.
Frederick Seymour Clarke ...	*Vienna*	29 July 86	15 Aug. 83	15 July 81
Thomas Bryan Clarke-Thornhill	*Paris*...	1 Jan.	19 Nov.	19 Nov.
James Beethom Whitehead ...	*Berlin*	1 Jan.	19 Nov.	15 Nov.
Fairfax Leighton Cartwright ...	*Rome*...	1 Jan.	23 Dec.	23 Dec.
Sir Brooke Boothby, Bart. ...	*Paris*...	1 Dec. 88	25 Jan. 84	25 Jan. 82
Hugh Myddelton Ellicombe ...	*Brussels*	1 Dec.	3 July	3 July
James Rennell Rodd, C.B., C.M.G....	*Cairo*...	1 Dec.	31 July 85	31 July 83
Henry Crofton Lowther	*Berne*	1 Dec.	31 July	23 July
†Cecil Arthur Spring Rice ...	*Berlin*	1 Jan. 91	—	—
Lord Vaux of Harrowden ...	*Brussels*	1 Jan.	19 Jan. 86	19 Jan. 84
Vincent Edwin Henry Corbett ...	*Athens*	1 Jan.	27 Sept.	27 Sept.
Charles Louis des Graz	*St. Petersburg*	1 Jan.	27 Sept.	27 Sept.
Reginald Thomas Tower	*Washington*	1 Apr. 92	1 Apr. 87	1 Apr. 85
‖Arthur Cuninghame Grant Duff	... ...	1 Apr.	8 Apr.	8 Apr.
Walter Beaupré Townley... ...	*Lisbon*	1 Apr.	18 July	18 July
‡John Lowndes Gorst	... ...	1 Apr.	27 Oct.	27 Oct.
Mansfeldt de Cardonnel Findlay ...	*Vienna*	4 Apr.	30 Oct.	30 Oct.
Frederic Dundas Harford	*Munich*	4 Apr.	18 Nov.	18 Nov.
George Head Barclay	*Madrid*	3 Oct.	20 Sept. 88	20 Sept. 86
Charles Norton Edgcumbe Eliot...	*Constantinople*	1 Jan. 93	28 Sept.	28 Sept.
‖Hon. Reginald Lister	... ...	1 Jan.	25 Oct.	25 Sept
Count de Salis	*Berlin*	22 Aug.	14 Jan. 89	14 Jan. 87
Arthur Robert Peel	*The Hague*	9 Oct.	4 Jan.	4 Jan.
Hon. Lancelot D. Carnegie ...	*St. Petersburg*	1 Nov.	8 Jan.	8 Jan.
¶Edmund Fraser	... ...	1 Nov.	4 June 90	4 June 88
Stephen Leech	*Rome*...	12 Mar. 94	29 May	29 May
Evelyn Mountstuart Grant Duff	*Stockholm*	24 Oct.	4 June	4 June
Charles Murray Marling	*Paris*	24 Oct.	9 June	9 June
Ralph Paget...	*Tokio*...	24 Jan. 95	7 July	7 July
‡Alfred Mitchell Innes	... ...	1 Aug.	31 July 92	31 July 90
Percy Charles Hugh Wyndham...	*Constantinople*	1 Aug.	27 Aug.	27 Aug.
Horace George M. Rumbold ...	*Vienna*	5 Feb. 96	12 Feb. 93	12 Feb. 91
§Hon. Hugh Grosvenor	*Pekin*...	1 Aug.	—	—
‖Charles Alban Young	... ...	1 Sept.	10 Mar. 93	10 Mar. 91
Hugh James O'Beirne	*Washington*	10 Feb. 97	6 May 94	6 May 92
Wilhelm Grenfell Max Müller ...	*Constantinople*	10 Feb.	2 May	2 May
Ronald William Graham	*Tehran*	1 May	5 May	5 May

SECOND SECRETARIES. (LOCAL RANK.) (4.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	Second Secretary.
John Harington Gubbins	*Tokio*...	13 Feb. 90
Adam Samuel James Block, C.M.G.	*Constantinople*	5 Oct. 94
Hamilton Edward Browne...	*Bucharest*	8 June 95
Herbert Edward White	*Tangier*	4 Nov.

[The number of Second Secretaries, exclusive of those unemployed or of Local Rank, is restricted to the number of the First and Second Paid Attachés who were in the service on the 15th September, 1862, viz., 34.]

* Is also a Secretary of Legation in the Diplomatic Service (*see* page 9); and is one of the British Administrators of the Suez Canal Company.

(*a*) For Austria-Hungary, Russia, Italy, Greece, and the Balkan States except Bulgaria.
(*b*) For France, Belgium, Holland, and Switzerland.
(*c*) For Germany, Denmark, and Sweden and Norway.
(*d*) For Spain and Portugal.
(*e*) For European and Asiatic Turkey and Bulgaria.

† Exchanged places with Mr. Lehmann.
‡ Is at present unemployed.
§ Exchanged places with Lord T. Blackwood, of the Foreign Office, August 1, 1896.
‖ Is temporarily employed in the Foreign Office.
¶ Seconded for service under the Colonial Office.
Appointed Secretary to the Agency at Pretoria, August 14, 1897.

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THIRD SECRETARIES. (17.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	Third Secretary.	Attaché.
Ernest Amelius Rennie	*Tehran*	6 May 94	6 May 92
Henry Hamond Dawson Beaumont ...	*Rio de Janeiro*	30 Apr.	30 Apr.
†Herbert Guy Nevill Dering	... ...	3 May	3 May
John Gorman Ford	*Rome*	16 June	16 June
Hon. Arthur Stanley	*Cairo*...	30 July	—
Hon. Odo William T. V. Russell ...	*St. Petersburgh*	31 Oct.	31 Oct.
‡George Norman Douglass	... ...	1 Mar. 95	1 Mar. 93
Earl Granville	*Cairo*	15 Jan. 96	15 Jan. 94
Joshua Milne C. Cheetham	*Madrid*	11 Jan.	11 Jan.
John Charles Tudor Vaughan	*Cairo*...	26 Jan.	26 Jan.
Arthur Augustus W. H. Ponsonby ...	*Constantinople*	26 May	9 Apr.
Colville Adrian de Rune Barclay ...	*Paris*...	14 Apr.	14 Apr.
Hugh Edward Edmund MacDonell ...	*Lisbon*	17 Apr.	17 Apr.
Hon. Richard Dalberg Acton	*Berlin*	13 Oct.	—
Herman Cameron Norman	*Constantinople*	22 Dec.	22 Dec. 94
Thomas Beaumont Hohler	*St. Petersburgh*	11 Jan. 97	9 Jan. 95
James William Ronald Macleay... ...	*Copenhagen*	10 Jan.	4 Jan.

ATTACHÉS.* (7.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	Date of Nomination.	Date of Appointment.
Dayrell Eardley Montague Crackanthorpe	*Madrid*	12 Dec. 95	12 Feb. 96
Hon. Ernest Stowell Scott	*Constantinople*	12 Dec.	14 Mar.
George Dixon Grahame	*Paris*	26 Sept. 96	17 Dec.
George Young	*Washington*	26 Sept.	14 Dec.
†John Lawrence Baird	... ...	26 Sept.	23 Jan. 97
†Claud Frederick William Russell ...	... ...	26 Sept.	29 Jan.
Hugh William Gaisford	*Berlin*	26 Sept.	22 Apr.

* For Honorary Attachés appointed to certain Embassies and Legations, *see* separate countries, pages 22 to 44.
† Is temporarily employed in the Foreign Office.
‡ Is at present unemployed.

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CONSULAR CORPS;

ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE DATE OF THEIR PRESENT AND PAST APPOINTMENTS, AND STATING THEIR PRESENT POSTS.

The dates herein given to such appointments as were notified in the "London Gazette," are the dates given to the appointments in the notifications.

The dates given to such appointments as were not notified in the "London Gazette," are the dates on which the appointments were conferred or sanctioned by The Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs.

AGENTS AND CONSULS-GENERAL AND COMMISSIONERS AND CONSULS-GENERAL. (7.)

Name.	Residence.	Agent and Consul-General.	Commissioner and Consul-General.	Consul.	Vice-Consul.
*Lord Cromer, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	*Cairo*	29 Aug. 83	...	...	...
Sir A. H. Hardinge, K.C.M.G....	*Zanzibar, &c.*....	26 Feb. 94	15 June 96	...	...
Francis E. H. Elliot	*Sophia*	26 June 95	...	...	...
‖Sir Henry H. Johnston, K.C.B.	.....	...	1 Feb. 91	23 Jan. 89	14 Oct. 85
Ernest J. L. Berkeley, C.B. ...	*Uganda*	...	10 May 95	28 July 91	14 Nov. 85
Sir Ralph D. R. Moor, K.C.M.G	*Niger Coast*	...	31 Jan. 96	1 Jan. 96	1 July 92
Alfred Sharpe, C.B.	*Zomba (C. Africa)*	...	15 July 97	1 Feb. 94	14 Feb. 91

CONSULS-GENERAL. (44.)

(Arranged in order of Date of First Appointment as Consul-General.)

Name.	Residence.	Consul-General.	Consul.	Vice-Consul.
John Elijah Blunt, C.B.	*Salonica*	28 Mar. 79	13 Feb. 72	8 Mar. 55
*Audley Charles Gosling.....	*Santiago*	21 June	...	...
¶Sir Dominic Ellis Colnaghi ...	.....	24 Feb. 81	23 Oct. 62	22 July 59
Percy Sanderson, C.M.G.	*New York*	1 Jan. 82	11 May 76	...
Sir Charles Oppenheimer.....	*Frankfort*	19 Oct.	27 Mar. 80	...
Gerald R. de Courcy Perry, C.M.G.	*Antwerp*	17 Sept. 83	14 Dec. 61	20 Mar. 58
*Sir Ernest Mason Satow, K.C.M.G.	*Tokio*	16 Jan. 84	...	...
Hon. Charles S. Dundas	*Christiania*	1 Aug. 85	27 Sept. 69	...
*Sir Arthur Nicolson, K.C.I.E.	*Tangier*	1 Oct.	...	...
Col. Charles E. Stewart, C.B., C.M.G., C.I.E.	*Odessa*	20 Aug. 89	1 Nov. 87	...
Lt.-Col. Henry Trotter, R.E., C.B.	*Galatz*	5 Mar. 90	15 May 79	...
Edward Bothamley Freeman..	*Bosna Serai*	1 Jan. 91	28 Mar. 79	6 Apr. 77
‖Sir Henry H. Johnston, K.C.B.	*Tunis*	1 Feb.	23 Jan. 89	14 Oct. 85
Robert Drummond Hay	*Beyrout*	28 July	13 Jan. 75	...
*George Francis B. Jenner	*Guatemala*.....	9 Jan. 92	...	...
§Paul von Schœller	*Vienna*	9 Jan.	...	...
Alexander Gollan	*Havana*	12 May	13 Apr. 66	6 Dec. 56
Cecil Godfrey Wood	*Tabreez*	10 June	3 Aug. 82	...
Augustus Cohen	*Port-au-Prince*...	2 Jan. 93	18 Jan. 75	23 Mar. 69
§Julius Leopold Schwabach ...	*Berlin*	17 Mar.	...	...
*Walter Baring	*Monte Video* ...	1 Aug.	...	...
Joseph William Warburton	*San Francisco* ...	7 Mar. 94	...	...
Thomas Sampson Jago	*Tripoli*	1 Apr.	1 Apr. 82	28 May 68
*Sir H. Mortimer Durand, K.C.S.I.	*Tehran*	1 May	...	...
John Michell.....	*St. Petersburg* ...	11 June	...	...
William George Wagstaff.....	*Rio de Janeiro* ...	1 Apr. 95	24 May 84	13 Aug. 74
§Baron C. C. B. von Tauchnitz	*Leipzig*	16 Sept.	...	31 Mar. 73
*George Greville, C.M.G.	*Bangkok*.....	4 Feb. 96	...	...
§Henry Angst	*Zurich*	6 Mar.	14 June 86	25 Jan. 86
Major William Percy Chapman	*Florence*	1 June	31 Oct. 85	26 Jan. 78
‡Lt.-Col. C. E. Yate, C.S.I., C.M.G.	*Meshed*	11 Sept.	1 Mar. 90	...
Edward Cecil Hertslet	*Havre*	1 Oct.	...	...
John Newell Jordan, C.M.G.....	*Seoul, Corea*	27 Oct.	...	...
James Troup	*Yokohama*	18 Nov.	1 Apr. 77	9 Sept. 68
*William Nelthorpe Beauclerk	*Budapest*.....	28 Dec.	...	...
William Ward	*Hamburgh*	1 Jan. 97	12 Aug. 71	30 June 66
Frank J. S. Hay Newton	*Algiers*	1 Jan.	1 Aug. 88	...
Capt. Alexander P. Murray.....	*Warsaw*.....	5 Mar.	...	3 Feb. 91
‡Lt.-Col. William Loch	*Baghdad*	5 Mar.	...	...
†Sir G. T. M. O'Brien, K.C.M.G.	*W. Pacific Is.*.....	22 Apr.	...	...
‡Major Malcolm John Meade...	*Bushire*	1 July	...	...
**Edward Blencowe Gould.....	.. ..	1 Nov.	27 Nov. 85	7 Dec. 83
Thomas Berry Cusack-Smith ..	*Valparaiso*	1 Nov.	9 Jan. 90	...
George Jamieson, C.M.G.....	*Shanghai*.....	13 Nov.	25 Feb. 80	9 Nov. 77

* See also Diplomatic Service. † Is also High Commissioner. ‡ Paid by India Office.
§ Unsalaried. ¶ Is *Consul* at Boston, but retains the personal rank of Consul-General.
‖ Is *Consul-General* at Tunis, but retains the personal rank of Commissioner and Consul-General.
** Is *Consul* at Alexandria, with the personal rank of Consul-General.

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CONSULS—SALARIED. (135.)

(Arranged in order of Date of First Appointment as Consul.)

Name.	Residence.	Consul.	Vice-Consul.
‡¶Sir Dominic Ellis Colnaghi	*Boston*	23 Oct. 62	22 July 59
‡Captain Robert Charles Clipperton	*Philadelphia* ...	8 Dec.	22 May 58
Edward Henry Rawson-Walker	*Manila*	6 Nov. 67	14 Oct. 62
‡Charles George Guy Perceval	*Marseilles*	18 Jan. 75	27 Dec. 59
‡Christopher Thomas Gardner, C.M.G. ...	*Amoy*	9 Nov. 77	...
Francis Henry Cowper	*Lisbon*	14 May 78	27 Sept. 65
Lieutenant Henry Edward O'Neill, R.N. ...	*Rouen*	3 Apr. 79	...
§George Louis Faber	*Fiume*	23 June	29 Apr. 76
§George Chambers...	*Guayaquil*	1 Oct.	27 May
Sir Alfred Biliotti, K.C.M.G., C.B.	*Crete*	27 Oct.	24 Jan. 56
‡Clement Francis Romilly Allen ...	*Foochow*	25 Feb. 80	9 Nov. 77
‡Byron Brenan, C.M.G.	*Canton*	25 Feb.	...
‡Charles Alfred Payton	*Calais*	16 Mar.	...
Hanmer Lewis Dupuis	*Corfu*	4 Nov.	10 Oct. 68
Henry Zohrab Longworth	*Trebizond*	6 Jan. 82	4 Aug. 74
‡Ronald Bridgett	*Buenos Ayres* ...	11 July	1 Apr. 76
§William Cherry Robinson	*Amsterdam*	28 Aug.	...
‡Courtenay Walter Bennett	*Réunion*	15 Mar. 83	4 Oct. 76
‡Alexander Finn	*Malaga*	11 Apr.	1 Mar. 80
Albemarle Percy Inglis	*Paris*	1 May	2 June 70
‡Benjamin Charles George Scott	*Tientsin*	11 July	25 Feb. 80
‡Henry Thomas Carew Hunt	*Dantzig*	1 Aug.	18 Sept.
‡Francis Wilson Mark	*Santos*	28 Aug.	5 July 77
Sir James Charles Harris...	*Nice*	1 Mar. 84	5 Feb. 80
Raphael Borg, C.M.G.	*Cairo*	1 Mar.	26 May
‡John Dickson	*Jerusalem*	10 July	14 Mar. 73
‡Arthur Chapman...	*Vera Cruz*	16 Jan. 85	31 Oct. 77
‡Wilfred Powell	*Stettin*	1 May	...
William Wyndham	*Chicago*	16 June	3 Aug. 80
‡Herbert Edward White...	*Tangier*	1 Oct.	...
‡Lionel Edward Gresley Carden	*Mexico*	19 Oct.	23 June 77
‡Donald Andreas Cameron	*Port Said*	19 Oct.	...
Captain Charles Alexander Price Talbot ...	*Corunna*	24 Nov.	...
‡¶Edward Blencowe Gould	*Alexandria*	27 Nov.	7 Dec. 83
John George Haggard	*Trieste*	1 Jan. 86	1 Oct.
‡William Robert Hoare	*Brest*	3 Feb.	25 Apr. 82
‡Pelham Laird Warren	*Hankow*	19 July	11 July 83
‡Alfred St. John	*Callao*	29 July	31 Mar. 85
*Norman Oliver	*Marmagao, Goa* ...	28 Nov. 87	...
‡William Keene	*Genoa*...	2 Jan. 88	...
Henry Alfred Cumberbatch, C.M.G.	*Smyrna*	20 Mar.	26 July 79
§Frederick Wollaston Ramsden	*Santiago de Cuba* ...	20 Mar.	13 Jan. 63
Edward Taylor	*Dunkirk*	1 Apr.	22 Sept. 76
‡Claude Coventry Mallet...	*Panamá*	1 Apr.	1 July 84
Henry Watts Russell de Coëtlogon	*Charleston*	1 Apr.	...
‡Henry Dudley Barnham, C.M.G.	*Aleppo*	7 July	1 Apr. 83
‡John Carey Hall	*Kobé*	1 Oct.	...
‡Colin Mackenzie Ford	*Newchwang*	1 Nov.	16 Jan. 84
‡William Richard Carles	*Swatow*	1 July 89	17 Mar.
Lieutenant Charles Stewart Smith, R.N. ...	*Bilbao*	10 Aug.	16 Oct. 83
‡Malcolm Hugh Drummond	*Oporto*	16 Sept.	14 Apr. 86
‡Justin Charles William Alvarez	*Bengazi*	9 Jan. 90	23 June 85
Noel Penrose Trevenen...	*Brunei*	1 Mar.	...
‡Ernest Charles Antonio Nicolini	*Bahia*	1 Mar.	1 Oct. 83
‡Walter Risley Hearn	*Bordeaux*	1 Mar.	21 Nov.
Captain Samuel Henry Harford...	*New Caledonia* ...	5 Aug.	1 Mar. 75
‡Harry Charles Augustus Eyres	*Constantinople* ...	22 Nov.	11 Sept. 82
Captain James Boyle	*Copenhagen*	7 Feb. 91	...
‡William Scrope Ayrton...	*Wenchow*	1 Apr.	...
‡Robert William Mansfield	*Wuhu*	1 Apr.	...
‡Gilbert Fraser	*Baltimore*	24 Apr.	28 Mar. 74
‡Harry Lionel Churchill	*Resht and Asterabad*	25 July	4 Sept. 83
John Richard Preece	*Ispahan*	1 Aug.	...
Marmaduke Strickland Constable	*Stockholm*	13 Aug.	...
‡Robert Wyndham Graves, C.M.G.	*Erzeroum*	18 Dec.	22 July 86
William Clayton Pickersgill, C.B.	*Loanda, &c.*	1 July 92	19 June 83
‡William Shortland Richards	*Damascus*	16 Aug.	16 May
William Algernon Churchill	*Pará*	16 Aug.	3 Sept. 89
‡Horace Dickinson Nugent	*Galveston*	17 Aug.	21 Dec. 81
‡Patrick William Joseph Stevens	*Batoum*	7 Nov.	5 May 85
‡Adolph Frederick Howard	*Pernambuco* ...	6 Mar. 93	17 Oct. 84

* Paid by India Office. † Passed an Examination before the Civil Service Commissioners.
§ Permitted to trade. ‖ Paid by Colonial Office. ¶ Holds personal rank of Consul General.

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CONSULS—SALARIED—(*continued*).

Name.	Residence.	Consul.	Vice-Consul.
Allan Maclean	*Dar-al-Baida*	10 May 93	...
‡Michie Forbes Anderson Fraser	*Chungking*	15 June	1 Apr. 91
‡George Macdonald Home Playfair	*Ningpo*	15 June	1 Apr.
‡Ralph Bernal	*Rio Grande do Sul*	15 Nov.	30 Jan. 89
‡Richard Willett Hurst	*Pakhoi*	1 Dec.	15 June 93
Alexander Carnegie Ross	*Beira*	8 Mar. 94	3 May 86
‡Arthur Hermann Vecqueray	*Cadiz*	1 Apr.	18 Feb. 82
‡Octavius Johnson	*Kiukiang*	23 Apr.	15 June 93
Richard Stovin Warburton	*La Rochelle*	15 May	23 June 63
Sidney John Alexander Churchill	*Paramaribo &c.*	2 June	...
‡Harold Douglas Grant Macdonald	*Belgrade*	11 June	12 Nov. 85
‡Harry Harling Lamb	*Suakin*	16 July	16 Nov.
James Frederick Roberts	*Barcelona*	3 Sept.	2 June 91
Robert Teesdale Simons	*Tahiti*	27 Sept.	17 Nov.
Martyn Cecil Gurney	*Cherbourg*	4 Oct.	1 Feb. 87
Ernest George Berkeley Maxse	*Navigator's Islands*	16 Oct.	16 Jan. 91
*Captain Percy M. Sykes	*Kerman, Persia*	27 Oct.	...
Alfred Grenfell	*Monte Video*	14 Nov.	1 Aug. 92
‡George William Crawford	*Porto Rico*	22 Dec.	18 June 85
‡William Holland	*Ichang*	24 Jan. 95	1 Dec. 93
‡Henry William Hunt	*Taganrog*	24 Jan.	29 Jan. 75
Eustace Neville Rolfe	*Naples*	24 Jan.	...
Arthur Woodhouse	*Riga*	1 Apr.	27 Oct. 84
†Arthur George Vansittart	*New Orleans*	6 May	...
‡William James Holmes	*Asuncion*	11 May	...
Basil Cave, C.B.	*Zanzibar*	1 June	20 Mar. 91
Roger Casement	*Lorenzo Marques*	27 June	...
James Laidlaw	*Portland, Oregon*	1 July	26 Mar. 74
‖Johannes Smuts	*Swaziland*	13 Aug.	...
‡William John Archer	*Bangkok*	1 Jan. 96	18 Dec. 91
Sir Ralph Dinham Rayment Moor, K.C.M.G.	*Cameroons &c.*	1 Jan.	1 July 92
‡Joseph Henry Longford	*Nagasaki*	4 Feb.	20 May 86
‡Henry Alfred Constant Bonar	*Tamsui*	4 Feb.	...
John Robert Wilson Pigott	*Palermo*	6 Mar.	1 Jan. 96
Colonel Allan Henry Maclean	*Sta. Cruz, Teneriffe*	1 Apr.	4 Oct. 94
¶Major Trevor Patrick Breffney Ternan, D.S.O.	*Uganda*	1 May	...
§Herbert William Broadley Harrison	*Madrid*	21 May	2 Aug 92
Frederick Armstrong	*Milan*	15 June	...
‡Edward Launcelot Baugh Allen	*Kiungchow*	29 June	23 Apr. 94
‡William Joseph Kenny	*Tainan*	21 Aug.	28 Mar. 96
‡George Pollard Devey	*Jeddah*	1 Dec.	1 Apr. 87
‡Hammond Smith Shipley, C.M.G.	*Angora*	1 Dec.	27 Apr.
‖Col. Sir Frederick Cardew, K.C.M.G.	*Liberia*	1 Dec.	...
‡A. Percy Bennett	*New York*	14 Dec.	8 Sept. 93
‡Raymond de Burgh Money Layard	*Hakodate*	28 Dec.	27 Feb. 96
‡Walter Ralph Durie Beckett	*Chiengmai*	1 Jan. 97	8 Feb. 93
‡Montagu Egerton Loftus	*Ajaccio*	1 Jan.	28 Aug.
‡John Bowring Spence	*Funchal, Madeira*	1 Jan.	9 Oct. 96
¶Major Henry Lionel Gallwey, D.S.O.	*Niger Coast*	29 Jan.	20 Mar. 91
*Lt.-Col. James Hayes Sadler	*Somali Coast*	29 Jan.	...
*Major Christopher George Forbes Fagan	*Muscat*	29 Jan.	...
Capt. Leonard Robert Sunkersett Arthur	*Dakar, Africa*	29 Jan.	31 Aug. 95
¶Captain William Henry Manning	*Zomba (C. Africa)*	15 July	...
Ralph Belcher	*Mozambique*	1 Aug.	27 June 94
*Lieutenant Lindsay Anstruther Forbes	*Basrah*	1 Aug.	...
‡Charles Maxwell Trayner	*Guatemala*	6 Sept.	20 May 93
‡Lionel Charles Hopkins	*Chefoo*	27 Sept.	24 Jan. 95
‡Frederick Samuel Augustus Bourne	*Chinkiang*	27 Sept.	29 June 96
‡Alexander Hosie	*Wuchow*	27 Sept.	...
‡Herbert Francis Brady	*Samshui*	27 Sept.	...
‡Pierre Frederick Hausser	*Momein*	27 Sept.	...
‡John Noël Tratman	*Saumao*	27 Sept.	...
Anatole Sauzier	*Tamatave*	16 Oct.	28 Jan. 88
Hon. Reginald Walsh	*Piræus*	1 Nov.	...

* Paid by India Office. † Passed an Examination for the Diplomatic Service.
‡ Passed an Examination before the Civil Service Commissioners. § Is also Commercial Attaché, *see* page 10.
‖ Paid by Colonial Office. ¶ Is also Deputy Commissioner.

CONSULS—UNSALARIED. (40.)

(Arranged in order of Date of First Appointment as Consul.)

Name.	Residence.	Consul.	Vice-Consul.
Charles Francis Tremlett	*Saigon*	13 Jan. 75	...
Eugene Pernis	*Cagliari*	7 Mar. 79	...
Denys Louis Marc	*Samos Is.*	5 June	...
John Duff	*Gottenburg*	4 June 81	15 Mar. 80
Herbert Frangopulo Bingham	*Grey Town*	12 Nov.	...
William Melhado	*Truxillo*	6 Jan. 82	8 July 74
William Gilbert Spence Paterson	*Reykjavik*	2 Mar.	...

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CONSULS—UNSALARIED—(*continued*).

Names.	Residence.	Consul.	Vice-Consul.
Henry Turing	*Rotterdam*	1 Aug. 82	4 Sept. 74
Alexander Roesler Franz	*Rome*	1 May 83	24 Sept. 70
Thomas Robert Mulvany	*Dusseldorf*	15 June	...
John Serenus Smith	*Munich*	20 Mar. 85	...
William Read	*St. Michael's, Azores*	1 Apr. 86	11 Oct. 69
Herman McDougal	*S. Thomas & S. Croix*	16 May 88	...
Spiridioni George Cocoto	*Brindisi*	1 Apr. 89	9 Apr. 83
Robert J. Maclachlan	*Omoa & Puerto Cortes*	22 Oct. 91	...
Herbert A. R. Hervey	*Iquique*	19 Feb. 92	...
Jacob Jesurun	*Curaçoa*	10 June	...
Albert Kaulla	*Stuttgart*	10 June	...
William Henry Cottrell	*Syra*	22 Aug.	...
Ignatz Brüll	*Budapest*	28 Oct.	19 June 80
Hugo Fleischmann	*Quezaltenango* ...	28 Oct.	20 May 91
Ferdinand Ladenburg	*Mannheim*	7 Nov.	8 Jan. 84
Gaston de Muralt	*Berne*	28 Oct. 93	...
Charles Edward Nicol	*Managua*	28 Oct.	...
Frederick Benjamin Wood	*Patras*	15 Mar. 94	21 Nov. 74
William Rice	*St. Vincent*	15 May	...
Henry Palmié	*Dresden*	15 May	...
Arthur Francis Hastings Medhurst	*Moscow*	11 June	5 Jan. 89
Percy G. Harrison	*San José, Costa Rica*	27 Oct.	...
Moriz Feldscharek	*Vienna*	14 Nov.	9 Dec. 91
Ludovic Söderstrom	*Quito*	8 July 95	...
Walter Edmund Coldwell	*San Salvador* ...	27 Feb. 96	...
Harry Paton Smith	*Kieff*	28 Mar.	28 Dec. 87
Edward de Zuccato	*Venice*	1 Aug.	12 April 79
Henry Vavasor Saunders Davids	*Batavia*	14 Dec.	...
Colin W. Campbell	*Tegucigalpa*	5 Mar. 97	...
James Japp...	*Martinique*	6 Sept.	11 May 87
Walter J. Chambers	*Granada, Nicaragua*	3 Oct.	...
Alfred Galland	*Lausanne*	17 Dec.	2 Oct. 88
Sir George Phillippo	*Geneva*	17 Dec.	...

VICE-CONSULS—SALARIED. (103.)

(Arranged in order of Date of First Appointment as Vice-Consul.)

All *British Vice-Consuls* are so designated, unless they have received a Royal Commission, in which case they are styled *Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls*.

Name.	Residence.	Vice-Consul.	Name.	Residence.	Vice-Consul.
*Alexander Zarb	*Gallipoli, Italy*	19 Mar. 47	‡Arthur David Alban ...	*Alexandria* ...	1 Feb. 90
*Louis J. B. V. Jouve ...	*Toulon, France*	6 Nov. 54	‡§Alex. Telford Waugh ...	*Diarbekir* ...	1 Feb.
*John Rossy...	*Enos, Turkey* ..	31 Dec. 55	*W. Sherrington Walton ...	*Mariupol* ...	17 Apr.
*William Thomseti ...	*Calais, France*	16 Mar. 58	§William McDouall ...	*Mohammerah* ...	14 June
‡Chas. Altavilla Blakeney	*Prevesa*	21 Sept. 69	‡Percy Fenwick C. Zohrab	*Kustendjie* ...	25 July
‡John Soulsby Rowell ...	*Havre*	31 May 70	‡§Francis Edward Crow ...	*Beyrout*	29 July
*Pieter Louis de Bruyne ...	*Flushing* ...	26 May 71	‡Wellesley Moore	*San Francisco* ...	28 Jan. 91
*Willoughby H. Stuart ...	*Boston, U.S.* ...	1 Oct. 72	§‖Thomas Alfred Wall ..	*Niger Coast* ...	20 Mar.
*Abel de la Croix	*Bône, Algiers* ...	5 Nov. 74	‡§Cecil M. Hallward ..	*Scutari*	31 Mar.
‡William H. Dalziel ...	*Roustchouk* ...	28 Apr. 76	‡§Arthur W. W. Woodhouse	*Nicolaieff* ...	1 June
*Honorius Grant	*Oporto*	16 Jan. 77	‡George Pignatorre ...	*Messina*	15 July
‡John Frederick Russell	*Dardanelles* ...	8 Feb.	‡Jas. Applewhite Donnelly	*New Orleans* ...	11 Sept.
§Osmond C. Howe ...	*Pensacola, U.S.* ...	7 Sept.	‡Montgomery Carmichael...	*Leghorn*	16 Feb. 92
‡Hugh M. H. Mallet ...	*Rosario*	19 Jan. 81	†§Ahmed Tamiz-ud-din ..	*Hodeida, &c.* ...	20 Feb.
‡Alfred Gardner Brophy	*Varna*	2 May	‡Charles B. C. Clipperton	*Philadelphia* ...	7 May
‡Joseph Henry Towsey ...	*Spezia*	2 May 83	§James McIver Macleod ..	*Fez*	29 July
‡A. A. C. E. Merlin ...	*Volo*	2 May	‡Abraham G. Coates ...	*Baltimore* ...	12 Aug.
§John Roper Norrish ...	*Suez*	1 May 84	‡§Charles S. Hampson ..	*Monastir* ...	16 Aug.
†Langton P. Walsh, C.I.E.	*Berbera*	30 Sept.	§Vaughan Kestell-Cornish	*Zanzibar*	16 Aug.
‡Alfred Dickson	*Tripoli*	13 May 85	‡§James Scott	*Shanghai* ...	20 Aug.
*Charles James Cooke ...	*Helsingfors* ...	24 Mar. 86	‡Peter James McGregor ..	*Constantinople* ...	18 Mar. 93
§Hamilton Edwd. Browne	*Bucharest* ...	3 July	*Alfred W. R. Dart	*Fayal and Pico*	24 May
‡John E. Croker	*Valparaiso* ...	23 July	†John Calcott Gaskin ...	*Bushire*	8 July
‡George Gordon Wilson ...	*Callao*	5 Jan. 87	*George G. Falconer Atlee	*Paris*	26 Apr. 94
‡Alex. S. MacGregor ...	*Christiania* ...	29 June	‡Lionel Charles Liddell ...	*Galatz*	2 July
‡§John Francis Jones ...	*Rhodes*	30 June 88	‡Robert Alexander Profeit	*Soulina*	7 July
‡§Albert C. Wratislaw ...	*Philippopolis* ...	4 Nov.	‡Capt. Chas. Francis Cromie	*Dar-al-Baida* ...	27 Aug.
‡William B. Churchward ...	*Ibraila*	13 Mar. 89	§Daniel Robert O'Sullivan	*Pemba, Africa* ..	4 Oct.
‡Frederick F. Maling ...	*Port Said* ...	11 July	‡F. E. Drummond Hay ..	*Algiers*	12 Feb. 95
‡Frederick Peter Leay ...	*Colon*	8 Aug.	‡§James Henry Monahan ..	*Mosul*	21 Feb.
‡Harry Boyle	*Massowah* ...	1 Jan. 90	‡Philip Charles Sarell ...	*Constantinople* ...	1 Apr.

* Permitted to trade. † Paid by India Office. ‡ Passed an Examination before the Civil Service Commissioners.
§ Holds a Royal Commission. ‖ Is also Deputy Commissioner.

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VICE-CONSULS—SALARIED—(*continued*).

Name.	Residence.	Vice-Consul.	Name.	Residence.	Vice-Consul.
‡John Oliver Wardrop ...	*Kertch*	16 Apr. 95	G. B. Piggott	*Blantyre* ...	14 Aug. 96
†§Lieut. J. L. Harrington	*Zaila*	22 Apr.	‡Joseph Poulter Smithers	*New York* ...	28 Aug.
§William G. Campbell ...	*Constantinople* ...	1 May	§Joseph E. McMaster ...	*Quilimane* ...	5 Sept.
*William Standert Bewicke	*Tetuan*	3 May	‡§Frederick Geo. Freeman	*Sofia*	14 Dec.
§Frederick John Jackson ...	*Uganda, &c.* ..	11 May	‡§Alfred E. Wileman ...	*Hiogo and Osaka*	28 Dec.
§Robert J. D. Macallister ..	*Uganda, &c.* ...	11 May	‡§John Stewart Black ...	*Bangkok* ...	1 Jan. 97
§Capt. Claude G. H. Sitwell	*Uganda, &c.* ...	11 May	§Capt. G. S. McD. Elliot, R.E.	*Van*	14 Jan.
§Donald MacLennan ..	*Zanzibar* ...	27 June	‡Charles Bedlington Rhind	*Rio de Janeiro* ...	22 Feb.
‡Percy John F. Staniforth	*Buenos Ayres* ...	14 Nov.	†Capt. John F. Whyte ...	*Meshed*	11 Mar.
‡§Charles E. W. Stringer ...	*Bangkok* ...	1 Jan. 96	§Henry Charles Dundas ...	*Dar-es-Salaam* ...	27 Mar.
‡§Raphael A. Fontana ...	*Kharput*	1 Jan.	‡Henry Alex. Ramsden ..	*Manila*	7 Apr.
§Maj. Percy H. H. Massy	*Adana*	27 Feb.	§Major Arthur G. Leonard	*Niger Coast* ...	20 Apr.
†Shaikh Muham. Hussain...	*Jeddah*	12 Mar.	§‖Ralph Frederick Locke...	*Niger Coast* ...	21 Apr.
§John Ainsworth	*East Africa Prot.*	1 May	¶J. E. Evans	*Johannesburg* ...	19 June
§Clifford Henry Craufurd ...	*East Africa Prot.*	1 May	‡Hon. Wilfred G. Thesiger	*Taranto* ...	6 July
§Arthur Charles W. Jenner	*East Africa Prot.*	1 May	R. C. F. Greville	*Chinde*	20 Aug.
§Alexander Stuart Rogers	*East Africa Prot.*	1 May	§Capt. F. R. Maunsell ...	*Sivas*	6 Sept.
‡Henry Montagu Villiers	*Bogota*	16 May	‡§Harry E. Fulford	*Shanghai* ...	27 Sept.
‡Horatio Geo. A. Mackie ...	*Odessa*	11 June	‡§Everard D. H. Fraser ...	*Pagoda Island* ...	27 Sept.
§Edward de Lisle Collinson	*Uganda*	2 July	*John Falanga	*Aleppo*	6 Oct.
‡Cecil William G. Gosling	*Hamburg* ...	11 Aug.			

* Permitted to trade. † Paid by India Office.
‡ Passed an Examination before the Civil Service Commissioners. § Holds a Royal Commission.
‖ Is also Deputy Commissioner. ¶ Paid by Colonial Office.

VICE-CONSULS—UNSALARIED. (445.)

(Arranged in order of Date of First Appointment as Vice-Consul.)

Name.	Residence.	Vice-Consul.	Name.	Residence.	Vice-Consul.
James McKay	*Flores, Azores* ...	29 May 40	Carl Christiansen	*Husum*	6 July 72
Francisco José Tavares ...	*Faro, Portugal*	19 Sept. 51	Capt. S. O. T. Matthiesen	*Island of Oland* ...	17 July
Cesare Porcelli	*Scoglitti, Italy* ...	15 May 52	George Frederic Cornwell	*San Roque, Spain*	18 July
Carl Emil Biedenberg ...	*Sundsvall, Swedn.*	14 Nov. 53	John Frost	*Rabat, Morocco* ...	23 July
George M. Fowler	*Cienfuegos, Cuba*	24 Feb. 54	Emile A. Bendixen	*Thisted*	10 Sept.
Romualdo Perez	*Torrevieja, Spain*	31 Jan. 56	Christian Kruse	*Kiel*	5 Aug. 73
Eduardo Diaz	*Huelva, Spain* ...	4 June 58	John King	*Carrizal Bajo* ...	18 Aug.
Joan R. G. C. Westenberg	*Texel, Netherlds.*	28 Apr. 59	Theophile Lelièvre ...	*Sables d'Olonne*	26 Sept.
Lyssimachus A. Calocherino	*Candia, Turkey*	13 Dec.	George E. A. Cadell ...	*Cebu, Manila* ...	9 May 74
Manuel Bárcena y Franco	*Vigo, Spain* ...	1 Jan. 61	Thomas H. Nattel	*Aguilas, Spain* ...	23 May
Samuel Bolshaw	*R. Grande do N.*	19 Mar.	William Breslau	*Riga*	17 Aug.
Charles Laidley	*Figueira, Portgl.*	6 Feb. 62	Hermann Humbert	*Breslau*	18 Sept.
Michail A. Dimos	*Crajova*	7 June	Thomas C. Stevenson ...	*Carthagena, Col.*	6 Jan. 75
Adolf Palander	*Carlscrona, Sweden*	8 July 63	Albert P. Tomassini ...	*Ancona*	27 Jan.
			Carl Becker	*Tonning*	31 May
William F. Thorburn ...	*Uddevalla, &c.*	9 Oct.	George Robertson	*Hammerfest* ...	14 Aug.
Joaquin Muñiz	*Vivero, &c., Spain*	19 Apr. 64	Wilhelm Glas...	*Umea, Sweden* ...	3 Dec.
Johan Sommerschield ...	*Namsos*	26 Mar. 66	Vito Favara Verderame ...	*Mazzara, Sicily*	30 Mar. 76
Antonio Armeni	*S. Pietro, &c.*	20 July	Harvey Robert Lowe ...	*Berdiansk* ...	12 Oct.
Angelo Briglia	*Gioja, Italy* ...	21 Aug.	John Shaw Harris	*Sagua la Grande*	4 Jan. 77
Anthony Ffrench Duff ...	*Belem, Portugal*	7 Dec.	Francisco José L. Tavares	*Villa Real* ...	1 Feb.
José Acuña y Santos ...	*Marin, Spain* ...	24 Sept. 67	Augustine Catoni	*Alexandretta* ...	22 Aug.
William Valentine Fry ...	*Lambayeque, &c.*	23 Apr. 68	Frederick Witty	*Barcelona* ...	8 Oct.
Nicholas Vitali	*Lattakia* ...	8 Dec.	Mathew Dussi	*Rodosto*	20 Oct.
Joseph Douëk	*Antioch & Swedia*	23 Dec.	Barton Myers	*Norfolk, U.S.* ...	5 Dec.
William Penlington ...	*Gijon, Spain* ...	11 Mar. 69	Spiridon Desposito... ...	*Ergasteria* ...	8 May 78
George Clifton Pecket ...	*Garrucha, Spain*	26 June	Henry N. Longpré	*Vièques*	23 May
Henry W. Lee Jortin ...	*Dieppe*	5 July	R. L. N. Johnston	*Mogador* ...	21 June
Etienne G. de Soucanton	*Revel, Russia* ...	6 Sept.	Peter S. Reid	*Orotava*	24 July
Charles Lesenburg ...	*Rostock*	7 Sept.	Edward F. Johnston ...	*Seville*	23 Jan. 79
William Schmidt	*Frederikshavn* ...	30 Sept.	Teodoro Antonio Trifilli ...	*Rethymo*	6 Mar.
Gabriel Segui	*Mahon*	1 Oct.	George F. Robilliard ...	*Mollendo* ...	10 Apr.
Demetrio Anamissaki ...	*Scio & Tchesmé* ...	7 Mar. 70	Arthur D. Keun	*Konieh*	6 May
Francisco del Rio	*Corcubion, Spain*	4 June	William Studart	*Ceará*	25 June
Nicola Bisani	*Syracuse* ...	21 July	Ottavio Ponzone	*Savona*	24 July
John J. Jamieson... ...	*Alexandria, U.S.*	5 Dec.	Dr. Johann Schmidt ...	*Caiffa, Syria* ...	5 Aug.
Anthon Andersen	*Lemvig*	8 Dec.	Pablo Matas	*Palamos, Spain*	8 Oct.
Amilcar Odoni	*Colonia, Uruguay*	24 Feb. 71	Arthur Steinacker... ...	*Fiume*	11 Oct.
Thomas Sopwith	*Linares, Spain* ...	16 Mar.	Edward Albert Oates ...	*Girgenti*	8 Dec.
Ferdinand Reinhardt ...	*Christiansand* ...	9 Feb. 72	William H. Williams ...	*Tocopilla* ...	26 Jan. 80
Morten Kallevig	*Arendal, Norway*	20 Feb.	John Saunders	*Cephalonia* ...	23 Feb.
Joaquim S. Gomes	*Paranagua* ...	21 Feb.	Henry William Burnett ...	*Maldonado* ...	16 Mar.
George P. Hunot	*Saffee, Morocco* ...	11 Mar.	Carsten Thiis	*Fredrickstad* ...	24 Apr.
G. F. A. Enhorning ...	*Norrkoping* ...	10 June	George Ambrose Pogson ...	*Hamburg* ...	27 Apr.

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VICE-CONSULS—UNSALARIED—(*continued*).

Name.	Residence.	Vice-Consul.
Jasper White Cumming	*Alicante*	2 June 80
Auguste Ganslandt	*Aguadilla*	24 June
Gerolamo Tamponi	*Terranova*	25 June
Gustave Espitalier	*Cette, France*	22 July
Ambrose Archer	*Porto Alegre*	25 Sept.
Silvio Alfred Fugl	*Kastrup*	16 Nov.
Wilhelm T. Lundgren	*Strömstadt*	31 Dec.
William Galea	*Susa, Tunis*	27 June 81
Carl Schenck	*Windau, Russia*	1 Aug.
J. P. M. Eyde	*Flekkefjord, Russia*	18 Oct.
John Christian Tenger	*Westervik*	19 Nov.
Luigi Sperandio	*Civita Vecchia*	12 Dec.
John Barnett	*Antofagasta*	4 Jan. 82
John Charles McCormick	*Arroyo, Guayama*	21 Feb.
Robert Armstrong	*Bassin, S. Croix*	3 May
Gram Parelius	*Christiansund*	15 May
Heinrich L. Behncke	*Lubeck*	30 May
Richard Duff	*Gottenburg*	30 June
Joseph Leonardi	*Sfax, Tunis*	11 Aug.
Robert C. T. Jobson	*Warberg, Sweden*	26 Oct.
Lorenz M. F. Schmidt	*Elsinore*	27 Oct.
Constantine Capety	*Serres, Turkey*	11 Nov.
John Chaplin	*Payasandu*	30 Dec.
Charles Fauquier	*Pirgos, Greece*	3 Jan. 83
Gustave A. Keun	*Adalia*	30 Jan.
Alphonse Giglio	*Licata, Sicily*	16 Feb.
Giuseppe Marino	*Trapani, Sicily*	19 Apr.
Francisco J. Pereira	*Setubal*	28 Apr.
C. White Mortimer	*Los Angeles, U.S.*	15 May
Pio Consiglio	*Salerno*	4 June
Peter F. Dahl	*Molde, Norway*	10 July
Peter I. Sundt	*Farsund, Norway*	29 Oct.
Mansel F. Carr	*Santa Martha*	29 Oct.
Rev. Edward Brine	*The Hague*	24 Nov.
Fredrik E. Neess	*Landscrona*	4 Mar. 84
James Sprunt	*Wilmington, U.S.*	6 May
Salvatore Felice	*Zag-a-Zig*	2 July
Arthur C. Southwell	*Bastia*	25 Aug
John Hintze	*Bornholm*	30 Sept.
Oliver Budge	*Concordia*	13 Oct.
Rev. J. B. Alexander	*Tacoma, &c.*	14 Oct.
John Taylor	*Cannes, France*	20 Oct.
Frank Lethbridge	*Caen*	22 Oct.
Stefano Trifiletti	*Milazzo, Sicily*	24 Dec.
Heinrich Pietsch	*Memel*	26 Jan. 85
Assimaki Eliopulo	*Aivali*	26 Jan.
Charles Palmaro	*Mentone, France*	5 May
Adolphus J. Aparicio	*San Lucar*	7 May
Bernhard Akermand	*Vadsö, Norway*	15 May
Robert J. Pitman	*Port St. Mary*	15 May
H. M. E. Rasmussen	*Fredericia*	5 June
Thomas Fitzgibbon	*Cardenas, Cuba*	3 July
Karl Gross	*Brake, Oldenburg*	5 Aug.
John Hall Haynes	*Algeciras*	5 Aug.
Richard Pearce	*Denver, U.S.*	4 Sept.
Jacques A. Missir	*Dede-Agatch*	8 Oct.
Johan Jacobsen	*Haugsund*	9 Nov.
George A. Stockwell	*Providence, U.S.*	10 Dec.
Henry Airlie	*Maranham*	10 Dec.
R. Stubenrauch	*Punta Arenas*	22 Dec.
Ernest Louis Dutton	*Aux Cayes*	22 Dec.
Charles Robinson	*Amsterdam*	28 Jan. 86
Frederick Hadkinson	*Mitylene*	18 Feb.
José F. P. Padinha	*Tavira*	5 Mar.
Stanislas Pecchioli	*Cavalla*	11 May
George H. Hallett	*Ghent*	2 July
Dirk Fontein	*Harlingen*	6 July
Franz D. Ihnen	*Emden, &c.*	16 July
William Barnewall	*Mobile*	13 Aug.
Ulferdus G. Schilthuis	*Groningen*	14 Aug.
Peter L. Cherry	*Astoria, U.S.*	20 Aug.
William John Norcop	*Bordeaux*	9 Sept.
Joseph J. Venn	*Pisco, Peru*	20 Sept.
Eugene Wolff	*Wiborg, Russia*	12 Oct.
Charles Woolrich	*Mazatlan*	27 Oct.
William Gordon	*Medellin*	30 Nov.
Carl O. Söderbergh	*Calmar*	30 Nov.
Thomas Edward Jeffes	*Brussels*	8 Dec.
Stratton Cuthbert Knott	*Mojunga*	17 Feb. 87
James Franklin	*Skien*	19 Feb.
William J. H. Taylor	*Key West*	16 Mar. 87
Richard Lietke	*Pillau*	2 Apr.
Elias Boone n	*Dordrecht*	15 Apr.
Karl W. Korsman	*Hango, Finland*	4 May
John J. D'Costa	*Matanzas, Cuba*	13 May
Harry B. Beazley	*Caldera, Chile*	18 May
Otto Ravander	*Uleaborg, Russia*	23 June
Demetrius A. Leondaritti	*Calamata, Greece*	2 Aug.
Western Bascome	*St. Louis, U.S.*	7 Sept.
Emile Berner	*Bari, Italy*	22 Oct.
João Castro	*Vianno*	17 Nov.
Thomas Hollesen	*Flensburg*	21 Nov.
Hon. E. Henniker-Major	*St. Malo*	10 Jan. 88
Emilio Anton	*Ferrol, Spain*	14 Jan.
Alexander Hartley	*Arequipa*	28 Jan.
Törnes Fredrik Andorsen	*Mandal*	9 Feb.
P. Joergensen	*Korsöer*	28 Mar.
James Whishaw	*St. Petersburg*	29 Mar.
Roger Beckwith Leefe	*Friendly Islands*	10 May
José Theotonio Feria	*Ayamonte, Spain*	22 May
William May Lindsay	*Almeria*	17 Aug.
Leon Wacongne	*Cayenne*	17 Aug.
Thomas Rain Walker	*Honolulu*	8 Sept.
E. H. Morphy	*St. Paul, Minn.*	7 Nov.
Olaf Wingren	*Oscarshamn*	23 Nov.
John E. Wallis	*Iviza*	27 Dec.
Heinrich Podeus, jun.	*Wismar*	5 Jan. 89
John William Richards	*Santa Fé*	1 Feb.
J. J. de Souza Freitas	*Terceira*	8 Feb.
Charles Forsyth Gray	*Marsala*	11 Feb.
Olaf Wilhelm Wallberg	*Hudiksval*	12 Feb.
Carl G. M. Westrup	*Helsingborg*	28 Feb.
M. Andersen	*La Guayra*	17 Apr.
Harry Elford Dickie	*St. Nazaire, &c.*	30 Apr.
James Drinkwater	*Castellamare*	3 May
Francisco Romaguera	*Gandia*	16 May
Victor de Larrea	*Bilbao*	24 May
Alan Francis O'Neill	*Trouville*	25 June
Edward Rose	*Swinemünde*	31 July
Antonio Roig	*Humacao, &c.*	11 Sept.
Richard James Wilson	*Colonia*	19 Sept.
Charles J. Hill	*Libau*	2 Dec.
John J. Armstrong	*Salto*	10 Jan. 90
Ronald S. Menzies	*Liége*	30 Jan.
Thomas Sterne	*Novorossisk*	5 Feb.
Duncan D. Fraser	*Samarang*	28 Feb.
Ole Martin Puntervold	*Egersund*	4 Mar.
Arthur John Warren	*Sourabaya*	11 Mar.
Johannes C. Weidner	*Nickerie*	13 Mar.
Edward Cramér	*Gotland*	13 Mar.
William R. Martin	*Rostov*	17 Apr.
Olaf Bülow	*Kotka*	22 Apr.
Paul Burchardt	*Hernösand*	1 May
H. A. Forrest	*Tuxpam*	9 May
Henry Arthur Cooke	*Archangel*	20 May
Emmanuel Cassimatis	*Canea, Crete*	1 July
Fred. F. Hodgkinson	*Bremerhaven*	30 July
Edward Richard Kerrich	*Reggio*	19 Sept.
Frederick Bonar	*Brest*	3 Nov.
John Webb Witty	*Villanueva*	21 Nov.
Shibli Abela	*Sidon, Syria*	3 Jan. 91
W. J. Van Neck	*Helder*	29 Jan.
Peter Nicholas Schjolberg	*Taltal*	29 Jan.
Giacinto Cassinis	*Turin*	17 Feb.
Rosendo Torras	*Brunswick*	12 Mar.
Aimé Gautray	*Arzeu*	25 Mar.
William Lydcotte	*Antwerp*	1 Apr.
Lucien Joseph Jerome	*Nice*	18 Apr.
Frederick Dahm	*Laurvig*	17 July
George R. Corbett	*Hyères*	13 Aug.
Arthur L. G. Williams	*Pernambuco*	28 Sept.
Louis Bergh	*Thorshavn*	16 Nov.
John Bradley	*Port Tampa*	2 Dec.
Alfred J. Franklin	*Coronel*	6 Dec.
Henry Seymour Davies	*Jerez*	2 Jan. 92
Giuseppe Tonietti	*Elba*	12 Jan.
Fernando Miguel Toro	*Ponce*	20 Jan.
A. J. Westerberg	*Lulea*	23 Jan.
Edward A. E. Hay	*Königsberg*	3 Mar.
Michael Calzado	*Marbella, &c.*	4 Mar.
Frederic W. Kerr	*Santiago*	25 Mar.

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VICE-CONSULS—UNSALARIED—(*continued*).

Name.	Residence.	Vice-Consul.
Herbert Scratchley... ...	*Philippeville* ...	2 Apr. 92
Gennaro Placci	*Florence*... ...	14 Apr.
Charles Henry de Lemos...	*Ciudad Bolivar* ...	21 Apr.
Robert Boyes	*Bremen*	9 May
George Bucht	*Nicolaistadt* ...	12 May
Henry Romulus Pernis ...	*Cagliari* ...	16 May
Edward Thomas Puleston	*La Plata* ...	16 June
Hugo Rosenlew	*Bjorneborg* ...	20 June
Michael Girard	*Frontera, Mexico*	9 Aug.
Oscar Klöcker	*Port Townsend* ...	15 Aug.
Arthur Nightingale... ...	*Loanda*	17 Aug.
Gerhardt Monefeldt ...	*Mayagues* ...	14 Sept.
German Hahn	*L. de Terminos* ...	19Sept.
Manuel Yanes	*La Palma, Can. Is*	29 Sept.
Otho Alexander	*Corfu*	10 Oct.
Albert N. Gran ...'	*Bergen*	3 Jan. 93
Arthur Wade Elford ...	*Catania*	9 Jan.
Andreas F. Finne	*Risör, Norway* ...	10 Jan.
Jörgen H. Vogt	*Moss, Norway* ...	10 Jan.
Edward H. Andrewes ...	*Cadiz*	16 Jan.
Edward Bonavia	*Syra*	27 Jan.
John E. Kessler	*Port Royal, &c.*	8 Feb.
Julius Wolffsohn	*Naples*	13 Feb.
Pasquale Cricelli	*Catanzaro* ...	27 Mar.
Charles A. S. Perceval ...	*Marseilles* ...	11 Apr.
Joseph R. Morand	*Denia*	14 Apr.
Laurids B. Muus	*Odense*	15 Apr.
Robert Carrick	*Gefle, Sweden* ..	25 Apr.
David Simpson	*Arica, Chile* ...	1 Apr.
Edward Stanley Pemberton	*Marmagao* ...	15 May
Richard Eshott Carr ...	*Cordoba, Spain*...	26 May
Hugo Kessler	*Frankfort* ...	12 June
Henric Öhngren	*Örnsköldsvik* ...	14 June
John Alexachi	*Scala Nuova* ...	23 June
Lewis Forte	*Laraiche*... ...	15 July
D. R. Parker	*Mandos*	12 Aug.
F. J. Parkinson	*S. Blas and Tepic*	8 Sept.
Jens Marthinius Hansen ...	*Seydisfjord* ...	27 Sept.
G. W. E. Griffith	*Tampico*... ...	5 Dec.
M. M. Ferguson	*Yezd, Persia* ...	9 Dec.
Arthur Tweedy	*San Domingo* ...	18 Dec.
Alfred Louis Crowe... ...	*Zante*	5 Jan. 94
Charles C. Cumming ...	*Bahia Blanca* ...	27 Jan.
Friedrich Wilhelm Lucan...	*Dusseldorf* ...	31 Jan.
Erasme Rizat	*Tonnay Charente*	8 Feb.
Maj. W. Tankerville Allen...	*San Diego* ...	26 Feb.
Samuel Nixon	*S. Miguel &c.*...	27 Feb.
James E. Cattley	*Pernau*	28 Feb.
Ricardo Kolster	*Puerto Cabello* ...	15 Mar.
Chev.Giacomo Sechi-Pieroni	*Sassari*	15 Mar.
Uno Höckert	*Kemi, Russia* ...	5 Apr.
Cnas. E. Savadge Davenhill	*Granada, Spain*	10 Apr.
Philip Edmund Burrough...	*Kansas City* ...	12 Apr.
C. A. Niessen	*Cologne*	11 May
Ernst Hedengren	*Lovisa, Finland*	29 May
George William Crowe ...	*Patras*	11 June
Johannes H. Giæver ...	*Tromso*	11 June
John Waddle...	*Progreso*	11 June
DonBartoloméBoschy Cerda	*Palma, Bal. Is.*	5 July
Alfred Kraunsöe	*Randers*	11 July
Carl A. E. Bolinder... ...	*Stockholm* ...	19 July
Hnry. Geo. Binks Langdon	*St. Vincent* ...	2 Aug.
James J. Lemon	*Biloxi, U.S.* ...	11 Aug.
William O. Applegarth ...	*Talcahuano* ...	14 Aug.
Duncan M. Munro	*Cordoba, Arg.Rp.*	3 Sept.
George J. Clarke	*Pisagua, Chile*...	11 Sept.
Philip Arthur S. Brine ...	*Richmond, U.S.*	5 Oct.
Henry Francis Farmer ...	*Boulogne* ...	2 Nov.
James Stevenson	*Stettin*	14 Nov.
Francesco Cafarelli ...	*Manfredonia* ...	20 Nov.
Vincenzo Bresmes	*Terranova*... ...	20 Nov.
George P. James	*Caleta Buena* ...	29 Nov.
A. Frederick Ivens	*Valencia, Spain*	4 Dec.
Henry J. Church	*Lofoden Is.* ...	15 Dec.
Frederic Audap	*Arcachon* ...	17 Dec.
William L. Nott	*Lyons*	12 Jan. 95
Edward M. de Garston ...	*Palermo* ...	18 Jan.
Johan Piesner Myhre ...	*Soderhamn* ...	31 Jan.
George Starke	*Cuxhaven* ...	11 Feb.
William Sigerson	*Dunkirk* ...	15 Feb.
William J. Bain	*San Pedro Sula*	19 Feb.
John C. Gray	*Carthagena, Sp.*	1 Apr.

Name.	Residence.	Vice-Consul.
William B. Chaplin ..	*Sta. Catharina*...	8 Apr. 95
Joseph Michovsky... ...	*Livingston, &c.*...	30 Apr.
William Ozro Clark ...	*Pascagoula* ...	9 May
John H. Farrington ...	*Punta Gorda* ...	16 May
Major Justinian A. Nutt .	*San Sebastian* ..	1 June
Charles Goble	*Maceio, Brazil*...	10 June
Alfred Reichlin	*Barletta, Italy*...	11 June
Arthur Alquist	*Fredrickshamn*	13 June
Henry Mercer Bell ...	*Funchal* ...	20 June
George Lindsey Ansted ...	*Coquimbo* ...	15 July
Thomas Guyatt	*Corunna* ...	15 July
Ricardo de Urioste ...	*Carril, &c.* ...	15 July
Thomas Barber	*Oran, Algeria* ..	17 July
Carlos Leão	*Graciosa, Azores*	19 Aug.
Robert Angus Clay ...	*Lima*	30 Aug
Ernest V. Nicholl	*Fernandina* ...	14 Sept.
Norman Carl Haag ...	*Cherbourg* ...	27 Sept.
W. B. Woods	*Fredericksted* ...	11 Oct.
Knut W. M. Beckeman ...	*Halmstad* ...	25 Oct.
Emil Anton Borg	*Ystad and Ahus*	25 Oct.
John Joannidis	*Piræus*	4 Nov.
Frederick William Blake...	*Galveston* ...	7 Nov.
John B. Keating	*Portland, Maine*	7 Nov.
John Fergusson Murray ..	*Curityba* ...	18 Nov.
Charles Fleischmann ..	*Guatemala* ...	26 Nov.
John Milne	*S. José, Guate.*	27 Dec.
Enrique Creel	*Chihuahua* ...	31 Dec.
Agustin Bustamante ..	*Guaymas, &c.* ...	31 Dec.
Robert O. Stevenson ...	*Soconusco* ...	31 Dec.
Robert Erskine	*Noumea*	1 Jan. 96
Albert T. Connor	*Parahyba* ...	1 Jan.
Otto Koch	*Bodö, Norway* ...	11 Jan.
Carl Thorvald Malling ...	*Aalborg*	22 Jan.
Dr. Edward MacGregor ...	*Barranquilla* ...	29 Jan.
José Duarte Serpa	*Portimao* ...	5 Feb.
Guillermo Guardiola ...	*Jabea, Spain* ...	10 Feb.
Charles McGrigor	*Porto Plata* ...	10 Feb.
Arthur R. Getty	*Chicago*	20 Feb.
Francis Anderton	*Traiguen* ...	20 Mar.
Erik Berentsen	*Stavanger* ...	31 Mar.
John C. Middleton... ...	*Monterey, Mexico*	24 Apr.
Winter William Single ...	*Santander* ...	28 Apr.
William Henry Hunt ...	*Taganrog* ...	5 May
John Carr	*Narva, Russia* ...	8 May
Richard Vincent Shade ...	*Castro-Urdiales*	9 May
Alexander Roland	*Sabine Pass, U.S.*	27 May
Jules R. D. Charlesson ...	*Honfleur*... ...	6 June
Henri Hayemal	*Spa, Belgium* ...	6 June
George Frederick Stark ...	*Aarhus*	19 June
Com. C. D. Broughton, R.N.	*Ostend and Bruges*	19 June
Chr. Bruns	*Papenburg* ...	18 July
John Gillies	*Honda*	25 July
Robert A. Spinney	*Mazagan* ...	1 Aug.
Christian Holger Funch ...	*Copenhagen* ...	15 Aug.
Wilhelm Klein	*Frederikshald* ...	18 Aug.
Jorgen Nielsen	*Esbjerg, Denmark*	21 Aug.
Alfred Fishwick	*Cronstadt* ...	7 Sept.
Mark Savery Pasmore ...	*Tomé, Chile* ...	15 Sept.
Edward Sudlow	*Jacksonville* ...	15 Sept.
Edward Adolphus Grandt...	*Dantzig*	6 Oct.
Hamon d'Albini Bellairs ...	*Biarritz*	14 Oct.
Charles H. Dolby-Tyler ...	*Panamá*... ...	20 Oct.
Erik Bathen...	*Mosjöen*	2 Nov.
Tom Parker	*Krageröe*	13 Nov.
John Moorhead Power ...	*Linares*	25 Nov.
Cecil Lindo	*Port Limon* ...	26 Nov.
David Wilson	*Arecibo*	1 Dec.
Henry L. Grady	*Apalachicola* ...	4 Dec.
William Rees	*Theodosia* ...	21 Dec.
Capt. F. J. Newton-King...	*Pau*	24 Dec.
Olof Victor Wahlberg ...	*Skellefteå* ...	30 Dec.
Karl J. S. Holmboe ...	*Vardö*	1 Jan. 97
Thomas Robinson	*Tarragona* ...	21 Jan.
Comm. H. McA. Cutfield ...	*Rouen*	19 Feb.
Douwe Benj. van der Goot	*Vera Cruz* ...	19 Feb.
William Arthur Ring ...	*Monrovia* ...	25 Feb.
Thomas Gemmill	*Coatzacoalcos* ..	12 Mar.
John Hart	*Tahiti*	19 Mar.
Anders Svedass	*Drammen* ...	26 Mar.
Joseph Micklasiewitz ...	*Safed*	6 Apr.
Paul Schoedelin	*Bayonne*... ...	24 Apr.
Carl Renck	*Harburg* ...	4 May

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VICE-CONSULS—UNSALARIED—*continued.*

Name.	Residence.	Vice-Consul.	Name.	Residence.	Vice-Consul.
William Sloan Fyfe... ...	*Iloilo*	5 May 97	Marcus Abrahams	*Balek Pappan* ...	18 Oct. 97
Alfred Cartwright	*Guayaquil* ...	7 May	Reginald G. Macbean ...	*Genoa*	1 Nov.
Archibald M. Madden ...	*Tangier*	11 May	Rowland H. East	*Payta*	8 Nov.
Manuel Amador	*Puntarenas, C.R.*	20 May	Marquard Bödecker ...	*Maracaibo* ...	1 Dec.
George Isidore Finlay ...	*Porto Rico* ...	27 May	Fred. Wilsfred Melville ...	*Acajutla* ...	11 Dec.
Jacob A. Nathan	*Trieste*	16 June	Capt A. W. W. Forbes ...	*Prague*	14 Dec.
Joseph Tate	*Khoms, Tripoli*...	25 June	Robert Manson	*Darien, U.S.* ...	15 Dec.
Richard Kimens	*Warsaw*	30 June	James Haughton	*Newport News* ...	16 Dec.
Lionel E. Kay-Shuttleworth	*San Remo* ...	1 July	Henry Cavendish Venables	*Antwerp* ...	30 Dec.
Francis Kjeldsberg ...	*Trondhjem* ...	1 July	R. Fernandez	*Acapulco* ...	30 Dec.
Dr. Paul Schwabach ...	*Berlin*	7 July	Alexander Harkness ..	*Savannah* ...	30 Dec.
Edward Hadkinson... ...	*Aidin, Turkey* ...	7 July	E. Harker	*Burriana* ...	30 Dec.
August Birch	*Nyborg Denm.* ...	15 July	Gaston Constantin... ...	*Fécamp*	1 Jan. 98
Oscar Wikeström	*Abo, Finland* ...	20 July	Johannes W. van Dyk ...	*Rotterdam* ...	11 Jan.
Robert Carey Griffiths ...	*Sta. Cruz, Ten.*...	18 Aug.	Peter Swanston	*Las Palmas* ...	13 Jan.
Carl Adolf Christenson ...	*Marstrand* ...	22 Sept.	Edward E. Berry	*Bordighera* ...	15 Jan.
J. W. Keogh...	*Monaco*	1 Oct.	Herbert J. Stanley... ...	*Dresden*	20 Jan.

CONSULAR AGENTS. (50.)

(Arranged in order of date of First Appointment as Consular Agent.)

Name.	Residence.	Consular Agent.	Name.	Residence.	Consular Agent.
Johannes Magdalenus Mes	*Hellevoetsluis&c.*	19 Sept. 57	Augustin de Villar... ..	*Motril*	13 May 91
Abdalla Gazi	*Port of Tripoli*...	9 Feb. 59	Selim Alfred Elmgren ...	*Borgå, Russia* ...	10 Feb. 92
Joost de Kater	*Brouwershaven*...	27 Feb. 63	Joseph Inglis	*Tantah*	9 Mar.
Victor Velasti	*Ineboli, Turkey* ...	11 Jan. 71	Emilius Grohmann ...	*I. of Seriphos* ...	30 Dec.
Francesco Conversano ...	*Galippia, Tunis*	12 June	Lewis Falck	*Lucerne*	27 Jan. 93
George E. Steel	*Cerro de Pasco*...	8 Mar. 72	Andrea Gialeraki	*I. of Milo* ...	13 Feb.
Haim Amzalak	*Jaffa*	16 Dec.	P. G. Costalà	*Ghenichesk* ...	10 May
Joaquim José Cardozo ...	*Is. of St. George*	25 June 73	Edward Blum	*Buenaventura* ...	25 May
Gysbert Dirkzwager ..	*Maasluis* ...	27 Apr. 75	Nimrod Rassam	*Mosul*	24 Aug.
J. E. Raberg	*Borgholm, Oland*	12 Mar. 77	Alexander W. Murdoch..	*Birket-es-Sab* ...	29 Aug.
Nicolas Crindiropulo ...	*Vourlah*... ...	28 Mar. 78	Mehemed Ibrahim Khan...	*Kerbala & Najaj*	23 Oct.
William B. Pryer	*Sandakan* ...	18 Feb. 80	Percy Charles P. Lupton ...	*Sao Paulo* ...	27 Mar. 94
Joseph Pariente	*Gerba, &c. Tunis*	2 June 84	J. Adrianus Van Rompu ...	*Terneuzen* ...	7 May
F. Calleja	*Gabes, Tunis* ...	11 Mar. 85	Antonio Mangion Cavarra...	*Goletta, Tunis*...	9 May
Henry Palazio	*Corinto*	14 May 86	Henri de Cortanze	*Samsoon*... ..	7 Sept.
Serafino Topich	*Lissa*	23 Oct.	José Roberto da Silva ..	*St. Jago, C. Verd*	5 Nov.
Frederick T. Murdoch ...	*Mansourah* ...	5 May 87	Harold Douglas	*Puerto de la Luz*	21 Nov.
Francesco Portelli	*Monastir, Tunis*	3 June	Henry Bouverie Cox ...	*Penedo, Brazil*...	10 June 95
Ahmed Mustapha	*Luxor, Egypt* ...	20 Oct.	Tiverton Chas. S. Preedy ...	*Pedregal* ..	23 Feb. 96
Henry Benet	*Adra, Spain* ...	5 Apr. 88	Arthur J. Woodville ...	*Tumaco*	28 Feb.
Boutros Sarkiss	*Assouan*... ...	2 Aug.	Stavros Christides	*Panderma, Turk.*	17 July
Edward George Pearse ...	*Mazarron* ...	21 Feb. 89	H. H. Maguire	*Lota, Chile* ...	8 Dec.
Gioacchino Violante ...	*Mehdiah*... ...	20 Feb. 91	Charles Roberts	*Janina*	11 Dec.
Hon. Terence Bourke ...	*Bizerta*	23 Feb.	E. P. Carleton	*Alcazar, Morocco*	11 Aug. 97
Charles Martin	*Eupatoria* ...	13 Apr.	Percy Wills...	*Ismidt*	26 Oct.

PRO-CONSULS. (129.)

(*See* List, pages 295, 296.)

Pro-Consuls are appointed for the purpose of Administering Oaths, taking Affidavits or Affirmations, and performing Notarial Acts under the powers conferred on Pro-Consuls by the Act 52 Vict., c. 10, page 271, and for the Registration of Marriages under the Local Laws of Foreign Countries, under the Foreign Marriage Act, 1892, and Order in Council of October 28, 1892. *See* pages 264 and 268.

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CHINA, JAPAN, COREA, AND SIAM ESTABLISHMENTS.

Rank.	Name.	Residence.	Date of Entry into Service.	Date of Appointment to Present *Rank*.
	CHINA.			
Envoy Extraordinary, &c.	Sir Claude M. MacDonald, K C.M.G.	*Peking*	Jan. 1, 1891	Jan. 1, 1896
Secretary of Legation	Henry G. O. Bax-Ironside	*Peking*	Aug. 11, 1883	July 16, 1897
Military Attaché	Lieut.-Col. George F. Browne, D.S.O.	*Peking*	Aug. 4, 1896	Aug. 4, 1896
Second Secretary	‡Hon. Hugh Grosvenor	*Peking*	Sept. 17, 1890	Aug. 1,
Chinese Secretary	‡Henry Cockburn	*Peking*	Mar. 30, 1880	Oct. 27,
Surgeon	Stephen Wootton Bushell, C.M.G.	*Peking*	Feb. 6, 1868	Feb. 6, 1868
Consul-General	George Jamieson, C.M.G.	*Shanghai*	Aug. 30, 1864	Nov. 13, 1897
Consuls*	‡Clement Francis Romilly Allen	*Foochow*	Feb. 14, 1863	Feb. 25, 1889
	‡Edward Launcelot Baugh Allen	*Kiungchow*	Sept. 7, 1872	June 29, 1896
	‡William Scrope Ayrton	*Wenchow*	Feb. 24, 1869	Apr. 1, 1891
	‡Frederick Samuel Augustus Bourne	*Chinkiang*	Mar. 10, 1876	Sept. 27, 1897
	‡Herbert Francis Brady	*Samshui*	Mar. 10,	Sept. 27,
	‡Byron Brenan, C.M.G.	*Canton*	July 28, 1866	Feb. 25, 1880
	‡William Richard Carles	*Swatow*	Dec. 31, 1867	July 1, 1889
	‡Colin Mackenzie Ford	*Newchwang*	Aug. 3,	Nov. 1, 1888
	‡Michie Forbes Anderson Fraser	*Chungking*	July 16, 1872	June 15, 1893
	‡Christopher Thomas Gardner, C.M.G.	*Amoy*	July 16, 1861	Nov. 9, 1877
	‡Pierre Frederick Hausser	*Momein*	Apr. 15, 1878	Sept. 27, 1897
	‡William Holland	*Ichang*	July 16, 1872	Jan. 24, 1895
	‡Lionel Charles Hopkins	*Chefoo*	Jan. 13, 1874	Sept. 27, 1897
	‡Alexander Hosie	*Wuchow*	Mar. 10, 1876	Sept. 27,
	‡Richard Willett Hurst	*Pakhoi*	Sept. 7, 1872	Dec. 1, 1893
	‡Octavius Johnson	*Kiukiang*	Sept. 7,	Apr. 23, 1894
	‡Robert William Mansfield	*Wuhu*	Mar. 30, 1870	Apr. 1, 1891
	‡George Macdonald Home Playfair	*Ningpo*	July 16, 1872	June 15, 1893
	‡Benjamin Charles George Scott	*Tientsin*	Feb. 2, 1867	July 11, 1883
	‡John Noël Tratman	*Szumao*	Apr. 15, 1878	Sept. 27, 1897
	‡Pelham Laird Warren	*Hankow*	Feb. 2, 1867	July 19, 1886
Vice-Consuls*	‡Everard Duncan Home Fraser	*Pagoda Island*	Mar. 30, 1880	Sept. 27, 1897
	‡Harry English Fulford	*Shanghai*	Mar. 30,	Sept. 27,
	‡James Scott	*Shanghai*	Sept. 7, 1872	Aug. 20, 1892
1st Class Assistants (12)	‡William Henry Wilkinson	*Pakhoi*	Mar. 30, 1880	Apr. 23, 1894
	‡Henry Bencraft Joly	*Chemulpo*	Mar. 30,	June 25, 1896
	‡Pierce Essex O'Brien-Butler	*Kiungchow*	Mar. 30,	Nov. 3,
	‡Richard Howard Mortimore	*Peking*	Mar. 30,	Sept. 27, 1897
	‡Charles William Campbell	*Peking*	Apr. 7, 1884	Sept. 27,
	‡Edward Theodore Chalmers Werner	...	Apr. 7,	Sept. 27,
	‡Ernest Frederick Bennett	...	Apr. 7,	Sept. 27,
	‡James William Jamieson	*Wuchow*	Feb. 16, 1886	Sept. 27,
	‡Ambrose John Sundius	*Hangchow*	Feb. 16,	Sept. 27,
	‡George Demetrius Pitzipios	*Shanghai*	July 26, 1888	Sept. 27,
	‡William Pollock Ker	*Shanghai*	July 26,	Sept. 27,
	‡Walter James Clennell	*Sha Shih*	July 26,	Sept. 27,
2nd Class Assistants (12)	‡Henry Alexander Little	...	Aug. 21, 1890	Jan. 5, 1895
	‡Herbert Goffe	*Swatow*	Aug. 21,	June 25, 1896
	‡Harry Halton Fox	...	Aug. 21,	Nov. 3,
	‡Ernest Colville Collins Wilton	*Macao*	Aug. 21,	Sept. 27, 1897
	‡Robert Willis	*Corea*	Aug. 26, 1891	Sept. 27,
	‡Bertram Mark Nevill Perkins	...	Aug. 26,	Sept. 27,
	‡Harold Frederick King	...	Aug. 26,	Sept. 27,
	‡Michael Hughes	*Foochow*	Aug. 31,	Sept. 27,
	‡Albert Martin Charles Raab	*Amoy*	Mar. 7, 1893	Sept. 27,
	‡Frederick Edgar Wilkinson	*Tientsin*	Mar. 7,	Sept. 27,
	‡Berthold George Tours	*Peking*	Mar. 7,	Sept. 27,
	George John Letablère Litton	*Chungking*	§	Sept. 27,
Student Interpreters (19)	‡Herbert Allen Ottewill	*Peking*	Aug. 29, 1894	
	‡Victor Laurent Savage	*Shanghai*	Aug. 29,	
	‡Thomas Gartlan Carvill	*Canton*	Sept. 4,	
	‡Bertram Giles	*Hankow*	Dec. 8,	
	‡Hubert Leonard Higgs	*Shanghai*	Aug. 29,	
	‡Sidney Francis Mayers	*Peking*	Sept. 24, 1895	
	‡Sidney Barton	*Peking*	Sept. 24,	

* Arranged alphabetically. ‡ Passed an Examination before the Civil Service Commissioners.
§ Transferred from service of Straits Settlements under Civil Service Certificate dated December 5, 1895.

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CHINA, JAPAN, COREA, AND SIAM ESTABLISHMENTS—(*continued*).

Rank.	Name.	Residence.	Date of Entry into Service.	Date of Appointment to Present *Rank*.
	CHINA—*continued.*			
Student Interpreters (*contd.*)	‡Louis Arthur Ranking Mackinnon ...	*Peking*	Sept. 24, 1895	
	‡Bertie Twyman	*Peking*	Sept. 24,	
	‡David Oliphant	*Peking*	Feb. 1, 1897	
	‡Henry Edward Sly	*Peking*	Feb. 1,	
	‡John Langford Smith	*Peking*	Apr. 1,	
	(Seven vacancies.)			

[For Judicial Staff, *see* page 25.]

JAPAN.

Envoy and Consul General	Sir Ernest Mason Satow, K.C.M.G. ...	*Tokio*	Aug. 20, 1861	Aug. 1, 1893
Secretary of Legation ...	Gerard Augustus Lowther...	*Tokio*	June 3, 1879	Oct. 24, 1894
Military Attaché	Col. Frederick W. Hemming	*Tokio*	Jan. 14, 1897	Jan. 14, 1897
Second Secretary	‡Ralph Paget	*Tokio*	July 7, 1888	Jan. 24, 1895
Japanese Secretary... ...	‡John Harrington Gubbins...	*Tokio*	Apr. 14, 1871	June 1, 1889
Medical Officer	Edwin Baelz	*Tokio*	Feb. 1, 1882	Feb. 1, 1882
Consul-General	‡James Troup	*Yokohama* ...	Aug. 31, 1863	Nov. 18, 1896
Consuls*	‡Henry Alfred Constant Bonar	*Tamsui, Formosa*	Mar. 30, 1880	Feb. 4,
	‡John Carey Hall	*Kobé*	Dec. 24, 1867	Oct. 1, 1888
	‡William Joseph Kenny	*Tainan, Formosa*	May 24, 1880	Aug. 21, 1896
	‡Raymond de Burgh Money Layard ...	*Hakodate* ...	Apr. 28, 1881	Dec. 28,
	‡Joseph Henry Longford	*Nagasaki* ...	Feb. 24, 1869	Feb. 4,
Vice-Consul	‡Alfred Ernest Wileman	*Hiogo and Osaka*	July 4, 1882	Dec. 28,
1st Class Assistants ... (5)	‡Frank William Walter Playfair ...	*Kobe*	Mar. 30, 1880	Nov. 9, 1887
	‡Arthur Morison Chalmers	*Yokohama* ...	July 20, 1882	Aug. 8, 1896
	‡Ernest Alfred Griffiths	*Tainan*	Apr. 7, 1884	Aug. 8,
	‡Ralph George Elliott Forster	*Yokohama* ...	Feb. 16, 1886	Aug. 8,
	‡Arthur Hyde Lay	*Tokio*	Feb. 1, 1887	Dec. 31,
2nd Class Assistants ... (3)	‡John Baptist Rentiers	*Yokohama* ...	July 26, 1888	Aug. 8,
	‡Ernest Miles Hobart Hampden ...	*Kobé*	July 26,	Aug. 8,
	‡Harold George Parlett	... ...	Aug. 21, 1890	Aug. 8,
Student Interpreters ... (5)	‡John Twizell Wawn	*Kobé*	June 3, 1896	
	‡Thomas Joseph Harrington	*Tokio*	June 3,	
	‡Edward Thomas Frederick Crowe ...	*Tokio*	Feb. 1, 1897	
	‡Ernest Hamilton Holmes...	*Tokio*	Feb. 1,	
	‡Edward Lillingston Steuart Gordon ...	*Tokio*	Mar. 23,	

[For Judicial Staff, *see* pages 25 (Shanghai) and 31 (Yokohama)].

COREA.

Consul-General	‡John Newell Jordan, C.M.G.	*Seoul*	Mar. 10, 1876	Oct. 27, 1896.

SIAM.

Minister Resident and Con.-Gen.	‡George Greville, C.M.G.	*Bangkok* ...	Apr. 6, 1876	Dec. 21, 1896
Consuls	‡William John Archer	*Bangkok* ...	July 20, 1882	Jan. 1,
	‡Walter Ralph Durie Beckett	*Chiengmai* ...	Feb. 16, 1886	Jan. 1, 1897
Vice-Consuls	‡Charles Edward Wolfe Stringer ...	*Bangkok* ...	Feb. 16, 1886	Jan. 1, 1896
	‡John Stewart Black	*Bangkok* ...	Oct. 18, 1888	Jan. 1, 1897
1st Assistant...	‡Thomas Harold Lyle	*Nan*	Mar. 7, 1893	Jan. 1,
2nd Assistant	‡Tom Ffennell Carlisle	*Bangkok* ...	Mar. 7,	Jan. 1,
Student Interpreters ...	‡Gilbert Henry Royston Moor	*Bangkok* ...	June 3, 1896	
	‡William Alfred Rae Wood	*Bangkok* ...	June 3,	
	‡William Norman Dunn	*Bangkok* ...	June 1, 1897	
Medical Attendant... ...	Percy Athelstan Nightingale, M.B. ...	*Bangkok* ...	June 8, 1894	June 8, 1894

* Arranged alphabetically.

‡ Passed an Examination before the Civil Service Commissioners.

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CONSULAR ASSISTANTS AND STUDENTS.—OTTOMAN DOMINIONS, &c.

Rank	Name.	Residence.	Date of Entry into Service.	Date of Appointment to Present *Rank*.
Assistants	‡Walter John Heathcote	*Salonica* ...	Mar. 27, 1894	Apr. 22, 1896
	‡Thomas Cary-Elwes Cropper Macaulay ...	*Constantinople*	Mar. 27,	Apr. 22,
Student Interpreters ...	‡Gerald O'Brien Toulmin	*Cambridge** ...	May 1, 1896	
	‡George William Yelverton Prendergast ..	*Cambridge** ...	Oct 1,	
	‡Grosvenor Camille H. de Jacobi de Vallon	*Oxford**	Apr. 20, 1897	
	‡Harold Eustace Satow	*Oxford**	Apr. 20,	
	‡Andrew Ryan	*Cambridge** ...	Apr. 20,	
	‡Avalon Shipley	*Cambridge** ...	Apr. 20,	

* *See* §3 of Regulations, page 251. ‡ Passed an examination before the Civil Service Commissioners.

CHAPLAINS.

Appointed to Embassies and Legations. (8.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	Date of first Appointment.
Reginald Heber Whereat, M.A.	*Madrid* ..	30 September, 1880
Alexander Croft Shaw, M.A. (Honorary)	*Tokio*	2 June 1881
William Henry Hechler	*Vienna* ..	13 May, 1885
Frederick Roberts Elliot, M.A.	*Athens* ..	14 August, 1889
James Stephens (Honorary)	*Stockholm* ..	2 December, 1889
Mortimer Egerton Kennedy, M.A.	*Copenhagen* ..	1 July, 1892
Henry Kennedy Anketell	*Constantinople*	18 March, 1893
Herbert Ratford, B.A.	*The Hague* ..	16 December, 1895

Appointed to places where there are British Consular Chapels partly supported by Her Majesty's Government, under Act 6 Geo. IV, cap. 87, page 243. (8.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	Date of first Appointment.
Eyre Hutson..	*St. Thomas* ..	24 October, 1872
Charles Faunce Thorndike	*Trieste* ..	1 August, 1883
Thomas Charles Skeggs	*Marseilles* ..	12 November, 1885
William Cowan (Scotch Church)	*Alexandria* ..	18 March, 1891
Samuel Fraser Handcock	*Monte Video* ..	20 June, 1892
William Edward Macray, M.A.	*Pernambuco* ..	10 October, 1893
John Lodwick Davies (Assistant)	*Trieste* ..	26 October, 1896
Edward John Hockly, M.A...	*Bahia*	4 June, 1897

* The Bishop of London exercises spiritual superintendence over the English churches abroad, except over the following dioceses:—(1) Gibraltar, having supervision over the English churches in Spain, Portugal, Italy, Greece, Seaboard and Islands of the Mediterranean (excepting the district under the supervision of the Bishop in Jerusalem), the Adriatic and the Greek Archipelago, Constantinople, Roumania, and the Seaboard of Black Sea. (2) Jerusalem, having supervision over Syria, Egypt, Asia Minor, Cyprus and the region about the Red Sea. (3) Falkland Islands, having supervision over South America (except British Guiana). (4) North China. (5) Mid China. (6) West China, (7) Hawaiian Islands. (8) Japan. (9) Central Africa. (10) Eastern Equatorial Africa. (11) Corea. (12) Countries in West Africa beyond the limits of Her Majesty's Dominions. (13) Nyassaland.

When an appointment is made by the Secretary of State, the fact is notified to the Superintending Bishop, in order that an Episcopal Licence may be issued.

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EMBASSIES, LEGATIONS, AND CONSULATES,

WITH THEIR RESPECTIVE STAFFS AND SALARIES AND ALLOWANCES.

The letter (M) denotes that the Post has been furnished with a Consular Marriage Warrant. Members of the Diplomatic Service do not require Warrants.

Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
			£	£	£	£
AFRICA (Central).						
(Zomba) (M)... ...	Comm. and Con.-Gen.	Alfred Sharpe, C.B. ...	—	—	—	—
	Dep. Comm. & Consul	Capt. W. H. Manning ...	—	—	—	—
(Blantyre) (M) ...	Vice-Consul	G. B. Piggott	—	—	—	—
AFRICA (East).	(M) Comm. and Con.-Gen.	Sir A. H. Hardinge, K.C.M.G., C.B. (*see* ZANZIBAR).				
	Judicial Officer ...	Ralph Cator	—	—	—	—
	(M) Vice-Consul ...	John Ainsworth	—	—	—	—
	,, ...	Clifford Henry Craufurd...	—	—	—	—
	,, ...	Arthur Charles W. Jenner	—	—	—	—
	,, ...	Alexander Stuart Rogers...	—	—	—	—
(Somali Coast) ...	Consul	Lt.-Col. J. Hayes Sadler†				
Berbera	Vice-Consul	Langton P. Walsh, C.I.E.†				
Zaila	,, ...	Lieut. J. L. Harrington*†	—	—	—	—
(*see* also GERMANY, PORTUGAL, UGANDA, and ZANZIBAR).						
AFRICA (West Coast).						
Niger Coast Protectorate (M)	Comm. and Con.-Gen.	Sir Ralph D. R. Moor, K.C.M.G.	—	—	—	—
(Old Calabar)	Dep. Com. & Consul	Maj. H. L. Gallwey, D.S.O.	—	—	—	—
(*see* also CONGO, FRANCE, GERMANY, PORTUGAL, and SPAIN).	Dep. Com. & V.-Con.	Thomas A. Wall*	—	—	—	—
	,, ,,	Maj. Arthur G. Leonard*	—	—	—	—
	,, ,,	Ralph F. Locke*	—	—	—	—
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.						
Buenos Ayres ...	En. Ex. & Min. Plen.	Hon. W. A. C. Barrington	8,000	400	200‡	—
	Secretary of Legation	Edward Thornton ...	500	—	—	—
	3rd Secretary(Acting)	Hon. W. Erskine	—	—	—	—
	(M) Consul	Ronald Bridgett	1,000	—	650	—
	Vice-Consul	Percy Staniforth	400	—	—	—
Bahia Blanca (M)...	,, ...	Chas. C. Cumming ...	—	—	150	—
Concordia (M) ...	,, ...	Oliver Budge	—	—	—	13
Cordoba	,, ...	Duncan M. Munro ...	—	—	—	—
La Plata	,, ...	E. T. Puleston	—	—	200	—
Parana	,, ...		—	—	—	5
Rosario (M) ...	,, ...	Hugh M. H. Mallet ...	400	—	300	—
Santa Fé	,, ...	John Wm. Richards ...	—	—	—	33
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.						
Vienna	Amb. Ex. and Plen.	Rt. Hon. Sir H. Rumbold, Bart., G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	8,000	—	—	—
	Secretary of Embassy	Ralph Milbanke, C.B. ...	850	150	—	—
	Military Attaché ...	Col. F. M. Wardrop, C.B.§				
	Commercial Secretary	Edward FitzGerald Law‖	1,000	100	—	—

* Holds a Royal Commission. † Paid by India Office. ‡ Allowance for Clerk hire.
§ Paid by War Office. Is Military Attaché to the Legations at Bucharest and Belgrade also.
‖ Is Commercial Secretary for Austria-Hungary, Russia, Italy, Greece, and the Balkan States except Bulgaria.

(M) Has a Consular Marriage Warrant.

Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—*continued.*			£	£	£	£
Vienna—*contd.* ...	2nd Secretary ...	Frederick S. Clarke ...	450	—	—	—
	,, ,, ...	M. de C. Findlay	375	—	—	—
	,, ,, ...	H. G. M. Rumbold ...	315	—	—	—
	Hon. Attaché ...	Hon. Orlando Bridgeman	—	—	—	—
	,, ...	Lord Langton	—	—	—	—
	,, ...	Lord Hyde	—	—	—	—
	Chaplain	Rev. W. H. Hechler ...	300	—	—	—
	(M) Consul-General...	Paul von Schœller... ...	—	—	100	—
	Consul	Moriz Feldscharek ...	—	—	—	—
Prague	Vice-Consul	Capt. A. W. W. Forbes ...	—	—	—	—
Budapest (M)... ...	Consul-General ...	W. N. Beauclerk†	1,000	—	200	—
	Consul	Ignatz Brüll	—	—	—	—
Fiume	,, ...	George Louis Faber ...	300	—	200	—
	Vice-Consul	Arthur Steinacker... ...	—	—	—	—
Trieste (M)	Consul	John George Haggard ...	600	—	200	—
	Vice-Consul	Jacob A. Nathan	—	—	—	—
	Chaplain	Rev. C. F. Thorndike‡				
	Assistant Chaplain...	Rev. J. Lodwick Davies				
Lissa	Consular Agent ...	Serafino Topich	—	—	—	—
BADEN.						
Carlsruhe	Secretary of Legation	G. W. Buchanan §				
Mannheim	Consul	Ferdinand Ladenburg ...	—	—	—	10
BAVARIA.						
Munich...	Minister Resident ...	V. A. W. Drummond‖ ...	1,500	200	—	—
	2nd Secretary ...	Frederic D. Harford ...	375	—	—	—
	¶ Consul	John S. Smith	—	—	—	18
BELGIUM.						
Brussels	En. Ex. & Min. Plen.	Hon. Sir F. R. Plunkett, G.C.M.G.	3,230	—	—	—
	Secretary of Legation	George Earle Welby ...	500	—	—	—
	2nd Secretary ...	Hugh M. Ellicombe ...	420	—	—	—
	,, ...	Lord Vaux of Harrowden	405	—	—	—
	Hon. Attaché ...	Edward Blount	—	—	—	—
	(M) Vice-Consul ...	Thomas E. Jeffes	—	—	300	—
Antwerp (M)... ...	Consul-General ...	G.R. de CourcyPerry, C.M.G.	800 / 100**	—	700	—
	Vice-Consul	W. Lydcotte	—	—	175	—
	,, ...	Henry C. Venables ...	—	—	—	—
Ghent	,, ...	George H. Hallett ...	—	—	150	—
Liège	,, ...	Ronald S. Menzies... ...	—	—	50	—
Ostend and Bruges (M)	,, ...	Comm. C. D. Broughton, R.N.	—	—	150	—
Spa...	,, ...	Henri Hayemal	—	—	—	—
BORNEO.††	Consul-General.					
Brunei	Consul	Noel P. Trevenen	600	—	200	—
	Consular Agent ...		—	—	100	—
Sandakan	,, ,, ...	William B. Pryer	—	—	—	5
BRAZIL.						
Rio de Janeiro ...	En. Ex. & Min. Plen.	Edmund C. H. Phipps, C.B.	4,000	500	—	—
	Secretary of Legation	Arthur S. Raikes	700	—	—	—
	3rd Secretary ...	H. D. Beaumont	150 / 100*	—	—	—
	(M) Consul-General...	William G. Wagstaff ...	1,100	—	900	—
	Vice-Consul	Charles B. Rhind	450	—	—	—
	Translator	J. R. Hancox	300	—	—	—
Bahia (M)	Consul	Ernest C. A. Nicolini ...	800	—	400	—
	Chaplain	Rev. E. J. Hockly, M.A. ...	‡‡			

* Allowance for knowledge of Public Law. † Is Secretary of Legation in the Diplomatic Service. ‡ Receives a sum equal to the amount subscribed by British Residents, but not exceeding £150 a year. § Resides at Darmstadt. ‖ Is also Minister Resident to Wurtemberg. ¶ Consular Officers in Germany do not receive Marriage Warrants, but they are authorized to register *lex loci* Marriages. ** Personal Allowance. †† Brunei, British North Borneo, and Sarawak, were placed under British protection in 1888. The office of Consul-General is discharged by the Governor or Officer for the time being administering the Government of the Straits Settlements, under a Royal Commission dated May 17, 1897. ‡‡ Receives a sum equal to the amount subscribed by British Residents, but not exceeding £312 a year.

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Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
BRAZIL—*continued.*			£	£	£	£
Pará (M)	Consul	Wm. Algernon Churchill	800	—	400	—
Manáos	Vice-Consul	D. R. Parker	—	—	—	29
Maranham (M) ...	,, ...	Henry Airlie	—	—	375	—
Pernambuco (M) ...	Consul	Adolph F. Howard ...	800	—	400	—
	Vice-Consul	Arthur L. G. Williams ...	—	—	—	—
	Chaplain	Rev. W. E. Macray, M.A.†				
Ceará	Vice-Consul	William Studart	—	—	250	—
Maceio	,, ...	Charles Goble	—	—	250	—
Parahyba	,, ...	A. T. Connor	—	—	—	20
Penedo	Consular Agent ...	Henry Bouverie Cox ...	—	—	—	—
RioGrande do Norte	Vice-Consul	Samuel Bolshaw	—	—	—	45
Rio Grande do Sul (M)	Consul	Ralph Bernal	600	—	150	—
Porto Alegre ...	Vice-Consul	Ambrose Archer	—	—	150	—
Sta. Catharina ...	,, ...	W. B. Chaplin	—	—	—	29
Santos (M)	Consul	Francis W. Mark	850	—	500	—
Curityba	Vice-Consul	John F. Murray	—	—	—	—
Paranagua ...	,, ...	Joaquim S. Gomes ...	—	—	—	10
Sao Paulo	Consular Agent ...	P. C. P. Lupton	—	—	—	7
BULGARIA.						
Sophia (M)	Agent and Cons.-Gen.	Francis E. H. Elliot ...	1,500	—	500	—
	Vice-Consul	Fred. G. Freeman* ...	400	50	—	—
Bourgas	Consular Agent ...		—	—	125	—
Philippopolis (M) ...	Vice-Consul	Albert C. Wratislaw* ...	450	50	125	—
Roustchouk ...	,, ...	William H. Dalziel ...	400	—	100	—
Varna	,, ...	Alfred G. Brophy	400	—	100	—
CENTRAL AMERICA. (*See* COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, and SALVADOR.)						
CHILE.						
Santiago	Min. Res. & Con. Gen.	Audley C. Gosling ...	2,000	—	250**	—
	Hon. Attaché ...	Ronald F. Gosling ...	—	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul	Frederic W. Kerr	—	—	100	—
Iquique (M)	Consul	Herbert A. R. Hervey ...	—	—	350	—
Valparaiso (M) ...	Consul-General ...	T. B. Cusack-Smith ...	900	—	600	—
	Vice-Consul	John E. Croker	400	—	—	—
Antofagasta ...	,, ...	John Barnett	—	—	150	—
Arica	,, ...	David Simpson	—	—	100	—
Caldera	,, ...	H. B. Beazley	—	—	100	—
Caleta Buena ...	,, ...	George P. James	—	—	150	—
Carrizal Bajo ...	,, ...	John King	—	—	—	25
Coquimbo (M) ...	,, ...	George L. Ansted... ...	—	—	150	—
Coronel (M) ...	,, ...	Alfred J. Franklin... ...	—	—	65	—
Lota	Consular Agent ...	H. H. Maguire	—	—	50	—
Pisagua	Vice-Consul	George J. Clarke	—	—	150	—
Punta Arenas ...	,, ...	R. Stubenrauch	—	—	50	—
Talcahuano ...	,, ...	W. O. Applegarth... ...	—	—	150	—
Taltal	,, ...	Peter N. Schjolberg ...	—	—	50	—
Tocopilla	,, ...	William H. Williams ...	—	—	100	—
Tomé	,, ...	Mark S. Pasmore	—	—	—	10
Traiguen	,, ...	Francis Anderton	—	—	—	—
CHINA.‡						
Peking	En. Ex. & Min. Plen.	Sir Claude M. MacDonald, K.C.M.G.§	5,000	—	—	—
	Secretary of Legation	H. G. O. Bax-Ironside ...	800	—	—	—
	Military Attaché ...	Lieut.-Col. G. F. Browne, D.S.O.††				
	2nd Secretary ...	Hon. Hugh Grosvenor ...	500 / 100¶	—	—	—

* Holds a Royal Commission. † Receives a sum equal to the amount subscribed by British Residents, but not exceeding £451 a year. ‡ The sum of £12,500 a year is paid from Indian revenue, as a contribution in respect of the service in China. § Is also Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Corea. ¶ Allowance for knowledge of Chinese. ** Allowance for Clerk hire. †† Paid by War Office.

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(M) Has a Consular Marriage Warrant.

Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
CHINA—*continued.*			£	£	£	£
Peking—*contd.*	Chinese Secretary ...	Henry Cockburn	800	—	—	—
	Accountant	R. H. Mortimore	150*	—	—	—
	Physician	S. Wootton Bushell, C.M.G.	700 / 100¶	—	—	—
	Consul	B. C. G. Scott (*see* Tientsin)	—	—	—	—
	Constable (Escort) ...	Robert D. Herring ...	143	—	—	—
Amoy (M)	Consul	C. T. Gardner, C.M.G. ...	1,000	—	—	—
	Clerk	Casimiro P. Simoes ...	77	—	—	—
	Constable	James Sullivan	66	—	—	—
Canton (M)	Consul	Byron Brenan, C.M.G. ...	1,200	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul		200*	—	—	—
Macao	,, ...	*See* PORTUGAL.				
Chefoo (M)	Consul	Lionel C. Hopkins... ...	800	—	—	—
Chinkiang (M) ...	,, ...	Frederick S. A. Bourne ...	800	—	—	—
Chungking (M) ...	,, ...	M. F. A. Fraser	800	—	—	—
Foochow (M) ...	,, ...	Clement F. R. Allen ...	1,000	—	—	—
Pagoda Island (M)	Vice-Consul	Everard D. H. Fraser† ...	600	—	—	—
Hankow (M)	Consul	Pelham L. Warren ...	1,000	—	—	—
Ichang (M)	,, ...	William Holland	800	—	—	—
Kiukiang (M) ...	,, ...	Octavius Johnson	800	—	—	—
Kiungchow (M) ...	,, ...	E. L. B. Allen	800	—	—	—
Momein (*a*)	,, ...	Pierre F. Hausser... ...	800	—	—	—
Newchwang (M) ...	,, ...	Colin M. Ford	800	—	—	—
	Constable	Charles Farmer	78	—	—	—
Ningpo (M)	Consul	G. M. H. Playfair ...	800	—	—	—
	Constable	Alex. Nichol	66	—	—	—
Pakhoi (M)	Consul	Richard W. Hurst... ...	800	—	—	—
Samshui	,, ...	Herbert F. Brady	800	—	—	—
Shanghai (M)... ...	Chief Justice of Supreme Court for China and Japan	Sir Nicholas J. Hannen...	2,100	—	—	—
	Con.-Gen. and Registrar of Shipping	George Jamieson, C.M.G.	1,500 / 100‖	—	—	—
	Crown Advocate ...	Hiram P. Wilkinson ...	400	—	—	—
	Chief Clerk	Eustace H. Burrows ...	400	—	—	—
	Clerk		250	—	—	—
	Usher	T. Macdonald	200	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul	James Scott†	900‡	—	—	—
	,, ...	Harry E. Fulford† ...	650	—	—	—
	Head Constable ...	John Burtenshaw	100	—	—	—
Ssumao	Consul	John N. Tratman	800	—	—	—
Swatow (M)	,, ...	William R. Carles... ...	800	—	—	—
Tientsin (M)	,, ...	Benjamin C. G. Scott	1,000 / 100§	—	—	—
Wenchow (M) ...	,, ...	William S. Ayrton ...	800	—	—	—
Wuchow	,, ...	Alexander Hosie	800	—	—	—
Wuhu (M)	,, ...	Robt. W. Mansfield ...	800	—	—	—
Consular Assistants,	with the rank of Acting [Assistants—	Consul, are stationed at Hangchow, Shashih, and Soochow. 12 1st class, at £400 each. 12 2nd class, at £350 each. Student Interpreters—19 at £200 each. For names and posts, *see* pages 20 and 21].				
COLOMBIA.						
Bogotá	Min. Res. & Con.-Gen.		2,000	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul / Clerk and Archivist	H. M. Villiers	400 / 100	—	—	10
Honda	Vice-Consul	John Gillies	—	—	—	18
Medellin	,, ...	William Gordon	—	—	—	—
Panamá (M)	Consul	Claude C. Mallet	800	—	485	—
	Vice-Consul	C. H. Dolby-Tyler ...	—	—	—	—
Barranquilla ...	,, ...	Dr. Edward MacGregor ...	—	—	300	—
Buenaventura ...	Consular Agent ...	Edward Blum	—	—	—	—
Carthagena ...	Vice-Consul	Thomas C. Stevenson ...	—	—	150	—
Colon (M)	,, ...	Frederick P. Leay... ...	500	—	300	—
Pedregal	Consular Agent ...	T. C. S. Preedy	—	—	—	—
Santa Martha ...	Vice-Consul	Mansel F. Carr	—	—	—	5
Tumaco	Consular Agent ...	A. J. Woodville	—	—	—	—

* Allowance in addition to salary as Assistant. † Holds a Royal Commission. ‡ Includes an Allowance of £200 a year as Assessor to Mixed Court. § Local Allowance. ‖ Allowance as Commercial Attaché. ¶ Allowance for knowledge of Chinese. (*a*) The Indian Government share the cost of maintenance of this Consulate.

(M) Has a Consular Marriage Warrant.

Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
			£	£	£	£
CONGO.	Consul	W. C. Pickersgill, C.B. ... (*see* Loanda)	—	—	—	—
Boma	Vice-Consul	A. J. Underwood (Acting)	500	—	150	—
COREA. (*see* CHINA)	En. Ex. & Min. Plen.	Sir C. MacDonald, K.C.M.G.	—	—	—	—
Seoul (M)	Consul-General ...	John Newell Jordan, C.M.G.	1,200	—	—	—
	Constable	John H. Wyers	66	—	—	—
Chemulpo	Vice-Consul	H. B. Joly (Acting) ...	274*	—	—	—
COSTA RICA.						
(*see* GUATEMALA) ...	Min. Res. & Con.-Gen.	G. F. B. Jenner	—	—	—	—
San José (M)... ...	Consul	Percy G. Harrison ...	—	—	200	—
Port Limon ...	Vice-Consul	Cecil Lindo	—	—	50	—
Puntarenas ...	,, ...	Manuel Amador	—	—	—	10
DENMARK.						
Copenhagen	En. Ex. & Min. Plen.	Sir C. S. Scott, K.C.M.G., C.B.	3,000	—	—	—
	Secretary of Legation	Hon. Alan Johnstone ...	500	—	—	—
	3rd Secretary ...	Jas. R. Macleay	150	—	—	—
	Chaplain	Rev. M. E. Kennedy, M.A.	85†	—	—	—
	(M) Consul	Capt. Jas. Boyle	500	—	200	—
	Vice-Consul	Christian H. Funch ...	—	—	—	—
Aalborg	,, ...	C. T. Malling	—	—	—	—
Aarhus (Jutland)...	,, ...	George F. Stark	—	—	—	10
Bornholm, Is. of ...	,, ...	John Hintze	—	—	—	5
Elsinore	,, ...	Lorenz M. F. Schmidt ...	—	—	100	—
Esbjerg	,, ...	Jorgen Nielsen	—	—	—	5
Fredericia (Jutland)	,, ...	H. M. E. Rasmussen ...	—	—	—	—
Frederikshavn (do.)	,, ...	William Schmidt	—	—	—	10
Kastrup	,, ...	Silvio Alfred Fugl... ...	—	—	—	5
Korsöer	,, ...	P. Joergensen	—	—	—	5
Lemvig (Jutland)...	,, ...	Anthon Andersen	—	—	—	—
Nyborg (Funen) ...	,, ...	August Birch	—	—	—	—
Odense (ditto) ...	,, ...	Laurids Brunn Muus ...	—	—	—	—
Randers (Jutland)	,, ...	Alfred Kraunsöe	—	—	—	—
Thisted (ditto) ...	,, ...	Emile A. Bendixen ...	—	—	—	5
Thorshavn (Faroe Is.)	,, ...	Louis Bergh	—	—	—	—
Reykjavik (Iceland) (M)	Consul	W. G. Spence Paterson ...	—	—	—	10
Seydisfjord ...	Vice-Consul	Jens M. Hansen	—	—	—	—
St. Thomas and Ste. Croix (M)	Consul	Herman McDougal... ...	—	—	200	—
	Chaplain	Rev. Eyre Hutson ‡				
Bassin (S. Croix)...	Vice-Consul	Robert Armstrong ...	—	—	75	—
Fredericksted (S. Croix)	,, ...	W. B. Woods	—	—	—	28
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.						
(*see* HAYTI)	Consul-General ...	Augustus Cohen	—	—	—	—
San Domingo (M)	Vice-Consul	Arthur Tweedy	—	—	200	—
Porto Plata ...	,, ...	Charles McGrigor ...	—	—	—	11
EGYPT.						
Cairo	Agent and Cons.-Gen.	Lord Cromer, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I.§	4,000 1,000‖	— —	— —	— —
	2nd Secretary ...	J. Rennell Rodd, C.B., C.M.G.	435 100¶	100	—	—
	3rd Secretary ...	Hon. Arthur Stanley ...	150 100¶	100	—	—
	,, ,, ...	Earl Granville	150 100** 100¶	100	—	—
	,, ,, ...	John Tudor Vaughan ...	150 100**	100	—	—

* Allowance in addition to salary as 1st assistant. † Also receives a sum equal to amount subscribed by British Residents, but not exceeding £115 a year. ‡ Receives a sum equal to amount subscribed by British Residents, but not exceeding £185 a year. § Is Minister Plenipotentiary in the Diplomatic Service. ‖ Personal Allowance.
¶ Allowance for knowledge of Arabic. ** Allowance for knowledge of Public Law.

(M) Has a Consular Marriage Warrant.

Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
EGYPT—*continued.*			£	£	£	£
Cairo—*contd.*	(M) Consul	Raphael Borg, C.M.G. ...	600	—	370	—
	Chief Clerk	Pio Sciortino	210	—	—	—
	Medical Adviser ...	Alexander Murison, M.B. ...	—	—	25	—
Assouan	Consular Agent ...	Boutros Sarkiss	—	—	—	—
Birket-es-Sab ...	,, ,, ...	Alex. W. Murdoch ...	—	—	—	5
Luxor	,, ,, ...	Ahmed Mustapha	—	—	50	—
Mansourah... ...	,, ,, ...	Fred. T. Murdoch... ...	—	—	5	—
Massowah	Vice-Consul	Harry Boyle	500	—	100	—
Tantah (Mehalla)	Consular Agent ...	Joseph Inglis	—	—	—	5
Zag-a-Zig	Vice-Consul	Salvatore Felice	—	—	50	—
Alexandria (M) ...	Consul	Edward B. Gould (*a*) ...	800	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul	Arthur David Alban ...	400 / 100‡	—	—	—
	Chief Clerk (Court)	William Chevalier	300	—	—	—
	,, (Consulate)	Saverio Inglott	300	—	—	—
	Assistant Clerk ...	Giovanni Fabri	200 / 50*	—	—	—
	Cancell. & Dragoman	S. F. Huri	200 / 50*	—	—	—
	Constable	William Whitfield... ...	180			
	Chaplain (Scotch Ch.)	Rev. William Cowan†				
	Surgeon	Arthur A. Morrison, M.D.	100 / 275§	—	—	—
Port Said (M) ...	Consul	Donald A. Cameron ...	800	—	625	—
	Vice-Consul	F. F. Maling	400	—	—	—
Suez (M)	,, ...	John Roper Norrish‖ ...	450	—	358	—
Suakin (M)	Consul	Harry H. Lamb	700	—	250	—
EQUATOR.						
(*see* PERU)	Min.Res.&Cons.-Gen.		—	—	—	—
Quito	Consul	L. Söderstrom	—	—	300	—
Guayaquil (M) ...	,, ...	George Chambers	200	—	—	20
	Vice-Consul	Alfred Cartwright ...	—	—	—	—
FRANCE.						
Paris	Ambassador Ex. and Plen.	Rt. Hon. Sir E. J. Monson, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	9,000	—	—	—
	Secretary of Embassy	M. le M. H. Gosselin, C.B.¶	1,000	200	—	—
	Military Attaché ...	Lt.-Col. D. F. R. Dawson**				
	Sec. of Legation and Commercial Attaché	H. Austin Lee, C.B.†† ...	500	—	—	—
	2nd Secretary ...	T. B. Clarke-Thornhill ...	450	—	—	—
	,, ,, ...	Sir B. Boothby, Bart. ...	435	—	—	—
	,, ,, ...	Charles M. Marling ...	345	—	—	—
	3rd Secretary ...	C. de R. Barclay	150 / 100‡‡	—	—	—
	Attaché	George D. Grahame ...	—	—	—	—
	Hon. Attaché ...	Augustus D. Monson ..	—	—	—	—
	,, ...	Sir B. Sheffield, Bart ...	—	—	—	—
	(M) Consul	A. Percy Inglis	700	—	300	—
	Vice-Consul	George G. F. Atlee ...	150	—	—	—
	Messenger	W. D. Cuthbertson ...	100	—	—	—
Ajaccio (Corsica) (M)	Consul	Montagu E. Loftus ..	450	—	50	—
Bastia	Vice-Consul	Arthur C. Southwell ...	—	—	—	5
Algiers (M)	Consul-General ...	F. Hay Newton	800	—	300	—
	Vice-Consul	F. E. Drummond-Hay ...	150	—	—	—
Arzeu	,, ...	A. Gautray	—	—	150	—
Bône	,, ...	Abel de la Croix	150	—	—	25

* Personal Allowance. † Receives a sum equal to the amount subscribed by British Residents, but not exceeding £200 a year. ‡ Allowance as delegate to the Quarantine Board. § Allowance as Sanitary delegate to the Quarantine Board; also receives £125 a year from Indian Funds. ‖ Holds a Royal Commission. ¶ Is Minister Plenipotentiary in the Diplomatic Service. ** Paid by War Office. Is Military Attaché to the Legations at Brussels and Berne also. †† Is Commercial Attaché for France, Belgium, Holland, and Switzerland, and is one of the British Administrators of the Suez Canal Company. ‡‡ Allowance for knowledge of Public Law. (*a*) Holds personal rank of Consul-General.

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(M) Has a Consular Marriage Warrant.

Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
FRANCE—*continued.*			£	£	£	£
Oran	Vice-Consul	Thomas Barber	—	—	150	—
Philippeville ...	,, ...	Herbert Scratchley ...	—	—	70	—
Bordeaux (M) ...	Consul	Walter R. Hearn	700	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul	William John Norcop ...	—	—	—	—
Arcachon	,, ...	Frederic Audap	—	—	—	6
Bayonne (M) ...	,, ...	Paul Schoedelin	—	—	100	—
Biarritz(M)... ...	,, ...	Hamon d'Albini Bellairs ...	—	—	—	50
Pau (M)	,, ...	Capt. F. J. Newton-King	—	—	—	26
Brest (M)	Consul	William R. Hoare	600	—	200	—
	Vice-Consul	Frederick Bonar	—	—	—	—
Calais (M)	Consul	Charles A. Payton... ...	600	—	150	—
	Vice-Consul	William Thomsett... ...	100*	—	—	—
Boulogne (M) ...	,, ...	Henry Francis Farmer ...	—	—	150	—
Cayenne	Consul	Sidney J. A. Churchill ... (*see* Paramaribo)	—	—	100	—
	Vice-Consul	Léon Wacongne	—	—	—	—
Cherbourg (M) ...	Consul	Martyn C. Gurney ...	500	—	100	—
	Vice-Consul	Norman Carl Haag ...	—	—	—	—
St. Malo (M) ...	,, ...	Hon. E. Henniker-Major ...	—	—	100	—
Dakar (West Africa)	Consul	Capt. L. R. S. Arthur ...	600	—	200	—
Dunkirk (M)	,, ...	Edward Taylor	500	—	225	—
	Vice-Consul	William Sigerson	—	—	—	—
Havre (M)	Consul-General ...	E. Cecil Hertslet	800	—	200	—
	Vice-Consul	John Soulsby Rowell ...	150	—	—	—
Caen	,, ...	Frank Lethbridge	—	—	150	—
Dieppe (M)... ...	,, ...	H. W. Lee Jortin	—	—	150	—
Fécamp	,, ...	Gaston Constantin... ...	—	—	—	5
Honfleur	,, ...	J. R. D. Charlesson ...	—	—	100	—
Trouville-Deauville	,, ...	Alan F. O'Neill	—	—	—	25
La Rochelle (M) ...	Consul	Richard S. Warburton ...	500	—	300	—
Sables d'Olonne ...	Vice-Consul	Théophile Lelièvre ...	—	—	—	—
St. Nazaire and Nantes (M)	,, ...	Harry E. Dickie	—	—	300	—
Tonnay Charente	,, ...	Erasme Rizat	—	—	80	—
Marseilles (M) ...	Consul	Charles G. G. Perceval ..	{ 900 / 100* }	—	300	—
	Vice-Consul	Charles A. S. Perceval ...	—	—	—	—
	Chaplain	Rev. T. C. Skeggs‡				
Cette	Vice-Consul	Gustave Espitalier ...	—	—	—	55
Hyères (M)	,, ...	George R. Corbett... ...	—	—	—	5
Lyons	,, ...	W. L. Nott	—	—	—	50
Toulon	,, ...	Louis J. B. V. Jouve ...	50	—	—	15
Martinique (M) ...	Consul	James Japp	—	—	300	—
Pointe-à-Pitre ...	Vice-Consul		—	—	200	—
New Caledonia (Noumea) (M)	Consul	Capt. S. H. Harford ...	800	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul	Robert Erskine	—	—	—	—
Nice (M)	Consul	Sir James C. Harris ...	500	—	150	—
	Vice-Consul	Lucien J. Jerome	—	—	—	—
Cannes (M) ...	,, ...	John Taylor	—	—	—	73
Mentone (M) ...	,, ...	Charles Palmaro	—	—	—	30
Pondicherry and Karikal (India)	Consular Agent ...	Capt. H. E. C. B. Nepean (Acting)	—	—	—	35
Réunion (M)	Consul	Courtenay W. Bennett ...	1,000	—	150	—
Rouen (M)	,, ...	Lt. H. E. O'Neill, R.N. ...	300	—	200	—
	Vice-Consul	Comm. H. Cutfield, R.N. ...	—	—	—	—
Saigon (Cochin China)	Consul	Charles F. Tremlett ...	—	—	400	20
Tahiti(Society Is.) (M)	,, ...	Robert T. Simons	600	—	150	—
	Vice-Consul	John Hart	—	—	—	—
Tamatave (M) ...	Consul	Anatole Sauzier	800	—	200	—
Antananarivo (M)...	Vice-Consul	T. P. Porter (Acting) ...	200	—	50	—
Mojunga	,, ...	Stratton C. Knott	—	—	100	—
GERMANY.						
Berlin	Ambassador Ex. and Plen.	Rt. Hon. Sir F. C. Lascelles, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	8,000	—	—	—
	Secretary of Embassy	Viscount Gough	850	150	—	—

* Personal Allowance. ‡ Receives a sum equal to the amount subscribed by British Residents, but not exceeding £100 a year.

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Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
GERMANY—*contd.*			£	£	£	£
Berlin—*contd.*	Military Attaché ...	Lieut.-Col. J. M. Grierson§				
	2nd Secretary ...	J. B. Whitehead	450	—	—	—
	,, ,, ...	C. A. Spring Rice	405	—	—	—
	,, ,, ...	Count de Salis	360	—	—	—
	Commercial Attaché	W. S. Harriss-Gastrell* ...	800	—	—	—
	3rd Secretary ...	Hon. R. D. Acton	150	—	—	—
	Attaché	Hugh W. Gaisford ...	—	—	—	—
	¶Consul-General ...	Julius L. Schwabach ...	—	—	—	35
	Vice-Consul	Dr. Paul Schwabach ...	—	—	—	—
Africa (East) ...	Consul-General ...	Sir A. H. Hardinge, K.C.M.G., C.B. (*see* ZANZIBAR)				
Dar-es-Salaam ...	Vice-Consul	Henry Charles Dundas† ...	500	—	100	—
Cameroons	Consul	Sir R. D. R. Moor, K.C.M.G (*see* AFRICA)				
Dantzig ¶	,, ...	H. T. Carew-Hunt ...	600	—	200	—
	Vice-Consul	Edward A. Grandt ...	—	—	—	—
Breslau	,, ...	Hermann Humbert ...	—	—	—	5
Königsberg ...	,, ...	Edward A. E. Hay ...	—	—	100	—
Memel	,, ...	Heinrich Pietsch	—	—	100	—
Pillau	,, ...	Richard Lietke	—	—	—	22
Dusseldorf ¶ ...	Consul	Thomas R. Mulvany ...	—	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul	F. W. Lucan	—	—	—	—
Cologne	,, ...	C. A. Niessen	—	—	—	22
Frankfort-on-Main¶	Consul-General ...	Sir Charles Oppenheimer...	—	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul	Hugo Kessler	—	—	—	—
Hamburg ¶	Consul-General ...	William Ward	900	—	800	—
	Vice-Consul	C. W. Gosling	400	—	—	—
	,, ...	George A. Pogson	—	—	150	—
Brake, &c.... ...	,, ...	Karl Gross	—	—	—	45
Bremen ¶ ...	,, ...	Robert Boyes	—	—	110	—
Bremerhaven, &c.	,, ...	F. F. Hodgkinson	—	—	200	—
Cuxhaven	,, ...	George Starke	—	—	50	—
Emden, &c. ...	,, ...	Franz D. Ihnen	—	—	—	5
Flensburg	,, ...	Thomas Hollesen	—	—	—	11
Harburg	,, ...	Carl Renck	—	—	60	—
Husum	,, ...	Carl Christiansen	—	—	—	—
Kiel...	,, ...	Christian Kruse	—	—	—	10
Lubeck	,, ...	Heinrich L. Behncke ...	—	—	50	—
Papenburg... ...	,, ...	Chr. Bruns	—	—	—	11
Rostock	,, ...	Charles Lesenburg ...	—	—	—	5
Tonning	,, ...	Carl Becker...	—	—	—	25
Wismar	,, ...	Heinrich Podeus, jun. ...	—	—	—	10
Stettin ¶	Consul	Wilfred Powell	600	—	150	—
	Vice-Consul	James Stevenson	—	—	—	—
Swinemünde ..	,, ...	Edward Rose	—	—	100	—
GREECE.						
Athens	En. Ex. & Min. Plen.	Sir E. H. Egerton, K.C.B...	3,500	—	—	—
	Secretary of Legation	A. F. G. Leveson-Gower	500	—	—	—
	2nd Secretary ...	V. E. H. Corbett	405	—	—	—
	,, ,, (Acting)	E. R. E. Vicars	—	—	—	—
	Hon. Attaché ...	T. Comyn Platt	—	—	—	—
	Chaplain	Rev. F. R. Elliot, M.A. ...	100	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul		—	—	50	—
	Clerk and Translator	A. Martelaos	200	—	—	—
Corfu (M)	Consul	Hanmer L. Dupuis ...	600	—	150	—
	Vice-Consul	Otho Alexander	—	—	—	—
Cephalonia ...	,, ...	John Saunders	—	—	100	—
Zante	,, ...	Alfred L. Crowe	—	—	65	—
Patras (M)	Consul	Frederick B. Wood ...	—	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul	Geo. W. Crowe	—	—	—	—
Calamata	,, ...	Demetrius A. Leondaritti	—	—	—	7
Pirgos	,, ...	Charles Fauquier	—	—	—	10
Piræus (M)	Consul	Hon. Reginald Walsh ...	500	—	150	—
	Vice-Consul	John Joannidis	—	—	—	—

* Is Commercial Attaché for Germany, Denmark, Sweden, and Norway. † Holds a Royal Commission.
§ Paid by War Office.
¶ Consular Officers in Germany do not receive Marriage Warrants, but they are authorized to register *lex loci* Marriages.

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Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
GREECE—*continued.*			£	£	£	£
Ergasteria (Laurium)	Vice-Consul	Spiridon Desposito ...	—	—	—	40
Volo	,, ...	A. A. C. E. Merlin ...	200	—	100	—
Syra (M)	Consul	William H. Cottrell ...	—	—	150	—
	Vice-Consul	Edward Bonavia	—	—	—	—
I. of Milo	Consular Agent ...	Andrea Gialeraki	—	—	—	—
I. of Seriphos ...	,, ...	E. Grohmann	—	—	—	8
GUATEMALA.						
Guatemala	Min. Res. & Con.-Gen.	G. F. B. Jenner*	2,000	—	200§	—
	Consul (M)	Charles M. Trayner ...	500	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul	Charles Fleischmann ...	—	—	—	—
Livingston, &c. ...	,, ...	Joseph Michovsky... ...	—	—	150	—
Quezaltenango ...	Consul	Hugo Fleischmann ...	—	—	—	—
San José	Vice-Consul	John Milne	—	—	—	—
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.						
Honolulu	Commr. & Con.-Gen.		1,000	—	400	—
	Vice-Consul	Thomas Rain Walker ...	—	—	—	—
HAYTI.						
Port-au-Prince (M) ...	Consul-General ...	Augustus Cohen	1,000	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul		—	—	—	—
Aux Cayes... ...	,, ...	Ernest L. Dutton	—	—	—	25
HESSE DARMSTADT.						
Darmstadt	Secretary of Legation	Geo. W. Buchanan ...	500	200	—	—
	Consul-General ...	Sir Charles Oppenheimer†	—	—	—	—
HONDURAS.						
(*see* GUATEMALA) ...	Min. Res. & Con.-Gen.	G. F. B. Jenner	—	—	—	—
Amapala	Consul		—	—	—	—
Omoa and Puerto Cortes	,, ...	Robert J. Maclachlan ...	—	—	100	—
San Pedro Sula ...	Vice-Consul	William J. Baiu	—	—	—	—
Tegucigalpa (M) ...	Consul	Colin W. Campbell ...	—	—	200	—
Yuscaran	Vice-Consul		—	—	—	—
Truxillo	Consul	William Melhado	—	—	—	5
ITALY.						
Rome	Ambassador Ex. and Plen.	Rt. Hon. Sir F. Clare Ford, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	7,000	—	—	—
	Secretary of Embassy	Sir G. F. Bonham, Bart. ...	800	100	—	—
	Military Attaché ...	Col. C. Needham‡	—	—	—	—
	2nd Secretary ...	F. L. Cartwright	450	—	—	—
	,, ,, ...	Stephen Leech	360	—	—	—
	3rd Secretary ...	John G. Ford	150	—	—	—
	,, ,, (Acting)	Harry B. Brooke	—	—	—	—
	Hon. Attaché ...	Beauchamp D. Browne ...	—	—	—	—
	(M) Consul	Alexander R. Franz ...	—	—	250	—
Civita Vecchia ..	Vice-Consul	Luigi Sperandio	—	—	150	—
Brindisi (M)	Consul	Spiridioni G. Cocoto ...	—	—	150	—
Gallipoli	Vice-Consul	Alexander Zarb	100	—	—	35
Taranto	,, ...	Hon. W. G. Thesiger ...	300	—	50	—
Cagliari (I. of Sard.) (M)	Consul	Eugene Pernis	—	—	150	—
	Vice-Consul	Henry R. Pernis	—	—	—	—
Carlo Forte ...	,, ...	Antonio Armeni	—	—	—	40
San Antico ...						
San Pietro ..						
Sassari	,, ...	Chev. G. Sechi-Pieroni ...	—	—	—	5
Terranova	,, ...	Gerolamo Tamponi ...	—	—	—	5
Florence (M)... ...	Consul-General ...	Major W. P. Chapman ...	600	—	200	—
	Vice-Consul	Gennaro Placci	—	—	—	—
Ancona	,, ...	Albert P. Tomassini ...	—	—	150	—
Elba	,, ...	Giuseppe Tonietti	—	—	100	—

* Is also accredited to the Republics of Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Salvador. † Resides at Frankfort.
Paid by War Office. Allowance for Clerk hire. § Allowance for knowledge of Public Law.

(M) Has a Consular Marriage Warrant.

Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
ITALY—*continued.*			£	£	£	£
Leghorn (M) ...	Vice-Consul	M. Carmichael	300	—	250	—
Venice (M)	Consul	Edward de Zuccato ...	—	—	200	—
Genoa (M)	,, ...	William Keene	600	—	400	—
	Vice-Consul	Reginald G. Macbean ...	—	—	—	—
Bordighera (M) ...	,, ...	Edward E. Berry	—	—	—	21
San Remo (M) ...	,, ...	Dr. L. E. Kay-Shuttleworth	—	—	—	20
Savona	,, ...	Ottavio Ponzone	—	—	200	—
Spezia (M)	,, ...	Joseph H. Towsey ...	300	—	100	—
Turin	,, ...	Giacinto Cassinis	—	—	50	—
Milan (M)	Consul	F. Armstrong	300	—	100	—
Naples (S. Italy) (M)	,, ...	E. Neville Rolfe	600	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul	Julius Wolffsohn	—	—	—	—
Bari...	,, ...	Emile Berner	—	—	—	60
Barletta	,, ...	Alfred Reichlin	—	—	—	7
Castellamare ...	,, ...	James Drinkwater... ...	—	—	—	50
Catanzaro	,, ...	Pasquale Cricelli	—	—	—	—
Gioja	,, ...	Angelo Briglia	—	—	—	20
Manfredonia ..	,, ...	Francesco Cafarelli ...	—	—	—	—
Reggio	,, ...	Edward R. Kerrich ...	—	—	—	7
Salerno	,, ...	Pio Consiglio	—	—	—	5
Palermo (Sicily) (M)	Consul	John R. W. Pigott ...	600	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul	E. M. de Garston	—	—	—	—
Catania	,, ...	Arthur W. Elford	—	—	—	105
Girgenti	,, ...	Edward Albert Oates ...	—	—	—	35
Licata	,, ...	Alphonse Giglio	—	—	—	32
Marsala	,, ...	Charles F. Gray	—	—	100	—
Mazzara	,, ...	Vito F. Verderame ...	—	—	—	15
Messina (M) ...	,, ...	George Pignatorre... ...	400	—	150	—
Milazzo	,, ...	Stefano Trifiletti	—	—	—	24
Scoglitti	,, ...	Cesare Porcelli	—	—	—	5
Syracuse	,, ...	Nicola Bisani	—	—	—	30
Terranova ...	,, ...	Vincenzo Bresmes.. ...	—	—	—	5
Trapani	,, ...	Giuseppe Marino	—	—	—	45
JAPAN.						
Tokio	En. Ex., Min. Plen., and Consul-General	Sir E. M. Satow, K.C.M.G.	4,000	—	—	—
	Secretary of Legation	Gerard A. Lowther ...	800	—	—	—
	Military Attaché ...	Col. F. W. Hemming‡				
	Japanese Secretary...	John H. Gubbins‖... ...	860	—	—	—
	2nd Secretary ...	Ralph Paget	400	100	—	—
	Chaplain (Honorary)	Rev. A. C. Shaw				
	Medical Officer ...	Edwin Baelz	350	—	—	—
	Inspector (Escort) ...	Peter Peacock	219	—	—	—
	Constable (,,) ...	Angus Macdonald	155	—	—	—
Hakodate (M) ...	Consul	R. de B. Layard	700	—	—	—
Kobé (M)	,, ...	John Carey Hall	900	—	—	—
Hiogo	Vice-Consul	Alfred E. Wileman* ...	600	—	—	—
Nagasaki (M) ...	Consul	Joseph H. Longford ...	850	—	—	—
Tainan (Formosa) (M)	,, ...	William J. Kenny	800	—	—	—
Tamsuy (ditto) (M)...	,, ...	Henry A. C. Bonar ...	800	—	—	—
Yokohama (M) ...	Chief Justice of Supreme Court for China and Japan	*See* CHINA (Shanghai).				
	Judge for Japan ...	Hiram S. Wilkinson ...	1,500	250	—	—
	Assistant Judge ..	James Troup	†	—	—	—
	Crown Prosecutor ...	Henry C. Litchfield ...	150	—	—	—
	Registrar		100§	—	—	—
	Clerk	Charles Davis Moss ...	400	—	—	—
	Consul-General ...	James Troup	1,000	—	—	—

* Holds a Royal Commission. † Salary as Consul-General. ‡ Paid by War Office.
§ In addition to salary as Assistant. ‖ Holds local rank of Second Secretary in the Diplomatic Service.

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Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
JAPAN—*continued.*			£	£	£	£
Yokohama—*contd.*	Constable	George Hodges	180	—	—	—
	2nd Constable ...	George Kircher	90	—	—	—
	[Assistants—	5 1st Class, at £400 each. 3 2nd Class, at £350 each. Student Interpreters—5 at £200 each. For names and posts *see* page 21.]				
LIBERIA.						
(Freetown) ...	Consul	Col. Sir F. Cardew, K.C.M.G.	—	—	—	—
Monrovia ...	Vice-Consul	Wm. Arthur Ring ...	—	—	—	—
LUXEMBURG.						
(*see* NETHERLANDS)	En. Ex. & Min. Plen.	H. Howard, C.B.	—	—	—	—
MEXICO.						
Mexico	En. Ex. & Min. Plen.	Sir H. N. Dering, Bart., C.B.	3,000	600	150†	—
	Secretary of Legation	Francis W. Stronge ...	500	—	—	—
	Translator	Augustus J. J. Baker ...	300	—	—	—
	(M) Consul ...	Lionel E. G. Carden ...	800	—	300	—
Acapulco	Vice-Consul	R. Fernandez	—	—	—	—
Chihuahua... ...	,, ...	Enrique Creel	—	—	—	5
Ciudad Porfirio Diaz	,, ...		—	—	—	13
Guaymas and Sta. Rosalia	,, ...	Agustin Bustamante ...	—	—	—	—
Mazatlan	,, ...	Charles Woolrich	—	—	50	—
Monterey	,, ...	John C. Middleton... ...	—	—	—	—
San Blas and Topic	,, ...	F. J. Parkinson	—	—	—	—
Soconusco ...	,, ...	Robt. O. Stevenson ...	—	—	—	—
Tampico	,, ...	G. W. E. Griffith	—	—	200	—
Vera Cruz (M) ...	Consul	Arthur Chapman	800	—	400	—
	Vice-Consul	D. B. Van der Goot ...	—	—	—	—
Coatzacoalcos ...	,, ...	Thomas Gemmill	—	—	—	—
Frontera	,, ...	Michael Girard	—	—	—	—
Laguna de Terminos	,, ...	German Hahn	—	—	—	29
Progreso and Campeche	,, ...	John Waddle	—	—	—	20
Tuxpam	,, ...	H. A. Forrest	—	—	—	—
MONACO. (M)	Consul	Sir J. C. Harris (*see* Nice).				
	Vice-Consul	J. W. Keogh	—	—	—	42
MONTENEGRO.						
Cettinjé	Minister Resident ...	Robt. J. Kennedy, C.M.G.	1,300	200	—	—
MOROCCO.						
Tangier	En. Ex., Min. Plen., and Consul-General	Sir A. Nicolson, K.C.I.E., C.M.G.	2,000	—	460	—
	(M) Consul	Herbert E. White‡ ...	600	—	—	—
	Hon. Attaché ...	George Seymour	—	—	—	—
	,, ...	J. Henry Monk	—	—	—	—
	Interpreter and Dragoman	Alfred Irwin	400	50	—	—
	Vice-Consul	Archibald M. Madden ...	—	—	—	—
	Clerk	Ernest Bristow	150	—	—	—
Alcazar	Consular Agent ...	E. P. Carleton	—	—	—	—
Fez	Vice-Consul	J. M. Macleod*	400	—	100	—
Laraiche	,, ...	Lewis Forde	—	—	80	—
Tetuan	,, ...	W. S. Bewicke	150	—	95	—
Dar-al-Baida (M) ...	Consul	Allan Maclean	600	—	150	—
	Vice-Consul	Capt. C. F. Cromie ...	300	—	—	—

* Holds a Royal Commission † Allowance for Clerk hire.
‡ Holds local rank of 2nd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service.

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Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
			£	£	£	£
MOROCCO—*continued.*						
Mazagan	Vice-Consul	Robert A. Spinney ...	—	—	100	—
Mogador	,, ...	R. L. N. Johnston...	—	—	100	—
Rabat	,, ...	John Frost	—	—	100	—
Saffee	,, ...	George P. Hunot	—	—	50	40
MUSCAT.						
Muscat (M)	Consul	Major C. G. F. Fagan‡ ..	—	—	—	80
NETHERLANDS.						
The Hague	En. Ex. & Min. Plen.	Henry Howard, C.B.§ ...	3,600	400	—	—
	Secretary of Legation	Godfrey D. Bland	500	—	—	—
	2nd Secretary ...	Arthur Robert Peel ...	360	—	—	—
	Hon. Chaplain ...	Rev. H. Ratford, B.A. ...	—	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul	Rev. Edward Brine ...	—	—	—	70
Amsterdam (M) ...	Consul	William C. Robinson ...	100	—	300	—
	Vice-Consul	Charles Robinson	—	—	—	—
Groningen	,, ...	Ulferdus G. Schilthuis ...	—	—	—	5
Harlingen	,, ...	Dirk Fontein	—	—	—	15
Helder	,, ...	W. J. Van Neck	—	—	—	15
Texel	,, ...	Joan R. G. C. Westenberg	—	—	—	5
Batavia (Java) (M) ...	Consul	H. V. S. Davids	—	—	300	—
Samarang	Vice-Consul	Duncan D. Fraser... ...	—	—	—	25
Sourabaya	,, ...	Arthur J. Warren... ...	—	—	—	88
Balek Pappan (Dutch Borneo)	,, ...	M. Abrahams	—	—	—	—
Curaçoa (M)	Consul	Jacob Jesurun	—	—	—	30
Paramaribo (Surinam) (M)	,, ...	Sidney J. A. Churchill ...	800	—	175	—
	Vice-Consul		—	—	150	—
Nickerie	,, ...	J. C. Weidner	—	—	—	39
Rotterdam (M) ...	Consul	Henry Turing	—	—	500	—
	Vice-Consul	Johannes W. van Dyk ...	—	—	—	—
Brouwershaven ...	Consular Agent ...	Joost de Kater	—	—	—	15
Dordrecht	Vice-Consul	Elias Boonen	—	—	—	25
Flushing	,, ...	Pieter L. de Bruyne ...	150	—	—	50
Hellevoetsluis and Brielle	Consular Agent ...	Johannes M. Mes	—	—	—	15
Maasluis	,, ,, ...	Gysbert Dirkzwager ...	—	—	—	5
Terneuzen	,, ,, ...	J. A. van Rompu	—	—	—	31
NICARAGUA.						
(*see* GUATEMALA) ...	Min. Res. & Con.-Gen.	G. F. B. Jenner	—	—	—	—
Granada	Consul	Walters J. Chambers ...	—	—	100	—
Corinto	Consular Agent ...	Henry Palazio	—	—	—	—
Grey Town (M) ...	Consul	Herbert F. Bingham ...	—	—	200	—
Bluefields	Vice-Consul		—	—	—	12
Managua	Consul	Charles E. Nicol	—	—	25	—
PACIFIC ISLANDS	Consul-General ...	Sir G. T. M. O'Brien, K.C.M.G.	—	—	270	—
Tonga	Vice-Consul	Roger B. Leefe	—	—	50	—
Samoa (M) ...	Consul	E. G. B. Maxse	600	—	100	—
PARAGUAY.						
(*see* ARGENTINE REPUBLIC)	Minister Plen. ...	Hon. W. A. C. Barrington	—	—	—	—
Asuncion (M)... ...	Consul	William J. Holmes ...	450	—	150	—
PERSIA.*						
Tehran	En. Ex. Min. Plen. & Consul-General	Sir H. M. Durand, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E.	5,000	—	—	—
	Secretary of Legation	Hon. C. Hardinge, C.B. ...	750 / 100†	—	—	—
	Military Attaché ...	Lieut.-Col. H. P. Picot ...	700	—	—	—
	2nd Secretary ...	Ronald W. Graham ...	350	—	—	—
	3rd Secretary ...	Ernest A. Rennie	150 / 100‖	—	—	—

* The sum of £7,000 a year is paid from Indian revenue, as a contribution in respect of the Legation in Persia.
† Allowance for knowledge of Persian. ‡ Paid by India Office. § Is also Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Luxemburg. ‖ Allowance for knowledge of Public Law.

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(M) Has a Consular Marriage Warrant.

Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
			£	£	£	£
PERSIA—*continued.*						
Tehran—*contd.*	Oriental 2nd Secretary (Acting).	Nawab Hassan Ali Khan, C.I.E.	—	—	—	—
	Physician	Tom F. Odling, C.M.G. ...	300	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul	‖	350	—	—	—
Bushire (M)	Consul-General ...	Major Malcolm J. Meade*	—	—	—	30
	Vice-Consul	John Calcott Gaskin* ...	—	—	—	—
Mohammerah ...	,, ...	William McDouall‖ ...	350	—	140	—
Ispahan (M)	Consul	John R. Preece	560	—	117	—
Yezd	Vice-Consul	M. M. Ferguson	—	—	—	—
Kerman	Consul	Capt. Percy M. Sykes ...	—	—	250	—
Meshed (M)	Consul-General ..	Lt.-Col. C. E. Yate, C.S.I.*	—	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul	Capt. J. F. Whyte* ...	—	—	—	—
Resht & Asterabad (M)	Consul	Harry L. Churchill ...	600	—	150	—
Tabreez (M)	Consul-General ...	Cecil Godfrey Wood ...	650	—	270	—
PERU.						
Lima	Min. Res. & Con.-Gen. (M)	†	2,000	—	300‡	—
	Vice-Consul	Robert A. Clay	—	—	—	—
Arequipa	,, ...	Alexander Hartley... ...	—	—	—	10
Cerro de Pasco ...	Consular Agent ...	George E. Steel	—	—	—	5
Lambayeque and Eten	Vice-Consul	Wm. Valentine Fry ...	—	—	—	10
Mollendo	,, ...	George F. Robilliard ...	—	—	150	—
Payta (M)	,, ...	Rowland H. East	—	—	—	—
Pisco	,, ...	Joseph J. Venn	—	—	—	—
Salaverry	,, ...	Juan Dalman (Acting) ...	—	—	—	—
Callao (M)	Consul	Alfred St. John	750	—	350	—
	Vice-Consul	George G. Wilson	400	—	—	—
PORTUGAL.						
Lisbon	En. Ex. & Min. Plen.	Sir H. G. MacDonell, K.C.M.G., C.B.	3,750	—	—	—
	Secretary of Legation	C. Conway Thornton ...	500	—	—	—
	2nd Secretary ...	Walter B. Townley ...	375	—	—	—
	3rd Secretary ...	Hugh E. MacDonell ...	150 / 100**	—	—	—
	(M) Consul	Francis H. Cowper ...	800	—	450	—
	Translator	James C. F. Duff	300	—	—	—
Belem	Vice-Consul	Anthony Ffrench Duff ...	—	—	—	5
Faro	,, ...	Francisco J. Tavares ...	—	—	—	20
Setubal	,, ...	Francisco J. Pereira ...	—	—	—	20
Tavira	,, ...	José F. P. Padinha ...	—	—	—	5
Villa Nova de Portimão	,, ...	J. D. Serpa...	—	—	15	—
Villa Real de San Antonio	,, ...	Francisco J. L. Tavares ...	—	—	—	75
Beira (M)	Consul	Alexander C. Ross ...	700	144	150	—
Funchal (Madeira)(M)	,, ...	John B. Spence	500	—	200	—
	Vice-Consul	Henry Mercer Bell... ...	—	—	—	—
Loanda (M)	Consul	W. C. Pickersgill, C.B. ...	1,000	—	300	—
	Vice-Consul	Arthur Nightingale ...	—	—	—	—
Cabinda	,, ...		—	—	—	—
Lorenzo Marques (M)	Consul	Roger Casement	900	—	125	—
	Vice-Consul		300	—	—	—
Macao (China) (M) ...	,, ...	E. C. Wilton (Acting) ...	50§	48	100	—
Marmagao (Goa) (M)	Consul	Norman Oliver*				
	Vice-Consul... ...	Edward S. Pemberton*				
Mozambique (M) ...	Consul	Ralph Belcher	600	—	200	—
Chinde	Vice-Consul	R. C. F. Greville	—	—	—	—
Quilimane (M) ...	,, ...	Joseph E. McMaster‖ ...	500	—	150	—
Oporto (M)	Consul	Malcolm H. Drummond ...	600	—	150	—
	Vice-Consul	Honorius Grant	150	—	—	—
Caminha	,, ...		—	—	—	5
Figueira	,, ...	Charles Laidley	—	—	—	5
Vianno do Castello	,, ...	Joao Castro...	—	—	—	5

* Paid by India Office. † Is also Minister Resident to Equator. ‡ Allowance for Clerk hire, &c.
§ In addition to Salary as Second Assistant in the China Consular Service. ‖ Holds a Royal Commission.
** Allowance for knowledge of Public Law.

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Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
PORTUGAL—*continued*			£	£	£	£
St. Michael's (Azores) (M)	Consul	William Read	—	—	150	—
	Vice-Consul		—	—	—	—
Is. of Fayal & Pico (M)	,, ...	Alfred W. R. Dart ...	100	—	50	—
Is. of Flores & Corvo	,, ...	James McKay	—	—	60	—
Is. of Graciosa ...	,, ...	Carlos Leao	—	—	—	—
Is. of St. George ...	Consular Agent ...	Joaquim J. Cardozo ...	—	—	—	5
Is. of Terceira ...	Vice-Consul	J. J. de Souza Freitas ...	—	—	25	—
St. Vincent (Cape Verd Islands)(M)	Consul	William Rice	—	—	150	—
	Vice-Consul	Hy. Geo. B. Langdon ...	—	—	—	—
St. Jago	Consular Agent ...	José Roberto da Silva ...	—	—	—	—
ROUMANIA.						
Bucharest	En. Ex. & Min. Plen.	John Gordon Kennedy ...	2,400	—	250*	—
	Translator ... }	Hamilton E. Browne† ...	150	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul ... }		—	—	25	—
Galatz (M)	Consul-General ...	Lt.-Col. H. Trotter, R.E., C.B.‡	650	—	500	—
	Vice-Consul	Lionel C. Liddell	400	—	—	—
Crajova	,, ...	Michail A. Dimos	—	—	—	5
Ibraila	,, ...	William B. Churchward ...	400	—	250	—
Kustendjie (M) ...	,, ...	Percy F. C. Zohrab ...	400	—	100	—
Soulina	,, ...	Robert A. Profeit	400	—	200	—
RUSSIA.						
St. Petersburg ...	Ambassador Ex. and Plen.	Rt. Hon. Sir N. R. O'Conor, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	7,800	—	—	—
	Secretary of Embassy	William E. Goschen ...	900	150	—	—
	Military Attaché ...	Lt.-Col. W. H. Waters, M.V.O.§				
	2nd Secretary ...	C. L. Des Graz	390	—	—	—
			100¶			
			360			
	,, ,, ...	Hon. L. D. Carnegie ...	100¶	—	—	—
			150			
	3rd Secretary ...	Hon. Odo T. V. Russell ...	100‖	—	—	—
			100¶			
			150			
	,, ,, ...	T. B. Hohler	100‖	—	—	—
	Hon. Attaché ...	Edward H. Goschen ...	—	—	—	—
	,, ...	Patrick de Bathe	—	—	—	—
	(M) Consul-General & Translator... ...	John Michell	700	—	275	—
			300			
	Vice-Consul	James Whishaw	—	—	—	—
Abo	,, ...	Oscar Wikeström	—	—	—	10
Archangel	,, ...	Henry A. Cooke	—	—	150	—
Björneborg ...	,, ...	Hugo Rosenlew	—	—	—	9
Borgå	Consular Agent ...	Selim A. Elmgren	—	—	—	—
Cronstadt	Vice-Consul	Alfred Fishwick	—	—	—	52
Fredrickshamn ...	,, ...	Arthur Alquist	—	—	—	—
Hango	,, ...	Karl W. Korsman	—	—	—	—
Helsingfors ...	,, ...	Lars Krogius (Acting) ...	300	—	150	—
Kemi	,, ...	Uno Höckert	—	—	—	—
Kotka	,, ...	Olaf Bülow	—	—	—	5
Lovisa	,, ...	Ernst Hedengren	—	—	—	—
Moscow (M) ...	Consul	Arthur F. H. Medhurst ...	—	—	150	—
Narva	Vice-Consul	John Carr	—	—	—	9
Nicolaistadt ...	,, ...	George Bucht	—	—	—	—
Revel	,, ...	E. Girard de Soucanton ...	—	—	—	30
Uleaborg	,, ...	Otto Ravander	—	—	—	5
Wiborg	,, ...	Eugene Wolff	—	—	—	10
Batoum (M)	Consul	Patrick W. J. Stevens ...	700	—	350	—
Novorossisk ...	Vice-Consul	Thomas Sterne	—	—	150	—

* Allowance for Clerk hire.
† Holds a Royal Commission. Mr. Browne has the local rank of 2nd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service.
‡ Is also Commissioner for carrying out the Regulation relative to the navigation of the Danube (salary £500).
§ Paid by War Office.
‖ Allowance for knowledge of Public Law.
¶ Allowance for knowedge of Russian.

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Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
RUSSIA—*continued.*			£	£	£	£
Poti	Vice-Consul		—	—	100	—
Odessa (M)	Consul-General ...	Col. C. E. Stewart, C.B., C.M.G.	900	—	450	—
	Vice-Consul	H. G. Mackie	300	—	—	—
Eupatoria	Consular Agent ...	Charles Martin	—	—	—	25
Kieff (M)	Consul	Harry Paton Smith ...	—	—	50	—
Nicolaieff	Vice-Consul	A. W. W. Woodhouse† ...	400	—	150	—
Sebastopol	,, ...	C. J. Cooke (Acting) ...	400	—	125	—
Theodosia	,, ...	William Rees	—	—	100	—
Riga (M)	Consul	Arthur Woodhouse ...	650	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul	William Breslau	—	—	—	—
Libau	,, ...	Charles J. Hill	—	—	150	—
Pernau	,, ...	James E. Cattley	—	—	—	5
Windau	,, ...	Carl Schenck	—	—	—	20
Taganrog (S. of Azof) (M)	Consul	Henry William Hunt ...	600	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul	Wm. Henry Hunt	—	—	—	—
Berdiansk (M) ...	,, ...	Harvey Robert Lowe ...	—	—	150	—
Ghenichesk ...	Consular Agent ...	P. G. Costalá	—	—	—	26
Kertch	Vice-Consul	John O. Wardrop	400	—	150	—
Mariupol	,, ...	Wm. S. Walton	150	—	100	—
Rostov	,, ...	William R. Martin... ...	—	—	—	—
Warsaw (M)	Consul-General ..	Capt. Alex. P. Murray	800	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul	Richard Kimens	—	—	—	—
SALVADOR.						
(*see* GUATEMALA) ...	Min. Res. & Con.-Gen.	G. F. B. Jenner	—	—	—	—
San Salvador (M)...	Consul	Walter E. Coldwell ...	—	—	200	—
Acajutla... ...	Vice-Consul	Fred. W. Melville... ...	—	—	—	—
San Miguel and La Union.	,, ...	Samuel Nixon	—	—	—	—
SAXE COBURG GOTHA.						
Coburg	Minister Resident ...	Sir A. C. Stephen, K.C.M.G., C.B.‖	950	200	—	—
	¶Consul-General ...	Baron C. von Tauchnitz ...	—	—	—	—
SAXONY.						
(*see* SAXE COBURG)...	Minister Resident ...	Sir A. C. Stephen, K.C.M.G., C.B.**	—	—	—	—
Dresden¶	Consul	Henry Palmié	—	—	—	65
	Vice-Consul	Herbert J. Stanley ...	—	—	—	—
Leipzig¶	Consul-General ...	Baron C. von Tauchnitz ...	—	—	—	15
SERVIA.						
Belgrade	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Edmund D. V. Fane ...	1,800	—	250*	—
	(M) Consul	R. D. G. Macdonald ...	400	—	100	—
SIAM.						
Bangkok	Minister Resident and Con.-Gen.	George Greville, C.M.G. ...	1,600	—	—	—
	Consul	William John Archer ...	700	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul	Charles E. W. Stringer† ...	450	—	—	—
	,, ...	John Stewart Black† ...	400	—	—	—
	1st Assistant ...	Thomas H. Lyle	400	—	—	—
	2nd Assistant ...	Tom F. Carlisle	350	—	—	—
	Student Interpreter	Gilbert H. R. Moor ...	200	—	—	—
	,, ,,	William A. R. Wood ...	200	—	—	—
	,, ,,	Wm. Norman Dunn ...	200	—	—	—
	Medical Attendant ...	P. A. Nightingale, M.B. ...	300	—	—	—
	Constable	Henry R. Grigson... ...	96	—	—	—
Chiengmai§ ...	Consul	Walter R. D. Beckett ...	600	—	—	—
Kedah, &c. ...	,, ...	J. K. Birch (Acting)‡ ...	—	—	—	—

* Allowance for Clerk hire. † Holds a Royal Commission. ‡ Paid by Colonial Office.

§ The India Office contributes Rs. 15,020 (£1,000) a year for the maintenance of this Consulate.

‖ Is also Minister Resident to Saxony. ** Resides at Coburg.

¶ Consular Officers in Germany do not receive Marriage Warrants, but they are authorized to register *lex loci* Marriages.

(M) Has a Consular Marriage Warrant.

Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
SOUTH AFRICAN REPUBLIC.			£	£	£	£
Pretoria	Agent	W. Conyngham Greene, C.B.*	§	—	—	—
	Secretary	Edmund Fraser	§	—	—	—
Johannesburg ...	Vice-Consul	J. E. Evans	§	—	—	—
SPAIN.						
Madrid (M)	Ambas. Ex. & Plen.	Rt. Hon. Sir H. Drummond-Wolff, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	5,500	—	—	—
	Secretary of Embassy		700	100	—	—
	2nd Secretary ...	George Head Barclay ...	375	—	—	—
	Commercial Attaché and Consul	H. W. B. Harrison† ...	725	—	—	—
	3rd Secretary ...	M. C. Cheetham	150 100‡	—	—	—
	Attaché	D. E. M. Crackanthorpe ...	—	—	—	—
	Hon. Attaché ...	Cecil Drummond-Wolff ...	—	—	—	—
	Chaplain	Rev. R. H. Whereat, M.A.	200	—	—	—
Barcelona (Catalonia) (M)	Consul	J. F. Roberts	600	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul	Frederick Witty	—	—	—	—
Alicante	,, ...	Jasper W. Cumming ...	—	—	180	—
Burriana	,, ...	E. Harker	—	—	100	—
Denia	,, ...	Joseph R. Morand... ...	—	—	—	50
Gandia	,, ...	F. Romaguera	—	—	—	30
Iviza (Bal. Is.) ...	,, ...	John E. Wallis	—	—	—	—
Jabea	,, ...	G. Guardiola	—	—	—	8
Palamos	,, ...	Pablo Matas	—	—	—	5
Palma (Bal. Is.) ...	,, ...	Don B. Bosch y Cerda ...	—	—	—	—
PortMahon(Bal.Is.)	,, ...	Gabriel Segui	—	—	—	20
Tarragona... ...	,, ...	Thomas Robinson... ...	—	—	—	55
Torrevieja... ...	,, ...	Romualdo Perez	—	—	—	15
Valencia ...	,, ...	A. Frederick Ivens ...	—	—	—	150
Villanueva... ...	,, ...	John Webb Witty... ...	—	—	—	5
Bilbao (Biscay) (M)...	Consul	Lieut. C. S. Smith, R.N. ...	700	—	300	—
	Vice-Consul	Victor de Larrea	—	—	—	—
Castro-Urdiales ...	,, ...	Richard V. Shade	—	—	—	40
San Sebastian ...	,, ...	Major J. A. Nutt	—	—	—	42
Santander	,, ...	Winter William Single ...	—	—	100	—
Cadiz (Andalusia) (M)	Consul	Arthur H. Vecqueray ...	600	—	260	—
	Vice-Consul	Edward H. Andrewes ...	—	—	—	—
Algeciras	,, ...	John Hall Haynes	—	—	—	5
Ayamonte	,, ...	José Theotonio Feria ...	—	—	—	10
Cordoba	,, ...	Richard E. Carr	—	—	—	—
Huelva	,, ...	Eduardo Diaz	—	—	225	—
Jerez	,, ...	Henry S. Davies	—	—	—	15
Port St. Mary ...	,, ...	Robert J. Pitman	—	—	—	5
San Lucar	,, ...	Adolphus J. Aparicio ...	—	—	—	20
San Roque... ..	,, ...	George F. Cornwell ...	—	—	100	—
Seville	,, ...	Edward F. Johnston ...	—	—	100	105
Corunna(Galicia) (M)	Consul	Capt. C. A. P. Talbot ...	600	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul	Thomas Guyatt	—	—	—	—
Carril & Villagarcia	,, ...	Ricardo de Urioste ...	—	—	50	—
Corcubion	,, ...	Francisco del Rio	—	—	—	15
Ferrol	,, ...	Emilio Anton	—	—	—	25
Gijon	,, ...	William Penlington ..	—	—	150	—
Marin, Port of Ponte Vedra	,, ...	José Acuna y Santos ...	—	—	—	5
Vigo	,, ...	M. Bárcena y Franco ...	—	—	—	120
Vivero and Rivadeo	,, ...	Joaquin Muñiz	—	—	—	5
Fernando Po... ...	Consul	Sir R. D. R. Moor, K.C.M.G. (*See* AFRICA.)				
	Consular Agent ...		—	—	180	—
Havana (Cuba) (M)...	Consul-General ...	Alexander Gollan... ...	1,200	—	500	—
	Vice-Consul		400	—	—	—
Cardenas	,, ...	Thomas Fitzgibbon ...	—	—	—	100

* Is a Chargé d'Affaires in the Diplomatic Service.
† Is Commercial Attaché for Spain and Portugal.
‡ Allowance for knowledge of Public Law.
§ Paid by Colonial Office.

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Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
SPAIN—*continued*			£	£	£	£
Cienfuegos	Vice-Consul	George M. Fowler	—	—	—	145
Matanzas	,,	John J. D'Costa	—	—	—	50
Sagua la Grande	,,	John Shaw Harris	—	—	—	55
Malaga (M)	Consul	Alexander Finn	600	—	275	—
	Vice-Consul		—	—	—	—
Adra	Consular Agent	Henry Benet	—	—	—	30
Aguilas	Vice-Consul	Thomas H. Naftel	—	—	—	71
Almeria	,,	William May Lindsay	—	—	150	—
Carthagena (M)	,,	John C. Gray	—	—	150	—
Garrucha and Villaricos	,,	George C. Pecket	—	—	—	125
Granada	,,	C. E. S. Davenhill	—	—	—	—
Linares	,,	John M. Power	—	—	—	—
Marbella, &c.	,,	Michael Calzado	—	—	—	35
Mazarron	Consular Agent	Edward G. Pearse	—	—	—	57
Motril	,, ,,	Augustin de Villar	—	—	—	8
Manila (Philippine Islands) (M)	Consul	E. H. Rawson-Walker	1,100	—	400	—
	Vice-Consul	Henry A. Ramsden	400	—	—	—
Cebu	,,	George E. A. Cadell	—	—	—	15
Iloilo	,,	Wm. Sloan Fyfe	—	—	100	—
Porto Rico (M)	Consul	George W. Crawford	800	—	200	—
	Vice-Consul	George I. Finlay	—	—	—	—
Aguadilla	,,	Auguste Ganslandt	—	—	—	15
Arecibo	,,	David Wilson	—	—	—	15
Arroyo de Guayama	,,	John C. McCormick	—	—	—	20
Humacao, Naguabo, and Fajardo	,,	Antonio Roig	—	—	—	30
Mayaguez	,,	G. Monefeldt	—	—	—	35
Ponce	,,	Fernando M. Toro	—	—	—	64
Vièques (or Crab Island)	,,	Henry N. Longpré	—	—	—	5
Santa Cruz, Teneriffe (Canary Islands) (M)	Consul	Col. Allan H. Maclean	500	—	100	—
	Vice-Consul	Robert C. Griffiths	—	—	—	—
Island of La Palma	,,	Manuel Yanes	—	—	—	9
Las Palmas (Grand Canary) (M)	,,	Peter Swanston	—	—	200	—
Orotava (M)	,,	Peter S. Reid	—	—	—	5
Puerto de la Luz	Consular Agent	Harold Douglas	—	—	—	—
Santiago de Cuba	Consul	Fred. W. Ramsden	150	—	100	—
Guantanamo	Consular Agent		—	—	—	10
SWAZILAND.						
	(M) Consul	Johannes Smuts*	—	—	—	—
SWEDEN AND NORWAY.						
Stockholm	En. Ex. & Min. Plen.	Hon. Sir F. Pakenham, K.C.M.G.	3,000	400	—	—
	Secretary of Legation	Arthur Herbert	500	—	—	—
	2nd Secretary	E. M. Grant Duff	345	—	—	—
	Hon. Attaché	Alfred Bles	—	—	—	—
	,,	Shelley Scarlett	—	—	—	—
	Chaplain (Honorary)	Rev. James Stephens.				
	(M) Consul	Marmaduke S. Constable	600	—	220	—
	Vice-Consul	Carl A. E Bolinder	—	—	—	—
Borgholm	Consular Agent	J. E. Raberg	—	—	—	—
Calmar	Vice-Consul	Carl O. Söderbergh	—	—	—	—
Gefle	,,	Robert Carrick	—	—	—	30
Gotland	,,	Edward Cramér	—	—	—	15
Hernösand	,,	Paul Burchardt	—	—	—	10
Hudiksval	,,	O. W. Wallberg	—	—	—	10
Luleå	,,	A. J. Westerberg	—	—	—	—
Norrköping	,,	G. F. A. Enhorning	—	—	—	5
Oland	,,	Capt. S. O. T. Matthiesen	—	—	—	5
Ornsköldsvik	,,	Henric Öhngren	—	—	—	8
Oscarshamn	,,	Olaf Wingren	—	—	—	5

Paid by Colonial Office.

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(M) Has a Consular Marriage Warrant.

Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
SWEDEN AND NORWAY—*continued.*			£	£	£	£
Skellefteå	Vice-Consul	Olof Victor Wahlberg	—	—	—	7
Söderhamn	,,	J. P. Myhre	—	—	—	15
Sundsvall	,,	Carl E. Bredenberg	—	—	—	30
Umeå	,,	Wilhelm Glas	—	—	—	5
Westervik	,,	John Christian Tenger	—	—	—	—
Gottenburg (M)	Consul	John Duff	—	—	200	—
	Vice-Consul	Richard Duff	—	—	—	—
Carlscrona	,,	Adolf Palander	—	—	—	5
Halmstad	,,	Knut W. M. Beckeman	—	—	—	—
Helsingborg	,,	Carl G. M. Westrup	—	—	—	10
Landscrona	,,	Frederick E. Neess	—	—	—	10
Malmo	,,		—	—	—	30
Marstrand	,,	C. A. Christenson	—	—	—	—
Strömstadt	,,	Wilhelm T. Lundgren	—	—	—	5
Uddevalla and Lysckihl	,,	William F. Thorburn	—	—	—	5
Warberg	,,	Robert C. T. Jobson	—	—	—	5
Ystad and Ahus	,,	Emil Anton Borg	—	—	—	—
Christiania (Norway) (M)	Consul-General	Hon. Charles S. Dundas	800 100*	—	200	—
	Vice-Consul	Alex. S. MacGregor	200	—	—	—
Arendal	,,	Morten Kallevig	—	—	—	5
Bergen	,,	Albert N. Gran	—	—	—	15
Bodö	,,	Otto Koch	—	—	—	—
Christiansand	,,	Ferdinand Reinhardt	—	—	—	5
Christiansund	,,	Gram Parelius	—	—	—	5
Drammen	,,	Anders Sveass	—	—	—	5
Egersund	,,	Ole M. Puntervold	—	—	—	5
Farsund	,,	Peter I. Sundt	—	—	—	5
Flekkefiord	,,	J. P. M. Eyde	—	—	—	5
Frederikshald	,,	Wilhelm Klein	—	—	—	—
Frederikstad	,,	Carsten Thiis	—	—	—	22
Hammerfest	,,	George Robertson	—	—	—	5
Haugsund	,,	Johan Jacobsen	—	—	—	5
Kragerö	,,	Tom Parker	—	—	—	5
Laurvig	,,	Frederik Dahm	—	—	—	5
Lofoden Is.	,,	Henry J. Church	—	—	—	—
Mandal	,,	Törnes F. Andorsen	—	—	—	5
Molde	,,	Peter F. Dahl	—	—	—	—
Mosjöen (Vesen)	,,	Erik Bathen	—	—	—	—
Moss	,,	Jörgen H. Vogt	—	—	—	—
Namsos	,,	Johan Sommerschield	—	—	—	5
Porsgrund	,,	James Franklin	—	—	—	11
Risör	,,	Andreas F. Finne	—	—	—	5
Stavanger	,,	Erik Berentsen	—	—	—	5
Tromsöe	,,	Johannes H. Giæver	—	—	—	5
Trondjhem	,,	Francis Kjeldsberg	—	—	—	15
Vadsö	,,	Bernhard Akermand	—	—	—	—
Vardö	,,	Karl J. S. Holmboe	—	—	—	—
SWITZERLAND.						
Berne	En. Ex. & Min. Plen.	F. R. St. John	1,450	200	—	—
	2nd Secretary	Henry Crofton Lowther	435	—	—	—
	Consul	Gaston de Muralt	—	—	75	—
Geneva (M)	,,	Sir G. Phillippo	—	—	225	—
Lausanne (M)	,,	Alfred Galland	—	—	75	—
Zurich (M)	Consul-General	Henry Angst	—	—	250	—
Lucerne	Consular Agent	Lewis Falck	—	—	—	12
TRIPOLI.						
Tripoli (M)	Consul-General	Thomas S. Jago	800	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul	Alfred Dickson	350	—	—	—
	Physician (Hon.)	Dr. Angelo Mizzi	—	—	—	—
Khoms	Vice-Consul	Joseph Tate	—	—	—	25
Bengazi (M)	Consul	Justin C. W. Alvarez	500	—	150	—

* Personal Allowance.

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(M) Has a Consular Marriage Warrant.

Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
TUNIS.			£	£	£	£
Tunis (M)	Consul-General ...	Sir H. H. Johnston, K.C.B.	900	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul	Gerald D. Lascelles (Acting)	150	—	—	—
	Physician (Hon.) ...	Dr. E. Camilleri	—	—	—	—
Bizerta	Consular Agent ...	Hon. Terence Bourke ...	—	—	—	5
Gabes	,, ,, ...	F. Calleja	—	—	—	5
Galippia	,, ,, ...	Francesco Conversano ...	—	—	—	5
Gerba and Zarzis...	,, ,, ...	Joseph Pariente	—	—	—	5
Goletta	,, ,, ...	Antonio M. Cavarra ...	—	—	—	30
Mehdiah	,, ,, ...	G. Violante...	—	—	—	5
Monastir	,, ,, ...	Francesco Portelli... ...	—	—	—	20
Sfax	Vice-Consul	Joseph Leonardi	—	—	—	40
Susa	,, ...	William Galea	—	—	—	35
TURKEY.						
Constantinople* ...	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plen.	Rt. Hon. Sir Philip W. Currie, G.C.B.	8,000	—	—	—
	Secretary of Embassy	M. W. E. de Bunsen, C.B.	900	—	—	—
	Military Attaché ...	Col. J. Gordon Ponsonby†	—	—	—	—
	Judge of Sup. Court	Sir Edward O'Malley ...	1,000	—	—	—
	Assistant Judge ...	Havilland de Sausmarez ...	800	—	—	—
	2nd Secretary ...	C. N. E. Eliot	375 100‡	—	—	—
	Chief Dragoman ..	Adam S. J. Block C.M.G.‖	875	—	—	—
	2nd Secretary ...	Percy Wyndham	330	—	—	—
	,, ,, ...	W. G. Max Müller ...	300 100‡	—	—	—
	Commercial Attaché	Ernest Weakley (*a*) ...	800	—	—	—
	(M) Consul	Harry C. A. Eyres... ...	800	—	—	—
	Chaplain	Rev. H. K. Anketell ...	300	100	—	—
	Physician	Edward D. Dickson ...	300 400¶	—	—	—
	3rd Secretary ...	A. W. Ponsonby	150 100** 100‡	—	—	—
	,, ,, ...	Herman C. Norman ...	150	—	—	—
	,, ,, (Acting)	R. J. Hamilton	—	—	—	—
	Attaché	Hon. Ernest Scott... ...	—	—	—	—
	Hon. Attaché ...	Clive Bigham	—	—	—	—
	Dragoman (Consulate)	C. G. Stavrides, C.M.G. ...	750	—	—	—
	,, (Embassy)	Hugo Marinitch, C.M.G. ...	710	—	—	—
	Dragoman and Archivist	Edward C. Blech	610	—	—	—
	Vice-Cons. Interpreter	Peter J. McGregor ...	400	—	—	—
	Third Dragoman ...	G. H. Fitzmaurice, C.M.G.	470	—	—	—
	Registrar and Legal Vice-Consul	William Gordon Campbell	510	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul	P. C. Sarell...	380	—	—	—
	Clerk Correspondent and Treasurer	George H. Simmons ...	440	—	—	—
	First Clk. (Consulate)	Charles E. Hamson ..	280	—	—	—
	Clerk ,, ...	Cyril J. Cumberbatch ...	170	—	—	—
	Clerk (Court) ...	R. H. Scudamore	230	—	—	—
	,, ,, ...	W. E. J. La Fontaine ...	120	—	—	—
	Harbour Master and Inspector of Police	William Thompson ...	380	—	50	—
	Surgeon to the British Seamen's Hospital	Dr. John Patterson ...	§	—	—	—
Brussa	Vice-Consul	E. Gilbertson (Acting) ...	—	—	100	—
Dardanelles ...	,, ...	John F. Russell	400	—	100	—
Dede-Agatch ...	,, ...	Jacques A. Missir	—	—	—	25
Enos	,, ...	John Rossy...	40	—	—	5
Gallipoli	,, ...	Amilcar Odoni	—	—	—	5

* This order of precedence at Constantinople has been approved by the Secretary of State. † Paid by War Office. ‡ Allowance for knowledge of Turkish. ‖ Is also Oriental Second Secretary, and holds the local rank of Second Secretary in the Diplomatic Service. § Is paid out of Hospital Funds, but receives an Allowance of £38 a year from public funds for Consular duties. ¶ Allowance as Delegate to the Board of Health. ** Allowance for knowledge of Public Law. (*a*) Is Commercial Attaché for European and Asiatic Turkey and Bulgaria.

(M) Has a Consular Marriage Warrant.

Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
TURKEY—*continued.*			£	£	£	£
Ineboli	Consular Agent ...	Victor Velasti	--	—	—	—
Ismidt	,, ...	Percy Wills	—	—	—	—
Panderma	,, ...	Stavros Christides ...	—	—	—	—
Rodosto	Vice-Consul	Mathew Dussi	—	—	—	5
Scutari	,, ...	Cecil M. Hallward† ...	400	—	100	—
Aleppo (M)	Consul	Henry D. Barnham, C.M.G.	600	—	250	—
	Vice-Consul	John Falanga	300	—	50	—
Adana	,, ...	Major P. H. H. Massy† ...	500	—	—	—
Alexandretta ...	,, ...	Augustine Catoni	—	—	100	35
Antioch & Swedia	,, ...	Joseph Douëk	—	—	—	5
Angora	Consul	Hammond S.Shipley,C.M.G.	600	—	100	—
Konieh	Vice-Consul	Arthur D. Keun	—	—	10	—
Baghdad (Turkish Arabia) (M)	Consul-General ...	Lieut.-Col. William Loch*	—	—	52	—
Kerbala and Najaf	Consular Agent ...	Nawab M. Ibrahim Khan *	—	—	—	20
Mosul	,, ,, ...	Nimrod Rassam	—	—	30	—
Basrah (M)	Consul	Lieut. L. A. Forbes* ...	—	—	—	130
Beirout (Syria) (M) ...	Consul-General ...	R. Drummond Hay ...	1,000	—	450	—
	Vice-Consul	Francis E. Crow†... ...	400	—	—	—
	Cancellier	Esper Shoucair	100	—	—	—
Caiffa	Vice-Consul	Dr. Johann Schmidt ...	—	—	50	—
Lattakia	,, ...	Nicholas Vitali	—	—	—	20
Port of Tripoli ...	Consular Agent ...	Abdalla Gazi	—	—	—	19
Safed	Vice-Consul	J. Micklasiewitz	—	—	25	—
Sidon	,, ...	Shibli Abela	—	—	—	5
Bosna Serai‡ (Bosnia and Herzegovina) (M)	Consul-General ...	Edward B. Freeman ..	700	—	250	—
Crete (Island of) (M)	Consul	Sir A. Biliotti, K.C.M.G., C.B.	{ 600 / 100§ }	—	200	—
	Vice-Consul	Emmanuel Cassimatis ...	—	—	—	—
Candia	,, ...	L. A. Calocherino	—	—	—	10
Rethymo	,, ...	Teodoro A. Trifilli ...	—	—	—	10
Damascus (M) ...	Consul	William S. Richards ...	500	—	200	—
	Dragoman	Nassif Meshaka	—	—	—	—
Erzeroum (M) ...	Consul	Robert W. Graves, C.M.G.	700	—	300	—
Diarbekir	Vice-Consul	Alex. T. Waugh †... ..	400	—	150	—
Kharput	,, ...	Raphael A. Fontana† ...	400	—	150	—
Moush (Bitlis) (M)	,, ...	James H. Monahan† ...	400	—	150	—
Van	,, ...	Capt. G. S. McD. Elliot, R.E.†	500	—	—	—
Jeddah** (M) ...	Consul	George P. Devey	700	—	300	—
	Vice-Consul	Shaikh Muhammad Hussain*	—	—	—	—
Hodeida, &c. ...	,, ...	Ahmed Tamiz-ud-din† ...	200‖	—	—	—
Jerusalem (Palestine) (M)	Consul	John Dickson	{ 700 / 100¶ }	—	350	¶33
Jaffa	Consular Agent ...	Haim Amzalak	—	—	—	—
Salonica (M)	Consul-General ...	John Elijah Blunt, C.B. ...	{ 800 / 200§ }	—	300	—
Cavalla	Vice-Consul	Stanislas Pecchioli... ...	—	—	25	—
Drama	,, ...		—	—	—	—
Janina	Consular Agent ...	Charles Roberts	—	—	—	—
Monastir	Vice-Consul	Charles S. Hampson† ...	400	—	150	—
	Hon. Dragoman ...	T. D. Pissureka	—	—	—	—
Prevesa	Vice-Consul	Charles A. Blakeney ...	250	—	250††	—
Serres	,, ...	Constantine Capety ...	—	—	—	—
Smyrna (M)	Consul	H. A. Cumberbatch, C.M.G.	900	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul	† ...	400	—	—	—
	Chief Clerk	Edmund F. A. J. Eldridge	200	—	—	—
	Assistant Clerk ...	Edgar E. D. Gout... ...	175	—	—	—
	Shipping Clerk ...	Harold Lawson	125	—	—	—
	First Dragoman ...	Basil A. Altintop	300	—	—	—

* Paid by India Office. † Holds a Royal Commission. ‡ Bosnia and Herzegovina are administered by the Austrian Government, under the Convention with Turkey of April 21, 1879. § Personal Allowance. ‖ This sum is the Imperial contribution towards the cost of this Vice-Consulate. ¶ Allowance for Consular Agency at Jaffa. ** The India Office contribute £426 a year towards the cost of this Consulate. †† Including £100 a year for Agent at Janina.

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(M) Has a Consular Marriage Warrant.

Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
TURKEY—*continued.*			£	£	£	£
Smyrna—*contd.*	Second Dragoman ...	Charles Gelyk	100	—	—	—
	Surgeon	Dr. Guy N. Stephen ...	*	—	—	—
Adalia	Vice-Consul	Gustave A. Keun	—	—	—	10
Aidin	,, ...	Edward Hadkinson ...	—	—	—	—
Aivali, &c.... ...	,, ...	Assimaki Eliopulo	—	—	—	5
Is. of Mitylene ...	,, ...	Frederick Hadkinson ...	—	—	—	5
Is. of Rhodes ...	,, ...	John Francis Jones† ...	400	—	100	—
Samos	Consul	Denys L. Marc	—	—	60	—
Scala Nuova ...	Vice-Consul	John Alexachi	—	—	—	—
Scio and Tchesmé	,, ...	Demetrio Anamissaki ...	—	—	—	10
Vourlah	Consular Agent ...	Nicolas Crindiropulo ...	—	—	—	—
Trebizond (M) ...	Consul	Henry Z. Longworth ...	500	—	250	—
Samsoon	Consular Agent ...	Henri de Cortanze	—	—	—	—
Sivas	Vice-Consul	Capt. F. R. Maunsell† ...	500	—	—	—
	[2 Assistants in Turkey at £300. 6 Students at £200 each. For names and posts, *see* page 21*a*.]					
UGANDA.	Comm. & Con.-Gen.	E. J. L. Berkeley, C.B. ...	—	—	—	—
	Dep. Comm. and Con.	Maj. T. P. B. Ternan, D.S.O.	—	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul	F. J. Jackson	—	—	—	—
	,, ...	R. J. D. Macallister ...	—	—	—	—
	,, ...	Capt. C. G. Sitwell ...	—	—	—	—
	,, ...	E. de Lisle Collinson ...	—	—	—	—
UNITED STATES.						
Washington	Amb. Ex. & Plen.	Rt. Hon. Sir Julian Pauncefote, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	6,500	—	—	—
	Secretary of Embassy	C. F. Frederick Adam ...	700	150	—	—
	2nd Secretary ...	Reginald T. Tower ...	375	—	—	—
	,, ,, ...	H. J. O'Beirne	300	—	—	—
	Attaché	George Young	—	—	—	—
	Hon. Attaché ...	Earl of Westmeath ...	—	—	—	—
	,, ...	Robert Bromley	—	—	—	—
	Legal Adviser ...	Calderon Carlisle	—	—	—	—
	Messenger	Richard Donaldson ...	205	—	—	—
Baltimore (M) ...	Consul	Gilbert Fraser	900	—	425	—
	Vice-Consul	Abraham G. Coates ...	400	—	—	—
Alexandria... ...	,, ...	John J. Jamieson	—	—	—	—
Newport News ...	,, ...	James Haughton	—	—	—	90
Norfolk	,, ...	Barton Myers	—	—	—	155
Richmond	,, ...	Philip A. S. Brine... ...	—	—	—	9
Boston (M)	Consul	Sir D. E. Colnaghi§ ...	1,200	—	550	—
	Vice-Consul	Willoughby H. Stuart ...	400	—	—	—
Portland (Maine)...	,, ...	John B. Keating	—	—	250	—
Charleston (M) ...	Consul	H. W. R. de Coetlogon ...	900	—	300	—
Brunswick... ...	Vice-Consul	Rosendo Torras	—	—	—	75
Darien	,, ...	Robert Manson	—	—	—	—
Port Royal and Beaufort	,, ...	John E. Kessler	—	—	—	38
Savannah	,, ...	Alex. Harkness	—	—	250	—
Wilmington ...	,, ...	James Sprunt	—	—	—	40
Chicago (M)	Consul	William Wyndham ...	900	—	350	—
	Vice-Consul	Arthur R. Getty	—	—	—	—
Denver (M)... ...	,, ...	Richard Pearce	—	—	—	12
Kansas City ...	,, ...	Philip E. Burrough ...	—	—	50	—
St. Louis	,, ...	Western Bascome	—	—	200	—
St. Paul, Minnesota	,, ...	E. Howard Morphy ...	—	—	—	30
Galveston (M) ..	Consul	Horace D. Nugent... ...	800	—	450	—
	Vice-Consul	Frederick William Blake...	—	—	—	—
Sabine Pass ...	,, ...	Alex. Roland	—	—	—	26
New Orleans (M) ...	Consul	Arthur G Vansittart ...	1,100	—	375	—
	Vice-Consul	James A. Donnelly ...	400	—	—	—
Apalachicola ...	,, ...	Henry L Grady	—	—	—	16
Biloxi	,, ...	James J. Lemon	—	—	—	17
Fernandina ...	,, ...	Ernest V. Nicholl	—	—	—	85

* Is paid out of Hospital Funds, but receives an allowance of £36 a year from public funds for duties connected with the Consulate. † Holds a Royal Commission. § Holds personal rank of Consul-General.

(M) Has a Consular Marriage Warrant.

Residence.	Rank.	Name.	Salary.	House Rent.	Office Allowance.	Fee Allowance.
UNITED STATES— *continued.*			£	£	£	£
Jacksonville	Vice-Consul	Edward Sudlow	—	—	—	21
Key West	,,	William J. H. Taylor	—	—	—	82
Mobile	,,	William Barnewall	—	—	200	—
Pascagoula	,,	William O. Clark	—	—	—	25
Pensacola	,,	Osmond C. Howe§	400	—	200	—
Port Tampa	,,	John Bradley	—	—	—	11
Punta Gorda	,,	John H. Farrington	—	—	—	—
New York (M)	Consul-General	Percy Sanderson, C.M.G.	2,000	—	1,660	—
	Consul	A. Percy Bennett	600	—	—	—
	Vice-Consul		400	—	—	—
	,,	Joseph P. Smithers	250	—	—	—
Providence	,,	George A. Stockwell	—	—	—	35
Philadelphia (M)	Consul	Capt. R. C. Clipperton	900 + 100**	—	600	—
	Vice-Consul	Charles B. C. Clipperton	400	—	—	—
Portland (Oregon) (M)	Consul	James Laidlaw	600	—	250	—
Astoria	Vice-Consul	Peter L. Cherry	—	—	200	—
Port Townsend	,,	Oscar Klöcker	—	—	100	—
Tacoma and Seattle	,,	Rev. J. B. Alexander	—	—	150	—
San Francisco (M)	Consul-General	Joseph W. Warburton	1,200	—	580	—
	Vice-Consul	Wellesley Moore	400	—	—	—
Los Angeles	,,	C. W. Mortimer	—	—	100	—
San Diego	,,	Maj. William T. Allen	—	—	100	—
URUGUAY.						
Monte Video	Min. Res. & Con.-Gen.	Walter Baring	1,600	—	500 + 150*	—
	Consul	Alfred Grenfell	400	—	—	—
	Chaplain	Rev. S. F. Handcock†	—	—	—	—
Colonia	Vice-Consul	Richard J. Wilson	—	—	—	5
Maldonado	,,	Henry W. Burnett	—	—	—	5
Paysandu	,,	John Chaplin	—	—	—	30
Salto	,,	John J. Armstrong	—	—	—	—
VENEZUELA.						
Caracas	Minister Resident	W. H. D. Haggard	2,000	—	150*	—
	Consul (M)		—	—	250	—
Barcelona	Vice-Consul		—	—	—	—
Bolivar (M)	,,	C. H. de Lemos	—	—	200	—
La Guayra	,,	M. Andersen	—	—	200	—
Maracaibo	,,	M. Bödecker	—	—	—	6
Puerto Cabello	,,	Ricardo Kolster	—	—	150	—
WURTEMBERG. (*see* BAVARIA)	Minister Resident	V. A. W. Drummond‡	—	—	—	—
Stuttgart	¶Consul	Albert Kaulla	—	—	25	—
ZANZIBAR.						
Zanzibar (M)	Agent and Con.-Gen.	Sir Arthur H. Hardinge, K.C.M.G., C.B. ‖	1,800	—	—	—
	Judge	Walter B. Cracknall, C.M.G.	1,000	—	—	—
	(M) Consul	Basil Cave, C.B.	700	150	—	—
	Assistant Judge	Francis J. Collinson	700	100	—	—
	Vice-Consul	V. K. Kestell-Cornish §	500	100	—	—
	,,	D. MacLennan§	500	100	—	—
	Medical Officer	Francis Charlesworth	300	—	—	—
Pemba	Vice-Consul	Daniel R. O'Sullivan §	500	—	220	—

* Allowance for Clerk hire. † Receives a sum equal to the amount subscribed by British Residents, but not exceeding £333 a year. ‡ Resides at Munich. § Holds a Royal Commission. ‖ Is also Commisioner and Consul-General for the British East Africa Protectorate (*See* AFRICA, East.) ¶ Consular Officers in Germany do not hold Marriage Warrants, but they are authorized to register *lex loci* Marriages. ** Personal allowance.

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Map No. 1.

Europe, Central and Southern.

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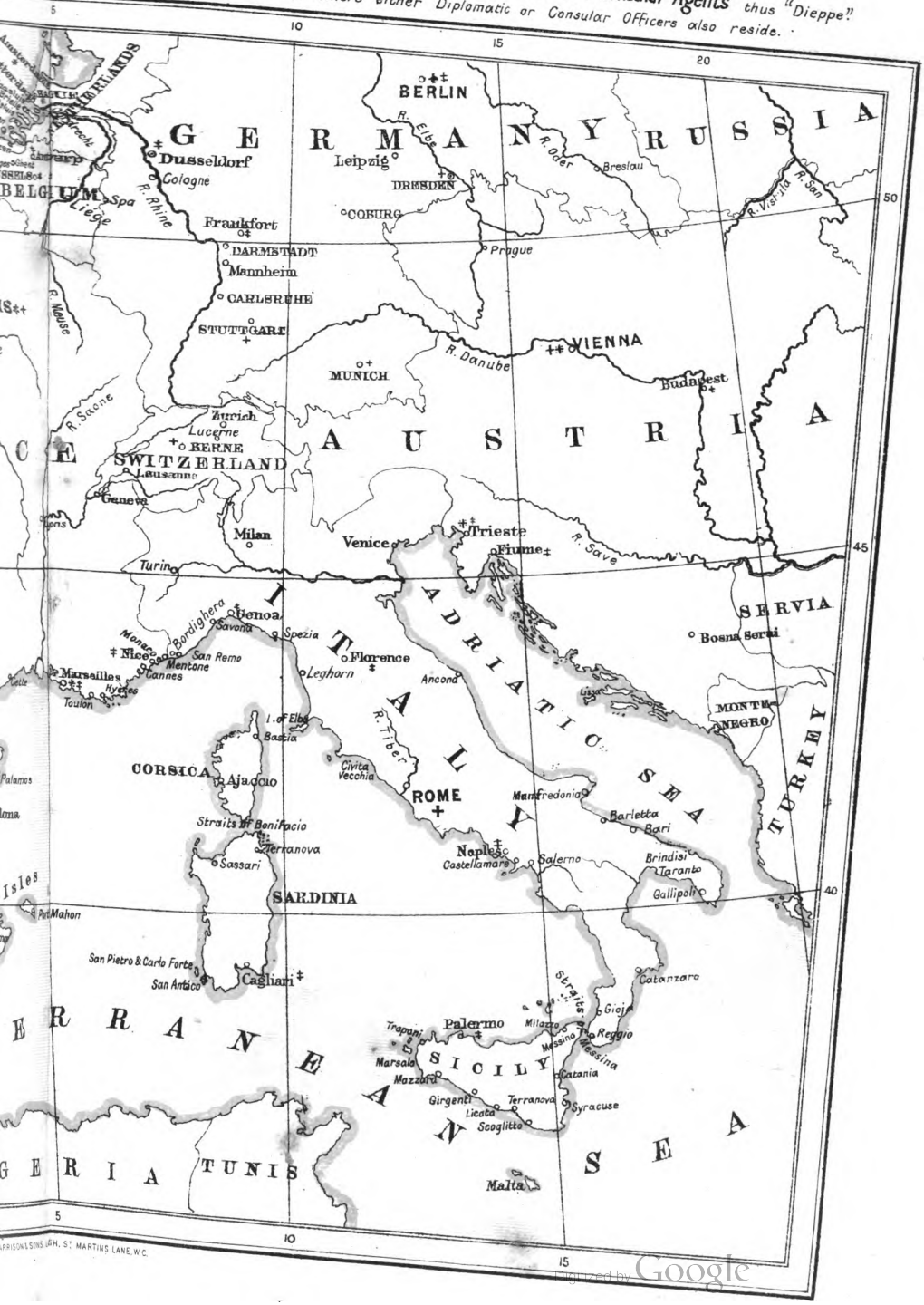
Embassies are written thus "PARIS"; Envoys, Ministers & Chargés d'Affaires thus "LISBON"; Consul

The mark ⁜ denotes the residence of a Chaplain; thus ✝ of a Consul: thus ‡ of a Vice



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ISBON: Consuls — General & Consuls thus, "Naples" Vice-Consuls & Consular Agents thus "Dieppe"
thus ‡ of a Vice Consul, at Places where either Diplomatic or Consular Officers also reside.



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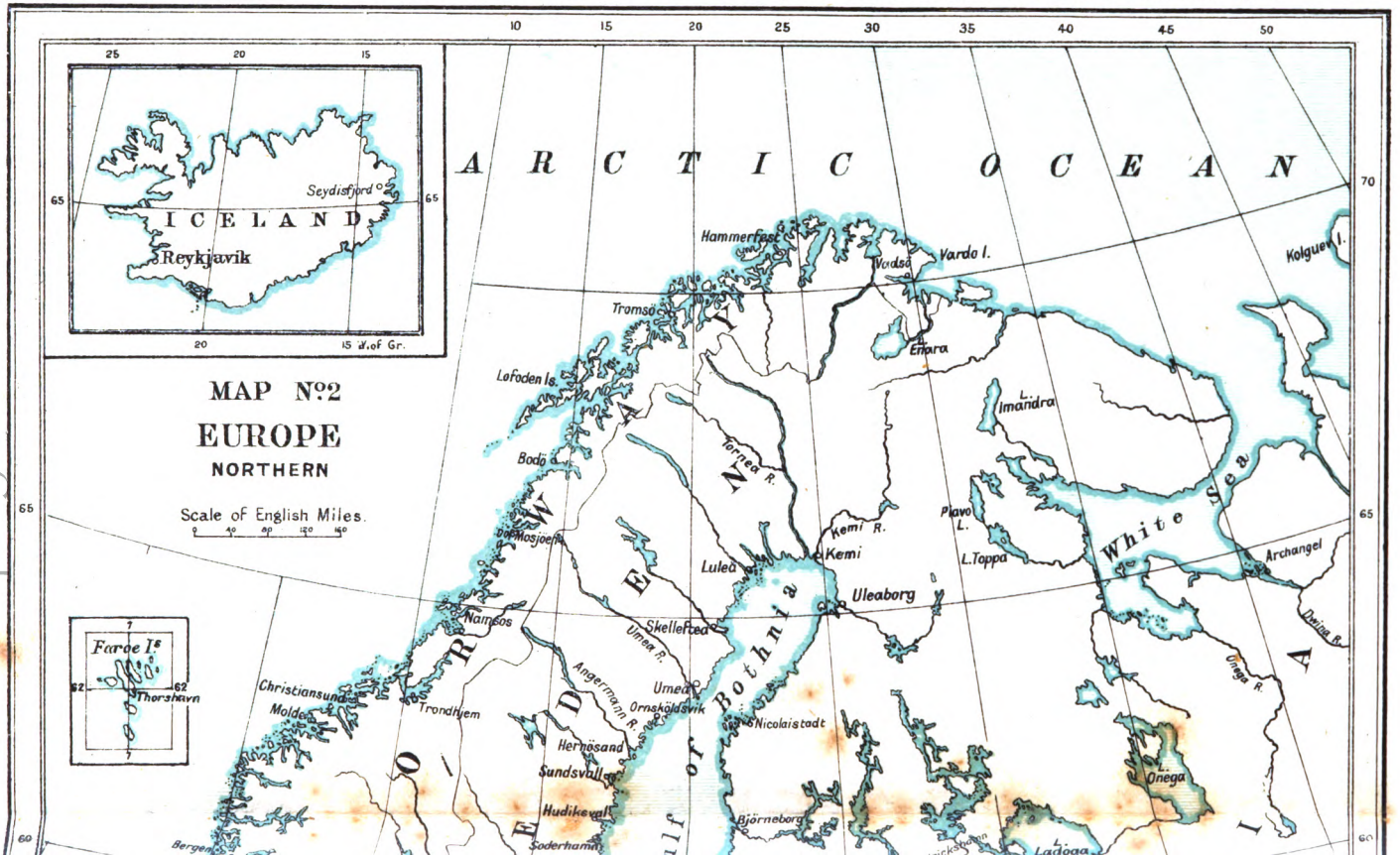
Map No. 1.
Europe, Central and Southern.

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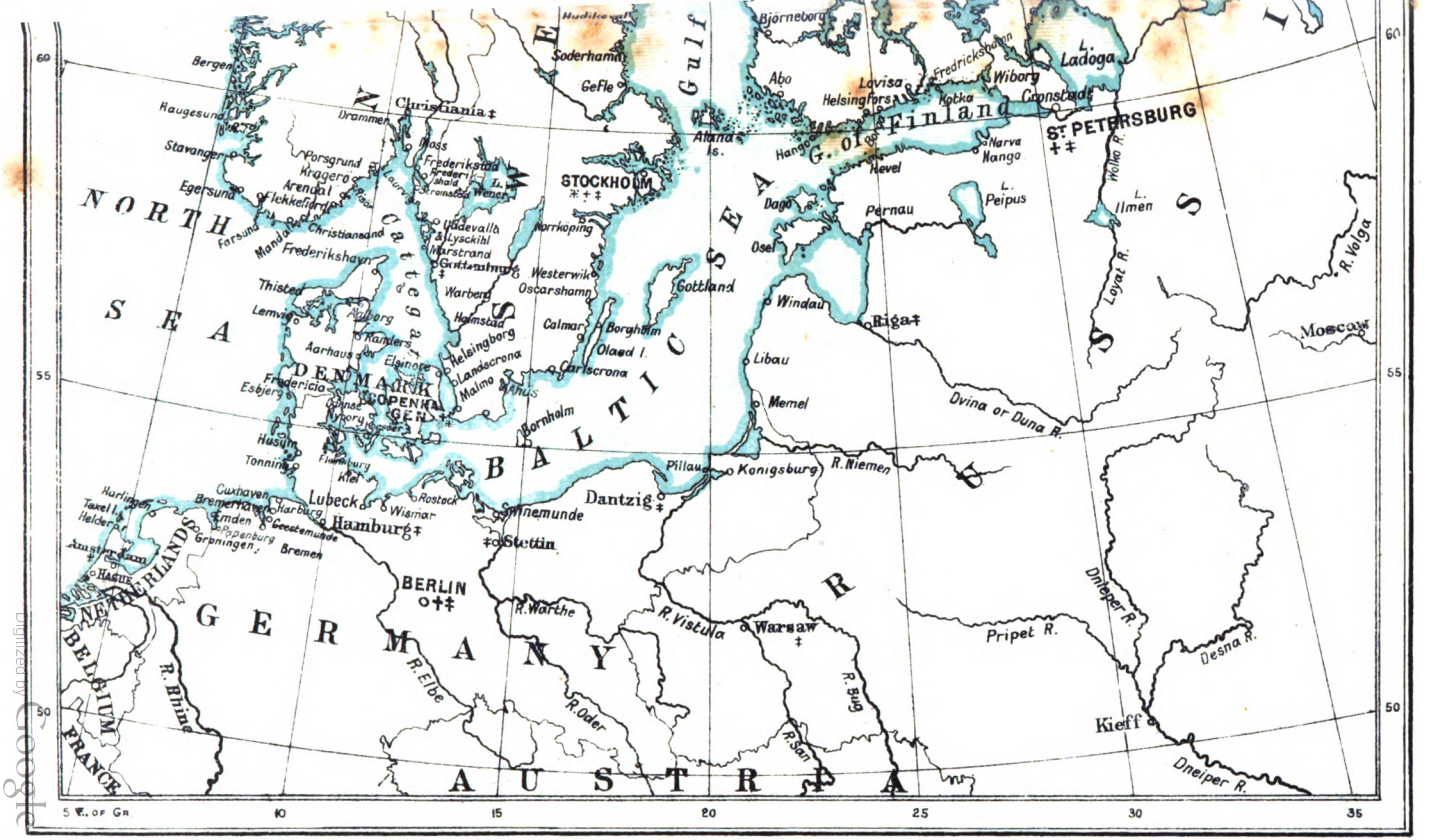
Map No. 2.
Europe, Northern.

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Embassies are written thus "ST PETERSBURG". *Envoys, Ministers & Chargés d' Affaires* thus "HAGUE": *Consuls - General & Consuls* thus "Riga": *Vice - Consuls & Consular Agents* thus "Memel".
The mark ‡ denotes the residence of a Chaplain: thus † of a Consul: & thus ‡ of a Vice Consul, at places where either Diplomatic or Consular Officers also reside.



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Map No. 2.
Europe, Northern.

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Map No. 3.
Parts of Europe and Asia.

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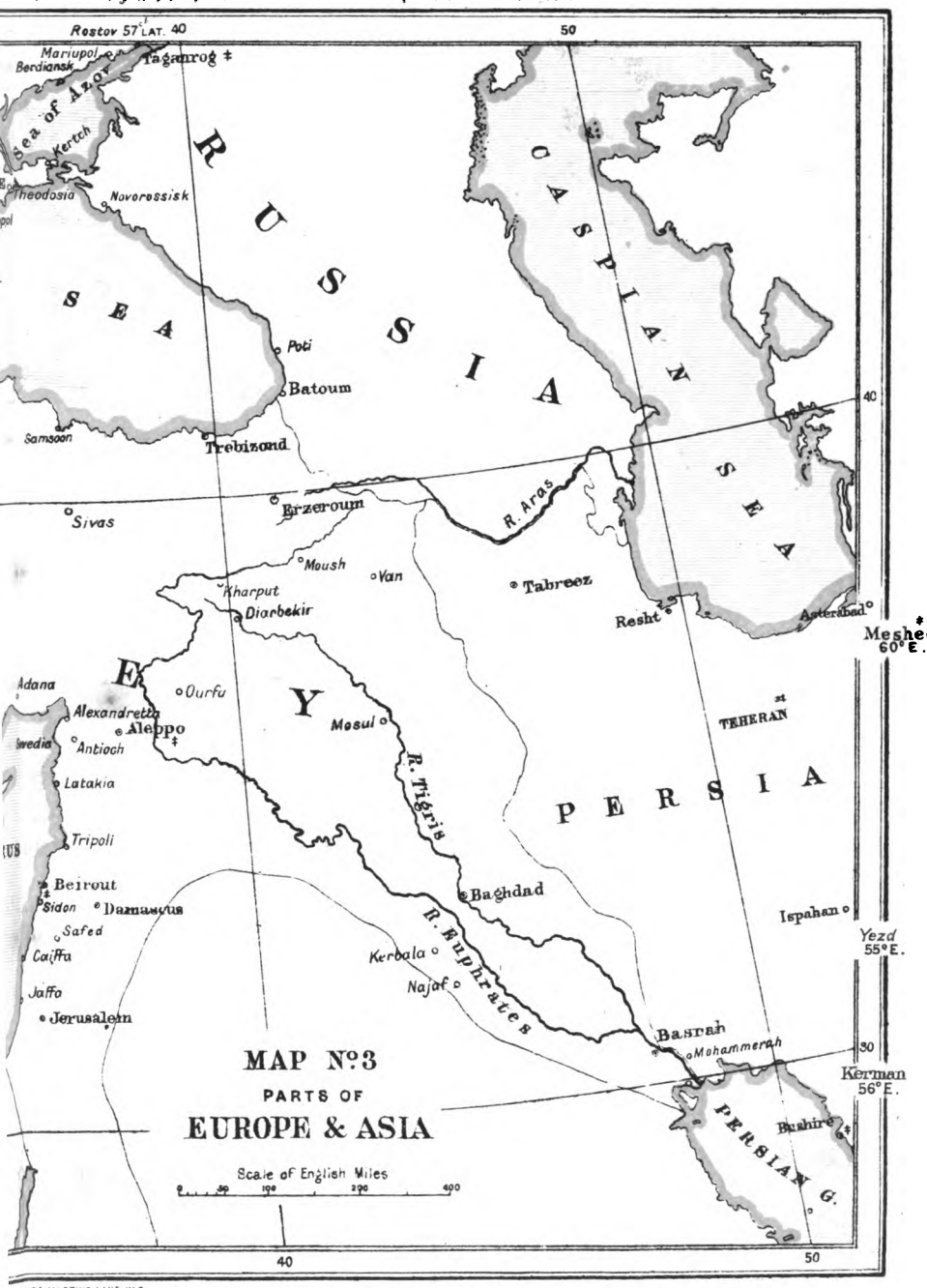
Embassies are written thus "CONSTANTINOPLE": *Envoys, Ministers & Chargés d'Affaires* thus "ATHEN
The mark ‡ denotes the residence of a Chaplain: thus † of a Consul: thus ‡ of a Vice Consul or



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ENTS": Consuls-General & Consuls, thus "Smyrna" Vice-Consuls & Consular Agents thus "Rhodes"
or Consular Agent, at places where either Diplomatic or Consular Officers also reside.



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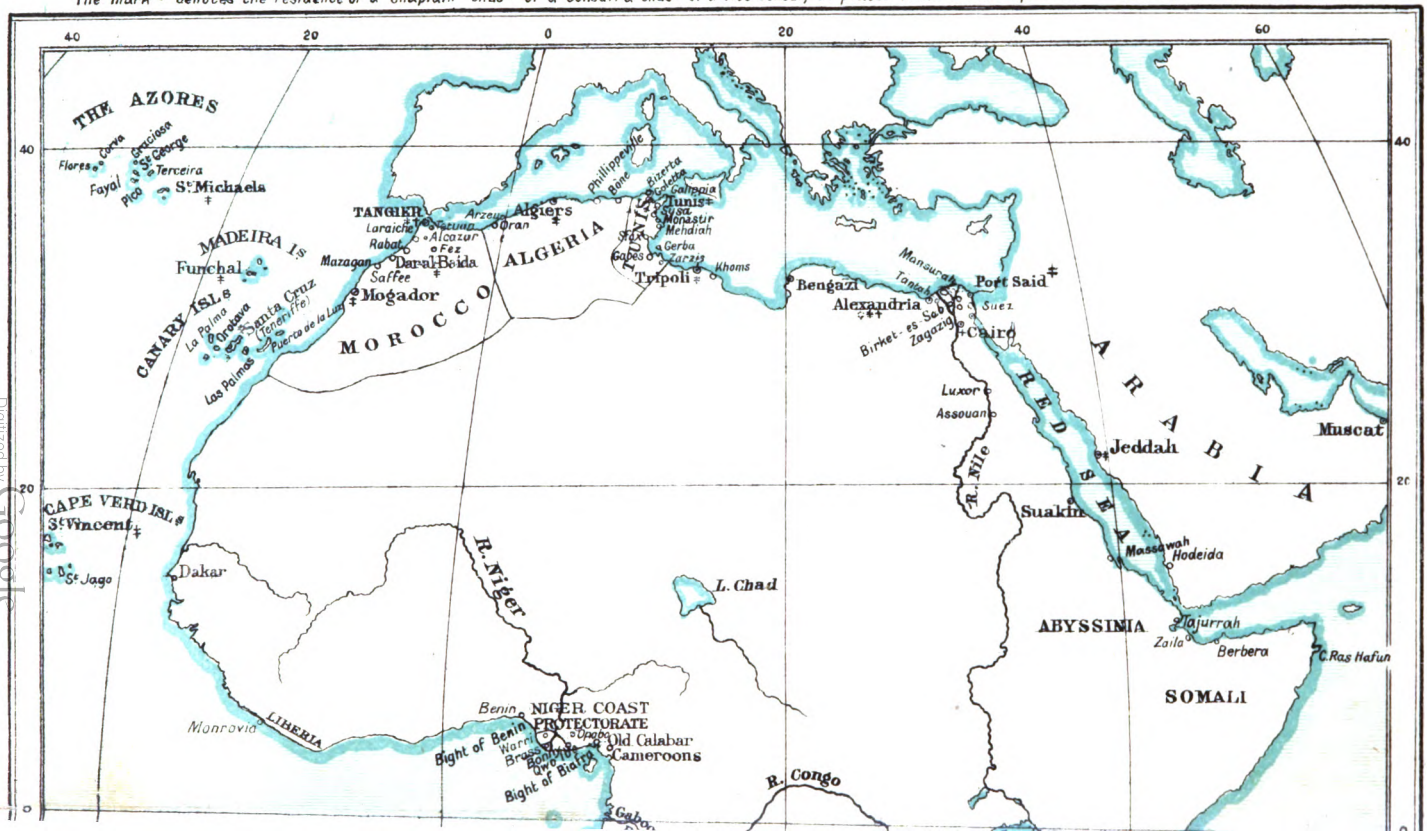
Map No. **3.**
Parts of Europe and Asia.

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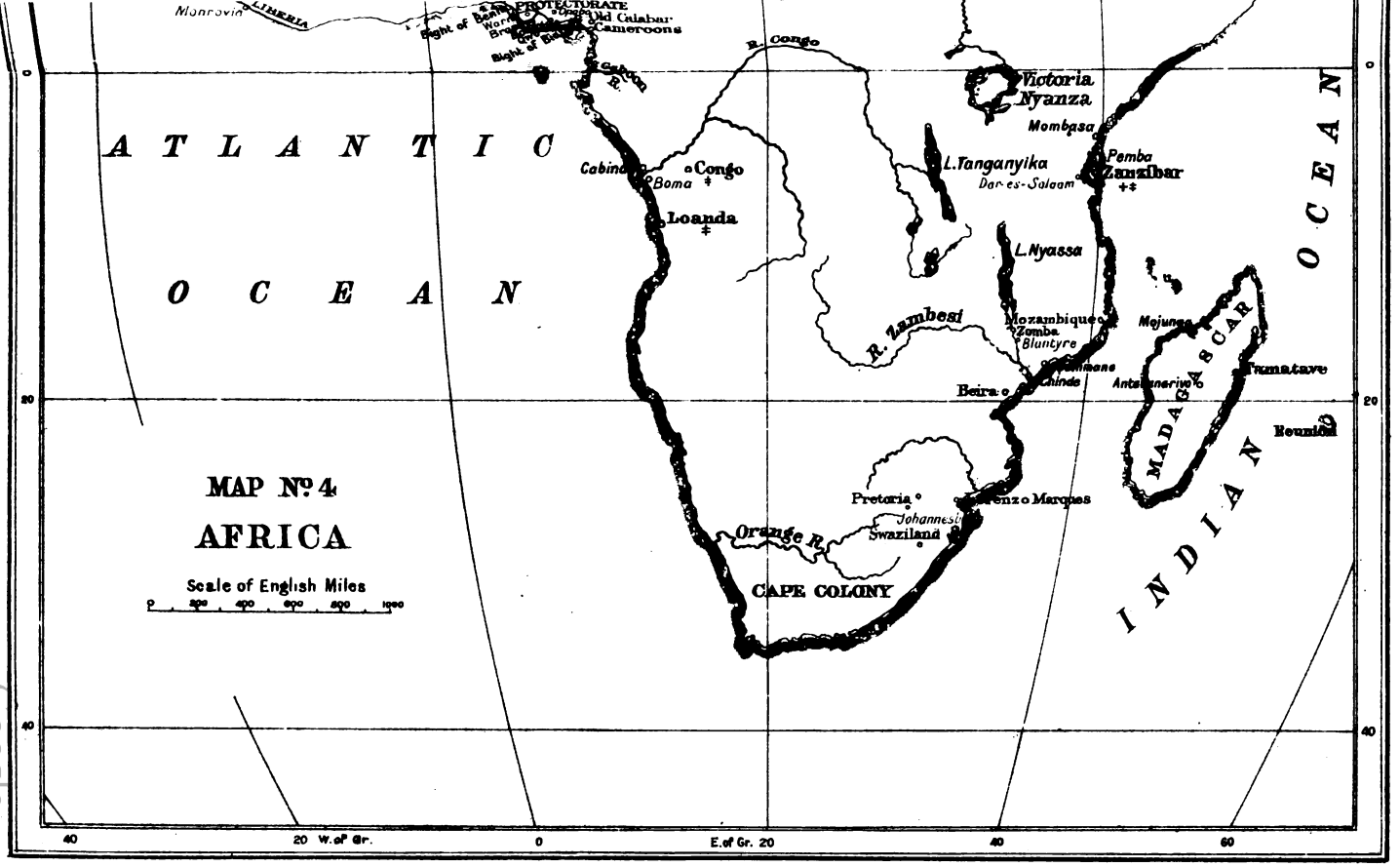
Map No. 4
Africa.

Digitized by Google

Envoys, Ministers & Charges d'Affaires are written thus "TANGIER": Consuls-General & Consuls thus "Tunis": Vice-Consuls & Consular Agents thus "Suez."
The mark ✠ denotes the residence of a Chaplain thus ✠ of a Consul: & thus ‡ of a Vice Consul, at places where either Diplomatic or Consular Officers also reside.



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Map No. 4.
Africa.

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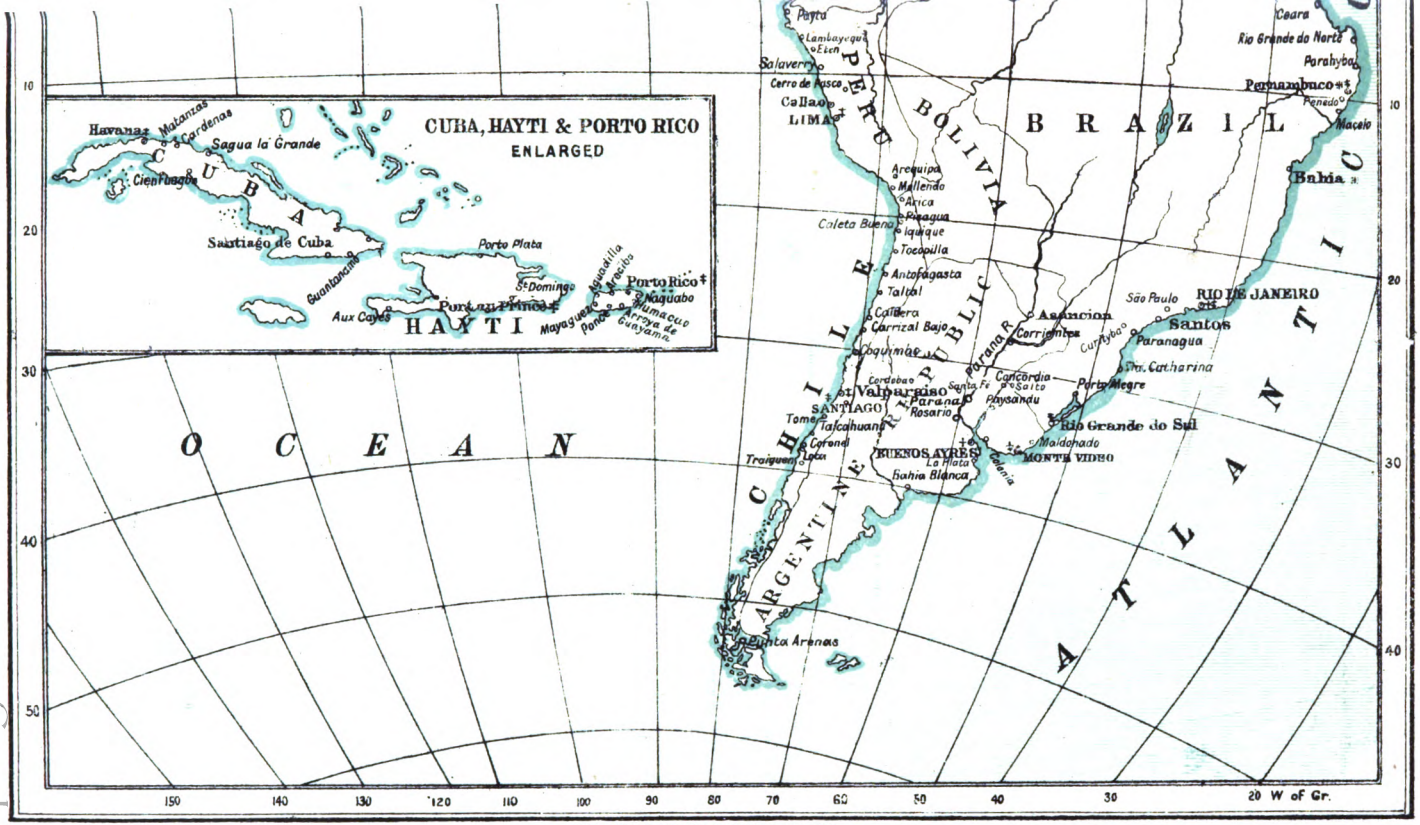
Map No. 5.
America.

Digitized by Google

Embassies are written thus "WASHINGTON" *Envoys, Ministers & Chargés d' Affaires* thus "LIMA": *Consuls-General & Consuls* thus "Boston" *Vice-Consuls & Consular Agents* thus "Norfolk"
The mark ✝ denotes the residence of a *Chaplain*: thus ✝ of a *Consul*: & thus ‡ of a *Vice Consul* at places where either Diplomatic or Consular Officers also reside.



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Map No. 5.
America.

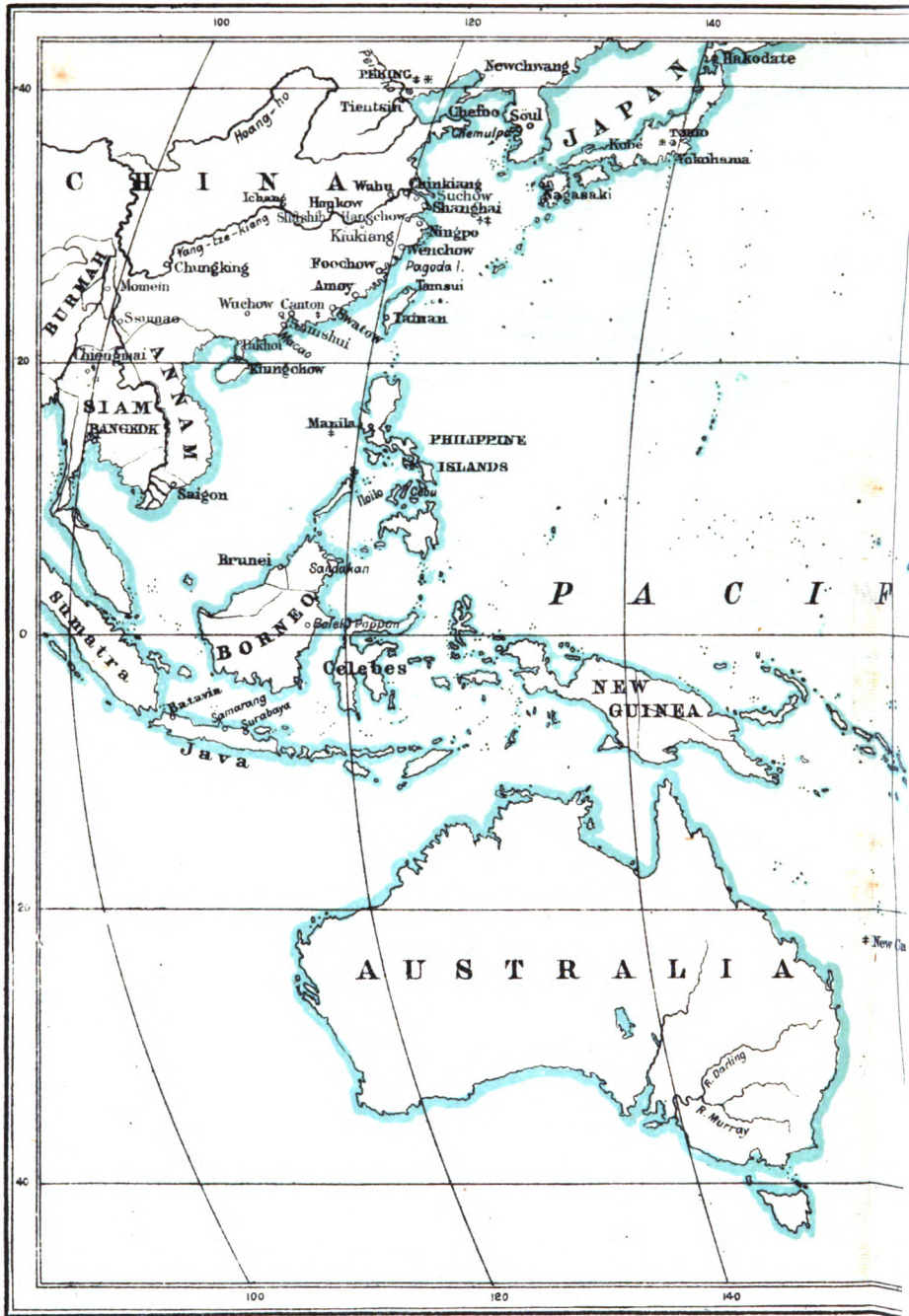
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Map No. 6.

Parts of Asia and the Pacific.

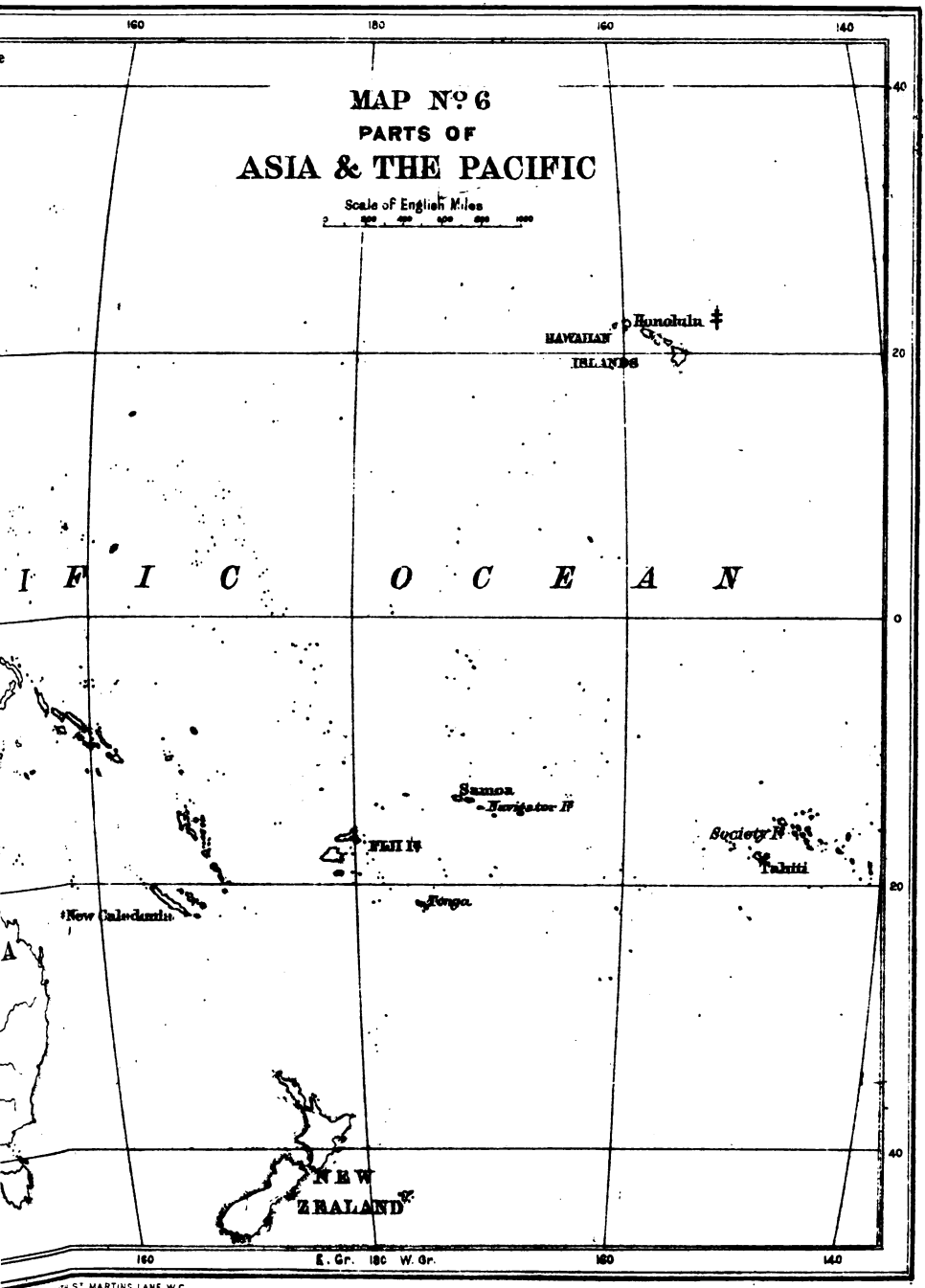
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Envoy's, Ministers & Charges d'Affaires are written thus "PEKING" Consuls-General &
The mark ‡ denotes the residence of a Chaplain: thus ✝ of a Consul: thus ‡ of a Vice



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suls-General & Consuls: thus "Canton". Vice.-Consuls & Consular Agents thus "Macao".
ous ‡ of a Vice Consul: at places where either Diplomatic or Consular Officers also reside.



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Map No. 6.

Parts of Asia and the Pacific.

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AMBASSADORS, ENVOYS, MINISTERS, CHARGES D'AFFAIRES, &c., FROM GREAT BRITAIN TO FOREIGN STATES.*

1837 to 1898.

For List of Ambassadors, &c., to Foreign States from 1740 to 1813, see Editions previous to 1862; and from 1814 to 1836, see Editions previous to 1873.

The Dates placed against the Names of the Presidents of the various Republics are the dates of the Official Announcements made by them of their election to the Presidential Chair.

ABYSSINIA.

1884 Rear- (afterwards vice-) Adm. Sir W. Hewett, special mission. Jan. 2.
1887 Gerald H. (afterwards sir G. H.) Portal, mission. Oct. 12.

MENELEK II, KING, MAY, 1889.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

1844 William Gore Ouseley (afterwards sir William), min. plen. Dec. 13.
1847 Lord Howden, special mission. Jan. 25.
1848 Henry Southern, min. plen. May 31.
1851 Capt. hon. Robert Gore, ch. d'aff. Aug. 29.
1852 Sir Charles Hotham, special mission. April 17.
1856 William Dougal Christie, min. plen. Jan. 15.
1859 Edward Thornton (now rt. hon. sir Edward), min. plen. Sept. 9.
1865 Hon. Richard Edwardes, min. plen. Aug. 10 (did not proceed).
1866 G. B. (afterwards sir G.) Mathew, min. plen. April 13.
1867 William Lowther, (now hon. W.) min. plen. Sept. 26.
1868 Hon. William (afterwards sir W.) Stuart, min. plen. Jan. 11.
1872 Hon. L. S. S. West (now Lord Sackville), en. ex. and min. plen. Sept. 17.
1878 Francis C. (now rt. hon. sir Clare) Ford, en. ex. and min. plen. Feb. 9.
1879 Sir H. (now rt. hon. Sir H.) Rumbold, bart., en. ex. and min. plen. Aug. 15.
1881 G. G. (now sir G. G.) Petre, en. ex. and min plen. April 1.
1884 Hon. E. J. (now rt. hon. sir E.) Monson, en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 16.
1885 Hon. (now sir) F. J. Pakenham, en. ex. and min. plen. Feb. 1.

JOSÉ E. URIBURU, PRESIDENT, JANUARY 22, 1895.

1896 Hon. W. A. C. Barrington, en. ex. min. plen. Feb. 1.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

FERDINAND I, EMPEROR, MARCH 2, 1835.

1838 John R. Milbanke (afterwards sir John Milbanke-Huskisson, bart.), min. plen. *ad int.* Nov. 7.
1841 Rt. hon. sir Robert Gordon, amb. Oct. 16.
1845 Arthur Charles Magenis (afterwards sir Arthur), min. plen. *ad int.* June 18.
1846 John, viscount Ponsonby, amb. Aug. 10.

FRANCIS-JOSEPH I, EMPEROR, DECEMBER 2, 1848.

1849 Arthur Charles Magenis (afterwards sir Arthur), min. plen. *ad int.* April 20.
1851 John, earl of Westmorland, en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 27.
1855 Sir George Hamilton Seymour, en. ex. & min. plen Nov. 23.
— Lord John (afterwards earl) Russell, special mission. Feb. 11.
1858 Lord Augustus William Frederick Spencer Loftus, en. ex. & min. plen. Mar. 31.
1859 Earl Cowley, confidential mission. Feb. 23.
1860 Rt. hon. John Arthur Douglas Bloomfield, lord Bloomfield, amb. ex. and plen. Nov. 22.
1867 Marquess of Bath, en. ex. and min. plen., on special mission to invest Emperor Francis Joseph with the Order of the Garter. July 21.
1871 Sir Andrew Buchanan, amb. ex. and plen. Oct. 16.
1877 Rt. hon. sir H. G. Elliot, amb. ex. and plen. Dec. 31.
1884 Rt. hon. sir A. B. Paget, amb. ex. and plen. Jan. 1.
1893 Rt. hon. sir E. Monson, amb. ex. and plen. July 1.
1896 Sir H. (now rt. hon. Sir H.) Rumbold, bart., amb. ex. and min. plen. Oct. 15.

BADEN. (See also Wurtemberg.)

FREDERIC, GRAND DUKE, SEPTEMBER 5, 1856.

1871 Evan M. Baillie, ch. d'aff. July 18.
1873 Francis Clare (now rt. hon. sir C.) Ford, ch. d'aff. Oct. 11.
1878 Hon. W. N. Jocelyn, ch. d'aff. Mar. 27.
1892 The same, min. res. July 1. [Died, Nov. 9, 1892.]

BAVARIA.

LOUIS I, KING, OCTOBER 13, 1825.

1843 John Ralph Milbanke (afterwards sir John Milbanke Huskisson, bart.), en. ex. and min. plen. Nov. 24.

MAXIMILIAN II, KING, MARCH 20, 1848.

1862 Lord Augustus William Frederick Spencer Loftus, en. ex. and min. plen. Oct. 28.

LOUIS II, KING, MARCH 10, 1864.

1866 Sir Hy. F. Howard, en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 19.
1872 R. B. D. (afterwards rt. hon. sir R.) Morier, ch. d'aff. Jan. 30.
1876 Maj. gen. (now gen. sir E.) Stanton, ch. d'aff. May 10.
1882 H. G. (now sir H. G.) MacDonell, ch. d'aff. Feb. 23.
1885 V. A. W. Drummond, ch. d'aff. Nov. 5.

OTTO, KING, JUNE 14, 1886.

PRINCE LUITPOLD, REGENT, JUNE 10, 1886.

1890 V. A. W. Drummond, min. res. to Bavaria and Wurtemberg. May 17.

BELGIUM.

LEOPOLD I, KING, JULY 21, 1831.

1846 Charles Augustus Ellis, lord Howard de Walden and Seaford, env. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 10. [Died at his post, August 29, 1868.]
1847 Rt. hon. sir Stratford Canning (afterwards viscount Stratford de Redcliffe), ex. mission to Belgium, Germany, Greece, and Switzerland. Nov. 26.
1856 John Fane, earl of Westmorland, to bear Her Majesty's congratulations to King Leopold I on the 25th anniversary of his accession to the throne. July 16.

LEOPOLD II, KING, DECEMBER 10, 1865.

1866 Viscount (afterwards earl) Sydney, special mission to invest King Leopold II with the Order of the Garter. Feb. 7.
1868 John Savile Lumley (afterwards Lord Savile), en. ex. and min. plen. Oct. 19.
1878 Viscount Torrington, special envoy to congratulate the King and Queen on the occasion of their Majesties' silver wedding. Aug. 12.
1883 Sir E. B. Malet, en. ex. and min. plen. Aug. 29.
1884 Hon. H. C. (afterwards rt. hon. lord) Vivian, en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 15.
1892 Hon. (now rt. hon.) Sir E. Monson, en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 26.
1893 Hon. Sir F. R. Plunkett, en. ex. and min. plen. July 1.

BOLIVIA.

1848 Hon. Frederick W. A. Bruce (afterwards sir Frederick) chargé d'affaires. April 14.
1851 George A. Lloyd, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Dec. 4.
1852 Sir Charles Hotham, special mission. April 17 (but did not proceed thither).
[Diplomatic relations suspended from October 21, 1853, till July 6, 1857.]
1858 Frederick Doveton Orme, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. April 1 (but did not proceed thither).

* Diplomatic Agents only are included in this List.

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1858 William Garrow Lettsom, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. July 24 (did not proceed).
1875 Spenser (now sir S.) St. John, sp. mission. July 18.
SEVERO FERNANDEZ ALONSO, PRESIDENT, AUGUST 20, 1896.

BORNEO.

1847 James (afterwards sir J.) Brooke, commissioner and cons.-gen., Brunei. March 19. Retired, Aug. 9, 1855.
[Brunei, British North Borneo, and Sarawak were placed under British protection in 1888.]
1890 Sir C. C. Smith, high com. and con.-gen. March 1. Retired, Oct. 1893.
1894 Sir C. B. H. Mitchell, high com. and con.-gen. Feb. 1.
[Under a Royal Commission dated May 17, 1897, the office of Consul-General is discharged by the Governor, or officer for the time being administering the Government, of the Straits Settlements.]

BRAZIL.

PEDRO II, EMPEROR, UNDER A REGENCY, APRIL 7, 1831.
PEDRO II ASSUMED THE GOVERNMENT, JULY 23, 1840.
1842 Rt. hon. Henry Ellis (afterwards sir Henry), ex. and special mission. Sept. 20.
1847 Lord Howden, en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 25.
1850 James Hudson (afterwards sir James), en. ex. and plen. May 14.
1851 Henry Southern, en. ex. and min. plen. Aug. 29.
1853 H. F. Howard (now sir H. en. ex. and min. plen. May 3.
1855 Hon. P. C. Scarlett, en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 31.
1858 Hon. F. R. Forbes, en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 13.
1859 W. D. Christie, en. ex. and min. plen. Sept. 2.
[The Brazilian Minister in London broke off diplomatic relations with this country in May 1863, and the British mission was withdrawn from Brazil, July 5, 1863. Diplomatic relations were renewed in July 1865.]
1865 E. Thornton (now rt. hon. sir E.), sp. mission. July 27.
— The same, en. ex. and min. plen. Aug. 10.
1867 G. B. (afterwards sir G.) Mathew, en. ex. and min. plen. Sept. 19.
1879 F. C. (now rt. hon. sir Clare) Ford, en. ex. and min. plen. June 14.
1881 Edwin Corbett, en. ex. and min. plen. March 5.
1885 Sidney Locock, en. ex. and min. plen. Feb. 11 (did not proceed).
— Hugh G. (now sir H. G.) MacDonell, en. ex. and min. plen. Nov. 5.
1888 George H. (now sir G. H.) Wyndham, en. ex. and min. plen. Feb. 1.
EMPEROR DEPOSED AND PROVISIONAL REPUBLIC PROCLAIMED, Nov. 16, 1889.
1891 The same (new credentials). June 17.
1894 Edmund C. H. Phipps, en. ex. and min. plen. Sept. 3.
PRUDENTE J. DE MORAES BARROS, PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 17, 1894.

BULGARIA.

ALEXANDER, PRINCE, APRIL 29, 1879.
1879 W. Gifford Palgrave, agent and cons.-gen. June 20.
— Frank C. (now rt. hon. sir F.) Lascelles, agent and cons.-gen. Nov. 26.
REGENCY, AUGUST 26, 1886.
1887 N. R. (now rt. hon. sir N.) O'Conor, agent and cons.-gen. Jan. 1.
FERDINAND I., PRINCE, ELECTED, JULY 7, 1887.
1892 H. N. (now sir H.) Dering, ag. and cons.-gen. April 1.
1894 Sir Arthur Nicolson, agent and cons.-gen. Aug. 6.
1895 Francis E. H. Elliot, agent and cons.-gen. June 26.

CENTRAL AMERICA.

(Comprising the Republics of Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Salvador).
See Guatemala.

CHILE.

1841 Col. hon. John Walpole, ch. d'aff. May 24.
1849 Stephen Henry Sulivan, ch. d'aff. May 30.
1853 Capt. hon. E. A. J. (afterwards admiral sir Edward) Harris, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Jan. 17.
1858 W. Taylour Thomson (afterwards sir W.), ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Feb. 24.
1872 Horace (now rt. hon. sir H.) Rumbold, min. res. and con.-gen. Oct. 24.
1878 Hon. (now sir) F. J. Pakenham, min. res. and con.-gen. Mar. 8.
1885 Hugh Fraser, min. res. and con.-gen. Feb. 17.
1888 John Gordon Kennedy, min. res. and con.-gen Oct. 1.
FEDERICO ERRÁZURIZ, PRESIDENT, SEPT. 18, 1896.
1897 Audley C. Gosling, min. res. and con.-gen. Aug. 6

CHINA.

TAOU-KWANG, EMPEROR, 1821.
1841 Sir Henry Pottinger, chief superintendent of British trade in China. Aug. 16.
1844 Sir John Francis Davis, plen. and supt. Feb. 9.
1848 Sir Samuel George Bonham, plen. and supt. April 27.
HIEN-FUNG, EMPEROR, FEBRUARY 25, 1850.
1853 Sir John Bowring, plen. and chief supt. Dec. 24.
1857 James Bruce, earl of Elgin and Kincardine; special mission. April 17.
[Hostilities commenced, May 25, 1857. Treaty of Peace signed at Tien-tsin, June 26, 1858.]
1859 Hon. Frederick W. A. Bruce (afterwards sir Frederick), en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 14.
[Hostilities recommenced on the Peiho, June 25, 1859.]
1860 James Bruce, earl of Elgin and Kincardine, special mission. March 20.
[Ratifications of Treaty of Peace of June 26, 1858, exchanged at Pekin, October 24, 1860.]
TUNG-CHI, EMPEROR, AUGUST 22, 1861.
1865 Sir Rutherford Alcock, en. ex. and min. plen. and chief superintendent of British trade. April 7.
1871 Thomas Francis Wade (afterwards sir Thomas), env. ex. and min. plen. and chief supt. July 22.
KWANG-SU, EMPEROR, JANUARY 12, 1875.
1876 The same (new credentials), Feb. 21.
1883 Sir H. S. Parkes, en. ex. and min. plen. July 1.
[Died at his post, March 22, 1885.]
1885 Sir R. Hart (now bart.), en. ex. and min. plen. May 2 (did not take up appointment).
— Sir J. Walsham, bt., en. ex. and min. plen. Nov. 24.
1892 Nicholas R. (now rt. hon. sir N.) O'Conor, en. ex. and min. plen. April 1.
1896 Sir Claude M. MacDonald, en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 1.

COLOMBIA.

1866 Robert Bunch, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Jan. 20.
1872 The same, min. res. and con.-gen. Dec. 12.
1878 Col. C. E. (now sir C. E.) Mansfield, min. res. and con.-gen. July 1.
1881 A. H. Mounsey, min. res. and con.-gen. April 26. (Died at Bogotá, April 10, 1882).
1882 J. P. Harriss-Gastrell, min. res. and con.-gen. May 10.
1884 F. R. St. John, min. res. and con.-gen. March 25.
1885 W. J. Dickson, min. res. and con.-gen. March 14.
1892 George F. B. Jenner, min. res. and con.-gen. Jan. 9.
MIGUEL ANTONIO CARO, VICE-PRESIDENT. AUG. 7, 1892.

COREA.

1884 Sir H. S. Parkes, en. ex. and min. plen. Feb. 27.
1885 Sir R. Hart, en. ex. and min. plen. May (did not take up appointment).
— Sir J. Walsham, bt., en. ex. and min. plen. Nov. 24.
1892 N. R. (now rt. hon. sir N.) O'Conor, en. ex. and min. plen. April 1.
1896 Sir Claude M. MacDonald, en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 1.

COSTA RICA. (See Guatemala.)

RAFAEL IGLESIAS, PRESIDENT, MAY 8, 1894.

DENMARK.

CHRISTIAN VIII, KING, DECEMBER 3, 1839.
FREDERIC VII, KING, JANUARY 20, 1848.
1853 Andrew Buchanan (afterwards rt. hon. sir Andrew), en. ex. and min. plen. Feb. 9.
1858 Hon. Henry George Elliot (now rt. hon. sir Henry), en. ex. and min. plen. March 31.
1859 Augustus B. Paget (afterwards rt. hon. sir A.), en. ex. and min. plen. July 4.
CHRISTIAN IX, KING, NOVEMBER 15, 1863.
1863 Lord Wodehouse (now earl of Kimberley), special mission to Copenhagen to congratulate King Christian IX on his accession to the throne. Dec. 9.
1865 Rt. hon. earl Cowper, en. ex. on a special mission to invest his Majesty King Christian IX with the Order of the Garter. April.
1866 Hon. (afterwards rt. hon.) sir Charles Augustus Murray, en. ex. and min. plen. June 9.
1867 Sir Charles L. Wyke, en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 16.
1881 Hon. H. C. (afterwards rt. hon. lord) Vivian, en. ex. and min. plen. July 1.
1884 Hon. E. J. (now rt. hon. sir E.) Monson, en. ex. plen. Dec. 29.
1888 Hugh G. (now sir H. G.) MacDonell, en. ex. and min. and min. plen. Feb. 1.
1893 Charles S. (now sir C. S.) Scott, en. ex. and min plen. Jan. 1.

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DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

1871 Spenser (now sir S.) St. John, ch. d'aff. June 28.
1874 Major R. Stuart, ch. d'aff. Oct. 28. Retired May 1, 1883.
[No diplomatic agent since this date.]
ULISES HEUREAUX, PRESIDENT. JAN. 6, 1887.
RE-ELECTED, FEB. 27, 1889.
RE-ELECTED, FEB. 27, 1893.
RE-ELECTED, FEB. 27, 1897.

EGYPT.

MEHEMET ALI, PASHA. JULY 15, 1841.
IBRAHIM, PASHA. SEPTEMBER 1, 1848.
ABBAS, PASHA. NOVEMBER 10, 1848.
SAID, PASHA. JULY 14, 1854.
1858 Robert Gilmour Colquhoun (afterwards sir Robert), agent and con.-gen. Dec. 13.
ISMAIL, PASHA, JANUARY 18, 1863. KHEDIVE, MAY 14, 1867.
1865 Col. (now general sir E.) Edward Stanton, agent and con.-gen. May 15.
1867 Lord Clarence Paget, to invest H. H. the Viceroy with the grand cross of the Order of the Bath.
1875 Rt. hon. Stephen (afterwards sir S.) Cave, special mission. Dec. 1.
1876 Hon. H. C. (afterwards rt. hon. lord) Vivian, agent and con.-gen. May 10.
TEWFIK, KHEDVIE, JUNE 26, 1879.
1879 E. B. (now rt. hon. sir E.) Malet, agent and con.-gen. Oct. 10.
1882 Rt. hon. earl of Dufferin (now Marquess of Dufferin and Ava), special mission. Nov. 2.
1883 Major sir E. Baring (now Lord Cromer), agent and con.-gen. Aug. 29.
1884 Rt. Hon. earl of Northbrook, special mission as high commissioner. Aug. 12.
1885 Rt. hon. sir H. D. Wolff, high commissioner. Nov. 2.
ABBAS, KHEDIVE, JANUARY 7, 1892.
[Lord Cromer, present agent and con.-gen. 1896.]

EQUATOR.

1854 Walter Cope, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Oct. 11.
1861 George Fagan, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. April 7.
1865 Lt.-Col. Edward St. John Neale, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Aug. 14. (Died at Quito, Dec. 11, 1866.)
1867 Frederic Hamilton, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Feb. 9.
1872 The same, min. res. and con.-gen. Dec. 12.
1883 C. W. Lawrence, min. res. and con.-gen. April 28.
1890 W. H. D. Haggard, min. res. and con.-gen. Nov. 22.
1895 Capt. H. M. Jones, v.c., min. res. and cons.-gen. June 15.
ELOY ALFARO, SUPREME CHIEF OF THE REPUBLIC, Nov. 22, 1896. PRESIDENT, FEB. 6, 1897.

FRANCE.

LOUIS PHILIPPE, KING OF THE FRENCH, AUG. 7, 1830.
1837 Arthur Aston (afterwards sir), min. plen. Aug. 25.
1838 The same again. July 17.
1839 Henry Lytton Bulwer (afterwards sir Henry, and lord Dalling and Bulwer), min. plen. July 29.
1841 Lord Cowley, amb. Oct. 16.
1845 Lord William Hervey, min. plen. July 29.
1846 Marquess of Normanby, amb. Aug. 18.
REPUBLIC, FEB. 24, 1848.
1848 Marquess of Normanby, continued; spec. and temp. mission to the French national assembly. Aug. 18.
LOUIS NAPOLEON, PRESIDENT, DECEMBER 20, 1848.
1849 Marquess of Normanby, continued; amb. Jan. 31.
1852 Lord (afterwards earl) Cowley, amb. ex. and plen. Feb. 3.
NAPOLEON III, EMPEROR OF THE FRENCH, DEC. 2, 1852.
1856 George William Frederick Villiers, earl of Clarendon, plen. to congress. Feb. [Treaty of peace with Russia, signed at Paris, March 30.]
1860 Hon. William G. Grey, ch. d'aff. *ad int.* Jan. 2.
1866 Hon. Julian Henry Charles Fane, min. plen. *ad int.*
1867 Rt. hon. Richard Bickerton Pemell, lord (afterwards viscount) Lyons, amb. ex. and plen. July 6.
1869 Hon. L. S. West (now Lord Sackville), min. plen. *ad int.*
1871 Lord (afterwards viscount) Lyons, amb. ex. and plen. to the French Republic. Feb. 18.
— Hon. Lionel S. West (now Lord Sackville), min. plen. *ad int.* Sept. 15.
ADOLPHE THIERS, PRESIDENT OF FRENCH REPUBLIC, AUGUST 31, 1871.
1873 Edward Robert, lord (afterwards rt. hon. earl of) Lytton, min. plen. *ad int.* April 10.
MARSHAL MACMAHON, DUC DE MAGENTA, PRESIDENT. MAY 31, 1873.
1875 Francis O. (afterwards sir F.) Adams, min. plen. *ad int.* March 23.
FRANÇOIS PAUL JULES GRÈVY, PRESIDENT, FEB. 2, 1879. RE-ELECTED JANUARY 2, 1886.
1882 Hon. F. R. (now sir F.) Plunkett, min. plen. *ad int.* March 11.
1884 Sir J. Walsham, bt., min. plen. *ad int.* July 31.
1886 Edwin H. (now sir E.) Egerton min. plen. *ad int.* March 30.
1887 Rt. hon. earl of Lytton, amb. ex. and plen. Nov. 1.
SADI CARNOT, PRESIDENT, DECEMBER 3, 1887.
1891 Marquess of Dufferin and Ava, amb. ex. and plen. Dec. 15.
1892 Edmund C. H. Phipps, min. plen. *ad int.* Feb. 15.
CASIMIR PERIER, PRESIDENT, JUNE 27, 1894.
1894 Henry Howard, min. plen. *ad int.* Sept. 3.
FÉLIX FAURE, PRESIDENT, JANUARY 17, 1895.
1896 Rt. hon. sir E. Monson, amb. ex. and plen. Oct. 15.
— M. le M. Gosselin, min. plen. *ad int.* Oct. 24.

GERMANIC CONFEDERATION.

1838 Hon. Henry Edward Fox (afterwards lord Holland), min. plen. to the Germanic Confederation. May 2.
— The same, to Hesse-Cassel. May 2.
1839 Hon. Ralph Abercromby (afterwards sir Ralph, and lord Dunfermline) min. plen. to the Germanic Confederation. Jan. 2.
— The same, to Hesse-Cassel. July 25.
1840 Hon. William Thomas Horner Fox-Strangways, (afterwards earl of Ilchester), en. ex. and min. plen. to the Germanic Confederation. Aug. 1.
1847 Rt. hon. sir Stratford Canning (afterwards visct. Stratford de Redcliffe), extraordinary mission to Germany, Belgium, Greece, and Switzerland.
1848 Lord (afterwards earl) Cowley, special mission to Frankfort, without credentials. July 29.
1851 The same, en. ex. and min. plen. May 12.
— Hon. Richard Edwardes, ch. d'aff. to Diet. Dec. 13.
1852 Sir Alex. Malet, en. ex. and min. plen. Feb. 12.
1853 Hon. Richard Edwardes, ch. d'aff. June 11.
[On the annexation of Frankfort to Prussia, September 20, 1866, the Mission was abolished.]

GERMAN CONFEDERATION (NORTH).

(Settled by German Parliament at Berlin, April 16, 1867.)
1868 Rt. hon. lord Augustus W. F. S. Loftus, amb. ex. and plen. Feb. 24.

GERMANY.

KING WILLIAM OF PRUSSIA, EMPEROR, JAN. 18, 1871.
1871 Odo W. L. Russell, amb. ex. and plen. (afterwards rt. hon lord Ampthill). Oct. 16. (Died at his post, August 25, 1884.)
1878 Rt. hon. Benjamin Disraeli, earl of Beaconsfield; rt. hon. Robert A. T. G. Cecil, marquess of Salisbury; and rt. hon. lord Odo W. L. Russell (afterwards lord Ampthill) plenipotentiaries to congress, June 3. [The congress sat from June 13 to July 13, 1878, when the treaty of Berlin was signed.]
1884 Sir E. B. Malet, amb. ex. and plen. Sept. 20.
1885 Viscount Wolseley, to convey Her Majesty's congratulations on the 25th anniversary of the accession of the German Emperor, King William I., to the throne of Prussia. Dec. 30.
1888 H.R.H. Prince of Wales, to represent the Queen at the Funeral of the Emperor William I. March 9.
KING FREDERICK III. OF PRUSSIA, EMPEROR, MARCH 9, 1888.
1888 Sir E. B. Malet, am. ex., and plen. (new credentials). March 17.
— H.R.H. Prince of Wales, to represent the Queen at the Funeral of the Emperor Frederick. June 16.
KING WILLIAM II. OF PRUSSIA, EMPEROR, JUNE 15, 1888.
— Sir E. B. Malet, amb. ex. and plen. (new credentials). June 21.
1895 Rt. hon. sir F. C. Lascelles, amb. ex. and plen. Oct. 24.

GREECE.

OTHO I. ASSUMED THE GOVERNMENT, JUNE 1, 1833.
1847 Rt. hon. sir Stratford Canning (afterwards viscount Stratford de Redcliffe), extraordinary mission to Greece, Belgium, Germany, and Switzerland.
1849 Rt. hon. Thomas Wyse (afterwards sir Thomas), min. plen. Feb. 9.
[Diplomatic relations suspended from January 22 till April 28, 1850, and reprisals made for non-compliance with certain British demands.]
1862 Hon. Henry George Elliot (now rt. hon. sir Henry), special mission to King Otho. April 27.
— The same, special mission to Provisional Government. Dec. 13.
1862 Hon. P. C. Scarlett, en. ex. and min. plen. June 12.
GEORGE I., KING, JUNE 6, 1863.

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1863 The same to King George I. Oct. 13.
1864 Hon. E. M. Erskine, en. ex. and min. plen. May 7.
1871 Hon. W. (afterwards sir W.) Stuart, special mission. May 1.
1872 The same, en. ex. and min. plen. July 29.
1878 Edwin Corbett, en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 7.
1881 F. C. (now rt. hon. sir Clare) Ford, en. ex. and min. plen. March 5.
1884 Sir H. (now rt. hon. sir H.) Rumbold, bt., en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 17.
1888 Hon. (now rt. hon.) Sir E. Monson, en. ex. and min. plen. Feb. 1.
1892 Edwin H. (now sir E.) Egerton, en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 26.

GUATEMALA.

1849 Frederick Chatfield, ch. d'aff. to Guatemala. June 16.
1850 The same, ch. d'aff. to Costa Rica (in addition to his previous appointment). Feb. 20.
1854 Charles Lennox (afterwards rt. hon. sir Charles) Wyke, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Oct. 31.
1857 Sir William Gore Ouseley (special mission). Oct. 30.
1859 Charles Lennox (afterwards rt. hon. sir Charles) Wyke, special mission. Aug. 8.
1860 George Fagan, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. April 7.
1861 George B. B. (afterwards sir George) Mathew, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. May 25. The same as min. plen. Aug. 21.
1865 Robert Bunch, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Oct. 30. (Cancelled.)
1866 G. B. (afterwards sir George) Mathew, min. plen. [The Legation was temporarily removed from Guatemala to Costa Rica in 1866.]
— Edwin Corbett, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. April 27.
1872 The same, min. res. and con.-gen. Dec. 12.
1874 Sidney Locock, min. res. and con.-gen. May 23.
1881 F. R. St. John, min. res. and con.-gen. Feb. 12.
1884 J. P. Harriss-Gastrell, min. res. and con.-gen. Mar. 25.
1890 Audley C. Gosling, min. res. and con.-gen. Nov. 22.
Gen. José M. R. Barrios, President, March 15, 1892.
Re-elected, Sept. 6, 1897.
1897 George F. B. Jenner, min. res. and con.-gen. Aug. 6.

HANOVER.

Ernest Augustus, King, June 20, 1837.
1838 Hon. John Duncan Bligh (afterwards sir John), en. ex. and min. plen. May 2.
George V, King, November 18, 1851.
1857 Sir John Fiennes Twistleton Crampton, bart., en. ex. and min. plen. March 2.
1858 George J. R. Gordon, en. ex. and min. plen. Mar. 31.
1859 Henry Francis Howard (now sir Henry), en. ex. and min. plen. Nov. 11.
1866 Sir Charles Lennox Wyke, en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 19.
[On the annexation of Hanover to the Prussian Dominions September 20, 1866, the Mission was abolished.]

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

1861 W. W. F. Synge, commissioner and con.-gen. Dec. 27.
1866 Major J. H. Wodehouse, commissioner and con.-gen. June 21.
Kalakaua, King, Feb. 12, 1874.
Liliuokalani, Queen, Jan. 20, 1891.
1892 The same, min. res. and con.-gen. July 1.
Provisional Government, Jan. 17, 1893.
1894 Albert G. S. Hawes, commr. and con.-gen. July 1.
Sanford B. Dole, President, July 4, 1894.

HAYTI.

1859 Thomas N. Ussher, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. May 13.
1861 Spenser (now sir S.) St. John, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. May 20.
1872 The same, min. res. and con.-gen. Dec. 12.
1874 Major Robert Stuart, min. res. and con.-gen. Oct. 28. (Retired May 1, 1883).
[No diplomatic agent since this date.]
General T. Augustin Simon Sam, President, Apr. 1, 1896.

HESSE-DARMSTADT.

1851 H. R. C., lord (afterwards earl) Cowley, min. plen. May 12.
1852 Sir A. Malet, min. plen. Feb. 12.
1865 H.R.H. Prince Alfred (now duke of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha), special mission to invest the Grand Duke with the Order of the Garter. May 24.
1871 Evan M. Baillie, ch. d'aff. July 18.
1873 Francis C. (now rt. hon. Sir Clare) Ford, ch. d'aff. Oct. 11.
Louis IV., Grand Duke, June 13, 1877.
1878 Hon. W. N. Jocelyn, ch. d'aff. March 27.
1892 The same, min. res. July 1. [Died, Nov. 9, 1892.]
1893 G. W. Buchanan, ch. d'aff. Jan. 1.

HONDURAS. (See Guatemala.)

Policarpo Bonilla, President, February 1, 1895.

ITALY.

Victor Emmanuel II, King, March 17, 1861.
1861 Sir James Hudson, en. ex. and min. plen.
1863 Hon. Henry George Elliot (now rt. hon. sir Henry), en. ex. and min. plen. Sep. 12.
1867 Sir Augustus B. Paget (afterwards rt. hon.), en. ex. and min. plen. July 6.
1876 The same, ambassador ex. and plen. March 24.
Humbert I. King, January 9, 1878.
1878 The same, new credentials. Jan. 19.
—— Duke of Abercorn, special mission to invest King Humbert with the Order of the Garter. Feb. 2.
1883 Sir J. S. Lumley (afterwards Lord Savile), amb. ex. and plen. Aug. 26.
1888 Marquess of Dufferin and Ava, amb. ex. and plen., Dec. 1.
1892 Rt. hon. lord Vivian, amb. ex. and plen. Jan. 1. (Died at his post, Oct. 21, 1893.)
1893 Rt. hon. sir Clare Ford, amb. ex. and plen. Dec. 26.

JAPAN.

1858 James Bruce, earl of Elgin and Kincardine, special mission.
1859 Rutherford Alcock (afterwards sir Rutherford), en. ex. and min. plen. and consul-general. Nov. 30.
1865 Sir Harry Smith Parkes, en. ex. and min. plen. to the Tycoon, and consul-general. March 28.
Shotsu-bashi Chiunagon, Tycoon, Aug. 29, 1866.
Mutsuhito, Mikado, February 13, 1867.
1868 The same, en. ex. and min. plen. to the Mikado.
1883 Hon. F. R. (now hon. sir F.) Plunkett, en. ex., min. plen., and consul-general. July 1.
1888 Hugh Fraser, en. ex., min. plen. and con. gen. April 30. [Died at his post, June 4, 1894.]
1894 Hon. P. le Poer Trench, en. ex., min. plen. and con.-gen. June 25.
1895 Sir E. M. Satow, en. ex., min. plen. and con.-gen. June 1.

LUXEMBURG.

William, King of the Netherlands, Grand Duke March 17, 1849.
1879 Hon. W. (afterwards sir W.) Stuart, en. ex. and min. plen. Nov. 27.
1888 Sir H. (now rt. hon. sir H.) Rumbold, bart., en. ex. and min. plen. Feb. 1.
Adolphus, Duke of Nassau, Regent, November 6, 1890.
Grand Duke, November 23, 1890.
1896 Henry Howard, en. ex. and min. plen. Oct. 15.

MEXICO.

1835 Richard Pakenham (afterwards rt. hon. sir R.), min. plen. March 12.
1843 Charles Bankhead, min. plen. Dec. 14.
1851 Percy William Doyle, min. plen. Dec. 24.
1855 William Garrow Lettsom, ch. d'aff. May 4, 1855. [Diplomatic relations were suspended from September 1, till November 18, 1856.]
1858 Loftus Charles Otway, min. plen. Feb. 19.
1860 Charles Lennox Wyke (afterwards rt. hon. sir Charles), en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 23. [Diplomatic relations suspended, July 25, 1861. Mission withdrawn from city of Mexico, December 13, 1861.]
1864 Hon. P. C. Scarlett, en. ex. and min. plen. Nov. 9. [Emperor Maximilian put to death, June 19, 1867. Diplomatic relations suspended. Mission left city of Mexico. December 21, 1867.]
1883 Sir S. St. John, special mission. May 29. [Diplomatic relations renewed by Agreement, signed August 6, 1884; ratified, October 28, 1884.]
1884 Sir S. St. John, en. ex. and min. plen. Nov. 28.
Porfirio Diaz, President, Jan. 1, 1885.
Re-elected, December 1, 1888.
Re-elected, December 1, 1892.
Re-elected, December 1, 1896.
1893 Hon. P. le Poer Trench, en. ex. and min. plen. July 1.
1894 Henry N. (now sir H. Dering, bart.), en. ex. min. plen. July 8.

MONTENEGRO.

Nicholas, Prince, August 13, 1860.
1879 W. Kirby Green (afterwards sir W. K.), ch. d'aff. Jan. 6.
1886 Walter Baring, chargé d'affaires. July 20.
1893 Robt. J. Kennedy, chargé d'affaires. Aug. 1.
1897 The same, minister resident. May 14.

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MOROCCO.

ABD-ER-RHAMAN, EMPEROR.

1845 Sir J. H. Drummond-Hay (afterwards rt. hon.), agent. Aug. 9.

SIDI MULEY MOHAMMED, EMPEROR, 1859.

1860 The same, minister resident. June 9.
1872 The same, minister plenipotentiary. Sept. 1.

MULEY HASSAN, EMPEROR, SEPT. 20, 1873.

1880 The same, en. ex. and min. plen. Feb. 27.
1886 W. Kirby Green (afterwards sir W. K.), en. ex. and min. plen. July 1.
1891 Col. sir C. B. Euan-Smith, en. ex. and min. plen. Mar. 10.
1889 Rt. hon. sir J. W. Ridgeway, special mission. Jan. 16.
— Ernest Mason (now sir E.) Satow, en. ex. and min. plen. Aug. 1.

ABDUL AZIZ, EMPEROR, JUNE 11, 1894.

1895 Sir Arthur Nicolson, en. ex. and min. plen. June 26.

MUSCAT.

1872 Sir H. B. E. Frere, special envoy. Nov. 9.

NETHERLANDS.

WILLIAM II, KING, OCTOBER 7, 1840.
WILLIAM III, KING, MARCH 17, 1849.

1851 Hon. Ralph Abercromby (afterwards lord Dunfermline), en. ex. and min. plen. Nov. 26.
1858 Francis Napier, lord Napier, (now lord Napier and Ettrick) en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 15
1860 Sir A. Buchanan, en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 11.
1862 Sir John Ralph Milbanke-Huskisson, bart. en. ex. and min. plen. Oct. 28.
1867 Vice-adm. hon. E. A. J. Harris (afterwards adm. sir E.) Aug. 22.
1877 Hon. W. (afterwards sir W.) Stuart, en. ex. and min. plen. Oct. 31.
1888 Sir H. (now rt. hon. sir H.) Rumbold, bart., en. ex. and min. plen. Feb. 1.

EMMA, QUEEN REGENT, NOVEMBER 20, 1890.
WILHELMINA, QUEEN, NOVEMBER 23, 1890.
[Queen Emma still Regent.]

1890 The same (new credentials). Dec. 1.
1896 Henry Howard, en. ex. and min. plen. Oct. 15.

NICARAGUA. (See Guatemala.)

J. SANTOS ZELAYA, PRESIDENT, FEB. 1, 1894.

PARAGUAY.

1852 Sir Charles Hotham, special mission. April 17.
1858 William Dougal Christie, special mission.
[Friendly relations suspended, August 5, 1859, when Consul Henderson left the country. Agreement signed at Assumption for the renewal of friendly relations, October 14, 1862.
1863 Edward Thornton (now sir E.), min. plen. Oct. 30.
1866 G. B. (afterwards sir G.) Mathew, min. plen. Dec. 6.
1868 Hon. William (afterwards sir W.) Stuart, min. plen. June 22. (Did not proceed.)
1882 George Glynn (now sir George) Petre, min. plen. March 2.
1884 Hon. E. J. (now rt. hon. sir E.) Monson, min. plen. Jan. 16.
1885 Hon. (now sir) F. J. Pakenham, min. plen. Feb. 1.

JUAN B. EGUSQUIZA, PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER 25, 1894.

1896 Hon. W. A. C. Barrington, min. plen. Feb. 1.

PERSIA.

MOHAMMED, SHAH, OCTOBER, 1834.

1844 Lieut.-col. Justin Sheil (afterwards lieut.-gen. sir Justin), en. ex. and min. plen. Sept. 17.

NASSER-ED-DIN, SHAH, SEPTEMBER 10, 1848.

[Diplomatic relations were suspended, from November 4 till November 26, 1853, but the mission was not withdrawn from Tehran.]
1854 Hon. C. A. Murray (afterwards rt. hon. sir Charles), en. ex. and min. plen. Sept. 3.
[Diplomatic relations suspended, December 5, 1855; war declared at Calcutta, November 1, 1856; treaty of peace signed at Paris, March 4, 1857, and ratifications exchanged at Bagdad, April 14, 1857.]
1859 Major-Gen. sir Henry Creswicke Rawlinson, en. ex. and min. plen. April 16.
1860 Charles Alison, en. ex. and min. plen. April 7. (Died at Tehran, April 29, 1872.)
1872 W. T. Thomson (afterwards sir W.), en. ex. and min. plen. July 15.
1879 R. F. Thomson (afterwards sir R.), en. ex. and min. plen. June 14.
1887 Rt. hon. sir H. D. Wolff, en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 3.
1891 Sir F. C. (now rt. hon. sir F. C.) Lascelles, en. ex. and min. plen. July 24.
1894 Sir H. M. Durand, en. ex. and min. plen. May 1.

MUZAFFAR-ED-DIN, SHAH, MAY 1, 1896.

PERU.

1842 William Pitt Adams, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. (Died at his post, September 1, 1852).
1852 Hon. E. A. J. Harris (afterwards adm. sir Edward), ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Dec. 11.
1853 S. H. Sulivan, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Jan. 17. (Assassinated, Aug. 11, 1857.)
1857 Hon. William G. S. Jerningham, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Dec. 1.
1872 The same, min. res. and con.-gen. Dec. 12.
1874 Spenser (now sir S.) St. John, min. res. and con.-gen. Oct. 14.
1884 Col. C. E. (now Sir C. E.) Mansfield, min. res. and con.-gen. Dec. 24.
1894 Capt. H. M. Jones, v.c., min. res. and con.-gen. Oct. 24.

NICOLAS DE PIEROLA, PRESIDENT, SEPT. 8, 1895.

PORTUGAL.

DONA MARIA II AND FERDINAND (KING), SEPT. 16, 1837.
1847 Sir George Hamilton Seymour, (afterwards rt. hon.) en. ex. and min. plen. Feb. 2.
1851 Rt. hon. sir Richard Pakenham, on. ex. and min. plen. April 28.

PEDRO V, KING, Nov. 15, 1853. FERDINAND, REGENT. PEDRO V, (attained his majority, September 16, 1855).

1855 Rt. hon. sir R. Pakenham, special mission to king Pedro V. on His Majesty attaining his majority. Aug. 17.
— Henry Francis Howard (now sir Henry), en. ex. and min. plen. Oct. 10.
1858 John A. Thynne, marquess of Bath, en. ex. and min. plen. on a special mission to invest His Majesty King Pedro V. with the Order of the Garter. April 27.
1859 Sir A. C. Magenis, en. ex. and min. plen. Nov. 11.

LOUIS I, KING, NOVEMBER 11, 1861.

1865 Rt. hon. William Philip, earl of Sefton, en. ex. on a special mission to invest His Majesty King Louis I of Portugal with the Order of the Garter. April 17.
1866 Sir Augustus B. Paget (afterwards rt. hon.), en. ex. and min. plen. June 9.
1867 Edward Thornton (now rt. hon. sir Edward), (count of Cassilhas in the kingdom of Portugal), en. ex. and min. plen. Sept. 3. (Did not proceed).
— Hon. (afterwards rt. hon.) sir Charles Augustus Murray, en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 13.
1874 Edward Robert, Lord (afterwards rt. hon. earl of) Lytton, en. ex. and min. plen. Nov. 26.
1876 R. B. D. (afterwards rt. hon. sir R.) Morier, en. ex. and min. plen. March 1.
1881 Sir C. L. Wyke, en. ex. and min. plen. June 22.
1884 G. G. (now Sir) G. G. Petre, en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 16.

CHARLES I., KING, SEPTEMBER 26, 1889.

1889 The same (new credentials). Nov. 30.
1893 Sir H. G. MacDonell, en. ex. and min. plen. Jan 1.

PRUSSIA.

FREDERIC WILLIAM IV. KING, JUNE 7, 1840.

1841 John, lord Burghersh (afterwards earl of Westmorland), en. ex. and min. plen. Oct. 16.
1851 J. A. D. Bloomfield, lord Bloomfield, en. ex. and min. plen. April 28.
1860 Lord Augustus W. F. S. Loftus, en. ex. and min. plen. Nov. 22.

WILLIAM I, KING, JANUARY 2, 1861.

1861 John Campbell, marquess of Breadalbane, en. ex. and min. plen. on a special mission, to invest His Majesty King William I, with the Order of the Garter. Feb. 7.
— G. W. F. Villiers, earl of Clarendon, ambassador extraordinary to king William I. on the occasion of his majesty's coronation. Oct. 1.
1862 Sir Andrew Buchanan, amb. ex. and plen. Oct. 28.
1864 Lord Napier (now lord Napier and Ettrick), amb. ex. and plen. Sept. 15.
1866 Rt. hon. lord Augustus W. F. S. Loftus, amb. ex. and plen. Jan. 19.

[See German Confederation (North) and Germany.]

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ROME. (See also Italy.)

PIUS IX, POPE, JUNE 1, 1846.

[Rome and the Roman Provinces declared to form an integral part of the kingdom of Italy, October 9, 1870, and the Seat of the Italian Government removed from Florence to Rome, July 1, 1871.]

LEO XIII., POPE, FEBRUARY 20, 1878.

1887 Duke of Norfolk, special envoy, to express on behalf of the Queen a sense of the courtesy and honour paid to Her Majesty by the congratulatory mission of Monsignor Ruffo Scilla. Nov. 15.

1889 Gen. (now Field-Marshal) Sir J. L. A. Simmons, en. ex. and min. plen., on a special mission with reference to questions of jurisdiction under the Royal Proclamation providing for the existing establishment of religion in the Island of Malta. Oct. 23.

ROUMANIA.

1851 R. G. Colquhoun (afterwards sir Robert), agent and con.-gen. Nov. 18.

ALEXANDER JOHN COUZA, PRINCE OF ROUMANIA, DECEMBER 23, 1861.

1859 John Green (afterwards sir J.), agent and con.-gen. July 17.

CHARLES I, PRINCE, MAY 10, 1866.

1867 The same, agent and con.-gen. Jan. 12.

1874 Hon. H. C. (afterwards rt. hon. lord) Vivian, agent and con.-gen. Feb 16.

1876 Col. C. E. (now sir C. E.) Mansfield, agent and con.-gen. May 10.

1878 William Arthur White (afterwards rt. hon. sir W.), agent. July 1.

1879 The same, en. ex. and min. plen. Mar. 3.

[Credentials presented, February 20, 1880.]

CHARLES I, KING, MARCH 26, 1881.

1887 Sir F. C. (now rt. hon. sir F. C.) Lascelles, en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 1.

1891 Rt. hon. sir H. D. Wolff, en. ex. and min. plen. July 24.

1892 Sir John Walsham, bt., en. ex. and min. plen. April 1.

1894 Sir G. H. Wyndham, en. ex. and min. plen. Sept. 3.

1897 John G. Kennedy, en. ex. and min. plen. Aug. 6.

RUSSIA.

NICHOLAS I, EMPEROR, DECEMBER 1, 1825.

1838 Ulick John De Burgh, marquess of Clanricarde, amb. Oct. 6.

1840 Hon. John Arthur Douglas Bloomfield (afterwards lord Bloomfield), min. plen., *ad int.* March 28.

1841 Charles Stuart, lord Stuart de Rothesay, amb. Oct. 16.

1844 John Arthur Douglas, lord Bloomfield, en. ex. and min. plen. April 3.

1851 Sir G. H. Seymour, en. ex. and min. plen. April 28.

[Diplomatic relations suspended, Feb. 14, 1854. War declared, March 28, 1854. Treaty of peace signed at Paris, March 30, 1856. Diplomatic relations renewed, June 1856.]

ALEXANDER II, EMPEROR, MARCH 2, 1855.

1856 John Wodehouse, lord Wodehouse (now earl of Kimberley), en. ex. and min. plen. May 4.

— G. G. Leveson Gower, earl Granville, special embassy on coronation of emperor Alexander II. July.

1858 Sir John F. Crampton, bart., en. ex. and min. plen. March 31.

1860 Lord Napier (now lord Napier and Ettrick), amb. ex. and plen. Dec. 11

1864 Sir Andrew Buchanan, amb. ex. and plen. Sept. 15.

1867 Earl Vane (afterwards marquis of Londonderry), special mission to invest Emperor Alexander II with the Order of the Garter. July 21.

1871 Rt. hon. lord Augustus W. F. S. Loftus, amb. ex. and plen. Oct. 16.

1879 Rt. hon. earl of Dufferin (now marquess of Dufferin and Ava), amb. ex. and plen. Feb 8

ALEXANDER III., EMPEROR, MARCH 13, 1881.

1881 The same (new credentials). March 16.

— H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, K.G., special mission to invest Emperor Alexander III. with the Order of the Garter. March 21.

— Rt. Hon. sir E. Thornton, amb. ex. and plen. May 26.

1884 Sir R. B. D. Morier (afterwards rt. hon.), amb. ex. and plen. Dec. 1. (Died Nov. 16, 1893.)

1893 Henry Howard, min. plen., *ad int.* Dec. 23.

1894 Rt. hon. sir F. C. Lascelles, amb. ex. and plen. Mar. 10.

NICHOLAS II, EMPEROR, NOVEMBER 1, 1894.

— The same (new credentials). Nov. 3.

1895 Rt. Hon. Sir N. R. O'Conor, amb. ex. and plen. Oct. 24.

1897 W. E. Goschen, min. p'en. *ad int.* Aug 18.

SALVADOR. (See Guatemala.)

RAFAEL A. GUTIERREZ, PRESIDENT, MARCH 1, 1895.

SAXE COBURG GOTHA.

1893 A. C. (now sir A. C.) Stephen, ch. d'aff. Jan. 1.

ERNEST ALFRED, DUKE, AUGUST 22, 1893.

1897 Sir A. C. Stephen, min. res. to Saxony and Saxe Coburg Gotha. July 14.

SAXONY.

FREDERICK AUGUSTUS II, KING, JUNE 6, 1836.

1842 Thomas Egerton, earl of Wilton, en. ex. and min. plen.; on special mission to invest king Fred. Augustus II with the Order of the Garter. Sept. 24.

JOHN, KING, AUGUST 9, 1854.

1857 Hon. F. R. Forbes, en. ex. and min. plen. May 2

1858 Augustus B. Paget (afterwards rt. hon. sir A.), en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 13.

1859 Hon. Charles Augustus Murray (afterwards rt. hon. sir Charles), en. ex. and min. plen. June 6.

1866 John Savile Lumley (afterwards Lord Savile), en. ex. and min. plen. June 16.

1867 Joseph Hume Burnley, ch. d'aff. Dec. 9.

1873 George Strachey, ch. d'aff. Oct. 25.

ALBERT, KING, OCTOBER 29, 1873.

1881 Earl (now Duke) of Fife, special mission to invest King Albert with the Order of the Garter. Dec. 28.

1890 George Strachey, min. res. Dec. 1.

1897 Sir A. C. Stephen, min. res. to Saxony and Saxe Coburg Gotha. July 14.

SERVIA.

1868 John A. Longworth, agent and con.-gen. March 17.

MILAN OBRENOVITCH IV., PRINCE, JUNE 10, 1868.

1875 William Arthur White (afterwards rt. hon. sir W.), agent and con.-gen. Feb. 27.

1878 Gerard Francis Gould, agent. July 1.

1879 The same, chargé d'affaires. Jan. 8.

— The same, minister resident. Mar. 3.

1881 Sidney Locock, minister resident. April 16.

MILAN I., KING, MARCH 6, 1882.

1885 George H. (now sir G. H.) Wyndham, minister resident. Feb. 25.

1886 The same, en. ex. and min. plen. Sept. 8.

1888 Frederick R. St. John, en. ex. and min. plen. Feb. 1.

KING MILAN ABDICATED, MARCH 6, 1889.

ALEXANDER I., KING, UNDER A REGENCY, MARCH 6, 1889.

1893 Edmund D. V. Fane, en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 1.

ALEXANDER I., KING, APRIL 1, 1893.

SIAM.

1855 Sir John Bowring, special mission. March 12.

SOMDETH PHRA PARAMINDA MAHA CHULALONKORN, KING, OCTOBER 1, 1868.

1875 Thomas George (afterwards sir Thomas) Knox, agent and con.-gen. (first diplomatic agent). Feb. 8.

1879 W. Gifford Palgrave, agent and con.-gen. Nov. 26.

1884 Ernest M. (now sir E.) Satow, agent and con. gen. Jan. 16.

1885 The same, min. resident and con. gen. Feb. 17.

1889 Capt. H. M. Jones, v.c., min. res. and con.-gen. Jan. 25.

1894 M. W. E. de Bunsen, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Aug. 6.

1896 George Greville, min. res. and con.-gen. Dec. 21.

SICILIES. (See also Italy.)

FERDINAND II, KING, NOVEMBER 3, 1830.

1847 Gilbert Elliot, earl of Minto, extraordinary mission to Switzerland and to the Italian States. Dec. 17.

1856 George Glynn (now sir George) Petre, ch. d'aff. July 28.

[Diplomatic relations were suspended and the mission withdrawn from October 28, 1856, till June 1859.]

FRANCIS II, KING, MAY 22, 1859.

1859 Hon. Henry George Elliot (now rt. hon. sir Henry), special mission to convey Her Majesty's congratulations to king Francis II on His Majesty's accession to the throne. June 1.

— Sir Arthur C. Magenis, en. ex. and min. plen. June 6 (cancelled)

— Hon. H. G. Elliot (now rt. hon. sir Henry), en. ex. and min. plen. July 4.

[The mission was withdrawn, November 21, 1860; and, on the annexation of the kingdom of the Two Sicilies to the kingdom of Sardinia, December 17, 1860, the mission was abolished.]

SPAIN.

ISABELLA II, QUEEN, NOVEMBER 8, 1833.

1840 Arthur Aston (afterwards sir Arthur), en. ex. and min. plen. Feb. 13.

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1843 Henry Lytton Bulwer (afterwards right hon. sir Henry, and lord Dalling and Bulwer), en. ex. and min. plen. In May 1848, Mr. Bulwer was ordered by the Spanish government to quit Madrid within forty-eight hours, on the alleged ground of his improper interference in the internal affairs of the kingdom. The minister of Spain, to London (M. Isturiz), was, in consequence, informed by the British government that he could not be allowed to continue at the court of Great Britain as minister from the Queen of Spain. M. Isturiz took his departure, therefore, from London, on the 14th June following. Diplomatic relations were renewed between the two countries, April, 1850, when M. Isturiz returned to the court of London. Nov. 14.
1850 Lord Howden, en. ex. and min. plen. May 9.
1858 Andrew Buchanan (afterwards rt. hon. sir Andrew). en. ex. and min. plen. March 31.
1860 Sir John F. Crampton, bart., en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 11.

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT, SEPTEMBER, 1868.

1869. Rt. hon. Austen H. Layard (afterwards sir Henry), en. ex. and min. plen. Oct. 23.

AMADEUS I, KING, JANUARY 2, 1871.

1870 The same to king Amadeus I, Dec. 24 (date of credentials). [King Amadeus abdicated, Feb. 11, 1873.].

FRANCISCO SERRANO Y DOMINGUEZ, PRESIDENT OF THE EXECUTIVE POWER OF THE REPUBLIC, FEB. 26, 1874.

1874 Rt. hon. Austen H. Layard (afterwards sir H.), en. ex. and min. plen. to the Spanish nation. Sept. 15.

ALFONSO XII, KING, DECEMBER 30, 1874.

1875 The same (new credentials). Feb. 12.
1878 Earl of Rosslyn, special ambassador at the wedding of King Alfonso with Princess Mercedes. Jan. 7.
— Hon. L. S. S. West (now lord Sackville), en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 11.
— Rt. hon. lord Norton, special envoy at the funeral of Queen Mercedes. July 9.
1879 Gen. (afterwards field-marshal) lord Napier of Magdala, special ambassador at the wedding of King Alfonso with the Archduchess Christina of Austria. Nov. 17.
1881 R. B. D. (afterwards rt. hon. sir R.) Morier, en. ex. and min. plen. June 22.
— Marquis of Northampton, special mission to invest King Alfonso with the Order of the Garter. Sept. 1.
1884 F. C. (now rt. hon. sir C.) Ford, en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 15.

CHRISTINA, QUEEN REGENT. NOVEMBER 25, 1885.

1885 The same (new credentials). Nov. 26.
— Duke of Wellington, special ambassador at funeral of King Alfonso XII. Dec. 3.

ALFONSO XIII, KING, MAY 17, 1886. [Born May 17, 1886, proclaimed same day. Christina still Queen Regent.]

1887 Sir Clare Ford (now rt. hon. sir C.) amb. ex. and plen. Dec. 8.
1892 Rt. hon. sir H. D. Wolff, amb. ex. and plen. Jan. 22.

SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

CHARLES XIV, KING, FEBRUARY 5, 1818.

1838 Sir T. Cartwright, en. ex. and min. plen. Oct. 6.

OSCAR I, KING, MARCH 8, 1844.

1844 The same.
1851 Sir Edmund Lyons (afterwards lord), en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 27.
1853 Hon. George S. S. Jerningham, en. ex. and min. plen. Nov. 23 (cancelled).
1854 Arthur C. Magenis (afterwards sir Arthur), en. ex. and min. plen. May 20.

CHARLES XV, KING, JULY 8, 1859.

1859 The same.
— Augustus Berkeley Paget (afterwards rt. hon. sir A.), en. ex. and min. plen. June 6, which appointment was cancelled, and sir A. Magenis remained.
— Hon. George Stafford Sulyarde Jerningham, en. ex. and min. plen. Nov. 11.
1872 Hon. E. M. Erskine, en. ex. and min. plen. July 24.

OSCAR II., KING, SEPTEMBER 18, 1872.

1873 The same (new credentials). Oct. 16.
1881 Sir H. (now rt. hon. sir H.) Rumbold, bt., en. ex. and min. plen. April 1.
1884 Edwin Corbett, en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 24.
1888 Hon. Sir F. R. Plunkett, en. ex. and min. plen. Apr. 30.
1893 Sir S. St. John, en. ex. and min. plen. July 1.
1896 Hon. (now sir) F. J. Pakenham, en. ex. and min. plen. Feb. 1.

SWITZERLAND.

1847 Gilbert Elliot, earl of Minto; extraordinary mission to the Italian States, Sardinia, Sicily, and Switzerland, Sept. 14.
1847 Rt. hon. sir Stratford Canning (afterwards viscount Stratford de Redcliffe), extraordinary mission to Belgium, Germany, Greece, and Switzerland. Nov. 26.
1848 Lord (afterwards earl) Cowley, min. plen. Feb. 29.
1849 Sir E. (afterwards lord) Lyons, min. plen. Feb. 9.
1851 Arthur C. Magenis (afterwards Sir Arthur), min. plen. Jan. 27.
1852 Andrew Buchanan (afterwards rt. hon. sir Andrew), min. plen. Feb. 12.
1853 Hon. C. A. Murray (afterwards rt. hon. sir Charles), min. plen. Feb. 9.
1854 G. J. R. Gordon, min. plen. Sept. 19.
1858 Rear-adm. hon. E. A. J. Harris (afterwards adm. sir Edward), min. plen. March 31.
1859 The same, en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 16.
1867 John Savile Lumley (afterwards Lord Savile), en. ex. and min. plen. Aug. 22.
1868 A. G. G. Bonar, en. ex. and min. plen. Oct. 19.
1874 Edwin Corbett, min. res. May 23.
1878 Sir H. (now rt. hon. sir H.) Rumbold, bart., min. res. Jan. 17.
1879 Hon. H. C. (afterwards rt. hon. lord) Vivian, min. res. Oct. 10.
1881 The same, en. ex. and min. plen. March 1.
— F. O. (afterwards sir F.) Adams, en. ex. and min. plen. July 8.
1888 Charles S. (now Sir C. S.) Scott, en. ex. and min. plen. May 1.
1893 Frederick R. St. John, en. ex. and min. plen. Jan 1.

EUGÈNE RUFFY, PRESIDENT, DECEMBER 16, 1897.

TRIPOLI.

1846 George William Crowe, agent and cons.-gen. June 9.
[No diplomatic agent since.]

TUNIS.

MUSTAPHA, BEY. 1835.

1850 Sir Edward Stuart Baynes, agent. February.

SIDY MOHAMMED, BEY. JUNE, 1855.

1855 Richard (now sir R.) Wood, agent and consul-general. Aug. 30.

MOHAMMED EL SADAK, BEY. SEPTEMBER 23, 1859.

1879 T. F. Reade, agent and cons.-gen. June 23.

SIDY ALI, BEY, OCTOBER, 1882.

[Placed under French protection by Treaty between France and Tunis of May 12, 1881. No British diplomatic agent since the retirement of the late Mr. Reade, Feb. 1, 1885.]

TURKEY.

ABDUL MEDJID, SULTAN, JULY 1, 1839.

1841 Charles Bankhead, min. plen., *ad int.* March 30.
— Rt. hon. sir Stratford Canning (afterwards viscount Stratford de Redcliffe), amb. Oct. 16.
1845 Henry Richard Charles Wellesley (afterwards earl Cowley), min. plen., *ad int.* June 14.
1858 Rt. hon. sir Henry Lytton Bulwer (afterwards lord Dalling and Bulwer), amb. ex. and plen. May 10.
— Stratford Canning, viscount Stratford de Redcliffe, special mission. Sept.

ABDUL AZIZ, SULTAN, JUNE 25, 1861.

1865 Rt. hon. Richard Bickerton Pemell, lord (afterwards viscount) Lyons, amb. ex. and plen. Aug. 10.
1867 Rt. hon. Henry George Elliot (now sir Henry) amb. ex. and plen. July 6.

MURAD V, SULTAN, MAY 30, 1876.

1867 The same (new credentials). June 6.

ABDUL HAMID II, SULTAN, AUGUST 31, 1876.

1876 The same (new credentials). Sept. 2.
— Rt. hon. Robert Arthur Talbot Gascoyne Cecil, marquess of Salisbury, special amb. Nov. 8.
1877 Rt. hon. Austen H. Layard (afterwards sir Henry), special amb. *ad int.* March 31.
— The same, amb. ex. and plen. Dec. 31.
1879 E. B. (now rt. hon. sir E.) Malet, min. plen. (*ad int.*). Feb. 18.
1880 Rt. hon. G. J. Goschen, special amb., ex. and plen. May 6.
1881 Rt. hon. earl of Dufferin (now Marquess of Dufferin and Ava), amb. ex. and plen. May 26.
1884 Rt. hon. sir E. Thornton, amb. ex. and plen. Dec. 1.
1885 Sir W. A. (afterwards rt. hon. sir W.) White, en. ex. and min. plen. *ad int.* April 18.

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1885 Rt.hon. sir H. D. Wolff, en. ex. and min. plen. Special mission with reference to the affairs of Egypt. Aug. 3.
1886 Sir W. A. (afterwards rt. hon. sir W.) White, special amb. ex. and plen. Oct. 11.
1887 The same, amb. ex. and plen. Jan. 1.
1892 Rt. hon. sir Clare Ford, amb. ex. and plen. Jan. 12.
— E. D. V. Fane, min. plen. *ad. int.* Jan. 21.
1894 Rt. hon. sir P.W. Currie, amb. ex. and plen. Jan. 1.

UNITED STATES.

WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON, PRESIDENT, MARCH 4, 1841.
JOHN TYLER, PRESIDENT, APRIL 4, 1841.
1842 Alexander Baring, lord Ashburton, extraordinary and special mission. Jan. 18.
1843 Rt. hon. Richard Pakenham (afterwards sir Richard), en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 14.
JAMES KNOX POLK, PRESIDENT, MARCH 4, 1845.
1849 Rt. hon. sir Henry L. Bulwer (afterwards lord Dalling and Bulwer), en. ex. and min. plen. April 27.
ZACHARY TAYLOR, PRESIDENT, MARCH 5, 1849.
MILLARD FILLMORE, PRESIDENT, JULY 9, 1850.
1852 John Fiennes Twistleton Crampton (afterwards sir John, bart.), en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 19.
FRANKLIN PIERCE, PRESIDENT, MARCH 4, 1853.
1854 James Bruce, earl of Elgin and Kincardine; special mission. May.
[The President of the United States came to the determination to discontinue official intercourse with Mr. (afterwards sir John Crampton), on account of the recruiting question, May 28, 1856, and he therefore left the country. Official intercourse was not renewed till January, 1857.]
1857 Francis Napier, lord Napier (now rt. hon. lord Napier and Ettrick), en. ex. and min. plen. Jan. 20.
JAMES BUCHANAN, PRESIDENT, MARCH 4, 1857.
1853 Richard Bickerton Pemell, lord Lyons (afterwards rt. hon. viscount), en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 13.
ABRAHAM LINCOLN, PRESIDENT, MARCH 4, 1861. (Assassinated April, 1865.)
ANDREW JOHNSON, PRESIDENT, APRIL 15, 1865.
1865 Hon. sir Frederick William Adolphus Bruce, en. ex. and min. plen. March 1. (Died at Boston, September 19, 1867.)
1867 Edward Thornton (now rt. hon. sir Edward), en. ex. and min. plen. Dec. 6.
GEN. ULYSSES S. GRANT, PRESIDENT, MARCH 4, 1869.
RUTHERFORD B. HAYES, PRESIDENT, MARCH 5, 1877.
JAMES ABRAM GARFIELD, PRESIDENT, MARCH 4, 1881.
1881 Hon. L. S. S. West (now Lord Sackville), en. ex. and min. plen. June 22.
CHESTER A. ARTHUR, PRESIDENT, SEPTEMBER 19, 1881.
GROVER CLEVELAND, PRESIDENT, MARCH 4, 1885.
[On the 27th October, 1888, the United States Government demanded the recall of Lord Sackville, and on the 30th of the same month Lord Sackville was informed by the United States Secretary of State that, for reasons already known to him, the President was convinced that his continuance at Washington in the official capacity of Her Majesty's Minister was no longer acceptable, and would be consequently detrimental to the relations between the two Governments, and that his passports were therefore sent to him. Lord Sackville accordingly left Washington.]
BENJAMIN HARRISON, PRESIDENT, MARCH 4, 1889.
1889 Sir Julian (now rt. hon. sir J.) Pauncefote, en. ex. and min. plen. April 2.
1893 The same, amb. ex. and plen. March 25.
GROVER CLEVELAND, PRESIDENT, MARCH 4, 1893.
WILLIAM MCKINLEY, PRESIDENT, MARCH 4, 1897.

URUGUAY.

1843 Adolphus Turner, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. April 11.
1847 William Gore Ouseley (afterwards sir William), min. plen.; special mission. Jan. 2.
— J. H. C., lord Howden, special mission. Jan. 25.
— Capt. hon. Robert Gore, R.N., ch. d'aff. Oct. 3.
1851 Hon. Frederick Wm. Adolphus Bruce (afterwards sir Frederick), ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Aug. 29.
1852 Sir Charles Hotham, special mission. April 17.
1853 G. J. R. Gordon, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Sept. 23.
1854 E. Thornton (now rt. hon. sir E.), ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. May 6.
1859 William G. Lettsom, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Sept. 9.
1869 Hon. William (afterwards sir W.) Stuart, ch. d'aff. Sept. 24.
[Diplomatic relations suspended by Mr. MacDonell, Nov. 13, 1871; and renewed, April 29, 1879.]
1879 F. C. (now rt. hon. sir C.) Ford, min. plen. and con.-gen. Feb. 24.
— Hon. E. J. (now rt. hon. sir E.) Monson, min. res. and con.-gen. June 21.
1884 W. G. Palgrave, min. res. and con.-gen. Jan. 16.
1888 Ernest M. (now sir E.) Satow, min. res. and con.-gen. Dec. 17.
1893 Walter Baring, min. res. and con.-gen. Aug. 1.
JUAN L. CUESTAS, President of the Senate, assumed executive power on assassination of President Borda, August 26, 1897.

VENEZUELA.

1842 Belford Hinton Wilson (afterwards sir Belford), ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Nov. 30.
1852 Hon. R. C. Bingham, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Nov. 23.
1858 Philip Edmund Wodehouse (afterwards sir Philip Edmund), special mission. Feb. 22.
— Frederick D. Orme, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. April 1.
[Diplomatic relations suspended from April to September 1, 1858.]
1864 Hon. R. Edwardes, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. May 26.
1865 George Fagan, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. Aug. 10.
1869 R. T. C. Middleton, ch. d'aff. and con.-gen. July 5.
1872 The same, min. res. and con.-gen. Dec. 12.
1878 Robert Bunch, min. res. July 1. (Died March 21, 1881.)
1881 Col. C. E. (now sir C. E.) Mansfield, min. res. April 26.
1884 Frederick R. St. John, min. res. Dec. 24.
[Diplomatic relations suspended, March 21, 1887; renewed, June, 1897.]
GENERAL JOAQUIM CRESPO, PRESIDENT, Mar. 14, 1894.
1897 Wm. H. D. Haggard, min. res. July 1.

WURTEMBERG.

WILLIAM I, KING, OCTOBER 30, 1816.
1844 Sir Alexander Malet, bart., en. ex. and min. plen. to Wurtemberg and to Baden. Sept. 17.
1852 Arthur C. Magenis (afterwards sir Arthur), en. ex. and min. plen. to Wurtemberg and Baden. Feb. 12.
1854 Hon. George S. S. Jerningham, en. ex. and min. plen. to Wurtemberg and Baden. May 20.
1859 George John Robert Gordon, en. ex. and min. plen. to Wurtemberg and Baden. Nov. 11.
CHARLES I, KING, JUNE 25, 1864.
1871 R. B. D. (afterwards rt. hon. sir R.) Morier, ch. d'aff. July 18.
1872 George Glynn (now sir George) Petre, ch. d'aff. Feb. 13.
1881 Gerard F. Gould, min. res. April 16. (Died at his post, Sept. 5, 1883.)
1883 Sir H. Barron, bart., min. res. Oct. 1.
1890 H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh (now duke of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha), special mission to invest King Charles with the Order of the Garter. March 31.
— V. A W. Drummond, min. res. to Bavaria and Wurtemberg. May 17.
WILLIAM II, KING, OCTOBER 6, 1891.

ZANZIBAR.

SEYYID BARGHASH-BIN-SAID, SULTAN, OCT. 7, 1870.
1872 Sir H. B. E. Frere, special envoy. Nov. 9.
1880 John Kirk (now sir J.), agent and con.-gen. Jan. 5.
1887 Col. (now sir) C. B. Euan-Smith, agent and con. gen. Dec. 1.
SEYYID KHALIFA, SULTAN, MARCH 26, 1888.
SEYYID ALI-BIN-SAID, SULTAN, FEB. 13, 1890.
1891 Gerald H. (afterwards sir G. H.) Portal, agent and con.-gen. March 10.
SEYYID HAMED-BIN-THWAIN, SULTAN, MARCH 5, 1893. Died Aug. 25, 1896.
1894 A. H. (now sir A.) Hardinge, agent and con.-gen. Feb. 26.
SEYYID KALID, proclaimed himself Sultan, Aug. 25, 1896. Deposed, Aug. 27, and HAMOUD-BIN-MAHOMED-BIN SAID proclaimed Sultan by British Authorities.

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STATEMENT, containing the Ranks, Dates of Appointments, and further particulars respecting all Persons living on December 31, 1897, who have served or are now serving under the Foreign Office (at home or abroad).

*Those who have served, but are no longer employed, are marked thus.**

*ABBOTT, WILLIAM GEORGE,
was employed in the Consulate at the Dardanelles from October, 1853, till November, 1854, and in the Consulate at Erzeroom from December, 1854, till August, 1856. Was Acting Consul at Erzeroom from September 1, 1856, till March 10, 1857. Was subsequently attached as Secretary-Interpreter to Her Majesty's Commission for the settlement of the Turco-Russian Boundary in Asia Minor, during which time he served principally as Interpreter to the late Major-General C. G. Gordon, of Khartoum, then a Lieutenant in the Royal Engineers. Was Acting Consul at the Dardanelles from March 18, 1858, till October 17, 1860. Was employed in the Embassy at Constantinople, during the greater part of 1862, as Private Secretary to Sir Henry Bulwer (afterwards Lord Dalling and Bulwer). Was Acting Consul-General at Tabreez, in Persia, from September 21, 1863, till October 7, 1864; was subsequently employed on special service on the shores of the Caspian Sea, and at the head-quarters of the Persian army at Asterabad operating against the Turcoman tribes; and was appointed Consul for the provinces of Ghilan, Mazanderan, and Asterabad, to reside at Resht, March 20, 1865. Was promoted to be Consul-General at Tabreez, February 4, 1875. Was directed to proceed to Urumiah in 1880 to inquire into the condition of the Nestorian Christians, and was present when that town was invested by the Kurds. Was in charge of American interests at Tabreez from 1875, and of Greek interests from 1880 to 1889. Was transferred to Rio de Janeiro, August 20, 1889. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1895.

*ABDY, CAPT. ANTHONY CHARLES SYKES,
entered the army, October 28, 1868; became Lieutenant, October 28, 1871; and Captain, November 26, 1883. Served in the Egyptian Expedition of 1882, including the actions of El Magfar and Mahsameh, Kassassin, and Tel-el-Kebir (medal with clasp and bronze star). Was appointed Temporary Military Attaché at Vienna, February 11, 1885.

*ABDY, SIR WILLIAM NEVILLE, BART.,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, February 2, 1867. Resigned in 1868. Succeeded as 2nd baronet, July 20, 1877.

*ABEL, SIR FREDERICK AUGUSTUS, BART., K.C.B., LL.D.,
was made a C.B., October 27, 1877; and a K.C.B., February 3, 1891. Was appointed a Commissioner for the Electrical Exhibition at Vienna, July 3, 1883. Was made an honorary LL.D. of Cambridge, June 9, 1888. Was created a baronet, May 25, 1893.

ABELA, SHIBLI,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Sidon, in the Consular District of Beirout, January 3, 1891.

*ABERCORN (JAMES HAMILTON), DUKE OF, K.G., C.B.
is an M.A. of Christ Church, Oxford. Was M.P. for the county of Donegal, from July, 1860, till March 24, 1880. Assisted at the Investiture of His Majesty King Christian IX of Denmark with the Order of the Garter, as bearer of a portion of the Insignia in May, 1865. Accompanied H.R.H. the Prince of Wales to Russia in November, 1866. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Exhibition of 1886, November 8, 1884. Was made a C.B., June 15, 1885. Succeeded as 2nd Duke of Abercorn, October 31, 1885. Was made a K.G., August 10, 1892.

ABRAHAMS, MARCUS,
appointed Vice-Consul at Balek Pappan, Dutch Borneo, October 18, 1897.

*ACAMPORA, SALVATORE,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Castellamare, Italy, from October 22, 1847, till July 5, 1872.

*ACKERS, THOMAS WILLIAM,
was Clerk to the Legation at Caracas from June 4 till September 22, 1873.

*ACKLAND, FREDERICK TAMOR,
was Consular Agent at Zag-a-zig, Egypt, from October 7, 1869, till April 14, 1871, when he resigned.

ACTON, HON. RICHARD MAXIMILIAN DALBERG,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, April 13, 1894. Appointed to Berlin as a 3rd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, October 13, 1896.

*ACTON (JOHN EMERICH EDWARD DALBERG-ACTON), LORD, LL.D., K.C.V.O.,
succeeded to the Baronetcy, January 31, 1837; was appointed a Deputy-Lieutenant of Shropshire in 1855. Was attached to the late Earl Granville's Special Embassy to Russia, when his Lordship proceeded thither, in July, 1856, on the occasion of the Coronation of the Emperor Alexander II. Was M.P. for Carlow from April, 1850, till July, 1865; and for Bridgnorth from August, 1865, till November, 1868. Was created a peer by the title of Lord Acton, of Aldenham Hall, Salop, December 1, 1869. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner on Historical Manuscripts, August 23, 1882; and a Royal Commissioner on the new Commission on the same subject, December 18, 1897. Was made an honorary LL.D. of Cambridge, June 9, 1888; and appointed a K.C.V.O., June 30, 1897. Is Professor of Modern History at Cambridge University.

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ACUÑA Y SANTOS, JOSE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Marin, port of Ponte Vedra, Spain, September 24, 1867. Is also Brazilian Vice-Consul.

ADAM, CHARLES FOX FREDERICK,
was nominated an Attaché, June 3, 1873. Passed an examination, October 13, 1873. Was appointed to Washington, February 10, 1875. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, October 14, 1875. Passed an examination in Public Law, December 22, 1876; was transferred to Berne, May 16, 1878 (did not proceed); to Madrid, November 1, 1878; and to Washington, May 28, 1879. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary, June 20, 1879. Was transferred to St. Petersburg, February 7, 1882, and received an allowance for knowledge of Russian. Was transferred to Rome, August 1, 1885; and promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Rio de Janeiro, December 1, 1888, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from December 2, 1890, to August 17, 1891. Was transferred to Brussels, April 1, 1892, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from August 28 to September 27, 1892; from April 15 to 29, 1893; from June 8 to 15, 1893; from June 22 to 23, 1893; from June 27 to July 29, 1893; from February 25 to March 21, 1894; from September 1 to October 17, 1894; from May 10 to 19, 1895; from June 30 to July 8, 1896; from August 1 to 30, 1896; from November 21 to 25, 1896; and from December 4, 1896, to January 22, 1897. Promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Washington, January 22, 1897, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from July 12 to October 30, 1897.

*ADAMS, REV. SAMUEL, M.A.,
was Incumbent of Runcorn, in the diocese of Chester, from 1854 till 1858; and was Consular Chaplain at Monte Video from September 30, 1858, till December 31, 1871, when he resigned.

*ADAN, BERNABE SANCHEZ,
was Vice-Consul at Puerto Principe, Nuevitas, and Gibara, in Cuba, from January 2, 1877, to December 1, 1895, when he resigned.

*ADDERLEY, HON. CHARLES LEIGH,
was appointed Secretary to Lord Norton's Special Mission to attend the funeral of the Queen of Spain, July 9, 1878.

*ADDERLEY, HON. HENRY ARDEN,
is a B.A. of Oxford. Was attached to Lord Norton's Special Mission to attend the funeral of the Queen of Spain, July 9, 1878. Was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, May 11, 1881.

*ADKINS, THOMAS, F.R.G.S.,
was appointed Supernumerary Interpreter in China, June 14, 1855, and on his arrival, September 24, was employed in the Superintendency; was appointed 3rd Assistant in 1857, and Assistant at Ningpo, April 6, 1858. Was attached to the late Earl of Elgin's Special Mission to China, from July 12, 1858, till 1859. Was employed with the British Squadron, under Admiral Hope, when it proceeded to the Peiho, and was present at the attack on the Taku forts, June 25, 1859. Was appointed 1st Assistant at Newchwang, May 30, 1859. Served in 1860 with Her Majesty's ship Actæon, in the North of China, with the rank of Interpreter while so employed. Accompanied the late Earl of Elgin's staff in the advance upon Pekin, in the autumn of 1860, and, after the conclusion of peace, volunteered to remain at Pekin to superintend the arrangements necessary for putting the residence of the British Minister in order. Was for some time Acting Consul at Kiukiang; and was appointed Vice-Consul at Shanghae, October 8, 1864. Was Acting Consul at Taiwan from January 1 till January 31, 1868. Was promoted to be Consul at Newchwang, October 29, 1869. Retired on a pension, December 14, 1879.

*ADSHEAD, JOHN EDWARD,
was appointed Vice-Consul for the State of Minnesota, United States, to reside at St. Paul, March 30, 1859; and resigned, August 22, 1863.

*AGACIO, ANTONIO B.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Santa Ana, Salvador, December 14, 1883. Resigned, March 14, 1886, when the post was abolished.

*AGNEW, SAMUEL HEWETT,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Paraiba, in the Consular District of Pernambuco, November 23, 1882. Resigned, December 23, 1889.

*AHRENDTS, AUGUST,
was Vice-Consul at Miragoane, Hayti, from November 26, 1873, till August 2, 1882, when the post was abolished.

*AINSLIE, AINSLIE DOUGLAS-,
was nominated an Attaché, July 22, 1859; passed an examination, and was appointed to Madrid, August 31, 1859; was transferred to Dresden, December 30, 1859; and to St. Petersburg, April 19, 1862. Passed a second examination, July 18, 1863; was appointed a 3rd Secretary, May 25, 1864; was transferred to Paris, July 21, 1865; and resigned, August 11, 1866. Assumed the name of Douglas-Ainslie in lieu of that of Grant-Duff in 1867.

*AINSLIE, DOUGLAS,
is a B.A. of Exeter College, Oxford. Was appointed Honorary Attaché to the Legation at Athens, December 21, 1891. Was transferred to The Hague, August 10, 1892; and to Paris, July 10, 1893.

AINSWORTH, JOHN,
appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in the East Africa Protectorate, May 1, 1896.

AIRLIE, HENRY,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Maranham from November 30, 1877, to March 31, 1878; from May 4 to October 31, 1884; and from July 25 to December 10, 1885, when he was appointed to that post.

AKERMAND, BERNHARD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Vadsö, Norway, May 15, 1885.

*ALABASTER, SIR CHALONER, K.C.M.G.,
was educated at King's College, London, and matriculated at London University in 1852. Was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, June 14, 1855, and, on arrival, was employed in the Superintendency of Trade at Hong Kong. Was present at the first bombardment of Canton. Was attached to Admiral Sir M. Seymour, during the operations in the Canton River, from October 30, 1857, till the capture of Canton, for which service he received the China medal with Canton clasp. Accompanied Commissioner Yeh to Calcutta, when he was sent there as prisoner, and remained

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there till the Commissioner's death. Returned to China, and was appointed Interpreter at Foo-chow-foo, and attached to the Chinese Secretary's Department of Mr. (afterwards Hon. Sir Frederick) Bruce's Mission, May 11, 1859. Was attached as Interpreter to the Consulate at Canton, June 9, 1859; at Amoy, April 7, 1860; and at Swatow, May 28, 1860, accompanying whilst at the latter place, as Interpreter, various expeditions against piratical villages. Was appointed Interpreter at Shanghae, January 23, 1861. Accompanied, as Interpreter, various Expeditions against the rebels, and was present at the storming and capture of Kah-ding, and other places. Was lent to the Chinese Government, August, 1862, to assist in the re-organization of the Sung-kiang force. Was appointed Acting Vice-Consul at Shanghae, October 1, 1864. Proceeded on a Mission to Nanking to congratulate the Viceroy on the capture of the city; afterwards accompanied the Russian Consul-General to Soo-chow, to investigate the case of certain Europeans murdered in that city; and was for some time Joint Magistrate in the Mixed Court. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Chefoo from June, 1867, till July 31, 1868, and Acting Consul at Swatow from September 1, 1868, till February 15, 1870. Was also French Vice-Consul at Chefoo and Swatow, and Danish and Austrian Consul at Swatow. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Shanghae, November 18, 1869, and was Acting Consul from February 13 till November 28, 1872. Was Acting Consul at Ningpo from April 9, 1873, till September 7, 1874. Was promoted to be Consul at Taiwan, September 9, 1873; did not proceed. Was Acting Consul at Hankow from March 1, 1875, till April 7, 1876; was transferred to Ningpo, October 20, 1876; did not proceed; and to Tientsin and Pekin, November 9, 1877; did not proceed. Was Acting Consul at Amoy from April 20, 1876, till June 25, 1879. Was transferred to Hankow, February 25, 1880, having also charge of the Ichang Consulate from April 24, 1884, to February 25, 1885, and to Canton, April 20, 1886. Was Acting Consul-General at Shanghai from August 31, 1885, to October 18, 1886. Was given the rank of Consul-General at Canton, April 1, 1891. Was made a K.C.M.G., May 25, 1892. Retired on a pension, November 8, 1892.

ALBAN, ARTHUR DAVID,
passed a competitive examination, May 30, 1883, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, June 11, 1883. Was promoted to be an Assistant, August 1, 1885; and Vice-Consul at Alexandria, February 1, 1890. Was Acting Consul at Alexandria from July 17 to October 30, 1890. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Beyrout, from November 24, 1888, to May 9, 1889; Acting Consul-General at Alexandria from July 16, to August 22, 1891; from July 18 to October 26, 1892; and from July 6 to October 25, 1894; and Acting Consul at Jeddah from August 8, 1895, to August 7, 1896. Appointed British Delegate to the Quarantine Board of Egypt, July 1, 1897.

*ALBERTI, GUGLIELMO,
was Vice-Consul at Taranto, in the Consular District of Naples, from March 26, 1886, to March 31, 1894, when he resigned.

ALEXACHI, JOHN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Scala Nuova, in the Consular District of Smyrna, June 23, 1893.

ALEXANDER, REV. JOHN B.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Port Townsend, with jurisdiction over the American ports in Puget Sound, in the Consular District of San Francisco, October 14, 1884. Was transferred to Tacoma, as Vice-Consul for Tacoma and Seattle, in the Consular District of San Francisco, August 15, 1892.

ALEXANDER, OTHO,
was attached to the Resident's Office at Santa Maura, from November, 1855, till January, 1860, when he was appointed Clerk in the Lord High Commisioner's Office at Corfu. His services ceased on the cessation of the British protectorate over the Ionian Islands, June 2, 1864. Was Acting Consul at Cephalonia from July 6 till November 28, 1865, and Acting Vice-Consul at Corfu from April 18 till October 2, 1871. Was appointed Clerk in the Consulate at Corfu, December 1, 1870, and Chancelier, December 3, 1875. Was Acting Consul from August 22 to September 18, 1891. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Corfu, October 10, 1892. Was again Acting Consul from July 31 to August 28, 1893; from May 28 to August 23, 1894; from July 4 to October 12, 1895; and from January 3 to April 27, 1896.

*ALKAINE, EDWARD,
was Consular Agent at Penedo, in the Consular District of Pernambuco, from May 22, 1876, till January 29, 1877, when his services ceased.

*ALLAN, EDWARD,
was employed at Athens in investigating the circumstances of the murder of British Subjects in Greece from May 14 till October 15, 1870, and from January 18 till April 6, 1871.

*ALLAN, EDWIN FRANK,
passed a competitive examination, August 7, 1891, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 26, 1891. Services ceased July 31, 1896.

ALLEN, CLEMENT FRANCIS ROMILLY,
passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, January 27, 1863; was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, February 14, 1863; a 3rd Class Assistant, April 1, 1867; a 2nd Class, December 8, 1868; and a 1st Class, January 26, 1872. Was Acting Interpreter at Amoy from June 19, 1872, till October 25, 1873. Was promoted to be an Interpreter, September 27, 1873, and was in charge of the Vice-Consulate at Chin-kiang from December 8, 1873, till November 18, 1874. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Kiukiang from November 14 till December 4, 1875; and was in charge at Chin-kiang from June 1 till October 31, 1875. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Shanghae, November 9, 1877; and to be Consul at Pakhoi, February 25, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Shanghae from April 1 to October 15, 1880; at Newchwang from October 28, 1880, to May 26, 1881; at Ningpo from June 14, 1881, to October 23, 1882; at Amoy from December 24, 1886, to November 17, 1887; and at Kiukiang from December 5, 1887, to February, 1888. Was transferred to Chefoo, July 1, 1889. Was Acting Consul at Hankow from February 19, 1888, to October 2, 1889; and at Kiukiang from October 17, 1889, to March 16, 1890. Transferred to Foochow, February 4, 1896.

ALLEN, EDWARD LAUNCELOT BAUGH,
passed a competitive examination, August 20, 1872, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, September 7, 1872. Was appointed an

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Acting 3rd Assistant, May 17, 1876; and was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Ichang from August 3, 1882, to February 14, 1883; and at Wuhu from May 25 to October 17, 1883. Was Acting Consul at Pakhoi, from March 18, 1888, to April 6, 1890. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, April 1, 1891. Was Acting Consul at Chinkiang from May 6, 1891, to March 28, 1892; and at Wuhu from December 18, 1893, to May 8, 1894. Promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for Pagoda Island, April 23, 1894; and Consul at Kiungchow, June 29, 1896. Has been Acting-Consul at Pakhoi since December 23, 1895.

ALLEN, FREDERICK,
passed an examination, and was appointed Assistant Doorkeeper in the Foreign Office, July 3, 1874.

*ALLEN, HERBERT JAMES, F.R.G.S.,
passed a competitive examination, July 5, 1861 was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, July 23, 1861; and was promoted to be an Assistant, in July, 1863. Acted as Interpreter on board H.M.S. Bustard, in various anti-piratical cruises, in 1864 and 1865; was appointed Acting Interpreter at Foochow, April 26, 1866; 2nd Class Assistant, November 29, 1866; and 1st Class, November 18, 1869. Was Acting Interpreter at Foo-chow-foo from December 28, 1869, till February 9, 1870. Was promoted to be an Interpreter, January 26, 1872. Was in charge of the Vice-Consulate at Kiungchow, in the Island of Hainan, from June 15, 1872, till February 20, 1873; Acting Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island from February 21 till October 13, 1873; and was in charge of the Vice-Consulate at Tamsuy from October 27, 1873, till November 9, 1875. Was appointed Assistant Chinese Secretary at Pekin, November 14, 1876; was promoted to be Consul at Chin-kiang, November 9, 1877; and was transferred to Newchwang, February 25, 1880. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1888.

ALLEN, MAJOR WILLIAM TANKERVILLE,
appointed Vice-Consul at San Diego, in the Consular District of San Francisco, February 26, 1894.

*ALLSOPP, FRANCIS JOHN,
was Vice-Consul at San Blas and Tepic, Mexico, from July 6, 1886, to August 19, 1893, when he resigned.

*ALLSOPP, JOHN FRANCIS,
was Acting Consul at San Blas and Tepic, in Mexico, from May 25, 1861, till January 19, 1865, when he was appointed Consul for those places.

ALQUIST, ARTHUR,
appointed Vice-Consul at Fredrickshamn, Finland, in the Consular District of St. Petersburg, June 13, 1895.

ALSTON, BEILBY FRANCIS,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, July 8, 1890. Was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, December 1, 1890. Was employed in the Legation at Copenhagen as an Acting 3rd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service from May 10 to August 25, 1895. Appointed Secretary to the British Plenipotentiaries at the Paris Copyright Conference, April, 1896. Was Acting 2nd Secretary at Buenos Ayres from October 11, 1896, to November 18, 1897, during which time he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from July 12 to August 2, 1897.

*ALSTON, SIR FRANCIS BEILBY, K.C.M.G.,
was a Supernumerary Clerk in the Foreign Office, from December 15, 1839, till January 5, 1840, when he was appointed to a Clerkship. Was some time in the Hertfordshire Militia. Succeeded to a Senior Clerkship, April 1, 1857. Was promoted to be Chief Clerk in the Foreign Office, December 1, 1866. Received a compensation allowance, December 1, 1870, on the abolition of Foreign Office Agencies. Was made a K.C.M.G., August 6, 1886. Retired on a pension, December 1, 1890. Is a Justice of the Peace for Middlesex.

ALTINTOP, BASIL A.,
appointed First Dragoman at the Consulate at Smyrna, June 30, 1897.

ALVAREZ, JUSTIN CHARLES WILLIAM,
passed a competitive examination, October 8, 1877, and was appointed a Student Dragoman at Constantinople, October 25, 1877; was promoted to be an Assistant, January 1, 1880. Accompanied Consul-General Blunt to Katerina on the capture of the late Colonel Synge by brigands in February, 1880. Was employed on special service in North Albania from April 26 to May 3, 1880. Was promoted to be Assistant Dragoman to the Consulate General at Constantinople, with the rank of Vice-Consul (Vice-Consul Interpreter), June 23, 1885; and Consul at Bengazi, January 9, 1890. Was one of the European Delegates to the Judicial Reform Commission in Crete from December, 1896, to March, 1897.

AMADOR, MANUEL,
appointed Vice-Consul at Puntarenas, Costa Rica, May 20, 1897.

*AMES, HUGO,
was for some time Honorary Attaché at Washington, having been appointed to that post March 20, 1889.

AMZALAK, HAIM,
was appointed Consular Agent at Jaffa, December 16, 1872.

*AMZALAK, ISAAC,
was Acting Clerk to Her Majesty's Commission and Acting Vice-Consul at Loanda, from April 1 till April 19, 1867, and Acting Consul from that date till June 29, 1867.

ANAMISSAKI, DEMETRIO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Tchesmé, in the Consular District of Smyrna, March 7, 1870; and at Scio and Tchesmé, October 9, 1874.

ANDERSEN, ANTHON,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Lemvig, Denmark, December 8, 1870.

ANDERSEN, MARTIN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at La Guayra, Venezuela, April 17, 1889.

*ANDERSON, JAMES,
was appointed Consul for the Islands in the Greek Archipelago, to reside at Syra, May 23, 1888. Resigned, August 6, 1892.

*ANDERSON, JOHN,
was Vice-Consul at Livingston, Guatemala, from May 13, 1892, to March 26, 1895, when he resigned.

*ANDERSON, WILLIAM,
was Medical Officer to the Legation at Yedo from April 1, 1875, till January 10, 1880, when he resigned.

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ANDERTON, FRANCIS,
appointed Vice-Consul for the Provinces of Malleco and Cautin, to reside at Traiguen, Chile, March 20 1896.

*ANDORSEN, JACOB AUGUST,
was Vice-Consul at Mandal, Norway, from September 18, 1867, to January 24, 1888, when he resigned.

ANDORSEN, TÖRNES FREDRIK,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Mandal, Norway, February 9, 1888.

*ANDRAL, WILLIAM ADOLPHUS,
was Chargé des Archives and Acting Consul-General at Caracas, from February 7 till April 13, and from October 1 till November 21, 1864; was also in charge of the Italian Consulate at Caracas in 1863 and 1864. Was Acting Consul at Caracas from July 16 to November 15, 1887; from June 19 to August 1, 1888; from June 19 to November 12, 1889; from June 1, 1891, to March 5, 1892; from July 25 to October 5, 1893; from May 7 to December 6, 1894; from July 17 to September 7, 1895; from November 7 to December 16, 1895, and has again been acting since January 16, 1896.

ANDREWES, EDWARD HORWOOD,
matriculated at London University in 1884. Was employed for some time at the Consulate at Cadiz, where he was appointed Vice-Consul, January 16, 1893. Was Acting Consul at Cadiz from June 3 to October 20, 1893; from May 13 to December 13, 1894; from June 9 to December 24, 1895; and from November 10 to December 20, 1896.

*ANDREWS, THOMAS,
was Acting Consul at Brest from July 10 to October 5, 1884.

*ANDREWS, WILLIAM,
was Acting Consul at Colon from August 23, 1890, to March 12, 1891; and Acting Vice-Consul there from July 2, 1892, to January 17, 1893; and from January 6 to March 12, 1894.

ANGST, HENRY,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Zurich, January 25, 1886; and was promoted to be Consul for the Cantons of Zurich, Argovie, Schaffhausen, Zug, Schwyz, Uri, both Unterwaldens, Lucerne, Bâleville and Bâle-campagne, Soleure, Berne, St. Gall, both Appenzells, Thurgovie, Glarus, Grisons, and Tessin, to reside at Zurich, June 14, 1886. Promoted to be Consul-General at Zurich with the same district, with the exception of the Canton of Berne, March 6, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*ANKER, PETER FRIEDERICH,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Tonning and Husum, in Schleswig, May 13, 1857. Resigned, April 18, 1869.

ANKETELL, REV. HENRY KENNEDY,
was ordained Priest in 1875; Incumbent of Seagry, Wilts, from 1877 to 1887, and of Wootton Bassett, from 1887 to 1893; appointed Chaplain to the Embassy at Constantinople, March 18, 1893.

*ANNESLEY, GEORGE FREDERICK NICHOLAS BERESFORD,
was formerly in the Prussian service. Served in the Turkish army during the war in 1877. Passed an examination, and was appointed Vice-Consul at Trinidad de Cuba, June 3, 1879, but did not proceed. Was Acting Consul at Cayenne from October 29, 1879, to October 8, 1880. Was promoted to be Consul in Surinam (to reside at Paramaribo), December 17, 1879. Was appointed Consul at Tamatave, June 30, 1883, but did not proceed; Consul for the State of Georgia, to reside at Savannah, September 27, 1883; Consul for the State of Panamá, June 1, 1886; and Consul to the Independent State of the Congo, March 20, 1888. Was appointed also Consul for the Portuguese Possessions in West Africa, south of the Gulf of Guinea, and Consul to the Gaboon, May 9, 1891. Was Acting Consul at Old Calabar from December 13, 1889, to April 19, 1891; and from May 30 to July 6, 1891. Retired on a pension, February 21, 1892.

ANSTED, GEORGE LINDSEY,
appointed Vice-Consul at Coquimbo, in the Consular District of Valparaiso, July 15, 1895.

ANTON, EMILIO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Ferrol, in the Consular District of Corunna, January 14, 1888. Is also Vice-Consul for Belgium, Denmark, and the Netherlands.

*ANTROBUS, REV. FREDERICK,
was nominated an Attaché, April 30, 1857; passed an examination, and was appointed to Copenhagen, May 19, 1857; was transferred to Constantinople, October 1, 1857; to Dresden, June 10, 1859; and to Vienna, October 5, 1859. Passed a second examination, July 31, 1860. Was attached to the Hon. H. G. (now Sir Henry) Elliot's special mission to the King of Greece, April 24, 1862; and was transferred to Paris, July 15, 1862. Was appointed a 3rd Secretary, January 9, 1863; was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, and was transferred to Washington, July 1, 1864; was transferred to St. Petersburg, April 24, 1867. Resigned, July 7, 1869. Is now in Holy Orders in the Church of Rome.

APARICIO, ADOLPHUS JOHN,
was Acting Unpaid Vice-Consul at Cadiz from June 5 to September 25, 1880; from May 25 to August 8, 1881; and from July 21 to November 9, 1882. Was appointed Vice-Consul at San Lucar, May 7, 1885.

APPLEGARTH, WILLIAM O.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Talcahuano, Chile, August 14, 1894.

*ARCHBOLD, FREDERICK PERLEE,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Ibraila, from February 6 to March 7, 1887; from June 19 to August 4, 1887; from May 6 to July 25, 1889, from August 16, 1889, to January 26, 1890; from February 18 to June 27, 1890; and from March 20 to May 28, 1891.

ARCHER, AMBROSE,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Porto Alegre, in the Consular District of Rio Grande do Sul, from June 4, 1875, to September 5, 1876; and from April 12, 1879, to September 25, 1880, when he was appointed to that post. Was Acting Consul at Rio Grande do Sul from January 7 to 8, 1892.

*ARCHER, EDWARD,
was Acting Consul at Leghorn from August 20 to September 26, 1883; and from June 2 to September 11, 1884. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Leghorn, October 27, 1884. Was again Acting Consul from July 9 to September 26, 1885. Resigned, January 11, 1886.

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ARCHER, WILLIAM JOHN,
was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple, January 26, 1894. Passed a competitive examination, July 14, 1882, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Siam, July 20, 1882. Was promoted to be 1st Assistant, May 31, 1886. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Chiengmai from February 1, 1886, to October 15, 1889. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for the territories of Chiengmai, Lakon, Lampoonchi, Muang-nan, and Phrè, to reside at Chiengmai, December 18, 1891. Promoted to be Consul for the Consular District of Chiengmai, Lakhon, Lampoonchi, Muang-Nan, Muang-Thon, Phrè, Raheng, Sawankaloke, Sokotai, Tern, Utaradit, and Pichai, to reside at Chiengmai, January 1, 1896. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Bangkok from August 1 to September 6, 1896; Acting Consul at Bangkok from September 7 to December 6, 1896, and again acted as Chargé d'Affaires from December 7, 1896, to May 28, 1897. Appointed to be Consul for the Consular District of Bangkok, and all other districts within the Dominions of His Majesty the King of Siam not included within the Consular Districts of Chiengmai and Kedah, January 1, 1897.

*ARDAGH, MAJOR-GENERAL SIR JOHN CHARLES, R.E., K.C.I.E., C.B., F.R.G.S.,
was educated at Trinity College, Dunlin. Entered the Royal Engineers as Lieutenant, April 1, 1859; became Captain, August 3, 1872; Major, November 30, 1878; Lieutenant-Colonel, November 18, 1882; and Colonel, June 15, 1885. Was attached to the Special Embassy during the Congress at Berlin, June 3, 1878; and was made a C.B. (Civil), July 29, 1878. Was appointed Assistant to Her Majesty's Commissioner for the Delimitation of the frontier of Bulgaria, September 7, 1878. Was appointed Commissioner for the demarcation of the Greek frontier, June 3, 1881. Was employed during the Conference at Berlin on the Greek Frontier in 1880, and during the Conference at Constantinople on the same subject in 1881. Served in the Egyptian Campaign from 1882 to 1884, including operations at Alexandria and the battle of Tel-el-Kebir (medal with clasp, bronze star, and 4th class of the Osmanieh), and served in the Soudan Expedition of 1884–5, including the battles of Teb and Tamai (two clasps). Was made a C.B. (Military), May 21, 1884. Was Commandant of Base in Nile Expedition. Was Senior Staff Officer at the battle of Ginniss; and Colonel on the Staff in Egypt in 1887. Was appointed Assistant Adjutant-General at the Horse Guards, 1887; and Aide-de-Camp to H.R.H. the Duke of Cambridge, 1888. Was made a C.I.E., January 1, 1892; and a K.C.I.E., January 1, 1894. Appointed Director of Military Intelligence at Headquarters, with the temporary rank of Major-General whilst so employed, April 1, 1896. Has received the 3rd class of the Medjidieh.

ARMENI, ANTONIO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at San Pietro, San Antico, and Carlo Forte, in the Island of Sardinia, July 20, 1866.

*ARMISHAW, ARTHUR,
was Vice-Consul at Porto Alegre, in the Consular District of Rio Grande do Sul, from March 5, 1873, till July 5, 1880, when he resigned.

ARMSTRONG, FREDERICK,
appointed Consul for the Province of Lombardy, to reside at Milan, June 15, 1896.

ARMSTRONG, JOHN J.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Salto, Uruguay, January 10, 1890.

ARMSTRONG, ROBERT,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Bassin, St. Croix, May 3, 1882.

*ARPA, FREDERICK, LL.D.,
was appointed Chief Clerk in the Consular Court at Alexandria in 1865; was Acting Law Secretary from October 1 till November 9, 1866; and was promoted to that post, November 10, 1866. Was Acting Legal Vice-Consul from August 15 to October 14, 1869; from August 14 to October 14, 1870; from August 18 to November 2, 1871; from July 4 to October, 1872; and from August 7 to October 28, 1873. Was appointed Her Majesty's Law Secretary and Vice-Consul at Alexandria, January 1, 1874, and was Acting Judge from May 6, 1874, till February 4, 1875; from October 17, 1876, till March 9, 1877; from August 30, 1878, till March 29, 1879; and from May 18 till October 16, 1879. Was appointed Consul at Tunis, March 5, 1881; and Judge, May 18, 1881. Was Acting Consul-General from December 16, 1883, till February 21, 1884; and from January 8 till June 19, 1885. Retired on a compensation allowance, June 13, 1885.

*ARRAN (ARTHUR SAUNDERS WILLIAM CHARLES FOX GORE), EARL OF,
was nominated an Attaché, September 9, 1859; passed an examination and was appointed to Hanover, September 24, 1859; was transferred to Stuttgardt, February 10, 1860; to Lisbon, May 25, 1861; to Vienna, August 15, 1861; passed a second examination, November 21, 1863, and was transferred to Paris, November 24, 1863. Resigned, December 3, 1864 and was a Special Commissioner of Income Tax from January, 1865, to December, 1884. Succeeded as 5th Earl, June 25, 1884; and was created a Baron of the United Kingdom, November 7, 1884.

ARTHUR, CAPT. LEONARD ROBERT SUNKERSETT,
entered the Army as Lieutenant, April 28, 1886; became Captain, February 10, 1895. Was attached to Sir Gerald Portal's Mission to Uganda, December 10, 1892; and subsequently employed under the Uganda Administration. Returned to Zanzibar, November 1, 1894. Accompanied Sir John Kirk on his mission to enquire into the disturbances on the Brass River, May 11 to July 23, 1895. Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Boma, Congo, August 31, 1895. Promoted to be Consul for French Western Africa, to reside at Dakar, January 29, 1897. Has received the 2nd Class of the Brilliant Star of Zanzibar.

*ASHBURNHAM (BERTRAM ASHBURNHAM), EARL OF,
accompanied the Marquess of Bath to Vienna when his Lordship proceeded thither in July, 1867, to invest the Emperor of Austria with the Order of the Garter. Succeeded as 5th Earl, June 22, 1878.

*ASHBURNHAM, CAPT. CROMER,
entered the army as Lieutenant, January 30, 1886; and became Captain, March 14, 1894. Appointed a 2nd Class Assistant in Uganda, July 25, 1894.

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*ASHBURNHAM, HON. JOHN,
was nominated an Attaché, March 27, 1866; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, July 27, 1866. Was appointed Attaché at Lisbon, March 11, 1867, and transferred to Madrid, February 8, 1869. Was appointed a 3rd Secretary, December 8, 1870, and transferred to Constantinople, March 27, 1862. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, May 13, 1875, and was granted an allowance for knowledge of the Turkish language. Was transferred to Vienna, July 7, 1879. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General in Bulgaria from November 26, 1879, till April 3, 1880. Was unemployed from April 1, 1881, to April 7, 1883, when he resigned.

*ASHLEY, RIGHT HON. ANTHONY EVELYN MELBOURNE,
is an M.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge, and a Magistrate for the County of Dorset. Was Private Secretary to the late Viscount Palmerston for a short time in 1858; and was reappointed in 1859. Was called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn, June 6, 1863; and was appointed a Treasurer of County Courts in February, 1863. Assisted at the Investiture of H.M. King Christian IX. of Denmark with the Order of the Garter, as bearer of a portion of the Insignia, in May, 1865. Was M.P. for Poole, from May 26, 1874, till March 24, 1880; and for the Isle of Wight, from April 8, 1880 to November 18, 1885. Was appointed Secretary to the Board of Trade, May, 1880; and Under Secretary of State for the Colonies, May, 1882. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Exhibition of 1886, November 8, 1884. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, June 23, 1891.

*ASKWITH, GEN. WILLIAM HARRISON,
was employed under the Foreign Office in Spain during the Carlist wars. [For military services see Edition for 1886.]

*ASLAN, CHARLES,
was Vice-Consul at Drama, in the Consular District of Salonica, from September 5, 1883, to May 12, 1896, when he resigned.

*ASTLETT, H. A.,
was Acting Consul at Para from July 2, 1891, to January 1, 1892.

*ASTLEY, HUGH FRANCIS LETHBRIDGE,
was a Clerk in the Foreign Office from December 14, 1852, till August 20, 1853, when he resigned. Was appointed a Cornet in the Wiltshire Yeomanry Cavalry, March 15, 1856; Lieutenant, April 24, 1862; and Captain, June 14, 1882.

*ASTON, WILLIAM GEORGE, C.M.G.,
is an M.A. of the Queen's University in Ireland; passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, August 10, 1864; was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, August 16, 1864; was made a 3rd Assistant, May 11. 1869; a 2nd Assistant, July 8, 1869; and was appointed Interpreter and Translator to the Legation at Yedo, October 6, 1870. Was Acting Japanese Secretary from August 8 till December 1, 1870. Was in attendance on the Japanese Mission in this country from August 8 till December 16, 1872. Was Assistant Japanese Secretary at Yedo from April 1, 1875, till April 1, 1882, when he was appointed Consul at Nagasaki. Was Acting Consul at Hiogo from February 10, 1880, till December 23, 1881; from January 5 to June 2, 1882; from July 14 to August 7 1882; from October 27, 1882, to February 28, 1883; and from June 21 to October 5, 1883. Was appointed, provisionally, Consul-General for Corea, March 17, 1884; and Japanese Secretary at Tokio, May 20, 1886. Was given the local rank of 2nd Secretary to the Legation at Tokio, September 21, 1887. Was made a C.M.G., May 24, 1889. Retired on a pension, June 1, 1889.

*ATKINS, HERBERT,
was a Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, from October 29, 1888, to October 28, 1893.

*ATKINS, JOHN THOMAS,
was Consular Agent at Mansourah, Egypt, from August 23, 1871, till January 4, 1881, when his services ceased.

*ATKINSON, REV. CHARLES,
was appointed Chaplain at Kiukiang, March 25, 1869. Left China in 1870.

ATLEE, GEORGE GORDON FALCONER,
was appointed Assistant Registrar and Librarian to the Embassy at Paris, November 7, 1891; and Vice-Consul at Paris, April 26, 1894. Was Acting Consul at Paris from October 3, 1894, to January 8, 1895; from August 12 to September 9, 1895; from December 1 to 19, 1895; from February 25 to 27, 1896; from August 7 to September 26, 1896; from January 14 to 23, 1897; from April 24 to 29, 1897; from May 20 to 26, 1897; and from July 6 to August 31, 1897.

AUDAP, FREDERIC,
appointed Vice-Consul at Arcachon, in the Consular District of Bordeaux, December 17, 1894.

*AUSTIN, JOHN GARDINER, C.M.G.,
was Acting Stipendiary Magistrate in British Guiana from November, 1849, till May, 1850; was Assistant Government Secretary from May, 1850, till June, 1851, Acting Government Secretary from June to December, 1851, and Assistant Government Secretary from December, 1851, till February, 1853. Was appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Honduras, January 23, 1864, and Colonial Secretary at Hong Kong in 1868, where he was also Acting Auditor-General from July 1, 1869, till November 30, 1870. Was made a C.M.G., March 13, 1876. Retired on a pension, November 4, 1878.

*AUSTIN, RICHARD,
was Acting Consul at Pernambuco, Brazil, from November 28, 1864, till September 26, 1865. Passed an examination for the appointment of Translator to the Mission at Rio de Janeiro, March 19, 1866, and obtained an honorary certificate; was appointed to that post March 23, 1866, but was unable through ill-health to proceed to Brazil. Was Acting Consul and Post Office Agent at Rio de Janeiro from May 24, 1872, till April 30, 1873; Acting Consul from November 18 till December 14, 1873; and from December 24, 1874, till April 22, 1876. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Rio de Janeiro, March 13, 1875 (appointment to date from April 1, 1875), and passed an examination, April 13, 1876. Was again Acting Consul from November 3, 1876, till June 30, 1877; and from January 24 till December 30, 1878. Services ceased, July 21, 1880.

*AVELLAR, JORGE SOARES DE,
was Consular Agent in the Island of St. George, in the Consular District of St. Michael's, Azores, from August 5, 1870, till June 25, 1873, when his services ceased.

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*AXTELL, EZRA P.,
was Vice-Consul at Jacksonville, in the State of Florida from March 5, 1891, to September 11, 1896, when he resigned.

*AYRE, CHARLES JOHN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Monte Video, April 11, 1883. Was nominated Consul at Monte Video. May 20, 1886; and was Acting Consul-General there from April 24 to October 20, 1887; and from September 30, 1888, to May 9, 1889. Resigned, August 6, 1889.

AYRTON, WILLIAM SCROPE,
passed a competitive examination, obtained an honorary certificate, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, February 24, 1869. Was appointed an Acting 3rd Assistant, October 19, 1872; and was promoted to that rank, October 24, 1874. Was Acting Interpreter at Swatow in 1875 and 1876; and at Hankow in 1877 and 1878. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1878; and a 1st Class Assistant, April 1, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Newchwang from May 27 to November 10, 1881; at Wuhu from November 22, 1881, to May 10, 1883; at Hankow from August 25 to December 7, 1885; and at Kiukiang from November 1 to December 4, 1887; and from February 9, 1888, to January 31, 1889. Was Acting Senior Vice-Consul at Shanghai from October 1 to November 12, 1890; and Acting Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island from December 26, 1890 to April 1, 1891, when he was promoted to be Consul at Tamsui. Was Acting Consul at Newchwang from May 1, 1891, to October 19, 1892. Transferred to Wênchow, February 4, 1896.

*BADEN-POWELL, SIR GEORGE SMYTH, M.P., K.C.M.G.,
has been M.P. for the Kirkdale Division of Liverpool since 1885. Was appointed a member of the West Indies Finance Commission, 1882; and a member of the Commission for the delimitation of the Electoral Divisions of Malta, January, 1888; and made a C.M.G. in 1884, and a K.C.M.G., January 28, 1888. Was appointed Her Majesty's First Commissioner to enquire into the conditions of seal life in Behring's Sea and other parts of the North Pacific Ocean, June 22, 1891; and Her Majesty's First Commissioner under the Agreement with the United States of December 18, 1891, respecting seal life in Behring's Sea, January 1, 1892.

BADRICK, GEORGE,
passed a competitive examination for a Lower (now Second) Division Clerkship in the Civil Service, October 25, 1881; was appointed to the Education Department, November 22, 1881; and was transferred to the Foreign Office, November 16, 1888.

BAELZ, EDWIN,
was appointed Medical Officer to the Legation at Tokio, February 1, 1882.

*BAGGE, HARRY,
was Vice-Consul at Warberg, in the Consular District of Gottenburg, from February 22, 1871, till February 3, 1873, when he resigned. Is Danish Vice-Consul at Warberg.

*BAGOT, ERNEST ALFRED JOHN,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, May 12, 1868. Resigned, May 9, 1872.

*BAILEY, REV. MICHAEL BUCKWORTH,
was appointed Consular Chaplin at Yokohama, in Japan, December 18, 1861. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1873.

*BAILLON, ANDREW EDWARD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Brest, October 7, 1885; and was Acting Consul there from April 7, 1887, to August 6, 1888. Resigned, December 10, 1888.

BAIN, WILLIAM JAMES,
was Temporary Vice-Consul at Comayagua, Honduras, from March 25, 1873, till May 7, 1878, when the post was abolished. Appointed Vice-Consul at San Pedro Sula, Honduras, February 19, 1895. Has been Acting Consul at Omoa since April 4, 1895.

BAIRD, JOHN LAWRENCE,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Vienna, January 16, 1896. Nominated an Attaché, September 26, 1896; passed a competitive examination, January 23, 1897.

BAKER, AUGUSTUS JAMES JEFFERY,
was Acting Consul at Vera Cruz, from April 27, 1888, to March 18, 1889 Passed an examination and was appointed Translator to the Legation at Mexico, October 28, 1890.

*BAKER, DUKE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Port Said, January 8, 1872. Resigned, June 15, 1872. Was Acting Consul from April 29 to October 3, 1875.

*BALFOUR, RT. HON. ARTHUR JAMES, M.P., D.C.L., LL.D.,
was educated at Eton, and at Trinity College, Cambridge. Was elected M.P. for Hertford, February, 1874. Was Assistant Private Secretary to the Marquess of Salisbury, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from April 2, 1878, till April 28, 1880; and was attached to the Special Embassy during the Congress at Berlin, June 3, 1878. Was appointed President of the Local Government Board, and was sworn a Privy Councillor, June 24, 1885. Has been M.P. for East Manchester since November 26, 1885. Resigned office, February 6, 1886. Was Secretary for Scotland, from August 3, 1886, to March 5, 1887, when he was appointed Secretary to the Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner on the relative value of the precious metals, September 20, 1886. Was made an honorary LL.D. of Cambridge, June 9, 1888; and a D.C.L. of Oxford, June 17, 1891. Was First Lord of the Treasury from November 24, 1891, to August 18, 1892; and was again appointed to that office, June 29, 1895.

*BALL, JOHN JULIUS,
was Acting Consul at the Island of St. Thomas, from July 1, 1857, till January 6, 1858; from May 29 till September 17, 1860; and from May 29, 1862, till May 17, 1863.

BALL, NICHOLAS ALBERT,
was educated at the Oratory School, Birmingham; passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, September 22, 1879. Promoted to be a Staff Officer in that Department, February 3, 1896.

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BAMFORD, BRANTON.
passed an examination and was appointed an Office-keeper in the Foreign Office, October 21, 1896.

*BANASCO, JOSEPH,
was Acting Consul at Cadiz from September 28 to October 15, 1885.

*BANKES-PRICE, WILLIAM HUGHES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Chicago, February 16, 1893. Acting Consul at Chicago, from June 18 to September 10, 1894. Resigned, January 11, 1895.

*BANNISTER, EDWARD,
was Acting Consul at Loanda from June 14, 1885, to May 1, 1886; from January 15 to June 30, 1887; and from August 17, 1889, to August 4, 1891. Was appointed Consular Agent at Loanda, June 4, 1890; and Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in the Independent State of the Congo, February 27, 1892. Was again Acting Consul at Loanda from July 6, 1892, to March 3, 1893. Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Rio de Janeiro, August 29, 1895. Resigned, March 9, 1896.

BARBER, THOMAS ANDREW,
appointed Vice-Consul at Oran, Algeria, July 17, 1895.

BÁRCENA Y FRANCO, MANUEL (Conde de Torre-Cedeira),
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Vigo, in Spain, January 1, 1861, and was in charge of the Consulate there from May 20 till July 9, 1864; from December 24, 1864, till January 19, 1865; and from July 1 till November 13, 1866.

BARCLAY, COLVILLE ADRIAN DE RUNE,
nominated an Attaché, January 31, 1894; passed a competitive examination, April 14, 1894. Appointed to Vienna, November 1, 1894. Temporarily employed at Sofia from August 27 to November 1, 1895. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, April 14, 1896. Passed an examination in Public Law, May 22, 1896. Transferred to Paris, May 1, 1897.

BARCLAY, GEORGE HEAD,
was nominated an Attaché, July 24, 1886; passed a competitive examination, September 20, 1886. Passed an examination in Public Law, June 13, 1887. Was appointed to Washington, April 24, 1888; and promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, September 20, 1888. Was transferred to Rome, October 29, 1891. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, October 3, 1892. Transferred to Madrid, August 9, 1894; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from July 15 to 27, 1897.

*BARFF, PHOCION GORDON,
was Acting Consul at Zante, Ionian Islands, from July 17 till October 15, 1865; and from July 20 till October 11, 1867. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Naples, October 18, 1872, where he was Acting Consul from October 5 till November 4, 1873; from January 25 till July 8, 1876; and from August 22 till December 27, 1876. Resigned, December 26, 1876.

BARING, WALTER,
was nominated an Attaché, June 13, 1865; passed an examination, January 1, 1866; was appointed to Madrid, August 3, 1866; and transferred to Vienna, February 8, 1869. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, February 14, 1870; was transferred to Florence, April 14, 1870; to Athens, July 16, 1872, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from August 21 till November 3, 1873. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Constantinople, October 28, 1873. Was employed from July 19 till August 20, 1876, in investigating the outrages committed on the Christians in Bulgaria and Roumelia, and attended the sittings of the special commission sent by the Porte to enquire into the Bulgarian massacres from September 23, 1876, till February 11, 1877. Was appointed Superintendent of Student Dragomans at Constantinople, October 25, 1877; and received an allowance for knowledge of Turkish. Was employed in Cyprus in 1878. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Tehran, June 21, 1879, where he received an allowance for knowledge of Persian. Was transferred to Tokio, January 6, 1882 (did not proceed); to Lisbon, May 28, 1882, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from August 9 to December 30, 1882; and from June 17 to November 24, 1883; and to Athens, December 14, 1885, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from May 7 to June 13, 1886; and from July 17 to August 20, 1886. Was promoted to be Chargé d'Affaires at Cettinjé, July 20, 1886; and Minister Resident and Consul-General at Monte Video, August 1, 1893. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*BARKER, FRANCIS,
was appointed 2nd Assistant in the Consulate at Bangkok, Siam, October 26, 1859; and resigned, December 31, 1861.

*BARKLEY, HENRY C.,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Varna from July 12 till October 16, 1865.

*BARNARD, REV. MORDAUNT ROGER, B.A.,
was Consular Chaplain at Christiania, from July 13, 1858, till August 14, 1862, when he resigned. Is now Vicar of Margaretting, in Essex.

BARNETT, JOHN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Antofagasta, January 4, 1882.

*BARNETT, WILLIAM,
was Acting Consul at Rosario from July 12, 1876, till January 1, 1877; from January 10 till March 23, 1877; and from April 6, 1878, till August 16, 1879.

BARNEWALL, WILLIAM,
was Acting Consul at Mobile from July 1 to November 5, 1855; from August 21 to September 28, 1881; from July 1 to September 30, 1882; from July 30 to September 29, 1883; and from July 22 to September 27, 1884. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Mobile, August 13, 1886.

BARNHAM, HENRY DUDLEY, C.M.G.,
was appointed a Supplementary Clerk in the War Office, January 30, 1875; passed a competitive examination, October 8, 1877, and was appointed a Student Dragoman at Constantinople, October 25, 1877. Was promoted to be an Assistant, January 1, 1880. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Diarbekir from June 3, 1880, to May 25, 1881; and was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Angora, April 1, 1883. Was Acting Consul at Aleppo from September 25 to November 9, 1884. Was transferred to Van, November 16, 1885; and to Monastir, in the Consular District of Salonica, February 14, 1887, but did not proceed. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Smyrna, April 26, 1887; and was Acting

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Consul-General there from May 1 to October 13, 1888. Was promoted to be Consul for Eastern Soudan, to reside at Suakin, July 7, 1888. Appointed Consul for the pashalics of Adana, Aleppo, and Tripoli, to reside at Aleppo, June 12, 1894; and Consul for the vilayets of Aleppo and Adana, to reside at Aleppo, October 4, 1894. Was British Representative on the Consular Mission sent to Zeitoun in January, 1896, to negotiate the surrender of that town. Made a C.M.G., June 22, 1897

BARRETT-HAMILTON, GERALD E. H.,
was selected to assist Professor d'Arcy Thompson in his mission to Behring Sea and the Sea of Okhotsk to enquire into questions relating to the protection and preservation of Fur Seals, May 22, 1896.

BARRINGTON, HON. BERNARD ERIC EDWARD, C.B.,
was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, February 7, 1867, passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary Certificate the same day. Was Private Secretary to Mr. (now Sir Arthur) Otway, Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from December 12, 1868, till January 8, 1871; Private Secretary to Viscount Enfield (now Lord Strafford), Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from January 9, 1871, till February 20, 1874; Précis Writer to the Earl of Derby, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from February 21, 1874, till April 1, 1878; and Précis Writer to the Marquess of Salisbury, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from April 2, 1878, till April 28, 1880. Was attached to the Special Embassy during the Congress at Berlin, with a Commission as Acting Second Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, June 3, 1878. Was an Acting Assistant Clerk in the Foreign Office from June 11, 1882, to May 1, 1885, when he was promoted to that rank. Was Private Secretary of the Marquess of Salisbury, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from June 25, 1885, to February 6, 1886; Private Secretary to the late Earl of Iddesleigh, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from August 4, 1886 to January 12, 1887; and Private Secretary to the Marquess of Salisbury, from January 14, 1887, to August 18, 1892. Was made a C.B., May 25, 1889. Promoted to be a Senior Clerk, January 1, 1894. Again appointed Private Secretary to the Marquess of Salisbury, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, June 29, 1895. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

BARRINGTON, HON. WILLIAM AUGUSTUS CURZON,
was nominated an Attaché, November 8, 1859. Passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, April 2, 1860. Was appointed to Berlin April 2, 1860, and was transferred to Vienna, January 26, 1861; passed a second examination, January 26, 1863; was appointed a 3rd Secretary, May 18, 1864; and was transferred to Washington, February 2, 1865. Was transferred to Copenhagen, May 4, and to Vienna, November 4, 1869. Was promoted to be Second Secretary at Athens, August 1, 1870, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from June 2 till November 10, 1872; and was transferred to Paris, May 10, 1873. Was temporarily employed at Madrid in 1875. Was attached to the Commission for negotiating a new Commercial Treaty with France, March 21, 1877. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Buenos Ayres, May 1, 1883, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from August 16, 1883, to April 3, 1884. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-General at Lima from June 13, 1884, to June 9, 1885. Was transferred to Copenhagen, April 1, 1885, but did not proceed. Was appointed Consul-General for Hungary, to reside at Buda-Pesth, December 14, 1885. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Belgrade, from July 21 to August 25, 1886. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Madrid, October 1, 1888; and acted as Chargé d'Affaires from May 22 to September 14, 1890; from July 15 to October 1, 1891; and from February 16 to 19, 1892. Was appointed (with the late Sir J. A. Crowe) a British Delegate for negotiating a Commercial Treaty with Spain, February 26, 1892. Was transferred to Vienna, February 2, 1892, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from November 2, 1892, to January 1, 1893; from July 6 to August 16, 1893; from April 24 to May 12, 1895; and from August 2 to October 3, 1895. Promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Argentine Republic, and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Republic of Paraguay, February 1, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*BARRON, SIR HENRY PAGE-TURNER, BART., C.M.G.,
was appointed Attaché to the Legation at Berne, December 21, 1840; and transferred to Turin, August 17, 1841; was appointed Paid Attaché, January 12, 1847; was temporarily attached at Florence from April 4, 1848, till 1850; served some months at Florence during 1851 and 1852; was transferred to Berlin, June 16, 1852; to Stuttgardt, June 15, 1853; to Brussels, August 14, 1853; was appointed Secretary of Legation at Lisbon, November 23, 1858; was transferred to Brussels, September 18, 1861; was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Constantinople, June 26, 1866, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 26 till October 19, 1867, and from November 11, 1869, till May 7, 1870. Was appointed Secretary of Legation at Brussels, March 30, 1871, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 14 till October 16, 1871; from August 9 till August 19, 1872; from December 15, 1872, till January 15, 1873; from August 2 to 7, 1873; from September 29 till October 29, 1873; from July 14 to 26, 1874; from December 2 to 27, 1874; from January 3 to 29, 1875; from June 18 to 29, 1875; from January 3 till February 9, 1876; from September 3 till October 14, 1876; from January 6 till February 12, 1878; from November 24 till December 2, 1878; from July 15 till August 9, 1879; from September 27 till October 22, 1880; from August 13 till December 3, 1881; from May 22 till June 4, 1882; from September 19 till October 16, 1882; from May 10 to 23, 1883; and from September 4 to December 10, 1883. Succeeded as 2nd Baronet, April 19, 1872. Was made a C.M.G., July 20, 1882. Was promoted to be Minister Resident at Stuttgardt, October 1, 1883. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1890.

*BARRON, WILLIAM G.,
Acting Consul at Zurich from June 6 to July 7, 1894; and from June 15 to July 11, 1895.

*BARROW, PETER,
was Third-class Clerk in the Admiralty from 1834 till 1836, when he resigned. Was Private Secretary to Governor Campbell, Clerk of the Council, Acting Third Writer and Superintendent of the

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Mountain Districts at Wilberforce, Sierra Leone, in 1837 and 1838. Accompanied the Governor on a mission to Mabala, in the interior, and assisted in drawing up a Treaty of Peace between Cessy Betty, Ali Kali, and other Kings, Chiefs, and Headmen, in the Timmonee, Foulah, and Cobolo countries, who made an engagement with the Governor to open the road to Timboo, and thus facilitate travelling to Timbuctoo. Was Superintendent of the Juvenile Convict Establishment at Port Arthur, Van Diemen's Land, under Sir John Franklin, in 1839 and 1840, and resigned on being appointed Secretary to a proposed Board of Education; but the project being afterwards abandoned, he was appointed Protector of Aborigines and Justice of the Peace in Western Australia, in 1841. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Caen, in Normandy, June 9, 1845; was transferred to Rabat and Sallee, in Morocco, March 12, 1857; was appointed Consul at Nantes, June 14, 1862; and was transferred to Kertch, in the Crimea, March 8, 1866. Represented Turkish interests at Kertch during the war of 1877. Retired on a pension, January 11, 1880. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Caen from July 1 to 23, 1885.

*Barton, Daniel Fitzgerald Pakenham,
was appointed Consul for the Cantons of Geneva, Valais, Vaud, Fribourg, and Neuchatel, to reside at Geneva, June 14, 1886. Resigned, July 30, 1897.

Barton, Sidney,
passed a competitive examination, September 16, 1895; and appointed a Student Interpreter in China, September 24, 1895.

Bascome, Western,
was appointed Vice-Consul at St. Louis, in the Consular District of Chicago, September 7, 1887.

*Baselow, Henry David Frederick,
was Vice-Consul at Vera Cruz, Mexico, from April 21, 1886, to May 18, 1887, when he resigned.

*Bass, Capt. F. T.,
was Acting Consul at Panama from April 16 to November 30, 1895.

*Bateman, Alfred Edmund, C.M.G.,
was appointed a Junior Clerk in the Board of Trade, June, 1865; a Principal in the Commercial Department, October, 1884; and Controller-General of Commerce, Labour, and Statistics, October 1, 1897. Was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, November, 1872. Was attached to the Commission for negotiating a new Commercial Treaty with France, March 21, 1877; and was appointed Secretary to the Royal Commission, May 25, 1881. Was a British Juror at the Antwerp Exhibition of 1885. Was appointed a Secretary to the British Delegates at the International Sugar Conference in London, November 11, 1887; and was Secretary to the Conference throughout its sittings in 1887 and 1888, and to the Special Commission in May, 1889. Was appointed second British Delegate to the International Tariff Bureau Conference at Brussels, March, 1888; and signed the Convention for the Establishment of the Bureau, July 5, 1890. Was appointed Secretary of the Trade and Treaties Committee, June, 1890. Represented the Home Office and the Board of Trade at the Meeting of the International Statistical Institute at Vienna, in September, 1891. Was made a C.M.G., May 25, 1892. Was appointed one of the British Delegates for the Anglo-Portuguese Commercial Negotiations at Lisbon, June, 1892. Represented the Board of Trade at the Meeting of the International Statistical Institute at Chicago in September, 1893. Appointed one of the British Delegates for the Anglo-Spanish Commercial Negotiations at Madrid, May, 1894. Was a British Delegate at the Meeting of the International Statistical Institute at Berne, in August, 1895; and also at the meeting of the Institute at St. Petersburgh in August, 1897. Was appointed a Member of the Committee on Commercial Information, June, 1897.

*Bath (Thomas Henry Thynne), Marquess of,
was M.P. for Somerset (Frome Division), from July, 1886 to June 28, 1892. Was Assistant Private Secretary to the late Earl of Iddesleigh, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from August 4, 1886, to January 12, 1887. Again elected M.P. for Somerset (Frome Division), July, 1895. Succeeded as 5th Marquess, April 20, 1896.

Bathen, Erik,
appointed Vice-Consul at Mosjoën, Norway, November 2, 1896.

*Bathurst, Edward,
was appointed Vice-Consul and Clerk to the Mission at Copenhagen, May 22, 1845; and Vice-Consul at Cape Haytien, June 26, 1846, which post was abolished, December 4, 1849, when his services ceased.

*Bauerman, Hilary,
was appointed Geologist to the North American Boundary Commissioner, on the Staff of Lieutenant-Colonel (afterwards General Sir J.) Hawkins, February 1, 1858. Returned to England, July 14, 1862. Was a British Juror at the Antwerp Exhibition of 1885.

Bax-Ironside, Henry George Outram,
was educated at Eton, and at Exeter College, Oxford. Was nominated an Attaché, May 29, 1883; passed a competitive examination, August 11, 1883. Was appointed to Constantinople, August 1, 1884. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, August 11, 1885. Passed an examination in Public Law, December 9, 1885. Received an allowance for knowledge of Turkish. Was Private Secretary to the late Sir William White. Was transferred to Copenhagen, March 23, 1887; and acted there as Chargé d'Affaires from December 6 to 18, 1887. Was transferred to Tehran, November 27, 1888; and promoted to be 2nd Secretary, November 1, 1889. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Persian, December 28, 1889. Was transferred to Vienna, July 22, 1891; and to Cairo, September 18, 1891; where he was Acting Agent and Consul-General from July 23 to 28, 1892. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Arabic, August 16, 1893. Transferred to Washington, July 30, 1894. Was in charge of the Legation in Central America from June 3 to August 28, 1897. Promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Peking, July 16, 1897.

*Baylis, Arnold Glanville Jones,
was for some months Vice-Consul at Fenoarivo, Madagascar, having been appointed January 1, 1884. Was Acting Consul at Tamatave from February 2, 1885, to September 30, 1886.

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*Beach, Rev. William Roberts, M.A.,
was Chaplain to the Forces from December 29, 1859, till July 1, 1887, when he retired. Was Consular Chaplain at Shanghae, China, from October 18, 1862, till July 10, 1863.

*Beaman, Ardern George Hulme,
passed a competitive examination, October 11, 1877, and was appointed a Student Dragoman at Constantinople, October 25, 1877. Was promoted to be an Assistant, January 1, 1880. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Beyrout from April 9 to March 22, 1881. Resigned, December 8, 1882.

*Beattie, Richard Hudson,
was attached to the Consulate at St. Jago de Cuba from October 26, 1846, and also acted as Deputy Packet Agent, until the withdrawal of the mail steamers in 1850; was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul there, November 20, 1852; was Acting Consul from June 2 till December 8, 1854; and from July 20, 1861, till November 19, 1862, when he resigned, but continued in charge of the Consulate till March 31, 1863, when he left the Island.

*Beatty, John James Macartney,
passed a competitive examination, July 5, 1861; was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, July 16, 1861; and promoted to be an Assistant, April 9, 1863. Resigned, June 15, 1867.

Beauclerk, William Nelthorpe,
is an M.A., and LL.D., of Trinity College, Cambridge, where he graduated in Law and History Honours. Was nominated an Attaché, October 28, 1873. Passed an examination, December 17, 1873. Was appointed to Copenhagen, May 16, 1874. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, December 17, 1875, passed an examination in Public Law, January 11, 1876, was transferred to Athens, January 27, 1876; and temporarily to Berne, November 5, 1877; where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from January 30 till February 3, 1878. Was transferred to St. Petersburg, April 7, 1879. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary, June 20, 1879. Received an allowance for knowledge of Russian. Was transferred to Rome, February 14, 1880. Was appointed a Secretary to the Sanitary Conference at Rome, May 22, 1885; and was one of the Secretaries to the Industrial Property Conference at Rome from April 29 to May 12, 1886, Was transferred to Washington, September 26. 1887; and to Berlin, April 1, 1888, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from October 9 to November 6, 1888; from February 23 to March 14, 1889; from July 17 to September 30, 1889; and from July 6 to 19, 1890. Was Secretary and Protocolist to the Conference at Berlin on the Affairs of Samoa in 1889; and Secretary to the British Representatives at the Labour Conference at Berlin in 1890. Was employed to enquire into certain shipping questions at Hamburg in April, 1890. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Peking, December 1, 1890. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Chinese, June 28, 1892. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Peking from September 30 to November 17, 1892; and from November 5, 1895, to April 22, 1896. Appointed Consul-General for the Kingdom of Hungary, to reside at Buda Pesth, December 28, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Is a J.P. and Deputy-Lieutenant for the county of Lincoln

Beaumont, Henry Hamond Dawson,
is a B.A. of Balliol College, Oxford. Was nominated an Attaché, February 16, 1892; passed a competitive examination, April 30, 1892. Was appointed to Copenhagen, October 10, 1892; and transferred to Madrid, April 21, 1893. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, April 30, 1894. Passed an examination in Public Law, January 1, 1895. Transferred to Rio de Janeiro, December 4, 1896; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 10 to 14, 1897.

*Beaumont, Capt. Lewis Anthony, R.N.,
entered the Royal Navy, December, 1860; became Sub-Lieutenant, September 29, 1866; Lieutenant, August 23, 1867; Commander, November 3, 1876; and Captain, June 30, 1882. Served in the Arctic Expedition in 1875-76. Was Naval Attaché to the Maritime Courts from June 30 to December, 1882. Accompanied Lord Northbrook to Egypt, as Private Secretary, in 1884.

*Beaumont, Somerset Archibald,
was educated at Harrow, and at Trinity College, Cambridge. Was nominated a British Member of the Mixed Commission at Vienna to inquire into the Austrian Tariff, March 1, 1865. Was M.P. for Newcastle-upon-Tyne from November, 1860, till July, 1865; and was M.P. for Wakefield from November 18, 1868, till January 26, 1874.

*Beaver, Duncan,
was Acting Consul at Santos, Brazil, from August 2, 1890, to September 30, 1891; from March 16 to May 12, 1893; and from November 17, 1893, to November 9, 1894.

Beazley, Harry Beckwith,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Caldera, Chile, May 18, 1887.

*Beckeman, Eric Malcolm,
was Vice-Consul at Halmstad, in the Consular District of Gottenburg, from March 31, 1875 to July 29, 1885, when he resigned. Was reappointed, November 16, 1885. Resigned, July 18, 1895.

Beckeman, Knut Wilhelm Malcolm,
appointed Vice-Consul at Halmstad, in the Consular District of Gottenburg, October 25, 1895.

Becker, Carl,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Tonning, in the Consular District of Hamburg, May 31, 1875.

Beckett, Walter Ralph Durie,
passed a competitive examination, February 3, 1886, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Siam, February 16, 1886. Was promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, October 1, 1888; a 1st Assistant, December 18, 1891; and her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Bangkok, February 8, 1893. Was Acting Consul at Bangkok from April 11 to October 22, 1894; and acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Bangkok, from October 23 to November 6, 1894. Was again Acting Consul from November 7, 1894, to September 22, 1895; and from June 13 to July 11, 1896; and was in charge of the Legation from July 12 to 31, 1896. Was Acting Consul at Chiengmai from August 31, 1896, to January 1, 1897, when he was promoted to be Consul for the Consular District of Chiengmai, including Lakon, Lampoonchi, Muang-Nan, Muang-Thon, Phrê, Raheng, Sawankalote, Sokotai, Tern, Utaradit, and Picha

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*BEER, JOHAN,
was Vice-Consul at Flekkefiord, Norway, from March 26, 1866, till September 26, 1881, when he resigned.

BEHNCKE, HEINRICH LEO,
acted on several occasions as Vice-Consul at Lubeck, and was appointed to that post, May 30, 1882.

*BELANGER, J. A.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Bluefields, Nicaragua, June 13, 1889. His district was extended to include the city of Rama, July 6, 1892. Left Bluefields, November 22, 1894.

BELCHER, RALPH,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Quilimane from January 1 to December 16, 1891; and Acting Vice-Consul at Lorenzo Marques from October 25, 1892, to February 15, 1894. Appointed Vice-Consul at Tete, with jurisdiction over the Zambesi between Zumbo and Sena, June 27, 1894; and Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in the District of Quilimane, to reside at Quilimane, December 22, 1894. Promoted to be Consul at Mozambique, August 1, 1897.

BELL, HENRY MERCER,
appointed Vice-Consul at Funchal, Madeira, June 20, 1895. Acting Consul from March 18 to May 8, 1896; and from January 10 to April 8, 1897.

*BELL, HENRY STOWE,
was Vice-Consul at Ergasteria, in the Consular District of Piræus, from May 13, 1874, to February 27, 1875, when he resigned.

*BELL, JAMES,
was appointed British Representative at the Conference at Amsterdam respecting the duties on Methylated Spirits, August 10, 1885.

*BELL, JOHN HENRY DOUGLAS,
was Acting Consul at Réunion, from April 8 to November 20, 1888; from September 25, 1889, to January 21, 1891; from March 14 to September 20, 1892; and from November 13, 1894, to June 22, 1895.

*BELL, WILLIAM HENRY,
was Vice-Consul at Spezia, in the Consular District of Genoa, from June 17, 1886, to October 10, 1887, when he resigned.

*BELLAIRS, EDMUND HOOKE WILLIAM,
was Vice-Consul at Bayonne, in the Consular District of Bordeaux, from July 11, 1879, to November 11, 1886, when he resigned.

BELLAIRS, HAMON D'ALBINI,
acted as Vice-Consul at Biarritz in 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895 and 1896. Appointed Vice-Consul at Biarritz, October 14, 1896.

*BELLIENI, CAMILLO,
was Vice-Consul at Sassari, in the Consular District of Cagliari, from December 30, 1869, to December 29, 1893, when he resigned.

BENDIXEN, EMILE AUGUST,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Thisted, Denmark, September 10, 1872.

BENET, HENRY,
was appointed Consular Agent at Adra, in the Consular District of Malaga, April 5, 1888.

*BENN, FREDERICK,
was Acting Consul at Bahia from January 18 to August 20, 1887, and from December 1, 1887, to March 12, 1888.

*BENNET, MAJ. FERDINANDO WALLIS, R.E.,
entered the Army, January 4, 1871; was promoted to be Captain, January 4, 1883; and Major, June 15, 1885. Was one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls in Anatolia from March 23, 1880, till October 31, 1882. Served in the Egyptian expedition of 1882 (medal and bronze star), and in the Soudan in 1885.

BENNETT, ANDREW PERCY,
is an M.A. of Christ's College, Cambridge, where he graduated in Honours in Mediæval and Modern Languages in 1891. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Manila, July 10, 1893; passed an examination, September 8, 1893. Transferred to Galatz, March 6, 1895, where he acted as Consul-General from July 16 to September 18, 1895; from September 29, 1895, to January 18, 1896; from June 12 to September 30, 1896; and from October 9, 1896, to January 14, 1897. Promoted to be Consul at New York, December 14, 1896. Acting Consul-General at New York, from July 18 to October 2, 1897.

BENNETT, COURTENAY WALTER,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Panama, October 4, 1876; was Acting Consul from November 6 till December 23, 1876; from April 22, 1877, till January 23, 1878; from May 7 till July 8, 1879; and from December 5, 1879, till March 5, 1882. Was nominated Consul at Guatemala, February 13, 1883; passed an examination, and was appointed to that post, March 15, 1883. Was Acting Consul-General from January 3 till June 28, 1884. Was appointed Consul for the provinces of Rio Grande do Sul and Santa Catarina, to reside at Rio Grande do Sul, January 10, 1885. Was transferred to Réunion, March 1, 1890.

BENNETT, ERNEST FREDERICK,
passed a competitive examination, April 4, 1884, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, April 7, 1884. Was promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, August 20, 1892. Was Acting Consul at Chinkiang from April 7 to November 9, 1892; at Swatow from November 22, 1892, to January 8, 1893; at Kiungchow from September 13, 1894, to December 27, 1895; at Wuhu from January 22 to April 3, 1896. Promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, September 27, 1897.

*BENNI, HERMAN,
was Acting Consul-General at Warsaw from February 12 to 23, 1893; from May 14 to July 5, 1893; from May 6 to 21, 1894; from November 15, 1894, to April 4, 1895; from January 3 to April 18, 1896; and from January 2 to April 21, 1897.

*BENTINCK, WILLIAM CHARLES PHILIP OTHO ALDENBURG,
was nominated an Attaché, August 10, 1870. Passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, November 28, 1870. Was appointed to Berlin, June 8, 1871. Was transferred to The Hague, March 30, 1872, and was temporarily attached to the Embassy at Paris from July 16 till November 6, 1872. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 1, 1873, and was appointed temporarily to Berlin, November 29, 1875. Was transferred to Berlin, June 28, 1876. Has been unemployed since January 1, 1877.

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*Beola, Jose M.,
was Consular Agent at Gibara, Cuba, from October 16, 1877, till March 26, 1881, when his services ceased.

Berentsen, Erik,
appointed Vice-Consul at Stavanger, Norway, March 31, 1896.

*Berg, Charles Ernest,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil, April 13, 1866. Was Acting Consul from December 17, 1866, till November 10, 1867. Resigned, March 10, 1870.

Bergh, Louis,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Thorshavn, Faroe Islands, November 16, 1891.

*Bergman, John Augustus,
was Vice-Consul at Lulea, in the Consular District of Stockholm, from December 3, 1875, to March 15, 1887, when he resigned.

Bergne, Sir John Henry Gibbs, K.C.M.G.,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, March 14, 1861. Was attached to Her Majesty's Agency at Halifax, in connection with Fisheries, as an Acting 2nd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, April 22, 1875, and acted as Secretary and Protocolist to the Commission in 1877. Was an Acting Assistant Clerk from March 23 till November 14, 1876, and from March 1, 1877, till March 30, 1880, when he was promoted to that rank. Was appointed Superintendent of the Treaty Department, March 16, 1881 (to date from April 26, 1881). Was appointed 2nd British Delegate at the International Copyright Conference at Berne, August 18, 1885. Was British Delegate at the Industrial Property Conference at Rome from April 29 to May 12, 1886. Was made a C.M.G., August 6, 1886. Was again appointed British Delegate at the Copyright Conference at Berne, August 1886, and a Plenipotentiary for the signature of the International Copyright Convention, which was signed, September 9, 1886. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1887, and clasp, 1897. Was appointed Secretary to Mr. Chamberlain's special mission to Washington, and received a Commission as Acting Secretary of Legation, September 19, 1887. Was appointed to discuss with the United States Department of State the question of International Copyright, September 28, 1887. Acted as Protocolist to the Washington Fisheries Conference, 1887–88. Was made a K.C.M.G., September 10, 1888. Was appointed a Member of the Departmental Committee on Trade Marks, &c., November 12, 1888; and was a British Delegate at the Industrial Property Conference at Madrid from April 1 to 14, 1890. Was appointed Senior Clerk in Charge of the Commercial Department and Examiner of Treaties, January 1, 1894. Appointed a British Plenipotentiary for the signature at Paris of the Additional Act to the Copyright Convention of 1886, April 27, 1896. Appointed a Member of the Commercial Intelligence Committee, July 5, 1897. Appointed a British Plenipotentiary for the signature of the Additional Act of Brussels to the International Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property, November, 1897.

Berkeley, Ernest James Lennox, C.B.,
entered the army as Sub-Lieutenant, 57th Foot, February 12, 1876; transferred to 60th Rifles, July 11, 1877; resigned, September 15, 1877. Nominated Vice-Consul, April 1, 1885; passed an examination and was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul on the East Coast of Africa, under the superintendence of the Agent and Consul-General at Zanzibar, November 14, 1885. Was attached to the punitive expedition against Witu under Vice-Admiral the Hon. Sir E. Fremantle, K.C.B., in September, 1890. Was promoted to be Consul at Zanzibar, July 28, 1891. Held the temporary appointment of Administrator of the Imperial British East Africa Company's territories in Africa from October 1, 1891, to December 31, 1892. Was attached to the late Sir Gerald Portal's Mission to Uganda from January 1 to November 1, 1893, when he was re-appointed Consul at Zanzibar. Appointed Commissioner and Consul-General for the Protectorate of Uganda and the adjoining territories, May 10, 1895. Made a C.B., June 22, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*Berkeley, Sir Henry Spencer,
is Chief Justice and Chief Judicial Commissioner for the Western Pacific. Was Acting Consul-General from March 10, 1895, to June 17, 1896; and from January to July, 1897.

*Bernal, Frederic, C.M.G.,
was educated at Eton. Was employed in 1847 and 1848, as a Supernumerary Committee Clerk of the House of Commons. Was appointed Consul at Madrid, June 12, 1854, and at Carthagena, New Granada, February 25, 1858. Was charged with the protection of French interests there, and received the thanks of the French Government for services rendered. Was also Post Office Agent. Was transferred to Baltimore, United States, January 20, 1861; and was appointed Consul for Lower Seine and Calvados, to reside at Havre de Grace, France, October 13, 1866; and also for the Department of the Eure, May 2, 1883. Was promoted to be Consul-General for the Lower Seine, Calvados, the Eure, and the Orne, November 28, 1883. Was made a C.M.G. January 1, 1891. Retired on a pension, October 1, 1896.

Bernal, Ralph,
was employed in the Consulate-General at Hamburg, from October 19, 1887, to February 20, 1888. Was Acting Consul at Rouen from June 26 to July 16, 1888. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Rouen, January 30, 1889; and was again Acting Consul there from July 7, to August 6, 1889; from April 16 to May 2, 1890; and from June 4 to July 4, 1891. Resigned, February 29, 1892. Was nominated Consul at Lorenzo Marques, March 6, 1893; passed an examination, and was appointed Consul in the Portuguese Province of Lorenzo Marques, November 15, 1893. Transferred to Rio Grande do Sul, as Consul for the States of Rio Grande do Sul and Santa Catarina, June 27, 1895.

*Bernay, Emile.
is French Consul at Tabreez; was Acting British Consul-General from May 17, 1883, to November 27, 1884, and was presented by H.M. Government with a silver inkstand and two candelabra in recognition of his services.

Berner, Emile,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Bari, South Italy, October 22, 1887.

Bernhardt, Frederic de,
is a Bachelier ès Lettres of the University of France (Académie de Paris). Was employed in the Colonial Land and Emigration Office from April 10, 1854, till October, 1855; and was appointed Assistant Passport Clerk in the Foreign Office, July 29, 1858.

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Bernhardt, Gaston Jules Louis Vincent de,
matriculated at London University in June, 1878. Passed a competitive examination and was appointed a Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, December 23, 1878. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Clerk, January 29, 1892; and a 1st Class Clerk, February 3, 1896.

Bebrow, William Lewis,
passed a competitive examination, March 26, 1881; and was appointed a Lower (now Second) Division Clerk in the Foreign Office, April 1, 1881. Promoted to the Higher Grade, October 27, 1896.

Bertie, Hon. Francis Leveson,
was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, November 6, 1863; passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary certificate the same day. Was Private Secretary to the Hon. R. Bourke (now Lord Connemara), Parliamentary Under Secretary of State, from February 23, 1874, till April 28, 1880. Was attached to the Special Embassy during the Congress at Berlin, as Acting Second Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, June 3, 1878. Was an Acting Assistant Clerk from April 29, 1880, till April 26, 1881, when he was promoted to that rank. Was appointed Secretary to the Earl (now Duke) of Fife's Special Mission to invest the King of Saxony with the Order of the Garter, December 28, 1881. Was an Acting Senior Clerk from December 29, 1882, to June 24, 1885. Was promoted to be a Senior Clerk, April 2, 1889. Was appointed Assistant Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, January 1, 1894. Appointed Chairman of the Uganda Railway Committee, August 14, 1896.

***Besant, Major Walter Hervey,**
entered the Army, August 11, 1880; promoted to be Lieutenant, July 1, 1881; Captain, June 30, 1887; and Major, December 24, 1897. Employed as one of the Military Officers on service with Soudanese troops in Uganda, from August 11, 1893, to February 9, 1894. Has received the 3rd Class of the Medjidieh, and the 3rd Class of the Osmanieh.

Best, William Stephen,
passed a competitive examination for a Second Division Clerkship in the Civil Service, September 5, 1894; employed temporarily in the Board of Agriculture from September 17, 1894, to November 2, 1896, when he was appointed to the Foreign Office.

***Beville, Lieut. Francis Granville,**
appointed a Lieutenant, Indian Staff Corps, January 21, 1888. Was Acting Consul at Muscat from April 17 to June 25, 1896, and was Consul there from that date to June 10, 1897.

Bewicke, William Standert,
appointed Vice-Consul at Tetuan, Morocco, May 3, 1895. Is also United States Consular Agent at Tetuan.

***Beyts, George de Jong,**
was Consul at Jeddah from February 13, 1874, to November 1, 1878.

***Biagini, Charles,**
was Vice-Consul at Zag-a-Zig, in Egypt, from July to September, 1862.

***Biddulph, Gen. Sir Robert, R.A., G.C.M.G., K.C.B.,**
entered the army, June 22, 1853; was promoted to be Captain, April 1, 1860; Major, February 15, 1861; Lieutenant-Colonel, January 15, 1864; Colonel, January 15, 1872; Major-General (local), July 19, 1879; Major-General, March 28, 1883; Lieutenant-General, October 1, 1887; and General, November 25, 1892. Served in the Eastern campaign of 1854-55, including the battles of Alma and Balaklava, siege of Sebastopol, and expedition to Kertch (medal with three clasps, Turkish medal, and 4th class of the Medjidie). Served in the Indian campaign of 1857-58, including the capture of Lucknow, and on the Nepaul frontier in 1859 (medal with clasp). Served in China in 1860 (medal with two clasps). Was made a C.B., June 2, 1877. Was appointed Her Majesty's Commissioner for arranging the payment to be made to the Porte under the annex to the Convention of June 4, 1878, March 17, 1879; and was High Commissioner and Commander-in-Chief in and over the Island of Cyprus from May 31, 1879 to 1885. Was made a K.C.M.G., April 12, 1880; and a G.C.M.G., May 29, 1886. Was made Governor of Gibraltar, October 2, 1893; and a K.C.B., May 20, 1896.

Bigham, Charles Clive,
educated at Eton and Sandhurst; served in the Grenadier Guards from 1892 to 1895; appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at St. Petersburgh, July 27, 1896; and to the Embassy at Constantinople, August 20, 1897. Was British Delegate on the International Commission for the repatriation of the Thessalian Refugees, from October to December, 1897.

***Bigrel, George William,**
was Acting Vice-Consul at St. Malo from August 24 till September 28, 1868; from June 7 to August 24, 1884; and from January, 1887, to March 9, 1888.

***Biliotti, Albert,**
entered the Consulate at Rhodes as Clerk in 1859; was Acting Vice-Consul at Rhodes from August 15, 1864, to February 17, 1865; from December 17, 1866, to January 6, 1867; from June 2 to 15, 1868; from November 9, 1871, to January 19, 1872; from February 2 to September 14, 1872; from July 2, 1873, to June 22, 1874; from July 26 to October 4, 1875; from August 9 to September 24, 1877; from June 4 to October 27, 1879; from July 21 to September 3, 1881; from April 4 to September 10, 1883; from May 25 to October 5, 1884; from March 19 to April 20, 1885; from November 19, 1885, to February 16, 1886, from May 18 to August 28, 1887; from November 16, 1887, to December 27, 1888; and from June 26 to November 30, 1891.

Biliotti, Sir Alfred, K.C.M.G., C.B.,
was employed as Clerk in the Vice-Consulate at Macri, in 1849; as Dragoman, and subsequently as Cancellier Dragoman in the Consulate at Rhodes, in 1850, was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul there, January 24, 1856; was Acting Consul from February 15 till April 12, 1860; from July 2 till September 23, 1861; and from June 12 till August 7, 1862; was appointed Vice-Consul at Rhodes, August 26, 1863; and was employed in superintending the Excavations at Budrum, from February till September, 1865. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Trebizond, March 11, 1873; was promoted to be Consul for the Pachalic of Trebizond, October 27, 1879; and for the Pachalics of Trebizond and Sivas, to reside at Trebizond, June 13, 1883. Was appointed Consul for the Island of Crete, April 1, 1885. Was made a C.M.G., August 6, 1886; a C.B., May 21, 1890; and a K.C.M.G., September 21, 1896.

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BINGHAM, HERBERT FRANGOPULO
was appointed Consul for Nicaragua, to reside at Grey Town, November 12, 1881. Was Acting Consul at San José, Costa Rica, from August 26 to November 15, 1894.

BIRCH, AUGUST,
appointed Vice-Consul at Nyborg, Denmark, July 15, 1897.

*BIRCH, THOMAS HENRY,
was appointed Clerk in the Consulate at Marseilles, January 1, 1842; and Vice-Consul there, March 19, 1851; was Acting Consul from July 3 till September 25, 1851; from May 31 till September 26, 1853; from June 20 till September, 25, 1855; from August 14 till September 14, 1856; from May 27 till August 27, 1857; from May 8 till September 4, 1858; from July 2 till October 23, 1861; and from August 5 till September 12, 1862. His services ceased in December, 1864.

*BIRD, EDWARD,
was Vice-Consul at Flensburg, in Schleswig, from March 31, 1854, till October 11, 1872, when the post was abolished.

*BIRD, FREDERICK SPENCER,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Rotterdam, October 21, 1882. Was Acting Consul from June 19 to July 14, 1883; from September 23 to October 19, 1884; from January 16 to February 1, 1885; from March 3 to April 3, 1886; from May 11 to May 24, 1886; and from July 6 to August 15, 1887. Resigned, October 20, 1887.

*BIRD, GEORGE EMERSON,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Portland, Maine, July 12, 1881. Was Acting Consul from December 22, 1882, to November 19, 1883. Resigned, July 27, 1885.

*BIRSE, CHARLES,
was Clerk in the Consulate at Archangel; was Acting Consul there from February 28, till June 12, 1867; from March 27 till May 28, 1870; and from September 15, 1870, till March 23, 1876.

*BIRTWISTLE, THOMAS,
was appointed a British Delegate to the Labour Conference at Berlin, March 13, 1890.

BISANI, NICOLA,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Syracuse, in the Consular District of Palermo, July 21, 1870.

*BIUME, FEDERICO LESINELLI DI,
was appointed Consular Agent at S. Jago, Cape Verd Islands, May 5, 1885. Left the island, November, 1889.

*BJORKLUND, CHARLES J.,
was Acting Consul at Mexico from September 4 of December 19, 1893; and from September 10 of December 14, 1895.

BLACK, JOHN STEWART,
passed a competitive examination, October 15, 1888, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Siam, October 18, 1888. Was promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, May 19, 1893. Acting Consul at Bangkok, from October 23 to November 6, 1894. Promoted to be a 1st Assistant, January 1, 1896; and 2nd Vice-Consul at Bangkok, January 1, 1897.

*BLACKER, CHARLES LOUIS ADOLPHUS,
was nominated Vice-Consul at Matamoros, Mexico, November 16, 1858; which appointment was approved, November 13, 1861. Resigned September 12, 1863.

BLACKWOOD, LORD TERENCE JOHN HAMILTON-TEMPLE,
was nominated an Attaché, December 17, 1890; passed a competitive examination, March 3, 1891. Was appointed to Constantinople, July 9, 1891; and transferred to Paris, February 6, 1892. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, March 3, 1893. Passed an examination in Public Law, August 29, 1893. Promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, February 19, 1896, to take effect from March 21, 1896. Exchanged places with the Hon. Hugh Grosvenor, and appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, August 1, 1896.

BLAKE, FREDERICK WILLIAM,
was Acting Consul at Galveston, from June 6 to October 19, 1895. Appointed Vice-Consul at Galveston, November 7, 1895. Again Acting Consul from June 3 to October 17, 1896.

BLAKE, OWEN VINCENT,
passed a competitive examination, December 2, 1885; and was appointed a Lower (now Second) Division Clerk in the Foreign Office, February 9, 1886.

*BLAKE, REV. WILLIAM ASTON,
is an M.A. of St. Peter's College, Cambridge; passed an examination for a Student Interpretership in China, July, 1864; and was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at St. Michael's, Azores, April 25, 1866. Services ceased, February 9, 1869.

BLAKENEY, CHARLES ALTAVILLA,
was Consular Agent at Santa Quaranta, in Albania, from August 1, 1862, to June 30, 1865, when the post was abolished. Passed an examination, and was appointed Vice-Consul at Missolonghi, September 21, 1869. Was transferred to Prevesa, December 19, 1874 (when the Vice-Consulate at Missolonghi was abolished).

*BLAKENEY, MAJOR ROBERT,
was gazetted to an Ensigncy in the 67th Regiment, November 3, 1846, and to a Lieutenancy, September 10, 1847. Was transferred to the 75th Regiment in 1849, and to the 48th Regiment the same year; became Captain, April 2, 1852. Served on the Staff of Sir Edward Blakeney, Commander of the Forces in Ireland, as Aide-de-Camp and Assistant Military Secretary from 1849 till April, 1855, when he joined his Regiment in the Crimea; served at the siege and fall of Sebastopol, and was on detached duty in the Dockyard, Fort Paul, from January 14 till March 14, 1856. Obtained the rank of Brevet-Major, June 6, 1856, and Medal and Clasp and Turkish Medal for Crimean services. Retired from the Service by sale of his Commission, October 29, 1861; passed an examination and obtained an honorary certificate, August 4, 1862, and was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, August 7, 1862. Resigned, June 30, 1865.

*BLAKEY, REV. ROBERT HEALEY, M.A.,
is a Fellow of University College, Durham. Was Consular Chaplain at Stockholm from October 18, 1858, till January 1, 1874, when he retired on a compensation allowance.

BLAND, GODFREY DAVISON,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, August 5, 1872. Was appointed Acting 3rd Secretary at Constantinople, February 13, 1879, and passed an examination in Public Law, April

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4, 1879. Exchanged places with Mr. Lumley, and was appointed a Second Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, August 30, 1882. Was transferred to Berlin, August 1, 1885, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from November 29 to December 1, 1886. Was transferred to Buenos Ayres, June 6, 1887; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 29 to August 15, 1890. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Mexico, December 1, 1890, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 10 to December 13, 1892; and from July 15 to September 27, 1893. Transferred to The Hague, August 14, 1894, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from September 5 to 26, 1894; from November 26 to December 13, 1894; from May 3 to 15, 1895; from May 17 to July 7, 1895; from October 31 to November 11, 1895; from February 17 to 27, 1896; from April 25 to May 22, 1896; from July 23 to August 1, 1896; from August 17 to 20, 1896; from August 26 to September 20, 1896; from October 16 to 23, 1896; from November 8 to December 28, 1896; from January 22 to 26, 1897; from May 18 to 30, 1897; and from July 22 to August 5, 1897.

*BLANDY, ALFRED ADDISON, M.D.,
was Acting Consul at Para, Brazil, from July 20, 1864, till October 10, 1865.

BLECH, EDWARD CHARLES,
passed a competitive examination, June 5, 1883, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, June 11, 1883. Was promoted to be an Assistant, August 1, 1885. Was Acting Consul at Bourgas, from August 14, 1885, to April 21, 1886; and Acting Consul at Adrianople from May 12, 1886, to February 5, 1887. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Sofia, April 1, 1889, where he was Acting Agent and Consul-General from November 18 to 30, 1891; from May 5 to June 3, 1892; and from July 24 to August 12, 1892. Was transferred to Smyrna, August 16, 1892, where he was Acting Consul-General from May 26 to October 31, 1893; and from June 29 to August 16, 1894. Appointed Dragoman-Archivist at the Embassy at Constantinople, November 13, 1894.

*BLEICHRÖDER, HANS VON,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Berlin, July 28, 1879. Was Acting Consul-General there from September 3 to 25, 1893; from July 10 to August 2, 1894; from September 25 to October 9, 1894; from May 14 to June 11, 1895; from October 4 to 21, 1895; from May 22 to June 20, 1896; and from September 29 to October 15, 1896. Resigned, July 7, 1897.

BLES, ALFRED,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Legation at Brussels, June 23, 1894; and to the Legation at Stockholm, March 6, 1896.

*BLIGH, HON. REV. EDWARD VESEY, M.A.,
was appointed Attaché to the Legation at Hanover, September 25, 1850; at Florence, July 28, 1851; at Berlin, February 21, 1852; and 2nd Paid Attaché at Berlin, July 8, 1853, which post he held till November 20, 1853, when he resigned. Was ordained in 1855. Was for some years Vicar of Birling, near Maidstone, Kent.

BLOCK, ADAM SAMUEL JAMES, C.M.G.,
passed a competitive examination, October 8, 1877, and was appointed a Student Dragoman at Constantinople, October 25, 1877. Was promoted to be an Assistant, January 1, 1880. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Beyrout, September 11, 1882. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Damascus from May 26, 1883, to March 31, 1884. Was appointed Assistant Dragoman to the Embassy at Constantinople, with the rank of Vice-Consul (Vice-Consul Interpreter), August 3, 1885. Was Acting Superintendent of Student Interpreters from November 19, 1885, to April 12, 1886. Was promoted to be Consul (and Interpreter) at Constantinople, March 1, 1890; appointed Chief Dragoman to the Embassy, August 25, 1894, and given the local rank of Oriental Second Secretary, October 5, 1894. Made a C.M.G., July 5, 1895.

*BLOUNT, SIR EDWARD, K.C.B., F.R.G.S.,
was appointed Her Majesty's Consul at Paris, January 23, 1871, and acted in that capacity till March 4, 1871. Was made a C.B. for his services during the siege of Paris, March 14, 1871; and a K.C.B., June 15, 1888.

BLOUNT, EDWARD,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at St. Petersburgh, April 21, 1896. Transferred to Brussels, October 5, 1896.

BLUM, EDWARD,
was appointed Consular Agent at Buenaventura, Colombia, May 25, 1893.

*BLUNT, GEORGE STRATFORD,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Adrianople, in the Consular District of Monastir, Turkey, from October 8, 1864, till December 10, 1865; was Cancellier at Erzeroom from 1868 till 1874; was Acting Consul at Trebizond from September 1, 1868, till January 4, 1869, during which period he also acted as Consul for Italy and Sweden. Was employed during the month of October, 1868, in investigating an outrage committed on board an Italian vessel which was then lying in the roadstead of Trebizond. Was Acting Consul at Erzeroom from October 3, 1869, till July 7, 1870, and while so employed received the thanks of the United States Minister at Constantinople for the assistance afforded to an American Missionary who had been attacked and robbed by Kurdish brigands. Was Acting Consul at Trebizond from February 28 till May 22, 1872; at Erzeroom from July 4 till October 25, 1873; and from July 3 till November 17, 1874. Was Acting Vice-Consul at the Dardanelles from December 17, 1874, till June 30, 1875, where he was also Agent for Lloyd's. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Cephalonia, March 8, 1875. Was temporarily attached to Her Majesty's Consulate at Salonica as Vice-Consul Cancellier from May 9 till June 30, 1876; was Acting Consul at Salonica from January 9 till February 8, 1877; and was again temporarily employed in that Consulate from April, 1877, till July 27, 1879. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Kustendjie, September 1, 1879. Was Acting Consul at Adrianople from August 2 till November 18, 1879; and Acting Consul-General at Salonica from May 25 till June 28, 1880. Resigned, April 21, 1885.

BLUNT, JOHN ELIJAH, C.B.,
was twice Acting Vice-Consul at Mytilene, in the Consular District of Rhodes, Turkey. Was Acting Consul at Rhodes from January till April, 1854. Served as Chief Interpreter to the Cavalry Division in the Crimea under the Earl of Lucan, from April, 1854, till March, 1855. Obtained the Crimean Medal and Clasps for Alma, Balaclava, and Inkerman, as well as the Turkish Medal for services in the Crimea. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Volo, March 8, 1855. Acted as Agent at Volo for Her Majesty's Land Transport Corps during 1855 and 1856. Was transferred to Uscup, March 31, 1857. Was Acting Consul at Monastir from November

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10, 1857, till November 5, 1858. Was employed on service in Bulgaria during May, June and July, 1859. Was Acting Consul at Monastir from May 15 to 26, 1860. Was again employed on service in Bulgaria and North Albania from June 10 till September 18, 1860. Accompanied the Grand Vizier, Kibrizli, Mehmed Pasha, from Nish to Uscup, on his tour of inspection in European Turkey, in 1860. Was afterwards employed on special service in the Province of Philippopolis, till December 18, 1860, when the Vice-Consulate was removed thither. The Vice-Consulate was established at Adrianople, March 13, 1862; and Mr. Blunt was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul there, November 7, 1862. Was employed at Adrianople and Philippopolis from July 3 till October 11, 1862, in investigating the circumstances attending the murder of an American Missionary, for which services he received the thanks of the President of the United States and was nominated American Consul in Roumelia, but which appointment he was not permitted to accept. Was Acting Consul-General at Belgrade from November 6, 1864, till July 1, 1865; was employed at Eski-Zaghra from December 4, 1867, till January 5, 1868, in investigating an outrage on American citizens, for which services he received the thanks of the President of the United States. Was promoted to be Consul at Monastir, Turkey, February 13, 1872, and was appointed Consul for Salonica and Monastir, and the districts included in those vilayets, August 6, 1872; and Consul for the vilayets of Salonica and Prisrend and the Sandjack of Thessaly, August 20, 1872; was Acting French Vice-Consul at Monastir from June 1 till September 26, 1872, and Acting German Consul at Salonica from August till November, 1873; was summoned to Constantinople during the Conference held in December, 1876, and January, 1877; was appointed also (temporarily) Consul at Adrianople, March 27, 1877. Was sent to Volo in April, 1878, to investigate the circumstances attending the death of Mr. Ogle, and was afterwards employed on Special Service in Thessaly. Was made a C.B., August 30, 1878. Was promoted to be Consul-General for the vilayets of Salonica and Prisrend and the Sandjack of Thessaly, to reside at Salonica, March 28, 1879; was appointed Consul-General for the vilayets of Salonica, Epirus, Monastir, and Cossova, and for the Sandjack of Thessaly, November 12, 1879; and Consul-General for the vilayets of Salonica, Monastir, Janina, and Cossova, and for the Mustekil of Serwidché (Servia), October 6, 1884. Received the thanks of the Sultan and the Silver Medal of the Nisham-i-Imtiaz for assistance rendered during the fire at Salonica in September, 1890. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*Blunt, Wilfrid Scawen, F.R.G.S.,
was nominated an Attaché, December 13, 1858; was appointed to the Hague, January 31, 1859; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate the same day; was transferred to Athens, February 10, 1859; to Frankfort, August 13, 1860; to Madrid, May 5, 1862; passed a second examination, December 24, 1862; and was appointed 3rd Secretary, December 31, 1863: was transferred to Paris, July 13, 1864; to Lisbon, June 10, 1865; and to Frankfort, October 30, 1865; was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Buenos Ayres, January 28, 1867. Was transferred to Berne, April 6, 1869. Resigned, December 31, 1869.

Bödecker, Marquard,
appointed Vice-Consul at Maracaibo, Venezuela, December 1, 1897.

*Boishamon, Eugene,
was Acting Vice-Consul at St. Malo from May 11 to June 11, 1857.

Bolinder, Carl A. E.,
Acting Consul at Stockholm from March 10 to 27, 1894; appointed Vice-Consul at Stockholm, July 19, 1894; again Acting Consul from September 1 to October 2, 1894; from February 8 to March 25, 1895; from December 14, 1895, to January 29, 1896; and from September 5 to October 5, 1896.

Bolshaw, Samuel,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Rio Grande do Norte, Brazil, March 19, 1861.

*Bolton, Abraham Irwin,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Kustendjie from October 12, 1881, to April 1, 1882; and from June 23 to October 14, 1890.

Bomanji Dhunjibhoy Talati,
employed in the Agency at Zanzibar for some years; received a Civil Service Certificate as Principal Clerk and Interpreter to the Court at Zanzibar, August 31, 1895.

Bonar, Frederick,
was employed in the Consulate at Tamatave, Madagascar, in 1887 and 1888; was Acting Consul at Brest from November 9 to 19, 1889; from January 4 to 21, 1890; and from August 23 to 30, 1890. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Brest, November 3, 1890. Was again Acting Consul from February 12 to 24, 1891; from September 26 to October 1, 1891; from April 1 to May 3, 1892; from August 31 to October 31, 1895; from April 21 to 29, 1896; from October 6 to 28, 1896; and from October 5 to 20, 1997. Received the Queen's commemorative medal in recognition of his services in connection with the loss of the "Drummond Castle" off Ushant, June 16, 1896.

Bonar, Henry Alfred Constant,
passed a competitive examination, March 5, 1880; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, March 30, 1880. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1882; was Acting Consul at Nagasaki from October 6 to November 12, 1882; and from May 22 to June 3, 1883; and at Hiogo from September 1 to September 30, 1885. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, May 20, 1886; and Assistant Japanese Secretary at Tokio, September 20, 1889. Was Acting Consul at Hakodate, from June 4, 1888, to September 18, 1889. The post of Assistant Japanese Secretary was abolished as a permanent appointment, and Mr. Bonar reverted to the rank of 1st Assistant, April 1, 1891. Was Acting Consul at Hiogo from October 22 to November 12, 1891; and from October 1 to 29, 1892. Was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple, June 6, 1894. Was Acting Registrar to the Court for Japan from October 3, 1895, to March 31, 1896. Promoted to be Consul for Hakodate and Neegata, to reside at Hakodate, February 4, 1896. Transferred to Tainan (Formosa), August 21, 1896, did not proceed; and to Tamsui, December 28, 1896.

Bonavia, Edward G.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Syra, Greece, January 27, 1893. Acting Consul there from April 9 to August 25, 1895; and from June 24 to July 28, 1897.

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*Bond, Edward T.,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Macao, China, from January 21, 1888, to May 19, 1889.

*Bond, James Birked,
was for some time United States Consul at Pará, Brazil; was Acting British Consul there from June 25 till July 21, 1863; and from February 23 till March 21, 1869.

Bonham, Sir George Francis, Bart.,
succeeded as second Baronet, October 8, 1863; is an M.A. of Exeter College, Oxford; graduated in law and history (honours), December, 1868. Was nominated an Attaché, May 18, 1869. Passed an examination, September 7, 1869; was appointed to St. Petersburg, February 21, 1870. Was transferred to Vienna, August 24, 1872, and was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 1, 1873. Was transferred to Rome, July 17, 1875; and was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Lisbon, March 20, 1876, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 30 till August 12, 1876. Was transferred to Madrid, December 3, 1877; and to Paris, June 3, 1884. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Lisbon, December 14, 1885, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from January 11 to February 21, 1887; and from July 1 to October 22, 1888. Was transferred to The Hague, December 1, 1890; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from February 1 to March 16, 1891; from July 22 to 28, 1891; from December 1 to 16, 1891; from March 26 to April 16, 1892; from July 16 to 20, 1892; from August 19 to September 23, 1892; from November 28 to December 7, 1892; and from March 8 to 22, 1893. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Madrid, July 1, 1893, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from September 20 to November 7, 1893; from July 14 to October 30, 1894; from April 10 to May 26, 1895; from October 16 to November 26, 1895; from January 1 to 16, 1896; from May 1 to June 1, 1896; from October 8 to 15, 1896; and from May 20 to June 18, 1897. Transferred to Rome, July 12, 1897, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from July 23 to November 3, 1897.

*Bonhote, Frederic,
was Vice-Consul at Samarang, Java, from October 10, 1892, to March 25, 1895, when he resigned.

*Booker, Sir William Lane, C.M.G.,
was employed for five years in the Consulate at San Francisco; was Acting Consul there from July 5, 1856, till April 30, 1857. Was appointed Consul for the State of California, United States, to reside at San Francisco, May 1, 1857, and for the States of California and Oregon, and for Washington Territory, to reside at San Francisco, February 9, 1871; was also Post Office Agent at San Francisco. Was promoted to be Consul-General for the States of New York, Delaware, New Jersey, Rhode Island, Connecticut, Colorado, Kansas, and Nebraska, and for the territories of Dakota, Wyoming, and Utah, to reside at New York, January 1, 1883. His district was limited to the States of New York, Delaware, New Jersey, Rhode Island, and Connecticut, June 1, 1886. Was made a C.M.G., August 6, 1886; and knighted, March 12, 1894. Retired on a pension, July 12, 1894.

Boonen, Elias,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Dordrecht, in the Consular District of Rotterdam, April 25, 1887.

Boothby, Sir Brooke, Bart.,
was nominated an Attaché, September 23, 1881; passed a competitive examination, January 25, 1882. Passed an examination in Public Law, March 3, 1883. Was appointed to Athens, March 24, 1883. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 25, 1884; and was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from February 24 to 28, 1884. Was transferred to Brussels, August 13, 1884, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires, September 18 and 19, 1884. Was transferred to Lisbon, January 25, 1886; and to Rome, July 16, 1887. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, December 1, 1888; transferred to Vienna, March 8, 1889; to Lisbon, March 27, 1894; and to Munich, May 27, 1895; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from October 18 to November 30, 1895; and from May 10 to August 1, 1896. Transferred to Paris, December 4, 1896.

*Borden, N. B.,
was Vice-Consul at Fernandina Florida, from September 9, 1893, to April 30, 1895, when he resigned.

Borg, Emil Anton,
appointed Vice-Consul at Ystad, in the Consular District of Gottenburg, October 25, 1895; and Vice-Consul for Ystad and Ahus, November 20, 1895.

Borg, Raphael, C.M.G.,
was appointed Supernumerary Clerk to the Consular Court at Alexandria, March 19, 1863, and Chief Clerk there, May 1, 1863; was transferred as Cancellaria Clerk to Cairo, February 18, 1865, and was Acting Consul there from June 19 till November 12, 1868; from July 1 till October 30, 1869; from September 10 till October 24, 1870; from May 12 till October 14, 1872; from May 3 to 29, 1873; and from April 30, 1874, till January 20, 1875. Was Acting Vice-Consul from June 26 till September 9, 1875; and from June 5 till October 14, 1876. Was granted a certificate by the Civil Service Commissioners under Clause 7 of the Order in Council of June 4, 1870, May 31, 1877. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Cairo, May 26, 1880; and was promoted to be Consul there, March 1, 1884. Made a C.M.G., May 25, 1895. Acting Consul-General at Alexandria from October 26 to November 28, 1895.

*Borniol, Florent Francois Augustin,
was Vice-Consul at Cannes, in the Consular District of Marseilles, from January 25, 1847, till December 30, 1868.

*Borrell, Charles William,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Volo from May, 1857, to November, 1858; again in March, 1859; in April, June, August, and December, 1860; from April to August, 1861; and from November 25, 1876, to January 11, 1877. Is Italian Consular Agent.

Bosch y Cerda, Don Bartolomé,
appointed Vice-Consul at Palma, Balearic Islands, in the Consular District of Barcelona, July 5, 1894.

*Boubee, Xavier,
was Acting Consul at Nantes from November 20 till December 10, 1871, and was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul there, March 1, 1872. Was again Acting Consul from December 14, 1873, till January 31, 1874; from January 12 till February 14, 1875; and from October 7 to 14, 1879. Resigned, July 15, 1882.

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*Boulton, Henry Lord,
was Unpaid Consul at Caracas, Venezuela, from January 12, 1892, to December 17, 1895, when he resigned.

*Bourchier, Lt.-Col. Henry Seton,
was appointed a Lieutenant in the Royal Marines, March 1, 1862; Captain, May 20, 1876; Major, July 1, 1881; and Lieutenant-Colonel, May 12, 1887. Retired, March 9, 1891. Was Governor of Lukoja, on the river Niger, West Coast of Africa, from October 10, 1864, till October 22, 1865. Served in the Egyptian Campaign of 1882 (medal and bronze star).

Bourke, Hon. Terence,
was appointed Consular Agent at Bizerta, Tunis, February 23, 1891.

Bourne, Frederick Samuel Augustus,
passed a competitive examination, and served as a supplementary clerk in the War Office from May 13, 1873, till March 31, 1876; passed a competitive examination, February 14, 1876, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 10, 1876. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1880. Was employed on special service at Chung-King from December 21, 1884, to February 22, 1887; and was sent on a journey, lasting from October 26, 1885, to April 5, 1886, through the provinces of Ssu-chuan, Yünnan, Kwang-si, and Kuei-chou, to report on the commercial condition and communications of the district bordering on Tonquin. Was Acting Consul at Wuhu, from June 4, 1887, to February 29, 1888; at Tamsui, from March 13, 1888, to March 4, 1889; and from March 29 to August 3, 1889. Was called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn, June 18, 1890. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, April 1, 1891; and was Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Canton, from February 8, 1893, to October 21, 1895. Was Acting Consul at Canton from October 18 to November 5, 1893; and Acting Vice-Consul at Shanghai from November 4, 1895, to March 6, 1896. Promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island, June 29, 1896. Was given a temporary Commission as Consul in China while employed in connection with a special Commercial Mission in that country, June 29, 1896. Promoted to be Consul at Chinkiang, September 27, 1897.

*Bowden, Josiah Frederick Dollin,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Paris, April 7, 1885. Was Acting Consul there from August 14 to September 10, 1888; from July 27 to 28, 1889; and from July 27 to August 20, 1890. Resigned, April 17, 1894.

*Bowden-Smith, Vice-Admiral Sir Nathaniel, K.C.B.,
entered the Navy, March 11, 1852; was promoted to be Lieutenant, May 19, 1859; Commander, June 26, 1866; Captain, May 29, 1872; Rear-Admiral, June 19, 1888; and Vice-Admiral, November 5, 1894. Was appointed a British Delegate to the International Maritime Conference at Washington, September 27, 1889. Made a K.C.B., June 22, 1897.

*Bowen, George Mountain,
was Vice-Consul at Nicaragua from October 20, 1853, till August, 1854, when he was appointed Consul at Liverpool for the State of Nicaragua.

*Bowern, Thomas William,
employed as Consular Constable at Chinkiang from August 24, 1893, to April 24, 1894, when he passed an examination, and was appointed to that post. Services terminated, November 9, 1896.

*Box, George Henry Adderley,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Charleston, February 4, 1882. Was Acting Consul from July 23 to October 10, 1882; from August 5 to September 27, 1883; from July 6 to September 27, 1884; and from July 22 to October 14, 1885. Resigned, April 26, 1886. Was re-appointed, August 24, 1886. Was again Acting Consul from July 20, to September 28, 1887. Resigned, April 30, 1888.

*Boxshall, William George,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Bucharest from February 23 to April 29, 1884; from November 7, 1888, to February 17, 1889; from November 8, 1892, to January 23, 1893; from August 16 to December 11, 1894; and also in 1895, 1896, and 1897. Is United States Vice-Consul-General.

Boyes, Robert,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Bremen, in the Consular District of Hamburg, May 9, 1892.

Boyle, Harry,
passed a competitive examination, May 30, 1883; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, June 11, 1883. Was promoted to be an Assistant, August 1, 1885; and to be Vice-Consul at Massowah, January 1, 1890; but has continued to be employed in the Agency at Cairo.

Boyle, Capt. James,
was educated at Harrow. Entered the Royal Irish Fusiliers in 1869; became Lieutenant in 1871; Captain in 1879; and retired in 1885. Was Aide-de-Camp to Sir James Fergusson, Governor of Bombay, from 1883 to April, 1885; and Military Secretary from April to November, 1883. Was appointed Consul for the State of Texas and the Territory of New Mexico, to reside at Galveston, February 7, 1891; Consul for Continental Greece and the Island of Negropont, to reside at the Piræus, August 1, 1892; and Consul for Continental Greece (with the exception of the Province of Acarnania and Ætolia) and for the Island of Negropont, to reside at the Piræus, March 15, 1894. Transferred to Copenhagen, October 16, 1894.

*Boyle, Hon. Robert John Lascelles,
was for some time Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Madrid, having been appointed thereto August 7, 1888.

Boyle, William,
passed an examination, and was appointed an Office Keeper in the Foreign Office, October 28, 1878. Was appointed a Home Service Messenger of the 2nd Class, April 23, 1880; and of the 1st Class, October 1, 1896.

*Brackenbury, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry, R.A., K.C.B., K.C.S.I.,
entered the army, April 7, 1856. Served in India in 1857-58, and was present at Banda and capture of Kirwee (medal with clasp). Served throughout the Ashantee war, including the battle of Amoaful and capture of Coomassie (medal with clasp), and in the South African campaign of 1879-80 (medal with clasp). Was made a C.B., April 17, 1880. Was Private Secretary to the Viceroy of India in 1880. Was appointed Military Attaché at Paris, January 1, 1881; and was Assistant Under-Secretary to the Lord Lieutenant of Ireland from May to July, 1882. Commanded the River Column Nile Expedition in 1885, after the death of General Earle (medal with two clasps),

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and was promoted to be Major-General for distinguished service in the field. Was Director of Military Intelligence, War Office, from January 1, 1886, to January 20, 1891, when he was appointed a Member of the Indian Council. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner to inquire into the administration of the Naval and Military Departments, June 11, 1888. Made a K.C.B., May 26, 1894; and a K.C.S.I., January 1, 1896.

BRADBEER, BENJAMIN MASTERSON,
was appointed Foreign Office Passport Agent at Lowestoft, July 6, 1858, where he is also Danish Vice-Consul.

BRADLEY, JOHN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Port Tampa, Florida, December 2, 1891.

*BRADSHAW, BERNARD,
was Acting Consul at Ajaccio, Corsica, from January 4 to February 5, 1891.

BRADY, HERBERT FRANCIS,
passed a competitive examination, February 29, 1876, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 10, 1876. Was Acting Consul at Kiu-Kiang from September 17, 1880, to April 17, 1881. Was promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, July 1, 1886. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Whampoa, from May 13, 1886, to March 27, 1887. Discharged the duties of Accountant to the Legation from May 8, 1887, to May 18, 1888; was Acting Assistant Chinese Secretary from May 19 to September 3, 1888; and from March 27, 1889, to May 23, 1891; and again discharged the duties of Accountant from September 4, 1888, to March 26, 1889; and from May 24 to December 31, 1891. Was promoted to be a 1st Assistant, October 1, 1891. Was Assistant Chinese Secretary from January 1, to September 2, 1892; Acting Consul at Ichang, from May 1, 1894, to March 20, 1895; and Acting Consul at Kiukiang, from April 1 to September 9, 1895; and from September 22, 1895, to August 24, 1896; at Chinkiang from August 29 to November 25, 1896; and at Wuhu from December 19, 1896, to January 22, 1897. Promoted to be Consul at Samshui, September 27, 1897.

*BRANDER, ARTHUR JAMES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Tahiti, December 17, 1890. Was Acting Consul from May 16 to November 1, 1891, and from June 11, 1894, to January 4, 1895. Resigned, March 19, 1897.

BRANT, RICHARD WILLIAM,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, September 13, 1872. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Clerk, July 1, 1889; and a 1st Class Clerk, April 1, 1890.

BREDENBERG, CARL EMIL,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Sundsvall, in the Consular District of Stockholm, November 14, 1853.

*BREMERMANN, HENRY,
was Vice-Consul at Maracaibo, Venezuela, from January 19, 1886, to December 24, 1889, when he resigned.

BRENAN, BYRON, C.M.G.,
passed a competitive examination, July 26, 1866; was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, July 28, 1866; and a 3rd Assistant, December 8, 1868. Was Acting Interpreter at Canton from August 14, 1871, till May 20, 1872. Was made a 2nd Class Assistant, December 7, 1872. Was Acting Interpreter at Shanghae from June 27 till September 22, 1873; and was made a 1st Class Assistant, October 24, 1874. Was Acting Interpreter at Hankow from February 27 till October 19, 1875; and Acting Assistant Chinese Secretary at Pekin from November 6, 1875, to February 28, 1877; and from July 29, 1877, to March 15, 1878. Was Acting Chinese Secretary from March 16, 1878, to September 30, 1880; and from October 4 to November 8, 1880. Was promoted to be Consul at Wuhu, February 25, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Tien-tsin from July 6, 1882, to April 2, 1883. Was transferred to Chefoo, July 11, 1883; and to Tientsin and Pekin, December 23, 1885. Was British Representative on the Opium Mixed Commission at Hong Kong, from June 11 to September 26, 1886. Was transferred to Canton, June 15, 1893. Made a C.M.G., May 26, 1894. Was instructed to visit officially the principal Treaty Ports of China, Japan, and Corea, to report on the subject of British trade, November 22, 1895.

BRESLAU, WILLIAM,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Riga, August 17, 1874. Was Acting Consul from August 3 to October 2, 1880; from November 10, 1883, to September 12, 1884; from June 13 to September 21, 1886; from October 9 to November 7, 1887; from September 16, 1888, to October 31, 1889; from January 3 to 30, 1890; from August 20 to October 5, 1890; from July 28 to September 28, 1891; from August 15 to September 28, 1893; from June 3 to September 19, 1894; from April 18 to 25, 1895; and from June 2 to 23, 1895.

BRESMES, VINCENZO,
appointed Vice-Consul at Terranova, in the Consular District of Palermo, November 20, 1894.

*BRETT, REGINALD,
was Deputy-Commissioner and Vice-Consul in the Oil Rivers Protectorate and adjoining Native Territories, from October 20, 1891, to February 25, 1892, when he resigned.

*BREWER, RICHARD,
was Acting Consul at Ostend from May 23 till June 10, 1867, and from January 2 till April 5, 1874.

*BREWSTER, ALFRED,
was Acting Consul at Suakin from August 1 to 15, 1889. Is Director of Egyptian Customs.

*BRIDGEMAN, LIEUT.-COL. HON. FRANCIS CHARLES,
entered the Army as Lieutenant, July 11, 1865, became Captain, June 30, 1869, and Lieut.-Colonel, August 1, 1877. Was attached to the late Earl of Rosslyn's Special Embassy to attend the wedding of the King of Spain, January 9, 1878, and returned to England, February 6, 1878. Was M.P. for Bolton from November 25, 1885, to June, 1895.

BRIDGEMAN, HON. ORLANDO,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Vienna, March 23, 1897.

BRIDGETT, RONALD,
was Acting Consul at Buenos Ayres from July 16, 1873, till November 9, 1874. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Buenos Ayres, March 13, 1875 (appointment to date from April 1, 1875). Passed an examination, March 30, 1876. Was again Acting Consul at Buenos Ayres from May 16, 1875, till September 23, 1876; from January 21, 1879, till January 15, 1880; and from May 15 till December 24, 1881. Was promoted to be Consul

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for the State of Texas, to reside at Galveston, July 11, 1882; and was appointed Consul for the Argentine Republic, to reside at Buenos Ayres, May 24, 1884. Was in charge of the Archives of the Legation, as Acting Consul-General at Buenos Ayres, from May 9 to June 4, 1885.

***Bridgman, Edward,**
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Tarragona, in the Consular District of Barcelona, August 16, 1849, and resigned, October, 1867.

***Briggs, Christopher D.,**
was appointed Medical Attendant at Bangkok, May 10, 1883. Retired on a special pension, July 1, 1884.

Briglia, Angelo,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Gioja, in the Consular District of Naples, August 21, 1866.

Brine, Rev. Edward, B.A.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at the Hague, November 24, 1883. His district was extended to Scheveningen, July 29, 1886.

Brine, Philip Arthur Sherard,
appointed Vice-Consul at Richmond, in the Consular District of Baltimore, October 5, 1894.

Bristow, Ernest,
nominated Clerk to the Legation at Tangier, July 17, 1897; passed an examination and was appointed to that post, December 2, 1897.

***Bristow, Henry Barnes,**
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 3, 1867. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Taku from September 17 till October 22, 1870; was Acting 3rd Assistant at Tien-tsin from July 5, 1869, till April 30, 1871; and was transferred in the same capacity to Amoy, May 1, 1871. Was promoted to be a 3rd Class Assistant, August 24, 1871, and a 2nd Class Assistant, September 27, 1873. Was Acting Interpreter at Amoy in 1873 and 1874; and at Tientsin, in 1877 and 1878. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, April 1, 1878. Was Acting Consul at Tien-tsin from November 23, 1879, to October 24, 1881; at Chin-kiang from November 6, 1881, to February 24, 1883; at Chefoo from March 26, 1885 to May 31, 1886; and at Tientsin, from June 11 to September 26, 1886. Was appointed Assistant Chinese Secretary at Pekin, December 23, 1885. Has been Acting Consul at Chefoo since October 1, 1886. Was promoted to be Consul at Chinkiang, November 1, 1888, but did not proceed. Was transferred to Wenchow, July 1, 1889, but did not proceed; and to Tientsin and Peking, June 15, 1893. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1897.

***Brock, W. S. R.,**
was Acting Consul at Loanda from October 28, 1891, to July 5, 1892; from June 26 to November 12, 1894; and from February 16 to March 31, 1895.

***Brocklehurst, Septimus,**
was Acting Consul at Para from June 29 till August 15, 1871; from October 17, 1871, till June 16, 1872; from January 20 till April 9, 1877; from May 18 till September 1, 1877; from September 26 till October 12, 1877; and from December 25, 1890, to March 14, 1891.

***Brodie, William,**
was appointed Attaché at Stockholm, June 30, 1853; at Constantinople, December 12, 1853; was sent in 1854 to Gallipoli to receive the Duke of Cambridge on his arrival in Turkey; and was attached to His Royal Highness' Staff during the whole time of his stay in Constantinople, in 1854. Accompanied the late Lord Stratford de Redcliffe on both his visits to the Crimea. Was promoted to be 5th Paid Attaché at Constantinople, January 27, 1857. Was Private Secretary to Lord Stratford de Redcliffe from 1856 to June, 1857. Accompanied Admiral Lord Lyons with the fleet on its departure from Turkey in 1857. Was sent on a Mission to Boudroum in April, 1857; to the Dardanelles in the same month; and to Enos and to Rodosto in May following. Was sent on service to the Danubian Principalities in June, 1857, where he remained till April, 1858. Was promoted to be 4th Paid Attaché at Constantinople, February 24, 1858. Accompanied the Sultan on His Majesty's visit to Salonica and Scio, in July, 1859. Was sent on a Mission to Adalia and Rhodes, in September, 1859. Was promoted to be 2nd Paid Attaché at Constantinople, December 31, 1859. Was transferred, as 1st Paid Attaché, to Washington, June 12, 1860. Accompanied Lord (afterwards Viscount) Lyons, when in attendance on His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales, during his tour in the United States, from October 8 to 20, 1860. Was appointed 1st Paid Attaché at Rio de Janeiro, July 16, 1862; and was a 2nd Secretary from October 1, 1862, till October 12, 1863, when his services ceased.

***Broke, Rev. Horatio George,**
was educated at Eton, and is a B.A. of University College, Oxford (honours in History). Was nominated an Attaché, July 30, 1884; passed a competitive examination, September 22, 1884; passed an examination in Public Law, December 20, 1884. Was appointed to Constantinople, June 9, 1885; and was transferred to Brussels, May 6, 1886. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, September 22, 1886. Was unemployed from April 30, 1888 to February 4, 1889, when he resigned.

Bromley, Robert,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Washington, September 23, 1897.

Brooke, Harry Brinsley,
educated at Winchester; passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, March 30, 1894. Appointed acting 3rd Secretary at Rome, February 12, 1897.

***Brooking, George E.,**
was Vice-Consul at Pisagua, from December 12, 1878, till June 28, 1884, when he resigned.

***Brooks, Ernest Augustus,**
was Acting Vice-Consul at St. Jago de Cuba from April 5 till November 3, 1865.

***Brooks, Rev. Henry Samuel, M.A.,**
was appointed Consular Chaplain at Marseilles, January 12, 1875. Resigned, April 5, 1877.

***Brooks, John Thomas,**
passed an examination, and was appointed 3rd Clerk in the London Gazette Office, May 8, 1862; and 2nd Class Clerk, October 14, 1867.

***Brooks, Louis,**
was Acting Vice-Consul at Santiago de Cuba, from May 6 to December 18, 1880; and from March 18 to September 4, 1884.

Brophy, Alfred Gardner,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Varna from January 26, 1879, till May 2, 1881, when he was appointed to that post. Passed an examination, July 13, 1889.

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BROUGHTON, COMMANDER CECIL DELVES, R.N.,
entered the Royal Navy, March, 1851; became Lieutenant, May 19, 1859; and Commander (retired) June 19, 1882. Appointed Vice-Consul for Ostend and Bruges, June 19, 1896.

*BROUNLIE, CHARLES DE BELS, F.R.G.S.,
was Vice-Consul at Turin, in the Consular District of Florence, from November 30, 1876, to April 20, 1888, when he resigned. Was for some years Hawaiian Consul at Turin.

*BROWN, GEORGE,
passed a competitive examination, March 21, 1871, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, July 3, 1871. Was promoted to be a 3rd Class Assistant, August 4, 1876; a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1878; and a 1st Class Assistant, December 23, 1885. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul, in charge of shipping business, at Shanghai, October 1, 1886. Was Acting Consul at Kiungchow from May 6 to November 4, 1886; and Acting Senior Vice-Consul at Shanghai from April 7 to September 30, 1890. Was appointed Senior Vice-Consul at Shanghai, April 1, 1891; and promoted to be Consul at Kiukiang, August 20, 1892. Retired on a pension, May 1, 1896.

BROWN, JAMES TAYLOR,
passed an examination, and was appointed Coal Porter in the Foreign Office, April 29, 1881.

*BROWN, JOHN MCLEAVY, C.M.G.,
passed a competitive examination, July 24, 1861; was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, July 26, 1861; was promoted to be an Assistant, April 9, 1863; and was appointed Assistant Chinese Secretary, February 8, 1864. Was in charge of the Legation in 1867. Accompanied the Chinese Mission to Europe as Secretary in August, 1868; was Acting Chinese Secretary at Pekin from January 1, 1871, till May 6, 1872. Resigned, May 28, 1872. Made a C.M.G., January 1, 1898. Is now Chief Commissioner of the Corean Customs and Financial Adviser to the Corean Government.

*BROWN, JOSEPH BEVERLY,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Key West, in the United States, from July 12 till November 21, 1863; and from June 25 till November 4, 1864.

*BROWN, MONTAGU YEATS, C.M.G.,
was employed in the Consulate at Genoa during 1854 and 1855; was appointed Vice-Consul at Genoa, April 28, 1856; was Acting Consul from August 3 till September 18, 1857; was appointed Consul there, February 20, 1858; Consul for the Province of Genoa, November 5, 1872; and Consul for the Provinces of Porto Maurizio, Genoa, and Massa, to reside at Genoa, May 8, 1878. Was made a C.M.G., August 16, 1892. Was transferred to Boston as Consul for the States of Massachusetts, Vermont, New Hampshire, and Maine, January 19, 1893. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1896.

*BROWN, ROBERT,
was Vice-Consul at Aracaju, in the Consular District of Bahia, from April 8, 1876, to December 31, 1885, when he resigned.

BROWNE, BEAUCHAMP D.,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Rome, August 6, 1896.

BROWNE, LIEUT.-COL. GEORGE FITZHERBERT, D.S.O.,
entered the Army, July 6, 1870; became Lieutenant, October 28, 1871; Captain, December 16, 1882; Major, November 22, 1890; and Lieutenant-Colonel, September 19, 1896. Special Service on the West Coast of Africa in 1887–88. Appointed a Companion of the D.S.O., March 3, 1888. Appointed Military Attaché to the Legation at Peking, August 4, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

BROWNE, HAMILTON EDWARD,
was educated at Eton and New College, Oxford; graduated B.A. in classical honours; and proceeded to M.A., in 1888. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Bucharest, July 3, 1886. Was nominated Translator at the Legation at Bucharest, February 15, 1893. Passed an examination, September 5, 1894. Was given the local rank of 2nd Secretary to the Legation at Bucharest, June 8, 1895; and was in charge of the Legation there from June 13 to October 18, 1897.

*BROWNLOW (RT. HON. ADELBERT WELLINGTON BROWNLOW CUST), EARL,
was formerly in the Grenadier Guards, Colonel of South Lincoln Militia, and M.P. for North Salop. Succeeded his brother as 3rd Earl, February 20, 1867. Accompanied the Marquess of Bath to Vienna, when his lordship proceeded thither in July, 1867, to invest the Emperor Francis Joseph with the Order of the Garter; and assisted at the investiture. Was appointed Lord-Lieutenant of Lincolnshire in 1867; and a Royal Commissioner on the Housing of the Working Classes, March 4, 1884. Was Parliamentary Secretary to the Local Government Board from June, 1885, to February 6, 1886. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner on the Offices of State, September 20, 1886. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, July 12, 1887.

*BRUCE, CHARLES THOMAS,
was educated at Westminster School, and Magdalene College, Cambridge. Was appointed Attaché to Sir H. D. Wolff's Special Mission to Constantinople, August 3, 1885. Returned to England, May 14, 1887. Was Assistant Private Secretary to Viscount Cross, Secretary of State for India, from January, 1891, to August, 1892.

BRÜLL, IGNATZ,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Buda-Pesth, June 19, 1880. Was in charge of the Consulate-General from October 27 to November 21, 1880; from September 19 to October 17, 1881; from July 23 to August 7, 1882; from June 7 to October 14, 1883; from June 8 to August 6, 1884; from August 26 to October 13, 1884; from June 14 to September 10, 1885; from December 3, 1885, to March 4, 1886; from November 9 to December 14, 1886; from July 6 to September 24, 1887; from July 10 to September 20, 1888; from April 28 to May 22, 1890; from June 29 to August 28, 1890; from July 29 to August 30, 1891; from June 6 to August 1, 1892; and from September 6 to October 1, 1892. Was promoted to be Consul at Buda Pesth, October 28, 1892. Was again Acting Consul-General from November 29, 1892, to January 29, 1893; from June 14 to July 18, 1893; from July 19 to September 6, 1894; from July 2 to August 6, 1895; from September 3 to 10, 1895; and from January 22 to June 10, 1897.

*BRUNET, GUILLERMO DE,
was Vice-Consul at San Sebastian, in the Consular District of Bilbao, from May 13, 1891, to April 28, 1895, when he resigned.

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*Brunila, Daniel,
was Vice-Consul at Kotka, and Frederickshamn, Russia, from August 7, 1878, to December 31, 1885. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Kotka only, April 17, 1886. Resigned, April 10, 1890.

*Brunnschweiler, George Jacob,
was appointed Consular Agent at Aracarty, in the Consular District of Pernambuco, May 18, 1874; and Vice-Consul, August 21, 1877. The post was abolished, November 30, 1880.

Bruns, Chr.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Papenburg, in the Consular District of Hamburg, July 18, 1896.

*Bruyn, Charles de,
was Vice-Consul at Pernau, in the Consular District of Riga, from February 20, 1882, to January 20, 1894, when he resigned.

Bruyne, Pieter Louis de,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Flushing, May 26, 1871, and Vice-Consul for the Province of Zealand, to reside at Flushing, November 9, 1871.

*Bryce, Rt. Hon. James, M.P.,
was educated at Glasgow and at Trinity College, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1862. Was elected a Fellow of Oriel College in 1862. Was called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn in 1867. Was appointed Regius Professor of Civil Law at Oxford in 1870. Was M.P. for the Tower Hamlets from April, 1880, to November, 1885. Has been M.P. for South Aberdeen since November, 1885. Was Parliamentary Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs from February 7 to August 3, 1886. Was appointed Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, and sworn a Privy Councillor, August 18, 1892. Appointed a Royal Commissioner on Secondary Education in England, March 3, 1894; and President of the Board of Trade, May 28, 1894.

*Buccleuch and Queensberry (William Henry Walter Montagu-Douglas-Scott), Duke of, K.G., K.T.,
was educated at Eton and Christ Church, Oxford. Was appointed a Deputy-Lieutenant of the County of Selkirk, March 23, 1853. Was attached to the late Earl Granville's Special Embassy to Russia, in July, 1856. Was appointed Lord Lieutenant of the County of Dumfries in 1858. Was M.P. for Mid-Lothian from June 27, 1853, till November, 1868; and from February 9, 1874, till March 24, 1880. Was invested with the Order of the Thistle, August 5, 1875. Succeeded as 6th Duke of Buccleuch and 8th Duke of Queensberry, April 16, 1884. Made a K.G., November 2, 1897.

*Buchan, Frederick,
was Temporary Vice-Consul for the Cameroons District, from September 12, 1884, to March 27, 1885.

Buchanan, George William,
was nominated an Attaché, November 24, 1875; passed an examination, April 3, 1876. Was temporarily attached to the Embassy at Vienna, June 7, 1876. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, April 3, 1878, and passed an examination in Public Law, May 17, 1878. Was appointed to Rome, July 1, 1878. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Tokio. November 12, 1879; was transferred to Vienna, September 19, 1882; and to Berne, December 16, 1889, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from March 14 to April 5, 1890; from December 14 to 24, 1890; from May 1 to June 30, 1892; from November 12 to 25, 1892; and from January 5 to 11, 1893. Was promoted to be a Secretary of Legation in the Diplomatic Service, and was given the additional character of Chargé d'Affaires at Darmstadt and Carlsruhe, January 1, 1893.

*Buchanan, John Cross,
was Vice-Consul at Zacatecas, Mexico, from June 1, 1865, till October 24, 1876.

Bucht, George,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Nicolaistadt, in the Consular District of St. Petersburgh, May 12, 1892.

Budge, Oliver,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Concordia, Argentine Republic, October 13, 1884.

*Bullock, Thomas Lowndes,
is a B.A. of Oxford; passed a competitive examination, obtained an honorary certificate, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, February 24, 1869. Was made an Acting 3rd Assistant, June 24, 1872, and was promoted to that rank, September 27, 1873. Was Acting Interpreter at Kiungchow in 1877, and was in charge at Pakhoi from September 17, 1877, till April 15, 1878. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant April 1, 1878; and was Acting Consul at Hankow from April 10 till July 23, 1879. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, April 1, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Chinkiang from September 6, 1879, to September 30, 1880; at Wuhu from October 4, 1880, to August 24, 1881; and at Tientsin from October 25, 1881, to July 5, 1882. Was Acting Assistant Chinese Secretary at Peking from March 15, 1886, to May 7, 1887; and Acting Chinese Secretary from May 8, 1887, to May 18, 1888. Was promoted to be Assistant Chinese Secretary, November 1, 1888; and Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Shanghai, July 1, 1889, but did not proceed. Was Acting Consul at Tientsin from May 19, 1888, to March 31, 1890. Was promoted to be Consul at Kiukiang, April 1, 1891; and transferred to Newchwang, August 20, 1892. Was Acting Assistant Judge and Consul at Shanghai from November 17, 1894, to February 14, 1896. Transferred to Chefoo, February 4, 1896. Again Acting Assistant Judge and Consul at Shanghai from January 24 to April 9, 1897. Retired on a pension, July 1, 1897.

*Bulman, Major Philip,
entered the Army as Lieutenant, September 11, 1876; promoted to be Captain, February 4, 1885; and Major, February 11, 1894. Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Sivas, November 20, 1895. Resigned, July 26, 1897.

Bülow, Olaf,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Kotka, Russia, April 22, 1890.

*Bulwer, Gen. Sir Edward Earle Gascoigne, K.C.B.,
entered the Army, August 21, 1849; became a Lieutenant, December 13, 1850; Captain, September 21, 1854; Major, January 26, 1858; Lieutenant-Colonel, April 26, 1859; Colonel, May 23, 1866; Major-General, October 1, 1877; Lieutenant-General, January 21, 1887; and General, April 1, 1892. Served in the Eastern Campaign of 1854 and 1855, including the battle of Alma and siege of Sebastopol (medal with two clasps and Turkish medal). Was attached to Sir H. Bulwer's (afterwards Lord Dalling and Bulwer) Special Mission to the Principalities, September 5, 1856. Served in the

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Indian Mutiny in 1857, 1858, and 1859, including the siege and capture of Lucknow, capture of Selimpore, and actions of Julrowlee, Beerah, and Buxarghat (medal with clasp). Was made a C.B. May 14, 1859, and a K.C.B., April 1, 1886; and was appointed Lieutenant-Governor of the Island of Guernsey, March 16, 1889.

*BULWER, SIR HENRY ERNEST, G.C.M.G.,
was educated at Trinity College, Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1859; accompanied Lieutenant Governor Dundas as Private Secretary to Prince Edward Island, June, 1859; was appointed Resident of Paxo, Ionian Islands, October, 1860; Resident of Cerigo, January, 1862, which post he held till the withdrawal of the British protectorate in 1864; was made a C.M.G., September 20, 1864; was appointed Receiver-General, Trinidad, January 18, 1866, and resigned in 1870. Was appointed Consul-General in the Island of Borneo, May 3, 1871, and Governor of the Island of Labuan and its dependencies, June 22, 1871. Was made a K.C.M.G. July 23, 1874; was appointed Lieutenant Governor of Natal, July 6, 1875; and Governor of the Windward Islands, 1880. Was appointed Governor of Natal and Special Commissioner for Zulu affairs, February 2, 1882. Was made a G.C.M.G., May 24, 1883. Was High Commissioner for the Island of Cyprus from 1885 to 1892.

BUNSEN, MAURICE WILLIAM ERNEST DE, C.B.,
is an M.A. of Christ Church, Oxford; was nominated an Attaché, July 2, 1877; passed an examination, September 1, 1877. Was appointed to Washington, November 1, 1878. Passed an examination, in Public Law, November 7, 1878. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, September 1, 1879; was transferred to Berne, November 9, 1881, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from November 12, 1881, to January 9, 1882; and to Madrid, January 3, 1882. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary, April 1, 1883. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Madrid from January 25 to February 4, 1884; from April 2 to August 16, 1884; from December 30, 1884, to March 6, 1885; and from July 12 to November 30, 1885. Was transferred to Paris, January 26, 1886; was temporarily attached to the Legation at Lisbon from July 31 to September 16, 1887, and acted there as Chargé d'Affaires from August 9 to September 14, 1887. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Tokio, January 1, 1891, where he has acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 28, 1892, to February 25, 1894. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Japanese, May 5, 1894. Promoted to be Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-General in Siam, August 6, 1894 (to take effect from October 24, 1894). Made a C.B., July 2, 1895. Appointed Secretary of Embassy at Washington, December 7, 1896; and Secretary of Embassy at Constantinople, January 7, 1897.

*BUNTING, REV. W. H. BOYNE,
was Honorary Chaplain to the Legation at Berne, from June 2 to September 22, 1894, when he resigned.

BURCHARDT, PAUL,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Hernösand, in the Consular District of Stockholm, May 1, 1890.

*BURDON, RIGHT REV. JOHN SHAW, D.D.,
was formerly Rector of English and of Welsh Bicknor, Gloucestershire, and was appointed Chaplain to the Legation at Peking, August 12, 1865. Resigned, January 1, 1872. Was consecrated Bishop of Victoria, Hong Kong, March 15, 1874.

*BURKE, FREDERICK MOLLISON,
was Acting Consul-General at Algiers from July 14 to October 4, 1884; and from July 6 to September 29, 1890. Has received permission to wear the Portuguese Order of Christ. Is Portuguese Consul-General at Algiers.

BURNETT, HENRY WILLIAM,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Maldonado, Uruguay, March 16, 1880. Is also Brazilian Commercial Agent.

*BURNETT, JOHN,
was appointed a British Delegate to the Labour Conference at Berlin, March 13, 1890.

*BURNLEY, JOSEPH HUME,
was appointed Attaché at Madrid, June 13, 1847; at Frankfort, August 28, 1848; at Madrid, May 16, 1850; Paid Attaché at Lisbon, February 20, 1852; at St. Petersburg, March 9, 1857; Secretary of Legation at Berne, April 1, 1858; was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from June 7 till September 2, 1858, and from February 4 to 19, 1863; was transferred to Copenhagen, May 18, 1864; to Washington, June 14, 1864, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from August 26, 1864, till April 5, 1865; and to the Hague, March 28, 1867, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from April 30 till May 13, from July 10 till July 22, and from September 6 till September 28, 1867; was appointed Chargé d'Affaires at Dresden, December 9, 1867. Retired on a pension, October 18, 1873.

*BURRELL, WILLIAM PALFREY,
is an M.A. of Oxford, and was classical scholar of Lincoln College; obtained the Taylorian scholarship in 1861; and Arnold Historical Essay Prize in 1865; was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple in 186 Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Constantinople, and Assistant Judge in the Supreme Consular Court, April 24, 1877. Was Acting Judge from October 4 to December 30, 1877; Acting Consul-General and Judge from April 30 to May 12, 1878; and Acting Judge from July 21 to August 15, 1878; from May 1 to September 12, 1879; from April 8 to May 20, 1880; from February 17 to August 4, 1881; and from March 25 to June 11, 1882. Was Acting Consul at Jeddah from July 31 to November 2, 1880. Was employed on special service in Egypt from November, 1882, to June, 1883. Was promoted to be Consul at Port Said, March 1, 1883. Was Acting Consul and Judge at Alexandria from August 30 to November 2, 1883; from July 15 to October 24, 1884; from June 15 to October 26, 1886; from September 1 to October 3, 1887; and from June 17 to October 31, 1888. Was employed on special service at Constantinople from April 14 to August 1, 1885. Resigned, August 11, 1891.

BURROUGH, PHILIP EDMOND,
appointed Vice-Consul at Kansas City, in the Consular District of Chicago, April 12, 1894.

BURROWS, EUSTACE HUBERT,
nominated Chief Clerk of the Supreme Court at Shanghai, October 25, 1897; received a Certificate from the Civil Service Commissioners, November 22, 1897; and was appointed to that post, November 23, 1897.

*BURT, THOMAS, M.P.,
has been M.P. for Morpeth since 1886. Was appointed a British Delegate to the Labour Conference at Berlin, March 13, 1890; and a Royal Commissioner on Labour Questions, April 23, 1891. Was appointed Parliamentary Secretary to the Board of Trade, August 19, 1892.

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BURTENSHAW, JOHN,
was Acting Head Constable at Shanghai from April 1, 1888 to October 19, 1889, when he was appointed to that post.

BUSHELL, STEPHEN WOOTTON, M.D., C.M.G.,
is a Scholar in Zoology and Botany of the University of London; was appointed Physician to the Legation at Peking, February 6, 1868. Made a C.M.G., June 22, 1897.

BUSTAMANTE, AGUSTIN,
appointed Vice-Consul at Guaymas and Santa Rosalia, Mexico, December 31, 1895.

*BUSUTTIL, ALPHONSE,
was Consular Agent at Goletta, Tunis, from April 21, 1892, to December 1, 1893, when he resigned.

*BUTCHER, REV. CHARLES HENRY, M.A.,
is a Fellow of Durham University; was for some time Curate of St. Clement Danes, Strand, and subsequently of St. Paul's, Hammersmith; was appointed Consular Chaplain at Shanghae, China, May 9, 1864, and Canon of St. John's Cathedral, Hong Kong, September 2, 1868. The Government grant was withdrawn, December 11, 1869. Is now Chaplain of the English Church at Cairo.

*BUTLER, REV. ALFRED, M.A.,
was Hare Exhibitioner of S. John's College, Cambridge, where he graduated in 1871; was appointed Consular Chaplain at Bahia, May 26, 1876. Retired on a pension, August 19, 1891.

*BUTLER, ANDREW,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Caldera from January till February 2, 1873.

*BUTLER, VESEY FITZGERALD,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Havana from March 9 to May 5, 1886; from October 17, 1886, to May 3, 1887; and from February 1 to March 12, 1888.

*BUTTERFIELD, AUBREY GEORGE,
was Paid Vice-Consul at Key West, in the United States, from October 25, 1862, till September 30, 1868, when the post was reduced to an Unpaid Vice-Consulate. Resigned, January 2, 1871.

*BYNER, THOMAS,
was appointed a Queen's Home Service Messenger, March 26, 1849. Retired on a pension, October 1, 1889. Died January 21, 1898.

*BYRNE, MAJ.-GEN. THOMAS EDMUND, R.A.,
entered the Army, December 18, 1847; became Lieutenant, October 14, 1848; Captain, April 1, 1855; Major, July 23, 1870; Lieutenant-Colonel, April 24, 1872; Colonel, April 24, 1877; and Major-General, March 31, 1887. Served in the Crimean Campaign, including the Siege of Sebastopol and Expedition to Kertch (medal with clasp and Turkish medal). Was attached to the late Earl of Rosslyn's Special Embassy to attend the wedding of King Alfonso XII. of Spain, January 9, 1878, and returned to England, February 6, 1878.

*BYTHESEA, REAR-ADM. JOHN, C.B., C.I.E., V.C.,
entered the Royal Navy in 1848; was promoted to be Commander, May 10, 1856; Captain, May 15, 1861; and Rear-Admiral (Retired), August 5, 1877. Served in the Baltic during the Russian War (medal). Her Majesty was pleased to confer upon him the decoration of the Victoria Cross, February 24, 1857. Served in the China War from 1858 to 1860 (medal). Was appointed Naval Attaché at Washington, March 4, 1865, and resigned, May 28, 1867. Was made a C.B., June 2, 1877; and a C.I.E., January 1, 1878.

*CACCHIA, ANNETTO,
was Consular Agent at Hammamet, Tunis, from February 21, 1884, to May 8, 1895, when the post was abolished.

CADELL, GEORGE EDWARD ARCHER,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Cebu, Manila, from May 9, 1874, till October 19, 1877, when he resigned. Was Acting Consul at Manila from April 21 to December 17, 1884. Was re-appointed Vice-Consul at Cebu, June 8, 1885.

*CADELL, WILLIAM ALEXANDER,
was Vice-Consul at Sarawak from February 2, 1886, to February 9, 1888, when he resigned.

*CAFARELLI, CARLO,
was Vice-Consul at Manfredonia, in the Consular District of Naples, from September 30, 1863, to October 16, 1894, when he resigned.

CAFARELLI, FRANCESCO,
appointed Vice-Consul at Manfredonia, in the Consular District of Naples, November 20, 1894.

*CAILLARD, SIR VINCENT HENRY PENALVER,
was educated at Eton, and at the Royal Military Academy, Woolwich (Pollock Gold Medal). Was a Lieutenant in the Royal Engineers from February 19, 1876, to December 26, 1883. Was appointed Assistant to Her Majesty's Commissioner for the frontier of Montenegro, April 30, 1879; and for the Arab Tabia Bridge Commission, October, 1879. Was sent on special duty to Janina during the Berlin Conference on the Greek Frontier, June, 1880. Attached on Special Service to Sir Beauchamp Seymour (afterwards Lord Alcester) during the Naval Demonstration at Dulcigno, 1880. Was attached to the Head-Quarter Staff in the Egyptian Campaign of 1882. Egyptian Medal and Star, and Fifth Class of the Medjidie). Was named President of the Ottoman Public Debt Council, October 15, 1883. Was knighted by the Queen, June 19, 1896. Has received the Grand Cordon of the Medjidie, and the Gold and Silver Medals of the Nishan-i-Imtiaz, and of the Liakat.

*CALEY, REV. GEORGE AUGUSTUS, M.A.,
was formerly Curate of Bilderston, Ipswich, and was Consular Chaplain at Bahia from July 8, 1868, to February 9, 1876, when he resigned.

*CALLAGHAN, F. G.,
was Acting Consul at Brunei from May 20 to September 22, 1892.

*CALLANDER, HENRY BARRINGTON,
served in the Royal Navy from 1862 to 1869. Passed an examination, and was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, December 23, 1879. Retired on a pension, July 25, 1892.

CALLEJA, F.,
was appointed Consular Agent at Gabes, Tunis, March 11, 1885.

*CALLIGA, DR. GERASIMO,
was Consular Agent at Rodosto, in the Consular District of Constantinople, from May 8, 1862, till 1866.

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*CALOCHERINO, GEORGE,
was appointed Consular Agent at Rethymo, in Crete, in 1854. Services ceased, December 7, 1868.

CALOCHERINO, LYSSIMACHUS ANDREW,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Candia, in Crete, December 13, 1859.

*CALVERT, EDMUND,
was Cancellier to the Consulates at Trebizond and Kaissariah from February, 1842, till October, 1851, and was Acting Consul at Kaissariah for some months in 1845 and 1846. Was employed in the Embassy at Constantinople in 1852. Was Acting Consul at Adalia from November, 1856, till November, 1857. Was Acting Vice-Consul Cancellier to the Embassy at Constantinople from January, 1858, till May, 1859; was appointed Private Secretary to Sir Henry Bulwer (afterwards Lord Dalling and Bulwer), and was attached to the Embassy whilst so employed, May 28, 1859. Was Acting Consul at Erzeroom from December 12, 1859, till October 20, 1860. Was employed at the Embassy at Constantinople at intervals between 1856 and 1862; was Acting Consul at Monastir from May 19, 1862, till April 1, 1863; and from May 4 till June 27, 1865. Was Assistant to Mr. Blunt at Adrianople from April 25, 1877, till March 31, 1878, and Acting Consul at Adrianople from April 1, 1878, till August 1, 1879. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in the Island of Rhodes, June 23, 1879. Retired on a pension, May 17, 1888.

*CALVERT, FRANK,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Dardanelles from July 27 to November 24, 1887; from December 9, 1887, to December 11, 1888; and from March 18 to May 2, 1890.

*CALVERT, FREDERICK RICHARD JAMES,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Philippopolis from August 27, 1876, till November, 1879. Was appointed Consul at Adrianople, June 23, 1879. Retired with a gratuity, March 29, 1887.

*CALVERT, LEONARD,
was Vice-Consul at Vera Cruz from August 3 to December 16, 1895, when he resigned.

CALZADO, MICHAEL,
was for ten years a Clerk in the Consulate at Malaga; was appointed Consular Agent at Marbella, in the Consular District of Malaga, October 25, 1869; and Vice-Consul of Marbella and Estepona, to reside at Marbella, March 4, 1862.

*CAMARA, LUIZ DUARTE REBELLO DA,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at St. Mary's, Azores, from August 5, 1870, till August 10, 1872, when he resigned.

*CAMERON, ALEXANDER PATRICK,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Sourabaya, Java, January 3, 1876. Was Acting Consul at Batavia, from February 24, 1878, till June 23, 1879, when he was appointed Consul for the Island of Java, to reside at Batavia. Resigned, May 12, 1884.

*CAMERON, OF LOCHIEL, DONALD, F.R.G.S.,
was appointed Attaché at Berne, June 16, 1852; at Copenhagen, April 10, 1854; 2nd Paid Attaché at Berlin, March 9, 1857; was Attaché to the late Earl of Elgin's Special Mission to China, from April 17, 1857, till August, 1858; was appointed Paid Attaché at Stockholm, February 24, 1858: and 1st Paid Attaché at Berlin, May 3, 1858, which post he resigned, June 11, 1859; was M.P. for Inverness-shire from November, 1868, to November 18, 1885. Was appointed a Groom in Waiting to Her Majesty, March 2, 1874. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner on the Highland Crofters' question, March 19, 1883. Is Lieutenant of the Shire of Inverness.

CAMERON, DONALD ANDREAS,
passed a competitive examination, May 20, 1879; was appointed a Student Interpreter at Constantinople, May 26, 1879; and was promoted to be an Assistant, June 6, 1881. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Beyrout from May 11 to October 25, 1882. Was Interpreter on the Cairo court martial for the trial of Arabi and other rebels in December, 1882. Was attached to Surgeon-General (now Sir W.) Hunter during the cholera epidemic in Egypt in 1883, and was sent with Major Chermside to Suakin in 1884 (medal and star). Was Acting Consul at Suakin from August 11 to October 19, 1885, when he was promoted to be Consul for Eastern Soudan, to reside at Suakin. Was transferred to Bengazi, July 1, 1888. Was a Judge in the Cairo Native Court of Appeal, from November 2, 1889, to November 1, 1897, when he re-entered the Consular Service and was appointed Consul at Port Said. Has received the 3rd Class of the Medjidieh.

*CAMERON, MAJOR-GEN. DONALD RODERICK, C.M.G., F.R.G.S.,
was appointed Lieutenant in the Royal Artillery, March 6, 1856; Captain, March 10, 1866; Major, January 16, 1875; Lieutenant-Colonel, January 16, 1882; and Colonel, January 16, 1886. Served throughout the Bhootan campaign from 1864 to 1866, including the actions of Buxa, Tazagaum, and Nagoo (medal with clasp). Was awarded the Humane Society's Medal in 1871. Was Commissioner on the part of Her Majesty, to mark out the line of boundary between the British and American territories from the Lake of the Woods to the Rocky Mountains, from June 14, 1872, to 1876. Was made a C.M.G., May 30, 1877. Retired with the rank of Major-General, November 1, 1887.

*CAMFIELD, HENRY JAMES,
passed an examination, and was appointed Legation Messenger at Washington, April 11, 1881. Services ceased, November 5, 1886.

CAMILLERI, DR. ETTORE,
was appointed Honorary Physician to the Consulate-General at Tunis, November 17, 1891.

*CAMILLERI, WILLIAM,
was Acting Consul at Suakin from July 4 to October 19, 1891.

CAMPBELL, CHARLES WILLIAM,
passed a competitive examination, March 25, 1884, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, April 7, 1884. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Chemulpo, Corea, from April 7 to May 3, 1888; and from June 26 to November 19, 1888. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1891. Was in discharge of the duties of Accountant at Peking from June 7, 1894, to October 9, 1896. Promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, September 27, 1897. Has been employed as Assistant in the Chinese Secretary's Office at Peking since October 10, 1896.

CAMPBELL, COLIN W.,
appointed Consul at Tegucigalpa, Honduras, March 5, 1897.

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*CAMPBELL, DUDLEY,
was Vice-Consul at Helsingfors, Finland, from May 27, 1885, to January 14, 1886, when he resigned.

CAMPBELL, FRANCIS ALEXANDER,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, November 24, 1871. Was Private Secretary to the Duke of Richmond and Gordon, from June, 1877, to March, 1880. Was Private Secretary to Sir J. Pauncefote, Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from February 7 to August 3, 1886. Acted for Mr. Villiers as Private Secretary to Sir J. Pauncefote, from April 23 to July 13, 1887. Was Joint Secretary to the British Delegates to the Anglo-Dutch Borneo Boundary Commission in June, 1889. Was Private Secretary to Sir P. Currie, Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from August 19, 1892, to December 31, 1893. Promoted to be an Assistant Clerk, January 1, 1894; and a Senior Clerk, July 25, 1896.

*CAMPBELL, HON. KENNETH,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at St. Petersburg on the occasion of the Coronation of the Tsar, April 27, 1896. Left St. Petersburgh, June 15, 1896.

*CAMPBELL, JOHN,
was Acting Consul at Martinique from October 1, 1868, till May 3, 1869.

*CAMPBELL, CAPT. KENNETH JEFFERY RANKIN, D.S.O.,
entered the Army in 1883; was promoted to be Lieutenant, August 18, 1886; and Captain, August 28, 1895. Was Adjutant Gold Coast (Hausa) Constabulary from April 5, 1890, to October 11, 1891. Was appointed Deputy-Commissioner and Vice-Consul in the Oil Rivers Protectorate and adjoining Native Territories, October 12, 1891. Was Acting Commissioner and Consul-General from February 16 to March 23, 1893. Served in the operations against Chief Nanna in the Benin River 1894. Employed with the Forces of the Protectorate (medal with clasp). Resigned, September 13, 1895. Appointed a Companion of the D.S.O., April 10, 1896.

*CAMPBELL, WILLIAM,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Stettin from May 18, 1852, till September 13, 1853, when he was appointed Vice-Consul there; was for some time employed on special service on the Russian frontier during the War in 1855; was transferred to Memel, February 13, 1857; and was promoted to be Consul for the Grand Duchy of Finland, to reside at Helsingfors, February 6, 1866. Retired on a compensation allowance, January 1, 1885; which he commuted, April 21, 1886.

*CAMPBELL, REV. WILLIAM ADDERLEY, M.A.,
was formerly Curate of All Saints, Clapham, and afterwards of Tulse Hill, Surrey; was appointed Chaplain to the Mission at Madrid, May 3, 1865, and resigned, March 31, 1868.

CAMPBELL, WILLIAM GORDON,
appointed Registrar and Legal Vice-Consul to the Supreme Court at Constantinople, May 1, 1895.

*CAMPOS, LUIZ,
was Consular Agent at Penedo, in the Consular District of Pernambuco, from November 30, 1880, till January 8, 1882, when he resigned.

*CANALE, EUSTACHIO DEMETRIO,
was Acting Consul at Zante, Ionian Islands, from August 9 till October 24, 1864; and from July 13 till September 6, 1870; and was Acting Vice-Consul there from March 7 till April 1, 1872. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Zante, September 21, 1880. Appointment terminated through illness, January 5, 1894.

*CAPEL, HON. REGINALD ALGERNON,
was employed as an Extra Messenger between London and Constantinople from April 15, 1853, till February 2, 1854, when he was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, which post he resigned, December 21, 1858.

CAPETY, CONSTANTINE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Serres, in the Consular District of Salonica, November 11, 1882.

*CARAVIAS, AJAX NICHOLAS,
served in the Ionian Islands from 1851 to 1856; was appointed Vice-Consul at Prevesa, March 22, 1856; and resigned, September 8, 1857; served in the Consulates of Smyrna, and Berlad, in Moldavia, in 1858 and 1859; acted as Cancellier in the Consulate of Alexandria from February till December, 1861, and as Vice-Consul Cancellier there from January till April, 1862, when he was unofficially attached to the Supreme Consular Court at Constantinople; was appointed Cancellier at Cairo, December 29, 1862; and was Acting Consul there from June 17 till September 25, 1863. Resigned, January 30, 1864. Has since served as Hellenic Vice-Consul at Adalia, Candia, Philippopolis, Varna, Trebizond, and Consul at Rhodes.

*CARBONARO, GAVINO,
was Acting Consul at Tunis from July 11 to August 15, 1888; and from July 2 to November 3, 1889; and Acting Consul-General from October 13 to December 17, 1891; from December 22, 1892, to February 4, 1893; and from March 16 to May 28, 1893.

*CARBONE, SIR GIUSEPPE, LL.D., K.C.M.G.,
is Crown Advocate of Malta. Was made a C.M.G., May 24, 1887; and a K.C.M.G., January 1, 1891. Was appointed Secretary to Sir Lintorn Simmons' Special Mission to the Pope, November 1, 1889.

CARDEN, LIONEL EDWARD GRESLEY,
was nominated Vice-Consul at Havana, April 18, 1877; passed an examination, June 23, 1877. Was Acting Consul-General from February 8 to April 21, 1878; from April 27 to September 9, 1879; from October 12, 1879, to May 22, 1880; from June 17 to October 16, 1880; from November 16 to December 22, 1880; and from May 12, 1882, to January 22, 1883. Was attached to Sir S. St. John's Special Mission to Mexico, May 29, 1883. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Mexico from March 4 to November 6, 1885. Was promoted to be Consul for the Federal District of Mexico, to reside at Mexico, October 19, 1885. Was appointed Consul for the United States of Mexico, the State of Vera Cruz excepted, September 27, 1886; and Consul for the United States of Mexico, the States of Vera Cruz, Yucatan Campeche, and Tobasco excepted, to reside at Mexico, February 18, 1889. Was British Commissioner on the Mexican Mixed Claims Commission from 1885 to 1889. Was in charge of the Legation at Mexico from July 24 to December 10, 1894.

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*CARDEN, MAXIMILIAN RICHARD,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, March 10, 1876. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Clerk, April 1, 1890. Retired on a compensation allowance, March 30, 1896.

CARDEW, COL. SIR FREDERICK, K.C.M.G.,
entered the Army, June 12, 1858; Colonel, May 23, 1890; retired December 17, 1890. Made a C.M.G., May 26, 1894; and a K.C.M.G., June 22, 1897. Appointed Governor of Sierra Leone, February, 1895. Was Acting Consul for the Republic of Liberia from April, 1894, to December 1, 1896, when he was appointed Consul.

CARDOZO, JOAQUIM JOSE,
was appointed Consular Agent at St. George, Azores, June 25, 1873.

CARLES, WILLIAM RICHARD, F.R.G.S.,
passed a competitive examination, obtained an honorary Certificate, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, December 31, 1867. Was promoted to be a 3rd Class Assistant, December 7, 1872; and a 2nd Class Assistant, June 24, 1875; was Acting Interpreter at Shanghai in 1875 and 1876; and at Chefoo in 1877. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, April 1, 1878. Was Acting Assistant Chinese Secretary at Pekin from March 1 to July 26, 1877; Acting Vice-Consul at Shanghai from April 1 to September 5, 1880; Acting Consul at Chefoo from September 11 to 30, 1880; Acting Vice-Consul at Shanghai from October 6, 1880, to February 4, 1882; Acting Chinese Secretary at Pekin from March 28, 1882, March 22, 1883; Acting Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island from April 12 to September 12, 1883; and Acting Vice-Consul at Shanghai from September 17, 1883, to April 15, 1884. Was appointed, provisionally, Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for Corea, March 17, 1884; where he was Acting Consul General from January 14 to May 31, 1885; and was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Shanghai, July 1, 1886. Was Acting Consul-General at Shanghai from August 24 to October 3, 1887; and from August 21 to September 20, 1888. Was promoted to be Consul at Chinkiang, July 1, 1889. Was Acting Consul at Hankow from November 13, 1895, to August 3, 1896; and from September 16 to November 25, 1896. Transferred to Swatow, September 27, 1897.

CARLETON, E. P.,
appointed Consular Agent at Alcazar, Morocco, August 11, 1897.

*CARLI, EDUARDO,
was Vice-Consul at Oneglia, in the Consular District of Genoa, from October 15, 1864, to June 30, 1885, when he resigned.

CARLISLE, CALDERON,
was appointed Legal Adviser to the Legation at Washington, June 28, 1877.

CARLISLE, TOM FFENNELL,
passed a competitive examination, March 6, 1893, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Siam, March 7, 1893. Promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, January 1, 1897.

CARMICHAEL, MONTGOMERY,
was Acting Consul at Leghorn from September 2, 1890, to October 28, 1891. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Leghorn, February 16, 1892. Again Acting Consul from June 5 to September 10, 1895. Passed an examination for the appointment of Vice-Consul at Leghorn and was appointed to that post with a district comprising the Provinces of Lucca, Pisa, Leghorn (exclusive of the Island of Elba) and Grosseto, February 27, 1897.

CARNEGIE, HON. LANCELOT DOUGLAS,
was nominated an Attaché, November 20, 1886. Passed a competitive examination, January 8, 1887. Passed an examination in Public Law, January 12, 1888. Was appointed to Madrid, June 1, 1888; and promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 8, 1889. Was transferred to St. Petersburgh, March 24, 1892; and promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, November 1, 1893. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Russian, May 29, 1894.

CARR, JOHN,
appointed Vice-Consul at Narva, in the Consular District of St. Petersburgh, May 8, 1896.

CARR, MANSEL FREDERICK,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Santa Martha, in the Consular District of Savanilla, October 29, 1883.

CARR, RICHARD ESHOTT,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Cordoba, in the Consular District of Cadiz, May 26, 1893.

CARRICK, ROBERT,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Gefle, in the Consular District of Stockholm, April 25, 1893.

*CARROLL, JAMES,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Poti from July 17 till November 9, 1876; and from August 10 till September 19, 1879.

*CARRUTHERS, GEORGE EDWARD WILLIAM
was Acting Consul at Taganrog from July 23 till August 23, 1868; and from January 26 till May 21, 1870.

*CARTALI, NICHOLAS GEORGE,
was Cashier to the Consulate-General at Constantinople from November 7, 1853, till December 31, 1866.

CARTWRIGHT, ALFRED,
was Acting Consul at Guayaquil from April 11, 1884, to March 3, 1885; from June 8 to September 14, 1887; from May 16 to June 1, 1889; and from January 2 to September 15, 1890. Appointed Vice-Consul at Guayaquil, May 7, 1897.

CARTWRIGHT, FAIRFAX LEIGHTON,
was nominated an Attaché, September 23, 1881. Passed a competitive examination, December 23, 1881. Passed an examination in Public Law, March 3, 1883. Was appointed to Berlin, March 2 1883. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, December 23, 1883. Was temporarily attached to the Legation at Stockholm from January 31 to May 22, 1886. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Tehran, January 1, 1887; and was transferred to Madrid, June 1, 1889; to Vienna, August 3, 1893; and to Rome, October 25, 1894.

CARTWRIGHT, WILLIAM CHAUNCY, C.M.G.,
was educated at Eton and at Balliol College, Oxford. Passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, March 6, 1875. Was appointed Acting 3rd Secretary at Constantinople, April 16, 1878; Secretary to Sir H. D. Wolff, Her Majesty's Commissioner for Eastern Roumelia, August 8, 1878; and Secretary to Lord E. Fitzmaurice, May 7, 1880. Was Secretary to the Eastern Roumelian Commission from

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June 17 to August 3, 1880. Was appointed Acting 2nd Secretary in Egypt, May 22, 1882, and was Acting Agent and Consul-General from June 28 to August 10, 1882. Was present at the bombardment of Alexandria, July 11, 1882 (medal with clasp and Khedive's star). Was made a C.M.G., September 28, 1882. Was again Acting Agent and Consul-General from March 27 to May 3, 1883. Returned to England, May, 1884. Was appointed Secretary to Sir H. D. Wolff's Special Mission to Constantinople, August 3, 1885; proceeded with him to Constantinople, August, 1885; to Cairo, October, 1885; and again to Constantinople, January, 1887. Returned to England, August, 1887. Was appointed Acting 2nd Secretary at Tehran, February 2, 1888. Returned to England, April 14, 1889. Sent to report upon certain Vice-Consulates in Venezuela, November 20, 1893. Promoted to be an Assistant Clerk, February 7, 1896.

CARVILL, THOMAS GARTLAN,
passed a competitive examination, September 3, 1894, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, September 4, 1894.

*CARY-ELWES, GERVASE HENRY,
was appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Vienna, June 25, 1891. Was transferred to Brussels, August 17, 1892. Resigned July 12, 1895.

*CASABIANCA, COL. DOMENICO DE,
was Acting Consul at Bastia from August 11 till November 15, 1871, and was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at that place, January 16, 1872. Was again Acting Consul from April 1 till September 23, 1872. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Bonifacio, November 16, 1872, which post was abolished, May 10, 1886.

*CASE, REV. FREDERIC, M.A.,
was foundation scholar of St. John's College, Cambridge. Was appointed Honorary Chaplain to the Legation at Stockholm, March 13, 1886. Resigned, June 18, 1889.

CASEMENT, ROGER,
appointed Her Majesty's Consul in the Portuguese Province of Lorenzo Marques, to reside at Lorenzo Marques, June 27, 1895.

*CASOLANI, ROBERT,
served in the East India Company's Residency and British Consulate-General at Bagdad in charge of the Correspondence in Foreign Languages from 1847 to 1850. Was attached to the Turco-Persian Boundary Commission under the late Sir W. F. Williams of Kars (then Colonel Williams) as Secretary for Oriental Languages from 1851 to 1852. Held the post of Teacher of the Arabic Language in the Malta Government College for the space of six months, when he was appointed Interpreter to Admiral Dundas, Commander-in-Chief of the Mediterranean Squadron sent to the East in 1853. Was appointed Naval Agent at Sinope immediately after the catastrophe which had occurred there; was stationed at Sinope during the whole of the war until August, 1856. Was appointed Dragoman to the Embassy at Constantinople, May 8, 1857, and Chief Dragoman to the Supreme Consular Court at Constantinople, February 1, 1860. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1878.

*CASSELS, JOHN T.,
was Vice-Consul at Iloilo, Philippine Islands, from March 16, 1875, till December 6, 1876, when he resigned

CASSIMATIS, EMMANUEL,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Canea, Crete, July 1, 1890. Was Acting Consul from August 20 to October 4, 1892.

CASSINIS, GIACINTO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Turin, North Italy, February 17, 1891.

*CASSON, JOHN HORNSEY, M.R.C.S.,
is a Licentiate of King and Queen's College of Physicians, Ireland, and a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, England. Was in charge of Lord Blantyre's Ambulance Corps in aid of the wounded Turkish soldiers in Asia during the Russo-Turkish War of 1877-78, and received the Turkish war medal. Was appointed Physician to the Legation at Tehran, October 5, 1887; and Surgeon to the British Hospital at Smyrna, April 1, 1891. Resigned, February 8, 1895.

*CASTAGNE, AUGUSTE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Brest, November 13, 1865; was Acting Consul from July 8, 1867, till October 1, 1868. Resigned, August, 1869. Was again Acting Consul from July 14 till August 17, 1872.

*CASTLE, PERCY,
was appointed Interpreter at Surinam Consulate, October 1, 1886. Services ceased, August 31, 1890.

CASTRO, JOÃO JOSÉ DE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Vianno do Costello, in the Consular District of Oporto, November 17, 1887.

CATONI, AUGUSTINE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Alexandretta, in the Consular District of Aleppo, August 22, 1877. Was granted an allowance for office expenses, April 1, 1884. Was Acting Consul at Aleppo, from April 20 to November 14, 1892; from June 12 to November 14, 1894; from January 17 to April 30, 1896; and from May 28 to December 6, 1896. Is also Netherland Vice-Consul.

CATOR, RALPH,
appointed Judicial Officer and Legal Vice-Consul in the East Africa Protectorate, May 1, 1896; and Judicial Officer for the East Africa Protectorate, July 14, 1897.

CATTLEY, JAMES E.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Pernau, in the Consular District of Riga, February 28, 1894.

*CAUTLEY, PHILIP FRANCIS PROBY,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Trieste from July 21 to September 14, 1881; and from October 1 to November 3, 1882. Was Acting Consul from November 4 to December 11, 1882, and Acting Vice-Consul to September 8, 1883, when he was appointed Vice-Consul at Trieste. Was Acting Consul from June 5 to September 3, 1884; from May 20, 1885, to March 23, 1886; from June 6, 1886, to March 11, 1889; from July 2 to September 5, 1889; from November 16, 1889, to March 20, 1890; from July 2 to September 7, 1890; from October 21, 1890, to May 4, 1891; and from August 25, 1891, to August 9, 1892. The post of Vice-Consul at Trieste was abolished, February 8, 1893.

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CAVARRA, ANTONIO MANGION,
appointed Consular Agent at Goletta, Tunis, May 9, 1894.

CAVE, BASIL, C.B.,
was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in the British Sphere in East Africa, situated to the north of the German Sphere, to reside at Mombasa, March 20, 1891. Promoted to be Consul in the Dominions of the Sultan of Zanzibar, to reside at Zanzibar, June 1, 1895. Made a C.B., January 1, 1897. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General at Zanzibar from June 23, 1896, to January 1, 1897.

*CAVENDISH, WILLIAM HENRY ALEXANDER GEORGE DELMAR,
was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, October 1, 1881. Passed an examination for the appointment of Consul at Ajaccio, December 8, 1885. Was appointed Consul for Stettin and Swinemünde, and the Province of Pomerania, to reside at Stettin, December 10, 1885. Services ceased, February 9, 1887.

*CAVILLE, ADRIEN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Cherbourg, January 9, 1893. Was Acting Consul at Cherbourg from June 25 to August 18, 1893. Resigned, August 17, 1895.

*CAWDOR (JOHN FREDERICK VAUGHAN CAMPBELL), EARL,
was Private Secretary to the late Duke of Buccleuch when Lord Privy Seal, in 1841, and Assistant Précis Writer to the late Earl of Aberdeen, when Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, in 1842. Was M.P. for Pembrokeshire from July, 1841, till April, 1859. Was appointed Deputy-Lieutenant of Carmarthenshire and Nairnshire, June 12, 1852. Succeeded as 2nd Earl Cawdor, November 7, 1860; and was appointed Lord-Lieutenant and Custos Rotulorum of the county of Carmarthen, April 30, 1861.

*CAZUSO, RAMON,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Santander from May 24 to June 25, 1882; from August 10 to October 1, 1882; and from August 12 to September 18, 1883.

*CECCARELLI, CHARLES,
was Acting Consul at Rome from August 27 to October 3, 1888; from August 12 to September 25, 1889; from September 5 to 26, 1890; from August 31 to October 3, 1892; from September 6 to 29, 1893; from August 19 to September 22, 1896; and from August 12 to September 28, 1897.

*CECIL, LORD HUGH RICHARD HEATHCOTE, M.P.
was Assistant Private Secretary to the Marquess of Salisbury, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from June 18, 1891, to August 18, 1892. Elected M.P. for Greenwich, July, 1895.

*CERVETTO, ANGEL,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Aguilas, in the Consular District of Carthagena, Spain, from April 14, 1863, till December 18, 1868.

*CESAREO, GREGORIO EMANUELE,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Bengazi, in Tripoli, from July 2, 1858, till April 25, 1859.

*CHABOT, GEORGE STOOKS,
was appointed Consular Agent at San Luis Potosi, Mexico, January 12, 1855.

*CHALK, WALTER,
Acting Consul at San José, Costa Rica, from June 11 to August 25, 1894.

CHALMERS, ARTHUR MORISON,
passed a competitive examination, July 10, 1882, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, July 20, 1882. Was promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, November 9, 1887. Was Acting Consul at Yokohama and Acting Assistant Judge from October 17 to November 13, 1889; and Acting Consul at Nagasaki from October 4 to November 8, 1892; from April 18 to May 31, 1893; from August 14 to September 2, 1893; and from March 11 to June 9, 1894. Was Acting Consul at Hakodate from June 6, 1895, to April 6, 1896. Promoted to be a 1st Assistant, August 8, 1896. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Hiogo from June 15 to November 13, 1896; and has been Acting Registrar in the Court at Yokohama since February 22, 1897.

*CHAMBERLAIN, RIGHT HON. JOSEPH, M.P.,
has been M.P. for Birmingham since June, 1876. Was appointed President of the Board of Trade, April, 1880; and President of the Local Government Board, January, 1886, which post he resigned in the following March. Was appointed a Plenipotentiary to adjust certain questions relative to the North American Fisheries, October 24, 1887. Returned to England, March 10, 1888. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner to enquire into the Poor Law Relief System, January 10, 1893. Appointed Secretary of State for the Colonies, June 29, 1895.

*CHAMBERLAIN, REV. WILLIAM BARNES, M.A.,
was appointed Consular Chaplain at Monte Video, December 21, 1887. Resigned, June 9, 1892.

*CHAMBERLAINE, CHARLES,
was Acting Consul at Panama from May 30, 1882, to July 6, 1883.

CHAMBERS, GEORGE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Guayaquil, May 27, 1876; and was promoted to be Consul, October 1, 1879. Is also Post Office Agent.

CHAMBERS, WALTER J.,
appointed Consul at Granada, Nicaragua, October 3, 1897.

*CHANDLER, ELI HAYES,
was Vice-Consul for Jackson County, in the State of Missouri, and for the State of Kansas, to reside at Kansas City from July 18, 1890, to January 15, 1894, when he resigned.

CHAPLIN, JOHN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Paysandu, Uruguay, December 30, 1882; and for the provinces of Paysandu and Rio Negro, June 20, 1883. Is also Norwegian Vice-Consul at Paysandu.

CHAPLIN, WILLIAM BERT,
appointed Vice-Consul at Santa Catharina, in the Consular District of Rio Grande do Sul, April 8, 1895. Resigned, June 30, 1896, but he was permitted to withdraw his resignation, July 20, 1897.

*CHAPMAN, ALFRED,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Rouen from May 20 to July 23, 1879.

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CHAPMAN, ARTHUR,
was for some time Clerk in the Consulates at Para and Valparaiso; was nominated Vice-Consul at Valparaiso, March 13, 1875, and passed an examination, October 31, 1877. Was Acting Consul from October 24, 1878, to April 26, 1879. Was appointed Vice-Consul (temporarily) at Bogotá, October 24, 1881; and Vice-Consul, October 25, 1882. Was in charge of the Legation from April 11 to May 20, 1882; and Acting Consul at Savanilla from June 4 to August 28, 1882. Was Acting Consul-General at Bogotá from April 2, 1883, to June 17, 1884. Was promoted to be Consul at Guatemala, January 16, 1885, and was appointed also Clerk and Archivist, April 21, 1885. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires from July 7 to September 28, 1885; was Acting Consul-General from April 7, 1887, to June 6, 1888; from January 1 to February 15, 1889; and from April 7, 1890, to February 16, 1891. Was transferred to Vera Cruz, as Consul for the States of Vera Cruz, Yucatan, Campeche, and Tabasco, December 18, 1891.

*CHAPMAN, WILLIAM DRUMMOND,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Bengazi, in Tripoli, from May 3, 1868, till June 24, 1870.

CHAPMAN, MAJOR WILLIAM PERCY,
served in the Royal Navy from March 8, 1864, till August 24, 1869; was made a Lieutenant in the 3rd Battalion Devonshire Regiment, March 4, 1872; Captain, January 31, 1877; and Major, May 7, 1886. Resigned his Commission, with permission to retain his rank, April 30, 1887. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Rouen, January 26, 1878; and was promoted to be Consul, October 31, 1885. Was appointed Consul for the Provinces of Lucca, Pisa, Leghorn (including the Island of Elba), and Grosseto, to reside at Leghorn, October 12, 1891; and promoted to be Consul-General for Tuscany (with the exception of the Province of Massa but including the Island of Elba), the Provinces of Modena, Bologna, Ferrara, Ravenna, Forli, Ancona, and Pesaro Urbino in the Marche and the region of Venetia, to reside at Florence, June 1, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

CHARLESSON, JULES R. D.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Honfleur, in the Consular District of Havre, June 6, 1896.

CHARLESWORTH, FRANCIS,
was appointed medical adviser and Surgeon at Zanzibar, May 12, 1887.

*CHARMOY, GODEFROY D'EMMEREZ DE,
was Vice-Consul at Vohemar, Madagascar, from January 1, 1884, to October, 1887.

*CHEAL, FREDERICK JAMES,
passed a competitive examination for a Lower Division Clerkship in the Civil Service, March 31, 1881; and was appointed to the Foreign Office, April 1, 1881. Resigned, October 4, 1885.

CHETHAM, JOSHUA MILNE CROMPTON,
nominated an Attaché, November 23, 1893; passed a competitive examination, January 11, 1894. Appointed to Madrid July 6, 1894; and transferred to Paris, January 1, 1895. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 11, 1896. Passed an examination in Public Law, May 14, 1896. Transferred to Madrid, February 19, 1897.

*CHENEVIX-TRENCH, CAPTAIN GEORGE FREDERICK,
entered the Army, January 22, 1879. Was promoted to be Lieutenant, June 18, 1881; and Captain, January 22, 1890. Was Consul at Basrah from April 24, 1891, to November 25, 1895.

CHERMSIDE, COL. SIR HERBERT CHARLES R.E., K.C.M.G., C.B.,
was educated at Eton. Entered the Royal Engineers, July 23, 1870; became Captain, July 23, 1882; Major, September 27, 1882; Lieutenant-Colonel, June 15, 1885; and Colonel, August 3, 1887. Was appointed Assistant to the late Colonel Home, Commissioner for the Delimitation of the frontier of Bulgaria, September 7, 1878; and was one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls in Anatolia from April 29, 1879, till October 31, 1882. Was made a C.M.G., January 12, 1880. Entered the Egyptian army, January 5, 1883, where he held the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel. Served in the Egyptian Expedition from 1882 to 1884 (medal and star); and in the Soudan in 1884-5 (clasp). Was appointed Assistant Adjutant-General at Suakin, March 15, 1884, where he was also Political Adviser to Sir C. Ashburnham. Was appointed Governor of Suakin, May 10, 1884, and was Governor-General of the Red Sea Littoral from October 1884, to 1886. Was made a C.B., January 23, 1886. Was appointed Consul for Koordistan, comprising the Pachalics of Erzeroum, Kharfoot, Diarbekir, Moosh, and Van, May 8, 1888. Was Military Attaché at Constantinople, from November 1, 1889, to October 31, 1896. Was British Delegate on the Commission for the re-organization of the Cretan Gendarmerie from November 12, 1896, to March 17, 1897. Appointed British Military Commissioner in Crete, March 18, 1897; and Colonel on the Staff to command the British Troops in the Islan April 14, 1897. Made a K.C.M.G., June 22, 1897. Has received the 2nd Class of the Medjidieh, and the 3rd Class of the Osmanieh.

CHERRY, PETER L.,
was appointed Consular Agent at Astoria, in the Consular District of San Francisco, September 27, 1882; and was promoted to be Vice-Consul, August 20, 1886.

CHEVALIER, WILLIAM,
was appointed Clerk in the Consular Court at Alexandria, July 1, 1863. Was Acting Law Secretary from May 18 till August 11, 1875.

*CHILDERS, FREDERICK FRANCIS BLOMFIELD,
was Acting Consul at Nice from May 12 till July 17, 1871; from September 21 till October 6, 1871, and from July 24 till September 12, 1872.

*CHIROL, MARY VALENTINE IGNATIUS,
is a Bachelier ès Lettres of the University of Paris; passed a competitive examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, April 30, 1872. Resigned, March 28, 1876.

CHRISTENSON, CARL ADOLF,
appointed Vice-Consul at Marstrand, Sweden, September 22, 1897.

CHRISTIANSEN, CARL,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Husum, in the Consular District of Hamburg, July 6, 1872.

*CHRISTIANSEN, JORG,
was Vice-Consul at Laurvig, Norway, from November 30, 1882 to July 3, 1891, when he resigned

CHRISTIDES, STAVROS,
appointed Consular Agent at Panderma, Turkey, July 17, 1896. Is also Greek Vice-Consul.

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*CHRISTMANN, FREDERICK,
was Vice-Consul at Adana, in the Consular District of Aleppo, from August 9, 1884, to June 26, 1893, when the post was abolished.

*CHRISTOPHER, GEORGE,
was Office Keeper in the Foreign Office from September 5, 1853, till January 31, 1857, when he was appointed a Queen's Home Service Messenger. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1885.

*CHRISTOPHERSON, WILLIAM,
was Acting Consul-General at Antwerp from January 1 to February 19, 1890; from March 24 to 27, 1890; and from May 13 to 20, 1890. Is Swedish and Norwegian Consul-General.

CHURCH, HENRY J.,
appointed Vice-Consul in the Lofoden Islands, Norway, December 15, 1894.

*CHURCH, JOHN,
was Vice-Consul at Pau, France, from March 12, 1864, to November 30, 1884, when he resigned.

CHURCHILL, HARRY LIONEL,
was Acting Consul at Resht from May 22 till October 15, 1878. Was employed as Clerk in the Legation at Tehran from October 1, 1880, to September 3, 1883. Was nominated Translator and Clerk to the Legation at Tehran, April 30, 1883, and passed an examination, September 4, 1883. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Tehran, September 4, 1883. Was appointed one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls in the Dominions of the Sultan of Zanzibar, May 21, 1885. Was in attendance on the Special Envoy sent by the Shah of Persia on the occasion of Her Majesty's Jubilee. June, 1887; and received the Jubilee Medal. Was promoted to be Consul for the Provinces on the South of the Caspian Sea and the North-East of Persia, July 28, 1891.

CHURCHILL, SIDNEY JOHN ALEXANDER,
was appointed Oriental Second Secretary to the Legation at Tehran, July 9, 1886. Was in attendance on the Shah of Persia during His Majesty's visit to England in July and August, 1889. Appointed Consul in Surinam, to reside at Paramaribo, and also Consul for French Guiana, June 2, 1894.

CHURCHILL, WILLIAM ALGERNON,
was appointed British Vice-Consul at Mozambique, September 3, 1889. Has been Acting Consul since May 9, 1890. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Mozambique, February 14, 1891; and promoted to be Consul at Mozambique, August 16, 1892. Appointed Consul for the Provinces of Grand Pará, Amazonas, and Maranham, to reside at Pará, March 27, 1897.

CHURCHWARD, WILLIAM BROWN,
entered the 14th Regiment in December, 1863, Served in the Maori War. Was Acting Consul at Samoa from March 14, 1882, to November 12, 1885, and acted for the same time as Deputy Commissioner for the Western Pacific. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Kustendjie, Roumania, April 1, 1888; passed an examination, March 11, 1889; and was appointed to that post, March 13, 1889. Was transferred to Ibraila, April 28, 1890.

*CIANI, ALEXANDER,
was Consular Agent at Atfeh, in Egypt, from November 10, 1856, till August 1, 1873, when the post was abolished.

*CICOGNANI, HENRY,
was Acting Consul at Nicolaieff from February 1 till April 22, 1871; and from October 8, 1871, till November 9, 1873.

*CINTRON, MELQUIADES TRINIDAD,
was Consular Agent at Fajardo, Porto Rico, from June 19, 1871, till January 25, 1876, when he resigned.

*CIRILLI, GUSTAV,
was Acting Consul at Ragusa from May 7 to September 3, 1884.

*CLAN, JULIUS,
was Acting Consul at Copenhagen from June 25 to August 24, 1892; from April 21 to July 29, 1893; from October 5 to 12, 1893; from February 26 to April 26, 1894; and from September 27, 1895, to January 4, 1896. Appointed Vice-Consul at Copenhagen, February 14, 1895. Assumed the name of Clan in lieu of that of Jensen, August 4, 1895. Resigned, May 11, 1896.

*CLANRICARDE (HUBERT GEORGE DE BURGH CANNING), MARQUESS OF,
was attached to the Legation at Hanover, January 31, 1852; was transferred to Florence, February 21, and to Turin, April 21, 1852; and was appointed Paid Attaché, April 9, 1855. Was granted Her Majesty's Royal licence and authority to assume, in compliance with the last will and testament of his maternal uncle, the late Earl Canning, the surname of Canning in addition to, and after that of De Burgh, July 9, 1862. Was appointed a 2nd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, October 1, 1862. Was transferred to Madrid, November 29, 1862, but did not proceed thither. Resigned, March 30, 1863. Was M.P. for the County of Galway from September, 1867, till February, 1871, when he accepted the Chiltern Hundreds. Succeeded as 2nd Marquess of Clanricarde, April 10, 1874.

CLARK, ALFRED T.,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Remedios, in the Consular District of Havana, from January 30, 1871, till November 14, 1872, when he resigned.

*CLARK, SIR JOHN FORBES, BART.,
was attached to the Embassy at Vienna, March 23, 1844; was transferred to Paris, July 9, 1846; and appointed Paid Attaché to the Legation at Brussels, February 5, 1852; was transferred to Turin, June 16, 1852, which post he resigned, April 7, 1855. Succeeded his father as 2nd Baronet, June 29, 1870.

*CLARK, THOMAS VINER,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Guayaquil, in the Equator, from April 1, 1858, till June 1, 1859.

CLARK, WILLIAM OZRO,
appointed Vice-Consul at Pascagoula, in the Consular District of New Orleans, May 9, 1895.

CLARKE, EDWARD ASHLEY WALROND,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, July 12, 1881. Passed an examination in Public Law, June 13, 1884.

*CLARKE, REV. FREDERICK ARTHUR, B.A.,
is a Fellow of Corpus Christi College, Oxford, and was Curate of Stoke Courcy, Bridgwater. Was Chaplain to the Legation at Athens, from November 11, 1884, to June 27, 1887, when he resigned.

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CLARKE, FREDERICK SEYMOUR,
was nominated an Attaché, May 11, 1881; passed a competitive examination, July 15, 1881. Passed an examination in Public Law, December 7, 1881. Was appointed to Constantinople, January 25, 1882. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, August 15, 1883; was transferred to Paris, July 21, 1884; and to Cairo, January 25, 1886. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, July 29, 1886; and acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 8 to 16, 1887; and from July 1 to September 25, 1889. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Arabic, March 22, 1887. Was transferred to Paris, March 4, 1891. Was temporarily employed at Vienna from August 8 to October 8, 1892; and was transferred to Vienna, October 25, 1894.

CLARKE, GEORGE J.,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Pisagua, Chile, from October 1, 1888, to September 11, 1894, when he was appointed to that post.

*CLARKE, JAMES KIRKWOOD,
was Temporary Unpaid Vice-Consul at Darien, United States, from June 24, 1872, to June 19, 1886. Was Acting Consul at Savannah from June 2, 1873, till October 31, 1874.

*CLARKE, JOHN,
is M.A. of Aberdeen, LL.B. of London, and Ph.D. of Gottingen. Was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, November 19, 1888. Was a Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, from November 13, 1888, to October 28, 1893.

*CLARKE, MAJOR-GENERAL SIR STANLEY DE ASTEL CALVERT, K.C.V.O., C.M.G.,
was charged by the Prince of Wales to represent H.R.H. at the Funeral of King Alfonso XII. of Spain, and was attached to the Duke of Wellington's Special Mission to Madrid, December 4, 1885. Was made a C.M.G., December 29, 1885; and a K.C.V.O., June 30, 1897.

CLARKE-THORNHILL, THOMAS BRYAN,
is an M.A. of Merton College, Oxford, where he graduated with honours in Modern History in 1880. Was nominated an Attaché, September 23, 1881; passed a competitive examination, November 19, 1881. Was appointed to Rome, July 4, 1882. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, November 19, 1883. Passed an examination in Public Law, June 13, 1884. Was transferred to Copenhagen, November 3, 1885, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from January 21 to February 1, 1886. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Tokio, January 1, 1887. Was transferred to Paris, February 14, 1891, but did not proceed; to Lisbon, September 17, 1891; to Constantinople, March 15, 1894; to The Hague, November 23, 1894; and to Paris, September 7, 1896. Promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Peking, February 10, 1897, but did not proceed.

*CLAY-KER-SEYMER, HARRY ERNEST,
was appointed Attaché at Madrid, August 30, 1855; at Paris, March 15, 1858; Paid Attaché and Translator at Mexico, July 24, 1858; succeeded to be 1st Paid Attaché, January 1, 1860. Was temporarily attached to the Embassy at Paris, May 11, 1860, and was appointed 3rd Paid Attaché there, March 6, 1861. Was temporarily attached to the Legation at Washington, October 23, 1861; was appointed a 2nd Secretary, October 1, 1862; and acted as Private Secretary to Lord (afterwards Viscount) Lyons from November, 1862, to August, 1863; returned to Paris in May, 1864, and was Chargé d'Affaires there from December 2 to December 4, 1864. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Berne, October 29, 1868. Resigned, November 6, 1869.

*CLAY, HUGH DE MUSGRAVE,
was Acting Consul at Buffalo, United States, from April 30 till September 14, 1863.

CLAY, ROBERT ANGUS,
appointed Vice-Consul at Lima, Peru, August 30, 1895.

*CLAYTON, LIEUT.-COL. EMILIUS, R.A.,
entered the Royal Artillery, July 1, 1861; became Captain, October 10, 1874; Major, July 1, 1881; and Lieutenant-Colonel, July 31, 1888. Was appointed British Vice-Consul in Koordistan, May 17, 1879; and Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Van, July 12, 1879. Resigned, February 11, 1882.

*CLAYTON, COL. VALENTINE GARDNER, R.E.,
was appointed a Lieutenant in the Corps of Royal Engineers, December 20, 1856; was promoted to be Captain, July 6, 1866; Major, December 11, 1873; Lieutenant-Colonel, July 1, 1881; and Colonel, July 1, 1885. Was attached to the Commission for marking the Boundary between Guatemala and Honduras, under Captain (now Lieutenant-General) Wray, in January, 1860.

CLENNELL, WALTER JAMES,
is a B.A., of London University. Passed a competitive examination, July 13, 1888; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, July 26, 1888. Was Acting Consul at Amoy from April 13 to 18, 1893; and from January 1 to 2, 1894. Promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, October 13, 1894. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Canton from May 20 to June 5, 1896; and Acting Chief Clerk in Shanghai Court from November 16, 1896, to March 17, 1897. Promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, September 27, 1897. Is at present Acting Consul at Shashih.

*CLERY, MAJ.-GEN. CORNELIUS FRANCIS, C.B.,
entered the Army, March 5, 1858; became Lieutenant, June 3, 1859; Captain, January 16, 1866; Major, March 20, 1878; Lieutenant-Colonel, November 29, 1879; Colonel, May 21, 1884; and Major-General, December 20, 1894. Was appointed to assist Her Majesty's Commissioner for the evacuation of the territory ceded to Greece by Turkey, June 15, 1881. Served in the South African War in 1879, including the battles of Isandhlwana and Ulundi (medal with clasp). Served in the Soudan in 1884, including the battles of Teb and Tamai (two clasps). Was made a C.B., May 21, 1884. Appointed Deputy Adjutant-General to the Forces, March 13, 1896.

CLIPPERTON, CHARLES BELL CHILD,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Philadelphia, from February 24 to April 1, and from July 25 to October 23, 1883. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Baltimore, May 7, 1892, and was Acting Consul there from May 29 to October 18, 1892. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Philadelphia, April 1, 1893, and passed an examination, January 30, 1894; was Acting Consul there from July 15 to September 30, 1893; and from June 4 to October 15, 1897.

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CLIPPERTON, CAPT. ROBERT CHARLES,
entered the Austrian Army as a Cadet, in April, 1848, and served in the 10th and 21st Battalions of Rifles; was with them during the Campaign in Italy, in 1848 and 1849 and was present at the Battle of Novara and siege of Venice; served afterwards as Lieutenant in the 12th (Count Haller's) Hussars, was with them during the Revolution in Parma in 1854, and quitted the service in August, 1855. Was appointed a Lieutenant in the 1st Hussars of the British German Legion, September 10, 1855; was appointed Adjutant to the Regiment, October 6, 1855; and was subsequently Adjutant to the Cavalry Brigade until the Legion was disbanded, December 1, 1856. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Theodosia, in the Crimea, February 11, 1858; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, May 22, 1858; and was appointed to that post, May 28, 1858. Was Acting Consul at Kertch in April and May, 1861; was appointed Consul there, and placed in charge of the British Cemeteries at Sebastopol, December 8, 1862; was also Acting Austrian Consul; and was transferred to Nantes, France, March 8, 1866. Was in charge of the Consulate at Brest from February 28 till September 18, 1871. Was appointed Consul at Nantes, and for the ports and places in the Departments of Loire Inférieure, La Vendée, and Charente Inférieure, June 25, 1874; and Consul for the States of Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Illinois, Iowa, and Wisconsin, to reside at Philadelphia, October 1, 1879. His district was limited to the States of Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Michigan, June 1, 1886.

*CLONBROCK (LUKE GERALD DILLON), LORD,
was educated at Eton, and at Balliol College, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1855; was nominated Attaché, June 16, 1856; passed an examination, and was appointed to Berlin, August 8, 1856; was transferred to Vienna, December 2, 1858; was appointed 2nd Paid Attaché at Vienna, June 10, 1859, and a 2nd Secretary, October 1, 1862. Resigned, February 2, 1863. Was Private Secretary to the late Duke of Abercorn, when Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, from July, 1866, till 1868. Succeeded as 4th Baron Clonbrock, December 4, 1893.

*COAFFEE, RICHARD,
was Acting Consul at the Cape de Verd Islands from July 22, 1863, till January 21, 1864. Was Acting Unpaid Vice-Consul at St. Vincent in 1882.

COATES, ABRAHAM GEORGE,
was nominated Vice-Consul at Havana, September 1, 1890; passed an examination and was appointed to that post, April 20, 1891, but did not proceed. Resigned, October 14, 1891. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Philadelphia, August 12, 1892. Was transferred to Baltimore, April 1, 1893, Acting Consul there from April 2, 1895, to March 31, 1897.

*COATES, OSWALD,
was Acting Consul at Manila from August 28, 1872, till November 6, 1873.

*COATES, WALTER,
was an Extra Clerk in the General Board of Health Office, from June, 1849, till December 14, 1855, when he passed an examination for a temporary Clerkship in the War Department; left the War Office on the reduction of the establishment, January 1, 1858; was appointed 3rd Clerk in the London Gazette Office, April 16, 1860; passed a second examination, and obtained an honorary certificate the same day; was promoted to be 2nd Clerk, November 13, 1861; and Chief Clerk, October 14, 1867. Was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple, January 26, 1877.

COCKBURN, HENRY,
passed a competitive examination, March 5, 1880; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 30, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Canton from June 19 to July 9, 1885. Was employed on Special Service at Chungking from February 23, 1887 to November 4, 1890. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1891; and a 1st Class Assistant, January 5, 1895. Employed as Assistant in Chinese Secretary's Office at Peking, from May 4, 1893, to October 27, 1896, when he was promoted to be Chinese Secretary.

COCKERELL, WILLIAM ACLAND,
passed an examination, and was appointed a Junior Clerk in the Foreign Office, January 27, 1860. Was appointed an Acting Third Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, December 19, 1868, and was temporarily attached to the Embassy at Berlin. Was made an Acting Assistant Clerk, February 16, 1874; and was promoted to be an Assistant Clerk, March 1, 1877. Was in attendance on the Siamese Special Embassy to London, in 1880; and on the German Emperor during His Majesty's visit to England in August, 1889. Promoted to be a Senior Clerk, February 7, 1896.

COCKS, CHARLES SEBASTIAN SOMERS,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, April 16, 1894. Appointed as Acting 3rd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, November 15, 1897.

COCKS, PHILIP ALPHONSO SOMERS,
passed a competitive examination, August 28, 1885, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, September 12, 1885. Passed an examination in Public Law, June 22, 1886. Was employed as an Acting 3rd Secretary at Brussels, from December 21, 1893, to August 16, 1894. Receives an allowance for Translations.

*COCKSHOTT, REV. WILLIAM EVANS, B.A.,
was appointed Chaplain to the Legation at Athens, November 14, 1887; and Chaplain to the Embassy at Constantinople, October 1, 1888, which appointment he held until April 12, 1893. Is now Vicar of Wootton Bassett, Wilts.

*COCOTO, SOCRATES,
was Acting Consul at Brindisi from April 29 to May 19, 1890; from August 25 to September 29, 1892; from February 28 to March 11, 1893; from September 29 to November 15, 1895; and from July 18 to September 7, 1896.

COCOTO, SPIRIDIONI GEORGE,
was Acting Consul at Brindisi from July 5 to October 6, 1878; from May 30 to August 31, 1879; from May 11 to August 1, 1880; from September 2, 1880, to January 9, 1881; and from June 24 to July 15, 1882. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Brindisi, April 9, 1883. Was again Acting Consul from June 4 to August 2, 1883; and from May 11 to June 7, 1884. Was promoted to be Unpaid Consul for the province of Lecce, to reside at Brindisi, April 1, 1889.

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CoËTLOGON, COLONEL HENRY WATTS RUSSELL DE,
entered the army, March 27, 1858; was promoted to be Lieutenant, June 3, 1859; Captain, July 24, 1872; and retired with the honorary rank of Major, July, 1878. Was appointed by His Highness the Khedive to General Hicks Pasha's Staff, January, 1883, with the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel on the Staff of the Egyptian Army, and served in the Soudan, at Khartoum, and at Senaar (Medal); was promoted to be Colonel on the Staff of the Egyptian Army, April, 1883. Was appointed to the Egyptian Police, and served two years as Divisional Inspector at Assiout, and Commandant of the City Police at Alexandria. Was appointed Consul for the Navigators' Islands, April 1, 1888; Consul in the Island of New Caledonia and its dependencies, and also Consul for the New Hebrides Islands in the Western Pacific, January 9, 1890; and Consul for the States of North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Tennessee, to reside at Charleston, March 4, 1895. Has received permission to wear the Medjidieh and Osmanieh, 3rd Class, conferred by the Khedive.

COHEN, AUGUSTUS,
was Private Secretary to the late Sir Robert Colquhoun, Agent and Consul-General in Egypt, from November, 1858, till July, 1865, and to Colonel (now General Sir E.) Stanton from 1865 till 1869; was Acting Consul at Cairo from May 4 till December 21, 1866; and was appointed Vice-Consul at Corfu, March 23, 1869. Was transferred to Cephalonia, August 24, 1871. Was Acting Consul at Corfu from October 18 till December 16, 1871; was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Surinam, December 6, 1872; and was promoted to be Consul, January 18, 1875. Acted as United States Consul in Surinam in 1877 and 1878. Was appointed Consul for the province of Angola and its dependencies, with the Islands of San Thomé and Principé, and for the district comprised between the northern limits of the province of Angola and Cape St. John, including the River Congo, to reside at Loanda, December 16, 1879. Consul for the provinces of Pernambuco, Paraiba, Angoas, Rio Grande do Norte, and Ceara, to reside at Pernambuco, June 16, 1885; and was promoted to be Consul-General for the Republic of Hayti and its Dependencies, to reside at Port-au-Prince; and also to be Consul-General to the Dominican Republic, January 2, 1893. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

COLDWELL, WALTER EDMUND,
appointed Consul for West Salvador, to reside at San Salvador, February 27, 1895.

*COLES, REV. EDWARD NORMAN,
was Consular Chaplain at Dunkirk from November 28, 1868, till March 31, 1870, when he resigned.

*COLLEDGE, JOSEPH CHICKEN,
was Acting Consul at Kertch from July 26, 1879, till March 24, 1880, and Vice-Consul from that date till July 15, 1884.

*COLLINGE, SAMUEL,
was Acting Consul at Sonsonate from May 20 till August 21, 1869.

*COLLINS, REV. WILLIAM HENRY,
was Acting Chaplain to the Legation at Peking from January 1, 1872, till April 9, 1873, when he was permanently appointed. Left the service, November 1, 1880.

COLLINSON, EDWARD DE LISLE,
is a First-Class Assistant in the Uganda Protectorate. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for the Uganda Protectorate, July 2, 1896.

COLLINSON, FRANCIS JOHN,
appointed Assistant Judge of the Court for Zanzibar, December 6, 1897.

COLNAGHI, SIR DOMINIC ELLIS,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Mytilene from October, 1854, till April, 1855, and from October, 1855, till January, 1857. Served as Private Secretary to the late Viscount Stratford de Redcliffe at Constantinople, from June till December, 1857, and on his Excellency's Special Embassy to the Sultan in September, 1858. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Missolonghi, in Greece, July 22, 1859. Passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, October 21, 1859. Was promoted to be Consul in the Island of Corsica, October 23, 1862; was transferred to Cyprus, May 14, 1864; and was appointed Consul in North Italy, to reside at Turin, July 6, 1865. Was appointed Consul for North Italy and East Tuscany, to reside at Florence, November 5, 1872; and was promoted to be Consul-General, February 24, 1881. Was knighted by the Queen on the occasion of Her Majesty's visit to Florence, April 21, 1888. Appointed Consul for the States of Massachusetts, Vermont, New Hampshire, and Maine, to reside at Boston, April 1, 1896, but permitted to retain his personal rank of Consul-General. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*COLVILE, COL. SIR HENRY EDWARD, K.C.M.G., C.B.,
entered the Grenadier Guards as Lieutenant, October 1, 1870; became Captain, March 15, 1873; Lieutenant-Colonel, November 1, 1882; and Colonel (Army), January 2, 1886. Retired, May 19, 1897. Was made a C.B., August 25, 1885; and a C.M.G., January 3, 1895. Appointed Acting Commissioner in Uganda, August 11, 1893. Resigned, May 9, 1895. Made a K.C.M.G., July 5, 1895. Has received the 2nd Class of the Order of the Brilliant Star of Zanzibar.

*CONGREVE, JOHN,
was Vice-Consul at San Remo, in the Consular District of Genoa, from February 5, 1885, to June 30, 1897, when he resigned.

*CONGREVE, WALTER,
was Vice-Consul at San Remo, in the Consular District of Genoa, from May 5, 1873, to January 22, 1885, when he resigned.

*CONNEMARA (RT. HON. ROBERT BOURKE), LORD,
was educated at Trinity College, Dublin; was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, November 17, 1852; was M.P. for Lynn Regis from December, 1868, to September, 1886; was Parliamentary Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs from February 23, 1874, till April 28, 1880. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner on the Laws relating to Copyright, October 6, 1875. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, April 20, 1880. Was again Parliamentary Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs from June 25, 1885, to February 6, 1886. Was raised to the peerage as Baron Connemara, of Connemara, in the county of Galway, May 10, 1887. Was appointed Governor of Madras, September 4, 1886. Resigned in the autumn of 1890.

CONNOR, ALBERT T.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Parahyba, in the Consular District of Pernambuco, February 10, 1896 (to date from January 1, 1895).

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*CONSIDINE, JAMES,
was a Captain in the County Limerick Militia from January 5 to June 26, 1855. Was for some years a Stipendiary Magistrate in Ireland. Was appointed Consul for the Balearic Islands, to reside at Mahon, in the Island of Minorca, August 27, 1861, which Consulate was removed to Palma, in the Island of Majorca, March 24, 1862. Resigned, January 7, 1866.

CONSIGLIO, PIO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Salerno, in the Consular District of Naples, June 4, 1883.

CONSTABLE, MARMADUKE STRICKLAND,
was nominated an Attaché, February 9, 1885; passed a competitive examination, July 21, 1885. Passed an examination in Public Law, June 13, 1887. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, July 21, 1887. Was employed at Athens for some time in 1887. Was unemployed from April 30, 1888, to May 4, 1889, when he was appointed 3rd Secretary at Stockholm. Was transferred temporarily to St. Petersburg, November 22, 1890. Was appointed Consul for the Eastern Coast of Sweden, to reside at Stockholm, August 13, 1891.

*CONSTANTINE, JULIUS,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Santa Martha from September 28, 1871, till February 27, 1872.

*CONSUL, SEBASTIAN,
was Vice-Consul at Tarragona, Spain, from November 7, 1867, till September 22, 1879, when he resigned.

CONVERSANO, FRANCESCO,
was nominated Consular Agent at Galippia, Tunis, December 30, 1863, which appointment was approved, June 12, 1871.

COOKE, CHARLES JAMES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Helsingfors, Finland, March 24, 1886. Was Acting Consul at St. Petersburg from December 21, 1886, to May 3, 1887. Nominated to be Vice-Consul at Sebastopol, June 1, 1897.

COOKE, HENRY ARTHUR,
is an M.A. of Cavendish College, Cambridge. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Archangel, Russia, May 20, 1890. Received the medals of the Russian and English Humane Societies for saving life at sea, July, 1890. Acted as Vice-Consul at Helsingfors from February 20 to May 19, 1892; from March 31 to May 22, 1893; and from January 14 to May 11, 1897.

*COOKSON, SIR CHARLES ALFRED, K.C.M.G., C.B.,
graduated in second class Classical Honours at Oriel College, Oxford, in 1855; was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, January 26, 1867; was appointed Law Secretary and Cancellier, with a Royal Commission as Vice-Consul to the Supreme Consular Court at Constantinople, July 6, 1868. Was engaged at Athens in investigating the charges against certain Greek brigands concerned in the murder of Mr. Herbert and others from May 14, 1870, till July 8, 1871. Was Acting Judge at Constantinople from March 9 till September 1, 1873. Was appointed Consul and Judge at Alexandria, November 30, 1874. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General from May 26 till October 14, 1875; from May 30 till October 6, 1876; from October 6 till November 23, 1877; from August 1 till October 28, 1880; and from May 4 to September 19, 1881. Was employed in Cyprus as Legal Adviser and afterwards as Member of the Executive Council and Judicial Commissioner from August, 1878, till March, 1879. Was 2nd Delegate on the Judicial Reform Commission at Cairo from December 16, 1880, to April 23, 1881; and from March 10 to May 17, 1884. Was made a C.B., November 28, 1881. Was British Delegate on the International Commission for Egyptian Indemnities, from January, 1883, to March, 1884. Was made a K.C.M.G., June 2, 1888. Was promoted to be Consul-General at Alexandria, January 1, 1891. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Retired on a pension, August 6, 1897.

*COOKSON, LT.-COL. JOHN COOKSON FIFE,
entered the army, December 23, 1864; became Lieutenant, November 20, 1867; Captain, February 26, 1873; and Major, November 30, 1878. Served in New Zealand in 1865 (medal). Was appointed additional Military Attaché at Constantinople, May 8, 1877. Resigned, November 11, 1878. Retired from the army, and was given the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel, May 17, 1879.

*COON, DATUS E.,
was Consular Agent at Baracoa, Cuba, from June 5, 1886, to May 12, 1887, when he resigned.

COOPER, ERNEST JAMES,
passed a competitive examination, March 30, 1881; and was appointed a Lower (now Second) Division Clerk in the Foreign Office, April 1, 1881. Promoted to the Higher Grade, October 27, 1896.

*COOPER, MAJOR HARRY,
entered the Army as Ensign, November 10, 1865; became Lieutenant, November 23, 1870; Captain, January 23, 1878; and Major, July 1, 1881; served in the Ashantee War in 1874 (medal); was appointed Temporary Vice-Consul in Bosnia, July 4, 1877; was granted a certificate by the Civil Service Commissioners, November 26, 1877; and was employed till June 17, 1878. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in Anatolia, April 23, 1879. Resigned, April 30, 1880. Commanded a squadron of mounted infantry in the Transvaal Campaign of 1881. Was Aide-de-camp to the Viceroy of India from December, 1884, to December, 1888. Accompanied the Earl of Dufferin (now Marquess of Dufferin and Ava) to Mandalay on the annexation of Burmah, February, 1886. Officiated as Military Secretary to the Viceroy from April to October, 1888.

*COPE, WILLIAM DODD,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Ostend from October 10 to November 18, 1877.

*COPPELL, GEORGE,
was Acting Consul at New Orleans from September 1861, till February 3, 1865, and from June 11 till August, 1866; was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at New Orleans from February 17, 1866, till January 31, 1872, when he resigned.

CORBETT, GEORGE R.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Hyères, in the Consular District of Marseilles, August 13, 1891; and Vice-Consul for the Department of Var, with the exception of Toulon and its suburbs, to reside at Hyères, February 17, 1893.

CORBETT, VINCENT EDWIN HENRY,
was nominated an Attaché, July 30, 1884; passed a competitive examination, September 27, 1884. Was appointed to Berlin, July 7, 1885. Was pro-

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moted to be a 3rd Secretary, September 27, 1886; and was transferred to the Hague, January 15, 1887. Passed an examination in Public Law, January 4, 1887. Was transferred to Rome, April 20, 1888; and promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, January 1, 1891. Was transferred to Constantinople, March 18, 1891. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Turkish, September 27, 1892. Transferred to Copenhagen, April 30, 1894, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from April 28 to May 18, 1895; and to Athens, July 20, 1895, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from September 2 to 22, 1895.

*CORDEIRO, BENJAMIN R.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Pelotas, in the Consular District of Rio Grande do Sul, May 7, 1883. Resigned, April 1, 1886, when the post was abolished

*CORDOVA, JOSE VASQUEZ,
was Vice-Consul at Buenaventura, Colombia, from October 30, 1856, to December 15, 1883, when he resigned.

CORNWELL, GEORGE FREDERIC,
was called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn, January 26, 1859. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at San Roque, in the Consular District of Cadiz, July 18, 1872; was in charge of the Vice-Consulate of Algeciras from January to July, 1873; from September, 1880, to October, 1881; and from July to September, 1885. Was appointed one of Her Majesty's Counsel for Gibraltar, March 14, 1885.

CORTANZE, HENRI DE,
appointed Consular Agent at Samsoon, in the Consular District of Trebizond, September 7, 1894.

*COSSART, CHARLES JOHN,
was Acting Consul at Madeira from July 2 till October 16, 1878.

*COSSINS, RICHARD BROWN,
was Vice-Consul at Marsala, in the Consular District of Palermo, from October 31, 1872, to January 1, 1889, when he resigned.

COSTALÁ, PATROCLES G.,
was appointed Consular Agent at Ghenichesk, in the Consular District of Taganrog, May 10, 1893.

*COSTEKER, JOHN,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Iloilo, Philippine Islands, from September 2, 1866, till April 17, 1867.

COTTRELL, WILLIAM HENRY,
was appointed Consul for the Islands in the Greek Archipelago, to reside in the Island of Syra, August 22, 1892.

*COULISSICH, LOUIS,
is Austrian and Spanish Vice-Consul at Nicolaieff. Was Acting British Vice-Consul at Theodosia from April 10 till November 19, 1860; and from April 23 till May 24, 1861.

*COULTHARD, JAMES RICHARD,
passed a competitive examination, January 6, 1874, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, January 13, 1874. Was made an Acting 3rd Assistant, May 20, 1877; and was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1880. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Shanghae from September 6 to October 5, 1880; Acting Consul at Chefoo from May 2 to 29, 1883; and Acting Consul at Wuhu from March 1 to April 8, 1888; and from December 10, 1888, to April 30, 1889. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Macao, February 16, 1889. Retired on a pension, July 1, 1890.

*COURAGE, GODFREY MICHELL, F.R.G.S.,
entered the Royal Navy in 1876; served on the China Station from 1878 to 1883; East African and East Indian Stations from 1884 to 1886; and West Coast of Africa and Pacific Stations from 1886 to 1890. Was promoted to be Lieutenant in 1885; and left the Navy in 1890. Holds the Egyptian medal, Khedive's bronze star for Suakin, 1884, and Burmese medal and clasp, 1885–6. Was present at the capture of Mandalay, and was employed in flotilla to Bhamo. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for the Portuguese Territories to the south of the Zambesi, August 13, 1891; and was Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Beira from October 23, 1891, to August 15, 1892.

COURT, ELEANOR ROSINA,
passed an examination and appointed a Typist in the Foreign Office, March 16, 1896.

COURT, EMILY KATE,
passed an examination and appointed a Typist in the Foreign Office, November 19, 1897.

*COWAN, CHARLES,
Acting Consul at Malaga from June 9 to September 12, 1895.

COWAN, REV. WILLIAM,
was appointed Chaplain to the Scotch Church at Alexandria, March 18, 1891.

*COWPER (RT. HON. FRANCIS THOMAS DE GREY), EARL, K.G.,
was educated at Christ Church, Oxford, where he took a first class in Law and Modern History. Was appointed a Deputy Lieutenant of Kent in 1885. Succeeded as 7th Earl, April, 15, 1856. Was appointed Lord Lieutenant of Bedfordshire in 1861. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary on a special mission to Copenhagen to invest His Majesty Christian IX, King of Denmark, with the Order of the Garter, April, 1865. Was made a K.G., August 5, 1865. Was Captain of Her Majesty's Honourable Corps of Gentlemen-at-Arms, from April 20, 1871, till January 11, 1874, when he resigned; and was sworn a Privy Councillor, May 16, 1871. Was Lord Lieutenant of Ireland from May 3, 1880, till April, 1882. Is a Deputy-Lieutenant for Nottingham.

COWPER, FRANCIS HENRY,
was first employed in the Consulate of Porto Rico, August, 1862; was Acting Consul there from April 11, 1864, to October 17, 1865. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Vièques (or Crab) Island, September 27, 1865; and also Unpaid Vice-Consul at Naguabo and Guayama, in Porto Rico, November 25, 1865. Was Acting Consul at Porto Rico, from August 17 to September 11, 1866, and from July 27, 1867, to September 30, 1868; and was appointed Paid Vice-Consul at Trinidad de Cuba, December 5, 1868. Was employed on special service at Omoa, Honduras, from March 2 to July 1, 1875. Was promoted to be Consul at Santos, May 24, 1878; and was appointed Consul for the provinces of Saô Paulo and Paraná to reside at Santos, March 26, 1885. Was transferred to Lisbon, March 1, 1890. Was appointed Consul

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for Southern Portugal, with a District bounded to the north by the River Mondego, to reside at Lisbon, July 1, 1891.

*COWPER, REV. HARRY VILLIERS D'ARANJO,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Havana from April 1, till October 22, 1877; and from June 18 till July 22, 1878.

*COX, F. N.,
Acting Consul at San José, Costa Rica, from June 2, 1895, to February 20, 1896.

*COX, MAJ.-GEN. FRANCIS EDWARD,
was appointed British Member of the Montenegro Boundary Commission, in March, 1859, and returned to England in July, 1859. [For Military Services, *see* Edition for 1884, and ARMY LIST.]

COX, HENRY BOUVERIE,
appointed Consular Agent at Penedo, in the Consular District of Pernambuco, June 10, 1895.

*COX, REV. JOHN CHARLES, M.A.,
was Chaplain to the Embassy at Paris from January 11, 1866, till August 12, 1869, when the post was abolished.

*COXEN, JOHN UNIACKE,
was Acting Consul at Suakin from June 24 to July 3, 1891; from June 30 to November 30, 1892; from June 29 to November 1, 1893; from June 7 to November 29, 1894; and from June 16 to November 10, 1895.

CRACKANTHORPE, DAYRELL EARDLEY MONTAGUE,
nominated an Attaché, December 12, 1895; passed a competitive examination, February 12, 1896. Appointed to Madrid, January 16, 1897.

CRACKNALL, WALTER BORTHWICK, C.M.G.,
was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple, January 28, 1876. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Zanzibar, September 16, 1881; and promoted to be Consul, July 28, 1891. Was employed on special service for trial of a murder at Baghdad from April 1 to July 1, 1890. Was given permission to be employed for judicial work for the Imperial British East Africa Company, April, 1892. Was appointed Consular Judge in and for Zanzibar, July 31, 1893. Acting Agent and Consul-General at Zanzibar from November 5, 1893, to May 30, 1894. Made a C.M.G., June 22, 1897. Appointed Judge of Her Majesty's Court for Zanzibar, July 14, 1897. Is a Member of the Council of the East Africa Protectorate.

*CRAIG, ROBERT DAVIDSON,
employed as Consular Constable at Ningpo, China, from November 23, 1894, to March 5, 1896, when he passed an examination for that appointment. Resigned, November 30, 1896.

*CRAIG, WILLIAM JOSEPH EDWARD,
was Consular Assistant at Cagliari, Sardinia, from May 1, 1856, till January 11, 1869; was in charge of the Consulate there from May 9 till June 9, 1864; from October 16, 1867, till March 1, 1868; and from July 30, 1868, till January 9, 1869.

CRAMÉR, EDWARD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Gotland, in the Consular District of Stockholm, March 13, 1890.

*CRANE, WILLIAM S.,
was Vice-Consul at Honda, in the Consular District of Bogotá, from January 19 to May 17, 1886, when he resigned.

CRAUFURD, CLIFFORD HENRY,
appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in the East Africa Protectorate, May 1, 1896. Acting Commissioner and Consul-General, and Acting President of the Council of the East Africa Protectorate, from June 23, 1896, to January 28, 1897.

*CRAVEIRO, BERNARDINO DA COSTA,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Villa do Conde, in the Consular District of Oporto, from March 16, 1841, to 1885, when the post was abolished.

*CRAWFORD (JAMES LUDOVIC LINDSAY), EARL OF, K.T.,
was for some years M.P. for Wigan. Succeeded as 26th Earl, December 13, 1880. Was appointed a Commissioner for the Electrical Exhibition at Paris, June 22, 1881; and a Royal Commissioner on Historical Manuscripts, December 18, 1897.

CRAWFORD, GEORGE WILLIAM,
passed an examination, June 17, 1885; and was appointed Vice-Consul at Algiers, June 18, 1885. Was Acting Consul-General from July 15 to October 9, 1885; from July 14 to October 1, 1886; from July 3 to September 16, 1887; from June 20 to September 16, 1888; from April 18 to June 8, 1889; and from July 23 to September 24, 1889. Was transferred to Galatz, April 1, 1890, where he was Acting Consul-General from July 29 to October 8, 1890; from July 28 to October 9, 1891; from August 9 to December 24, 1892; from July 25 to October 13, 1893; from August 2 to October 15, 1894; and from December 17, 1894, to March 10, 1895; Promoted to be Consul for the Island of Madeira and its Dependencies, to reside at Funchal, December 22, 1894. Transferred to Porto Rico as Consul for the Island of Porto Rico, January 1, 1897.

*CRAWFORD, JAMES DUNDAS,
served as a Volunteer on the West Coast Expedition in New Zealand in 1869 (medal). Passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary Certificate, March 19, 1870; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 30, 1870. Was appointed an Acting 3rd Assistant, April 27, 1873; a 3rd Class Assistant, January 1, 1875; and a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1878. Was Acting Consul at Wuhu from March 22 till April 20, 1878. Retired, January 27, 1880, when he received a gratuity.

*CRAWFORD, JOHN VINCENT,
was for several years attached to the Consulate-General in Cuba; was appointed Clerk to Her Majesty's Commissioners at Havana, July 31, 1856, and Vice-Consul there, February 16, 1858; was Acting Consul-General from June 16 till September 22, 1859; Acting Consul-General and Commissary Judge from May 24 till November 14, 1860; Acting Consul-General from June 6, 1862, till October 22, 1863; from April 6, 1867, till February 17, 1869; from July 31 till December 22, 1869, and from May 12 till November 22, 1871. Received a compensation allowance on the abolition of his appointment as Clerk to the Slave Trade Commissioners, October 1, 1871. Was again Acting Consul-General from May 4 till December 22, 1873; and from May 1, 1875, till May 22, 1876. Resigned, April 21, 1876.

*CRAWFURD, OSWALD JOHN FREDERICK, C.M.G.,
was nominated to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, January 12, 1857; passed an examination, and was appointed a Junior Clerk, January 23,

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1857. Was Acting Consul at Oporto from April 20, 1866, till January 3, 1867, when he was appointed to that post. Was made a C.M.G., January 1, 1890. Resigned, June 17, 1891.

*Crawshay, Richard,
was Vice-Consul for North and West Nyasa, to reside at Deep Bay, British Central Africa from January 19, 1895, to March, 1896, when he resigned.

Creel, Enrique,
appointed Vice-Consul for the State of Chihuahua, to reside at Chihuahua, Mexico, December 31, 1895.

*Crewe (Rt. Hon. Robert Offley Ashburton Crewe-Milnes), Earl of,
was Assistant Private Secretary to the late Earl Granville, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from April 9, 1883, to July 31, 1884. Succeeded as 2nd Lord Houghton, August 11, 1885. Was appointed Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, and sworn a Privy Councillor, August 18, 1892. Resigned, June 29, 1895. Was created Earl of Crewe, of Crewe, in the county palatine of Chester, July 19, 1895.

*Crewe-Read, Lt.-Col. Offley John,
was Vice-Consul at Ensenada, Mexico, from September 5, 1896, to December 9, 1897, when he resigned.

Cricelli, Pasquale,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Catanzaro, in the Consular District of Naples, March 27, 1893.

*Cridland, Frederick John,
was Clerk in the Consulate at Norfolk, in the United States, from September 21, 1845, till July 23, 1852; was Acting Consul there from August 3 till November 22, 1852; was again Clerk from November 23, 1852, till August 31, 1853; was Acting Consul from August 31 till December 3, 1853; from July 11 till November 6, 1854; from July 6 till December 12, 1855; and from August 13 till October 7, 1856; was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Richmond, in the United States, from December 11, 1857, till September 13, 1858. Was afterwards Secretary to Mr. G. P. R James, Consul-General at Venice, and continued so till Mr. James's death, June 8, 1860. Was Acting Consul at Richmond from May 18, 1861, till November 9, 1862; and Acting Consul at Mobile from May 28 till June 15, 1863, when his functions were suspended by the Confederate authorities at Richmond, Virginia; was ordered to leave the country, but remained at Mobile until the arrival of the United States' army, April 12, 1865, when the Consulate was re-opened. Was appointed Consul for the States of Alabama and Florida to reside at Mobile, United States, January 3, 1866; and Consul for the States of North and South Carolina, Georgia, and Tennessee, to reside at Charleston, June 1, 1886. Retired on a pension, July 17, 1890.

Crindiropulo, Nicolas,
was nominated Consular Agent at Voarlah, in the Consular District of Smyrna, April 10, 1870, which appointment was confirmed, March 28, 1878.

*Criticos, Dr. Gerasimo,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Cavalla, in the Consular District of Salonica, from April 18, 1865, till July 7, 1866. Is now Russian and Persian Consular Agent at Rodosto.

Croker, John Edward,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Madeira, July 23, 1886. Was Acting Consul from April 7, 1887, to April 30, 1888; from July 5 to September 18, 1889; and from July 25 to November 5, 1890. Was nominated British Vice-Consul at Rio de Janeiro, August 13, 1890; passed an examination and was appointed to that post June 9, 1891. Was Acting Consul at Madeira from February 25 to March 3, 1893. Was transferred to Valparaiso, March 14, 1893; and acted as Consul-General there from November 11 to December 11, 1893; and from January 13 to April 30, 1894.

*Crombie, Rev. Francis,
was Consular Chaplain to the Scotch Church at Paris from August 21, 1860, till October 29, 1863. Is professor in the University of St. Andrews.

Cromer (Evelyn Baring), Lord, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., C.I.E.,
entered the Royal Artillery in 1858; became Captain in 1870, and Major in 1876. Was A.D.C. to the late Sir Henry Storks in the Ionian Islands in 1861, and Secretary to him in 1865 during the enquiry into the outbreak in Jamaica. Was Private Secretary to the Earl of Northbrook when Viceroy of India from 1872 to 1876. Was Commissioner of the Egyptian Public Debt from 1877 to 1879. Was appointed Controller-General in Egypt, September, 1879, and Financial Member of the Council of the Governor-General of India, June, 1880. Was made a C.S.I. in 1876, a C.I.E., November 27, 1880, and a K.C.S.I., August 4, 1883. Was appointed Agent and Consul-General in Egypt, and a Minister Plenipotentiary in the Diplomatic Service, August 29, 1883. Was Financial Assistant at the Conference in London on Egyptian Finance from June 28 to August 2, 1884. Was made a C.B., March 14, 1885, a K.C.B., June 21, 1887, and a G.C.M.G. June 2, 1888. Was raised to the Peerage as Baron Cromer, of Cromer, in the county of Norfolk, June 15, 1892. Made a G.C.B., January 8, 1895. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

Cromie, Capt. Charles Francis, F.R.G.S.,
entered the Army, January, 1878; promoted to be Captain, October, 1884. Retired, April, 1892. Passed an examination, August 20, 1894; and was appointed Vice-Consul at Dar-al-Baida, Morocco, August 27, 1894. Was Acting Consul at Dar-al-Baida from May 20 to September 11, 1897. Is a member of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England.

*Crookshank, Arthur Chichester,
was Acting Consul at Sarawak, Borneo, from January 16 to January 24, 1865.

*Crosby, Elisha Oscar,
was Umpire or Arbitrator under the Treaty with Honduras of November 28, 1859, from June 25 till November 18, 1862.

*Cross, William John,
employed as Consular Constable at Tientsin from September 19, 1893, to July 6, 1894, when he passed an examination, and was appointed to that post. Resigned, September 24, 1895.

Crow, Francis Edward,
passed an examination, December 7, 1885, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, December 15, 1885. Was promoted to be an Assistant, March 12, 1888. Was Acting Vice-

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Consul at Beyrout from June 27 to November 24, 1888; and Acting Vice-Consul at Smyrna from January 15 to June 28, 1889. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Tehran, July 29, 1890. Transferred to Beyrout, April 2, 1897; but has been employed at Bitlis since April 10, 1897.

CROWE, ALFRED LOUIS,
was Acting Consul at Patras from May 2 till June 16, 1859; and from June 1 till August 11, 1873. Appointed Vice-Consul at Zante, Ionian Islands, January 5, 1894.

*CROWE, ARTHUR PERCY,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Havana from January 9, 1881, to March 9, 1882, from August 10 to September 27, 1882; and from January 31 1883, to December 31, 1885; was Acting Consul-General from August 5 to October 10, 1883; and from May 18 to October 23, 1884. Was Secretary to the Mexican Claims Commission from January 15, 1886, to February 28, 1887.

CROWE, EDWARD THOMAS FREDERICK,
passed a competitive examination, January 1, 1897; and appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, February 1, 1897.

CROWE, EYRE ALEXANDER BARBY WICHARDT,
passed an examination and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, May 23, 1885. Passed an examination in Public Law, June 22, 1886. Was appointed Assistant Secretary to the British Delegates at the International Sugar Conference in London, November 11, 1887; and Assistant Secretary to the British Special Commissioners for the Sugar Bounties Convention, April 25, 1889.

CROWE, GEORGE WILLIAM,
appointed Vice-Consul at Patras, Greece, June 11, 1894.

*CROWE, SEPTIMUS,
was first employed in the Consulate-General at Christiania, July 1, 1864. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Christiania from January 1 till November 16, 1868, and Acting Consul-General there from May 11 till June 28, 1868. Was again Acting Vice-Consul from May 15 till July 13, 1869; and from November 26, 1869, till January 6, 1870; Acting Consul-General from June 2 till July 15, 1872, and from May 25 till July 6, 1873; and was Acting Vice-Consul from December 22, 1871, till September 14, 1872, when he was appointed to that post. Was again Acting Consul-General from May 17 till July 3, 1874; from May 28 till July 2, 1875; from April 10 till June 11, 1877; from December 1 to 10, 1877; and from December 14, 1880, till April 19, 1881. Resigned, January 13, 1883.

*CROWTHER-BEYNON, REV. SAMUEL BRYAN, M.A.,
was Consular Chaplain at Christiania from January 29, 1864, till January 1, 1875, when he retired on a compensation allowance.

*CRUICKSHANK, JOHN,
was appointed Vice-Consul in the Island of New Caledonia, November 27, 1869. A Royal Commission was granted to him, January 29, 1870. Resigned, August 27, 1873.

*CUBISOL, JOSEPH,
was Consular Agent at Goletta, Tunis, from February 21, 1884, to December 30, 1891, when he resigned.

CUMBERBATCH, CYRIL JAMES,
passed an examination, June 13, 1894, and was appointed Clerk in the Consulate-General at Constantinople, June 20, 1894.

CUMBERBATCH, HENRY ALFRED, C.M.G.,
was appointed Student Dragoman in the Embassy at Constantinople, August 1, 1876. Was employed at Belgrade from August 12, 1876, and was in charge of the Consulate-General there from November 27, 1876, till January 25, 1877. Was afterwards employed at Bucharest under Mr. (afterwards Sir W.) White, and was in charge of the Legation there from May 9 to July 18, 1879; and was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Bucharest, where he was also Clerk to the Legation, July 26, 1879. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Soulina, March 22, 1881. Acted as Turkish Consul at Soulina in 1886. Was promoted to be Consul at Adrianople, March 20, 1888. Was Acting Consul-General at Philippopolis from June 23 to October 12, 1888; and from June 19 to October 24, 1890; Acting Consul-General at Salonica from May 2 to September 15, 1891; and Acting Consul-General at Smyrna, from May 14 to October 4, 1892. Was transferred to Angora, July 22, 1893. Was at Erzeroum during the massacres of Armenians at that place in the autumn of 1895, having been in charge of the Consulate for Kurdistan from October 1, 1895, to April 12, 1896. Made a C.M.G., May 20, 1896. Transferred to Smyrna, November 18, 1896.

CUMMING, CHARLES C.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Bahia Blanca, Argentine Republic, January 27, 1894.

CUMMING, JASPER WHITE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Alicante, Spain, June 2, 1880.

*CUMMING, ROBERT MACAULAY,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Alicante, Spain, December 27, 1870; and was granted an allowance for Office Expenses, June 30, 1879. Resigned, May 14, 1880.

*CUNNINGHAM, LIEUT.-COL. GEORGE GLENCAIRN, D.S.O.,
entered the Army as Lieutenant, October 22, 1881; became Captain, August 14, 1889; Major (Brevet), August 15, 1889; and Lieutenant-Colonel, June 16, 1897. Appointed one of the Military Officers for service with Soudanese troops in Uganda, January 19, 1894; and also Assistant Commissioner in Uganda, May 11, 1895. Appointed a Companion of the D.S.O., November 3, 1896. Has received the 4th Class of the Osmanieh, and the 5th Class of the Medjidieh.

*CUNRADE, EUGENIO,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Rio Grande do Norte, in Brazil, from November 16, 1859, till March 5, 1861, when he resigned.

CURRIE, RT. HON. SIR PHILIP HENRY WODEHOUSE, G.C.B.,
was appointed a Clerk on probation in the Foreign Office, April 10, 1854; and a Junior Clerk, July 1, 1854; was temporarily attached to the Legation at St. Petersburg, from May 14, 1856, till December, 1857; was Précis Writer to the late Earl of Clarendon, when Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from December 9, 1857, till February

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26, 1858; was attached to Lord Wodehouse's (now Earl of Kimberley) Special Mission to the King of Denmark, from December 9, 1863, till June 13, 1864, and was appointed an Acting Second Secretary in the Diplomatic Service while so employed. Assisted the late Mr. Julian Fane in his duties as Protocolist at the Conferences held in London on the affairs of Luxemburg, in May, 1867. Was promoted to be an Assistant Clerk, January 1, 1868, and a Senior Clerk, February 16, 1874. Was appointed Secretary to the Marquess of Salisbury's Special Embassy to Constantinople, November 8, 1876; and was Private Secretary to the Marquess of Salisbury, Secretary of State of Foreign Affairs, from April 2, 1878, till April 28, 1880. Was appointed (jointly with Mr. M. Corry, now Lord Rowton) Secretary to the Special Embassy during the Congress at Berlin, June 3, 1878; and was made a C.B., July 29, 1878. Was in charge of the correspondence respecting the affairs of Cyprus from August, 1878, to April, 1880. Was appointed Secretary to the Marquess of Northampton's Special Mission to invest King Alfonso XII. of Spain with the Order of the Garter, September 1, 1881; and Assistant Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, October 24, 1882. Was Joint Protocolist to the Conference in London on Egyptian Finance, from June 28 to August 2, 1884. Was made a K.C.B., December 1, 1885. Was appointed Permanent Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, April 2, 1889. Was one of the British Delegates appointed to examine into the question of the Boundary between the Netherland Territories in Borneo and those under British protection, June 28, 1889. Was made a G.C.B., August 1, 1892. Was appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary at Constantinople, January 1, 1894; and sworn a Privy Councillor, January 29, 1894. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*Curtis, John Robert,
was appointed Consul at Cologne, June 11, 1849, and was removed to the Vice-Consulate at Lubeck February 10, 1857, but was allowed to style himself Consul, having held that rank at Cologne; was Acting French Vice-Consul there from September 1, 1857, till January 15, 1858; and was Consul at Nantes, from June 29, 1859, till June 7, 1862, when his services ceased.

Curzon, Rt. Hon. George Nathaniel, M.P.,
is a Fellow of All Souls' College, Oxford. Has been M.P. for the Southport Division of Lancashire since 1886. Was Assistant Private Secretary to the Marquess of Salisbury, Prime Minister, 1885-6; and Under Secretary of State for India, 1891-2. Sworn a Privy Councillor, June 29, 1895. Appointed Parliamentary Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, June 30, 1895. Is Deputy Lieutenant and a Justice of the Peace for Derbyshire.

*Curzon-Howe, Hon. Frederick Graham,
was for some time Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Rome, having been appointed to that post February 9, 1892.

Cusack-Smith, Thomas Berry,
was educated at Eton; and called to the bar at the Middle Temple, 1884. Was appointed Consul for the Navigators' Islands, January 9, 1890; and Deputy Commissioner for the Western Pacific at Samoa, May, 1890. Proceeded to the Union Group to report on land claims, August, 1892; and was appointed Deputy Commissioner for the Samoan and Union Groups, October, 1892. Promoted to be Consul-General at Valparaiso, November 1, 1897.

*Cussy, Edgar,
was Acting Consul at Ajaccio from July 1 to November 5, 1892.

*Custance, Capt. Reginald Neville, R.N.,
entered the Navy, September 10, 1860; became Lieutenant, September 6, 1868; Commander, March 31, 1878; and Captain, December 31, 1885. Was 2nd Naval Attaché to the Maritime Courts, from September 1, 1893, to February 21, 1895.

Cutfield, Commander Henry McArthur, R.N.,
entered the Royal Navy, December, 1863; became Lieutenant, April 4, 1874; and Commander (retired) April 8, 1896. Was Acting Consul at Rouen from November 21, 1896, to January 18, 1897. Appointed Vice-Consul at Rouen, February 19, 1897.

Cuthbertson, William D.,
was appointed Messenger between Paris and Calais, September 26, 1893.

*Dahl, Hans P.,
was appointed Vice-Consul for the district of Vefsen, to reside at Mosjöen, Norway, October 3, 1881. Resigned, August 19, 1896.

Dahl, Peter F.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Molde, Norway, July 10, 1883.

Dahm, Frederick,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Laurvig, Norway, July 17, 1891.

*Dalbertanson, Charles Ildefonse,
was appointed Assistant Doorkeeper in the Foreign Office, January 17, 1862; passed an examination, March 15, 1862, and obtained an honorary certificate, and was appointed 5th Office Keeper, July 31, 1863; was appointed a Queen's Home Service Messenger, December 30, 1873. Retired on a pension, May 1, 1894.

*Dale, Sir David, Bart.,
was appointed a British Plenipotentiary to the Labour Conference at Berlin, March 13, 1890; and a Royal Commissioner on Labour Questions, April 23, 1891. Was made a Baronet of the United Kingdom, July 15, 1895.

*Dallas, Arthur Blackstone,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Paraiba, Brazil from May 24, 1874, till March 4, 1875.

Dallas, Sir George Edward, Bart.,
was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, December 1, 1863; passed a competitive examination and obtained an honorary certificate the same day. Was appointed an Acting Second Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, August 11, 1873, and was employed in Canada and the United States till May, 1874. Succeeded as 3rd Baronet, August 1, 1874. Was an Acting Assistant Clerk from April 1, 1881, to June 11, 1882, when he was promoted to that rank. Was promoted to be a Senior Clerk, December 1, 1890; and Chief Clerk, February 7, 1896.

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DALMAN, JUAN,
appointed Acting Vice-Consul at Salaverry, Peru, January 30, 1895.

DALZIEL, WILLIAM HENRY,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Varna, April 28, 1876; was Acting Vice-Consul at Roustchouk from January 27, 1879, till May 2, 1881 when he was appointed to that post. Received a Civil Service Certificate under Clause VII of the Order in Council of 1870, July 13, 1897.

*DANSEY, WILLIAM FOLEY,
was Vice-Consul at Paraná, Argentine Republic, from July 6, 1889, to September 30, 1893, when he resigned.

*D'ARCY, REV. JOHN BERTRAM, M.A.,
was appointed Chaplain to the Legation at Athens, July 8, 1876 (appointment to date from April 1, 1876). Resigned, October 1, 1884.

*DARRELL, STEWART,
was Acting Consul at Baltimore, United States, from July 1 till July 16, 1858, and from August 16 till December 22, 1858. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul there, November 22, 1861; and was Acting Consul from May 31 till November 30, 1866. Resigned, April, 1867.

DART, ALFRED WILLIAM ROBERT,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Fayal, Azores, from June 29 to December 13, 1883. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Fayal and Pico in the Azores, April 24, 1893.

*DASHWOOD, JAMES EDWARD BATEMAN,
was appointed 4th Clerk in the Slave Trade Department of the Foreign Office, April 1, 1852; and a Junior Clerk on the establishment of the Office, August 14, 1852; was Précis Writer to the late Earl of Malmesbury, when Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from February 26, 1858, till June 18, 1859; accompanied his Lordship to Potsdam when in attendance on Her Majesty in August, 1858; was a temporary Assistant Clerk from June 20, 1859, till January 1, 1860, when he was appointed an Assistant Clerk; was Private Secretary to the late Earl of Malmesbury, when Lord Privy Seal, from July 6, 1866, till December 9, 1868, and was promoted to be a Senior Clerk, January 13, 1872. Retired on a compensation allowance, April 1, 1881.

DA SILVA, JOSÉ ROBERTO,
appointed Consular Agent at St. Jago, Cape Verd Islands, November 5, 1894.

DAVENHILL, CHARLES EDWARD SAVADGE,
appointed Vice-Consul at Granada, in the Consular District of Malaga, April 10, 1894.

*DAVENPORT, ARTHUR,
was appointed Student Interpreter at Hong-Kong, June 9, 1857; at Shanghae, April 12, 1858, which transfer was approved June 1, 1858; and 2nd Assistant at Newchwang, May 30, 1859. Accompanied the Expedition to the North in 1860, where he was primarily attached to the Reserve Force at Takoo-shan; and afterwards acted as Interpreter to Admiral Sir James Hope, Naval Commander-in-Chief. Received the War Medal for his services. During the winter of 1860-61 acted as Interpreter to Lord John Hay, Senior Naval Officer of the Northern Squadron. Was sent by Admiral Hope to Newchwang to open that port, prior to the arrival of Consul Meadows. Was appointed 1st Assistant at Newchwang, April 22, 1861; 2nd Interpreter at Shanghae, January, 1865; and was appointed Interpreter and Acting Consul at Chin-kiang, February 20, 1865. Received the thanks of the President of the United States for assistance rendered to his Representative at Newchwang during the disturbances in 1866. Was admitted a Member of Gray's Inn, November, 1866, and was called to the Bar in 1868. Was appointed Interpreter at Hankow, July 6, 1868; and Acting Vice-Consul at Shanghae, July 25, 1870. Was Acting Consul at Shanghae from October 10, 1871, till February 12, 1872; and Acting Chinese Secretary to Her Majesty's Legation at Pekin from May 7, 1872, till April 16, 1873. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Canton, May 22, 1873 (did not proceed), but was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Shanghae, September 9, 1873; was Acting Assessor at Shanghae from January 9 till October 24, 1875, when he proceeded with the Mission to enquire into the death of Mr. Margary; was promoted to be Consul at Tangchow (Chefoo), November 9, 1877. Was Acting Consul at Shanghae from January 1, 1877, till March 31, 1880. Was transferred to Tien-tsin and Pekin, February 25, 1880. Retired on a pension, October 1, 1885.

*DAVEY, JAMES,
was Vice-Consul at Buenaventura, Colombia, from November 5, 1886, to March 12, 1891, when he resigned. Was re-appointed to the post, September 26, 1891, but his appointment was cancelled, June 22, 1892.

*DAVID, HENRY,
was Acting Consul at Martinique from July 2, 1870, till November 20, 1871; and from July 31, 1873, till January 1, 1874.

DAVIDS, HENRY VAVASOR SAUNDERS,
appointed Consul at Batavia, Java, December 14, 1896.

*DAVIDSON, GEORGE HAMILTON,
was Acting Consul at Teneriffe from July 15 to September 25, 1890. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Teneriffe, November 13, 1890. Was again Acting Consul from April 20 to August 19, 1893; from May 8 to September 13, 1895; and from January 4 to 25, 1897. Resigned, July 26, 1897. Is Danish Consul at Teneriffe.

DAVIDSON, WILLIAM EDWARD, Q.C., C.B.,
is an M.A. of Balliol College, Oxford. Was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, May 7, 1879. Assisted successive Law Officers of the Crown in their official work from 1881 till 1886. Was appointed one of the Standing Counsel to the Board of Trade in Bankruptcy matters, October, 1884; and one of their Standing Counsel in Shipping matters, June, 1885. Was Private Secretary and Secretary of Commissions to the Lord Chancellor from February 8 till August 3, 1886; and was appointed Legal Adviser to the Foreign Office, July 27, 1886. Was made a Q.C., August 9, 1892; and a C.B., January 1, 1897.

DAVIES, HENRY SEYMOUR,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Jerez de la Frontera, in the Consular District of Cadiz, January 2, 1892.

*DAVIES, JOHN BAILEY,
was Acting Consul at Bilbao, Spain, from September 22 to October 16, 1887; from October 22 to November 22, 1887; from April 27 to June 30, 1888; from August 13 to 26, 1892; and from August 2 to 18, 1895.

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DAVIES, REV. JOHN LODWICK, B.A.,
appointed Assistant Consular Chaplain at Trieste, October 26, 1896.

*DAVIES, THEOPHILUS HARRIS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Honolulu, January 5, 1872. Was Acting Commissioner and Consul-General from September 26, 1872, till January 5, 1874; and Acting Consul-General from August 2, 1877, till March 26, 1878. Resigned, May 19, 1888.

*DAVIS, REV. EDWIN JOHN, B.A.,
was Consular Chaplain at Alexandria, in Egypt, from November 29, 1861, till January 1, 1875, when he retired on a compensation allowance.

*DAVIS, FRANCIS WILLIAM, R.N.,
is a Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland, and a Member of the King and Queen's College of Physicians. Entered the Royal Navy as Surgeon, October 4, 1853; became Staff Surgeon, April 16, 1862; and Fleet Surgeon, June 14, 1874. Was for three years stationed on the West Coast of Africa; was appointed Medical Officer of the Niger Expedition, under the command of the late Dr. Baikie, April 1, 1857, which post he held till July 12, 1858. Was promoted to be Deputy Inspector-General of Hospitals and Fleets, August 3, 1881.

*DAWSON, REV. BENJAMIN SMITH, M.A.,
was appointed Chaplain to the Legation at Madrid, May 12, 1876. Resigned, October 10, 1879, but continued his services till September 30, 1880. Is now Rector of Hempstead, Gloucestershire.

DAWSON, LT.-COL. DOUGLAS FREDERICK RAWDON,
entered the Coldstream Guards, January 1, 1874; was promoted to be Lieutenant, January 21, 1874; Captain, September 19, 1885; Major, July 29, 1891; Lieutenant-Colonel (temporarily, whilst employed as Military Attaché) April 6, 1892; and Lieutenant-Colonel, half-pay, May 19, 1897. Was Military Attaché at Vienna, from December 21, 1889, to March 31, 1895. Appointed Military Attaché at Paris, and also to the Legations at Brussels and Berne, July 11, 1895. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*DAWSON, PROFESSOR GEORGE MERCER, C.M.G.,
is Assistant Director and Geologist of the Canadian Geological and Natural History Survey. Was appointed one of Her Majesty's Commissioners to enquire into the conditions of Seal Life in Behring's Sea and other parts of the North Pacific Ocean, June 22, 1891; and one of Her Majesty's Commissioners under the Agreement with the United States of December 18, 1891, respecting Seal Life in Behring Sea, January 1, 1892. Was made a C.M.G., May 25, 1892.

D'COSTA, JOHN J.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Matanzas, Cuba, May 13, 1887.

*DE GREY (FREDERICK OLIVER ROBINSON) EARL,
was attached to the Joint High Commission, to consider the various questions affecting the Relations between Great Britain and the United States of America, February 8, 1871. The Commission sat at Washington from February 27 till May 6, 1871. Was M.P. for Ripon from January 29, 1874, till March 24, 1880.

DE LA CROIX, ABEL,
was Acting Consul-General at Algiers from August 7 till September 28, 1873. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Bône, November 5, 1874.

*DE LA CROIX, JOHN ERRINGTON,
was Vice-Consul at Bône, Algiers, from August 16, 1872, till October 17, 1874, when he resigned.

*DE LA MARE, FRANCIS,
was Acting Consul at Réunion from November 11, 1877, till June 20, 1878; and from October 20, 1878, till May 31, 1879. Assisted Her Majesty's Commissioners (Coolie Immigration) at Paris from September 14 till October 5, 1880. Was Emigration Agent at Calcutta from 1883 to 1888.

*DE LIAGRE, ALBERT,
was Acting British Consul-General at Leipzig, from March 15 till April 1, 1871.

*DELIUS, FRIEDRICH WILHELM,
was Acting Consul at Bremen from June 5 till June 24, 1872; from July 7 till August 16, 1874; and from April 26 till June 29, 1876.

*DE MIER, MANUEL J. DE,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Santa Martha from August 1, 1873, till April 9, 1874; and from August 2, 1874, till June 11, 1875. Is United States Consular Agent.

*DENNETT, REV. RICHARD, D.C.L.,
was ordained to the Curacy of Hedon and Preston, in Yorkshire, in 1853; was Acting Chaplain at Lima, from 1854 till 1856; and was appointed Consular Chaplain at Valparaiso, June 24, 1856. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1870.

*DENNIS, FRANK,
was Acting Consul at Bahia from April 1 to June 14, and from July 3 to August 13, 1881.

*DENNIS, GEORGE, C.M.G., D.C.L.,
was appointed Clerk under the Receiver-General of Excise, February 14, 1829. Entered the Colonial Service, January 17, 1849, as Private Secretary to Sir H. Barkly, Governor of British Guiana. In June, 1851, was appointed Inspector of Schools for that Colony, and in September, 1862, was made Receiver-General and Government Secretary for the Colony of Berbice. Was appointed British Vice-Consul at Syracuse, in Sicily, October 1, 1863 (but did not proceed), and Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Bengazi, in Tripoli, December 9, 1863, where he was also for some time Consular Agent for Austria. Was employed in 1865-66 in making explorations in Cyrenaica, and in 1867 in researches in Asia Minor. Was promoted to be Consul in the Island of Crete, July 28, 1869, and transferred to Palermo, as Consul for the Island of Sicily, January 17, 1870. Was transferred to Smyrna, June 23, 1879. Was made a D.C.L. of Oxford, June, 1885. Retired on a pension, May 1, 1888; and was made a C.M.G., June 2, 1888.

*DENNYS, NICHOLAS BELFIELD,
passed a competitive examination and obtained an honorary certificate, January 27, 1863; was appointed Student Interpreter in China, February 14, 1863; and resigned, December 31, 1865. Was appointed Magistrate and Commissioner of Court of Requests at Singapore, May 20, 1881.

*DENYS, SIR FRANCIS CHARLES EDWARD, BART.,
was nominated an Attaché, September 19, 1870;

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passed an examination, January 24, 1871. Was appointed to Athens, October 31, 1871. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, October 13, 1873; and was transferred to Brussels, October 27, 1873, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from May 17 till June 17, 1875. Passed an examination in Public Law, December 16, 1873. Was transferred to Washington, November 8, 1875; and to Berlin, December 3, 1877. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Copenhagen, September 10, 1878. Succeeded as 3rd Baronet, February 23, 1881. Was employed in the Foreign Office from June 15, 1879, to December 31, 1885. Was appointed to Rome, January 1, 1886. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Mexico, January 1, 1887; and acted as Chargé d'Affaires from February 17, 1889, to January 8, 1890. Was transferred to Copenhagen, December 1, 1890, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from May 1 to 15, 1891. Was Acting Consul at Copenhagen from June 3 to July 10, 1891; and acted again as Chargé d'Affaires from January 22 to April 25, 1892; and from December 18, 1892, to February 20, 1893. Was unemployed from January 1, 1895, to June 25, 1896, when he resigned.

DERING, SIR HENRY NEVILL, BART., C.B.,
was educated at Harrow. Was nominated Attaché, June 10, 1859; was appointed to Paris, September 3, 1859; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate the same day. Was transferred to Madrid, November 1, 1859; to Vienna, August 13, 1860; to St. Petersburg, January 26, 1863; to Constantinople, March 11, 1863; passed a second examination, May 2, 1863; was transferred to Berne, June 3, 1863. Was appointed a 3rd Secretary, November 10, 1863; and was transferred to Florence, February 5, 1866. Was transferred to Berlin, February 21, 1870. Was promoted to be à 2nd Secretary, August 1, 1870; transferred to Madrid, May 14, 1873; to Stockholm, October 27, 1873; and to Berlin, January 27, 1876. Served in the Royal East Kent Yeomanry from May 10, 1876, to June 6, 1891, when he retired with the rank of Major. Acted as Secretary to Lord Odo Russell (afterwards Lord Ampthill) during the Congress at Berlin in June and July, 1878. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Berlin from August 8 till November 1, 1878. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Buenos Ayres, May 28, 1882, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from January 30 to August 15, 1883. Was transferred to Stockholm, May 1, 1883 (did not proceed); and to Coburg, where he held the additional character of Chargé d'Affaires, October 8, 1883. Was also accredited to Waldeck-Pyrmont. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at St. Petersburg, October 15, 1886, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from December 14, 1886, to January 12, 1887; and from July 3 to October 9, 1888. Was transferred to Rome, October 1, 1888, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from February 17 to March 4, 1889; from May 19 to November 4, 1889; from March 31 to April 14, 1891; from June 9 to October 18, 1891; and from March 2 to April 2, 1892. Was appointed Agent and Consul-General in the Principality of Bulgaria, April 1, 1892; and promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Mexico, July 8, 1894. Succeeded as 9th Baronet, April 1, 1896. Made a C.B., May 20, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Is a J.P. for the county of Kent.

DERING, HERBERT GUY NEVILL,
was educated at Eton. Was nominated an Attaché, February 16, 1892; and passed a competitive examination, May 3, 1892. Was appointed to Berlin, December 9, 1892. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, May 3, 1894. Passed an examination in Public Law, January 1, 1895. Transferred to Constantinople, October 13, 1896. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Turkish, June 8, 1897. Is temporarily employed in the Foreign Office.

*DE SAUMAREZ (JAMES ST. VINCENT), LORD,
is an M.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge; was appointed an Ensign and Lieutenant in the Grenadier Guards, April 14, 1863; Lieutenant and Captain October 16, 1866; and retired, April 30, 1867; was nominated an Attaché, December 14, 1866; and passed an examination, April 8, 1867. Was appointed to Paris, February 15, 1868. Was appointed a 3rd Secretary, April 8, 1871; was transferred to Berlin, February 13, 1872; and to Athens, November 3, 1873. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, November 1, 1874; was transferred to Yedo, December 11, 1875; to Paris, February 13, 1880 (did not proceed); to Rome, July 12, 1880; and to Brussels, September 26, 1881. Was unemployed from April 15, 1883, to April 11, 1885, when he resigned. Succeeded to the peerage as 4th Baron de Saumarez, January 8, 1891.

DES GRAZ, CHARLES LOUIS,
was educated at Harrow, and is a B.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge; was nominated an Attaché, July 30, 1884; passed a competitive examination, September 27, 1884. Was appointed to Constantinople, August 13, 1885; and was granted an allowance for knowledge of Turkish, July 29, 1886. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, September 27, 1886. Passed an examination in Public Law, January 4, 1887. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Athens from September 11 to October 27, 1888; and was temporarily attached to the Legation there from October 17 to November 16, 1889. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at The Hague, January 1, 1891; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from August 19 to 23, 1891; from May 23 to June 2, 1892; from July 14 to 15, 1892; from May 31 to June 15, 1893; from July 24 to 29, 1893; from August 10 to 17, 1893; from September 2 to 23, 1893; from January 9 to 11, 1894; from February 5 to March 11, 1894; from April 26 to May 5, 1894; from June 27 to July 11, 1894; from July 23 to 29, 1894; and from September 3 to 4, 1894. Transferred to St. Petersburg, November 14, 1894. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Russian, December 29, 1895.

DESPOSITO, SPIRIDON,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Ergasteria, in the Consular District of Piræus, May 8, 1878.

*DES VŒUX, SIR GEORGE WILLIAM, G.C.M.G.,
was appointed a Stipendiary Magistrate in British Guiana in 1863, and Administrator and Colonial Secretary at St. Lucia in 1869. Was Acting Governor of Trinidad from February, 1877, to January, 1878, and of Fiji from June, 1878, to September, 1879. Was appointed Governor of the Bahamas in 1880, of Fiji in 1880, of Newfoundland in 1886, and of Hong Kong in 1887. Was made a C.M.G. in 1877, and a K.C.M.G., May 24, 1883. Was Acting High Commissioner and Consul-General in the Western Pacific from

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August 16, 1882, to January 24, 1885. Was made G.C.M.G., June 3, 1893.

*De Thierry, Henry,
was first employed in the Consulate at Genoa, March 1, 1855; was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul there, December 23, 1858; was Acting Consul from March 6 till April 6, 1860; from August 14 till September 19, 1861; from December 12 till 29, 1862; from July 23 till September 3, 1863; from April 16 till May 31, 1864; from November 27 till December 26, 1865; from May 14 till June 14, 1866; from July 11 till August 12, 1867; from May 6 till July 5, 1869; and from June 30 till July 29, 1871. Resigned, September 18, 1872.

*Detmering, William,
was Acting Consul at Saigon from April 16 to October 12, 1876; and from April 29 to January 10, 1884.

Devey, George Pollard, F.R.G.S.,
passed a competitive examination, June 7, 1881; and was appointed a Student Interpreter at Constantinople, June 11, 1881. Was promoted to be an Assistant, June 16, 1883. Was Acting Consul at Erzeroum from August 25, 1885, to October 21, 1887. Was promoted to be Vice-Consul at Dardanelles, April 1, 1887; appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Van, July 7, 1888; and Vice-Consul Interpreter at Constantinople, October 1, 1894. Promoted to be Consul for the Eastern Coast of the Red Sea, to reside at Jeddah, December 1, 1896.

*Devonshire (Rt. Hon. Spencer Compton Cavendish), Duke of, D.C.L.,
was appointed Major of the 2nd Derby Militia (the Chatsworth Rifles), January 25, 1855, and Honorary Colonel, May 6, 1871. Was appointed a Deputy-Lieutenant of Derbyshire, February 26, 1855; and of Lancashire, November 2, 1860. Was attached to the late Earl Granville's Special Embassy to Russia, in July, 1856, when his Lordship proceeded thither on the occasion of the Coronation of the Emperor Alexander I. Was elected M.P. for Lancashire, March, 1857. Was appointed in 1861 one of the Committee for the International Exhibition of 1862. Was made a D.C.L. of Cambridge, June, 1862; was appointed a Lord of the Admiralty, March, 1862. Was appointed Under-Secretary of State for the War Office, April, 1863, and Secretary of State for War, January 1866. Was sworn a Privy Councillor. Resigned his appointment as Secretary of State for War, July 5, 1866. Was elected M.P. for the Radnor Boroughs, February, 1869. Was Postmaster-General from December, 1868, till December, 1870, when he was appointed Chief Secretary for Ireland, which office he resigned, February 21, 1874. Was elected M.P. for North East Lancashire, April 9, 1880. Was appointed Secretary of State for India, April 28, 1880; and for War, December 16, 1882. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Exhibition of 1886, November 8, 1884. Resigned office, June 24, 1885. Was elected M.P. for North-East Lancashire (Rossendale division), November 27, 1885. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Melbourne Exhibition of 1888, October 4, 1887; a Royal Commissioner to inquire into the administration of the Naval and Military Departments, June 11, 1888; and a Royal Commissioner on Labour Questions, April 23, 1891. Succeeded as 8th Duke of Devonshire, December 21, 1891. Appointed Lord President of the Council, June 29, 1895.

*De Wet, Sir Jacobus Albertus, K.C.M.G.,
was made a K.C.M.G., January 1, 1890. Was appointed, by the Colonial Office, British Resident in the South African Republic, June, 1890; and was appointed Her Majesty's Agent in the South African Republic, to reside at Pretoria, May 2, 1892. Retired on a pension, September 1, 1896.

*De Wolski, Col. Felician Rola, R.E.,
entered the Royal Engineers as Lieutenant, July 10, 1867; was promoted to be Captain, September 13, 1879; Major, December 17, 1886; Lieutenant-Colonel, March 1, 1889; and Colonel, May 26, 1897. Was appointed to assist Her Majesty's Commissioner for the demarcation of the boundaries of Eastern Roumelia, September 25, 1878. Was attached to the Asiatic Boundary Commission from March 16 to October 1, 1880; and was appointed to assist Her Majesty's Commissioner for the demarcation of the Turco-Greek Frontier, June 15, 1881.

Diaz, Eduardo,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Huelva, in the Consular District of Cadiz, Spain, June 4, 1858, and was granted an Office Allowance, April 1, 1870. Is Swedish Vice-Consul at Huelva.

*Diaz, José C.,
was Vice-Consul at Frontera, in the Consular District of Vera Cruz, from November 3, 1890, to December, 1891, when he resigned.

*Dick, Alfred Carrington,
entered the Government Service at Mauritius, January, 1837; acted as Deputy Commissary of Police, Assistant Treasurer, and Paymaster-General; was for seven years Private Secretary to the Governor of the Island; retired in 1851. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Mazatlan, Mexico, July 22, 1859; passed an examination, January 18, 1860; was appointed Consul in the Society or Leeward Islands, February 10, 1860. Resigned, June 25, 1860.

Dickie, Harry Elford,
was appointed Vice-Consul for Nantes and St. Nazaire, April 30, 1889. Was Acting Consul at Nantes from March 17 to April 5, 1889; from September 5 to October 18, 1889; from November 8, 1890, to January 19, 1891; from September 9 to November 10, 1891; and from August 10 to October 13, 1893. Appointed Vice-Consul at St. Nazaire, June 11, 1894. Acting Consul at La Rochelle from August 21 to November 2, 1894. Appointed Vice-Consul at Nantes, in addition to St. Nazaire, July 4, 1895.

Dickson, Alfred,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Tripoli from April 28, 1882, to May 24, 1883. Was nominated Vice-Consul there, November 1, 1884; passed an examination, May 13, 1885. Was Acting Consul-General from June 9 to October 1, 1885; from November 13 to December 19, 1888; from May 21 to July 16, 1890; from September 3 to November 19, 1890; from January 21 to March 5, 1891; from April 11 to July 11, 1894; and from July 31 to November 7, 1895.

Dickson, Edward Dalzel, M.D.,
is a Member of the Royal College of Physicians of London, was attached as Physician and Cancellier to the British Consulate at Erzeroom, from May, 1837, until January, 1840; was em-

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ployed at Constantinople for the Recovery of British claims on the Regency of Tripoli during the years 1845 and 1846, and accompanied the late Mr. Alison when sent on Special Service to Mihalitch in 1846; was appointed Physician to Her Majesty's Embassy at Constantinople, December 30, 1856; named British Delegate to the Central Board of Health at Constantinople, June 4, 1861; and appointed 3rd British Commissioner to attend the Conferences held at Constantinople, for the purpose of inquiring into the best means to be adopted to prevent the spread of Asiatic Cholera, January 29, 1866. [The Delegates held their first sitting, February 13, and terminated their labours, September 26, 1866.] Was named British Delegate to the Mixed Commission for revising the Ottoman Quarantine Tariff, October 30, 1867; and was decorated by the Sultan with the 4th class of the Imperial Order of the Osmanié, for services rendered to the Board of Health, January 21, 1868. Was sent to Vienna as one of the British Delegates to attend the Sanitary Congress held there from July 1 till August 1, 1874.

DICKSON, JOHN, F.R.G.S.,
is an M.A. of Edinburgh University; was nominated Vice-Consul at Moossul, December 19, 1872; passed an examination, March 14, 1873. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Damascus from April 29, 1875, till October 21, 1876; and was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Beyrout, September 7, 1876. Was Acting Consul-General at Beyrout from April 9, 1880, till October 18, 1881. Was transferred to Damascus, May 19, 1882; and was promoted to be Consul there, July 10, 1884. Was transferred to Jerusalem, September 10, 1890.

*DICKSON, WILLIAM JOHN,
was appointed 3rd Paid Attaché at Tehran, January 13, 1852; and 2nd Paid Attaché there, April 22, 1852; when Diplomatic Relations were suspended, December 5, 1855, he accompanied the Mission to Bagdad. Was in charge of the Consulate-General at Tabreez from May 7, 1858, till May 26, 1860. Was appointed 1st Paid Attaché at Tehran, July 19, 1862; a 2nd Secretary, October 1, 1862; and was promoted to be Oriental Secretary at Tehran, January 24, 1863, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from April 30 till May 28, 1872. Was appointed Secretary of Legation at Tehran, February 22, 1882, and received an allowance for knowledge of Persian. Was promoted to be Minister Resident and Consul-General at Bogotá, March 14, 1885. The Departments of Panamá, Bolivar, Magdalena, and Cauca were transferred to the Consular District of Panamá, April 1, 1888. Retired on a pension, February 9, 1891.

*DICKSON, GENERAL SIR COLLINGWOOD, G.C.B., V.C.,
entered the Royal Artillery as Second Lieutenant, December 18, 1835; was promoted to be Lieutenant, November 29, 1837; Captain, April 1, 1846; Brevet Major, May 22, 1846; Brevet Lieutenant-Colonel, June 20, 1854; Lieutenant-Colonel, February 23, 1856; Brevet Colonel, June 29, 1855; Colonel, April 5, 1866; Major-General, August 24, 1866; Lieutenant-General, July 18, 1876; and General, October 1, 1877. Was employed on the north coast of Spain from February 5, 1837, till August 10, 1839, and in the east of Spain on special service, under the Foreign Office, as Assistant Commissioner on the Staff of Colonel E. Michell, C.B., British Commissioner with the Spanish army, from August 11, 1839, till March 5, 1841; was present in the operations and actions in front of St. Sebastian and near Hernani, in March, 1837; at the capture of Hernani, May 14, 1837; at the actions of Andonn in September, 1837; the actions at Salsona, in Catalonia, in November, 1839; of Peracomps, near Salsona, in February, 1840; the siege and capture of Morella, May, 1840; and defeat of the Carlist army at Berza, July 4, 1840; was employed on special service under the Foreign Office at Constantinople from March 6, 1841, till June 11, 1845, for the purpose of instructing the Turkish artillery; was selected by the Foreign Office to attend upon His Highness Ibrahim, Pasha of Egypt, during his visit to England in May, June, and July, 1846; was also selected by the Foreign Office to superintend the military education of a Turkish officer, Hussein Bey, from March, 1849, till July, 1852; served in the Crimea, being present at the action of Bulganac, September 19, 1854, the battle of the Alma, September 20, 1854, and the capture of Balaklava, September 26, 1854; was attached to the Royal Artillery, and commanded the Royal Siege Train during the siege of Sebastopol from October 1, 1854, till July 21, 1855 (where he was severely wounded); was present at the Battle of Inkerman, November 5, 1854; was appointed A.D.C. to Her Majesty, June 29, 1855; was made a C.B. July 5, 1855; the Victoria Cross was conferred by Her Majesty, June 23, 1857; received Her Majesty's permission to accept and wear the decorations of a Knight of Isabella the Catholic, the Cross of St. Fernando, a Knight of Charles III., 4th Class of the Legion of Honour, 2nd Class of the Turkish Order of the Medjidie, Turkish medal for the Crimea; has received the Crimean medal, with clasps for Alma, Inkerman, and Sebastopol. Was made a K.C.B., May 20, 1871, and was additional Military Attaché at Constantinople from May 5, 1877, till September 10, 1879. Was made a G.C.B., May 24, 1884; and was placed on retired pay, November 20, 1884.

*DIECKMANN, FREDERICK V. L.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Miragoane, Hayti, April 11, 1867. Services ceased, July 3, 1868.

*DIEGO Y DIEGO, DOMINGO,
was Vice-Consul at Campeche, in the Consular District of Vera Cruz, from May 9, 1890, to August 22, 1896, when he resigned.

*DIEZ, MANUEL JOSE,
was Acting Consul at Panama from May 7 till September 9, 1872.

*DIGBY, GEORGE,
was appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Vienna, December 29, 1892. Transferred to Rome, February 2, 1895. Resigned, July 17, 1896.

*DIGGES, JAMES M.,
was Acting Vice-Consul at San Juan de los Remedios, Cuba, from November 15, 1872, till September 30, 1873, when he was appointed to that post. Services ceased, June 10, 1889.

*DILKE, RT. HON. SIR CHARLES WENTWORTH, BART., M.P.
was educated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, where he graduated LL.M. in 1869; was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple in 1866. Was M.P.

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for Chelsea from December, 1868, to June 26, 1886. Was appointed Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, April 28, 1880; and a Royal Commissioner for the negotiation of a Treaty of Commerce with France, May 25, 1881. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, and was appointed President of the Local Government Board, December 28, 1882. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner on the Housing of the Working Classes, March 4, 1884. Resigned office, June 24, 1885. Has been M.P. for the Forest of Dean Division of Gloucester since July, 1892.

*DILLON, ALFRED,
was Vice-Consul at Mersyna, Tarsus, and Adana in the Consular District of Aleppo, from September 30, 1893, to January 2, 1896, when he resigned.

*DILLON, EDWARD,
was one of the Escort Guard at Tokio, from March 11, 1869, to August 1, 1887, when he retired on a pension.

DIMOS, MICHAIL APÔTRE,
was appointed Consular Agent at Crajova, in Wallachia, November 5, 1857 and Unpaid Vice-Consul there, June 7, 1862.

*DIONISI, ENGELBERTO,
was Acting Consul at Brindisi from February 7 to 24; from July 2 till September 16, 1873; and from January 13 to 21, 1874.

DIRKZWAGER, GYSBERT,
was appointed Consular Agent at Maasluis, in the Consular District of Rotterdam, April 27, 1875.

*DISMUKES, JOHN P.,
was Vice-Consul at St. Augustine, Florida, from February 9 to October 5, 1891, when he resigned, and the post was abolished.

*DIXON, CAPT. HENRY, R.M.,
entered the Royal Marines, April 9, 1860; was made a Lieutenant, December 30, 1863; and Captain (retired), August 10, 1872. Was Acting Consul at Lukoja, River Niger, from September 15, 1868, till September 16, 1869, when the Consulate was closed.

DOLBY-TYLER, CHARLES HENRY,
was employed for three years in the Consulate at Guayaquil, and was Acting Consul there from August 1 to 14, 1896. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Panamá, October 20, 1896.

*DOMVILLE, CAPTAIN SIR WILLIAM CECIL HENRY, BART., R.N., C.B.,
entered the Navy, June, 1863; became Sub-Lieutenant, March 29, 1869; Lieutenant, September 11, 1869; Commander, June 17, 1881; and Captain, February 12, 1886. Retired, October 21, 1893. Was Naval Attaché to the Maritime Courts, from January 18, 1887, to December 13, 1890. Was made a C.B., May 25, 1892.

DONALDSON, RICHARD,
was appointed Legation Messenger at Washington, February 19, 1887.

*DONATELLI, UGO,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Licata, Sicily, from November 16, 1877, till January 24, 1883, when he resigned.

DONNELLY, JAMES APPLEWHITE,
was nominated Vice-Consul at New York, May 15, 1891; passed an examination and was appointed to that post, September 11, 1891. Was transferred to New Orleans, April 1, 1893, where he was Acting Consul from July 12 to October 17, 1893; from September 9 to December 2, 1894; from July 22 to November 3, 1895; and from July 19 to October 22, 1896.

*DONOUGHMORE (JOHN LUKE GEORGE HELY HUTCHINSON), EARL OF, K.C.M.G.,
was educated at Eton, and at Balliol College, Oxford. Was for some time Private Secretary to the late Earl of Carnarvon. Was Assistant Commissioner for the Organization of Eastern Roumelia, under the 18th Article of the Treaty of Berlin, from August 10, 1878, till May 19, 1879. Was made a K.C.M.G., October 9, 1879.

*DORCHESTER (DUDLEY WILMOT CARLETON), LORD, F.R.G.S.,
accompanied the Earl of Sefton to Lisbon, when his Lordship proceeded thither in April and May, 1865, to invest King Louis of Portugal with the Order of the Garter. [For military services, see Edition for 1883.]

DOUEK, JOSEPH,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Antioch and Swedia, December 23, 1868.

*DOUGLAS, GREVILLE,
was appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at St. Petersburgh, for the duration of the Coronation Festivities, February 29, 1896.

DOUGLAS, HAROLD,
appointed Consular Agent at Puerto de la Luz, Canary Islands, November 21, 1894.

*DOUGLAS, ROBERT KENNAWAY,
was appointed a Student Interpreter in the Superintendency at Hong Kong, June 7, 1858; was removed to Canton, August 2, 1859. Was attached for some time to the Allied Commissioners at Canton. Was sent to Pekin in March, 1861; was appointed 3rd Assistant at Tien-tsin, and Interpreter to Brigadier-General Staveley in August, 1861, which appointment he held till the withdrawal of the troops in 1862; was appointed 1st Assistant at Tien-tsin in June, 1862; and Acting Vice-Consul at Taku in October, 1862. Resigned, April 12, 1865. Is now Keeper of the Department of Oriental Printed Books and Manuscripts in the British Museum.

*DOUGLASS, GEORGE NORMAN,
was nominated an Attaché, December 29, 1892; passed a competitive examination, March 1, 1893. Appointed to St. Petersburgh, March 1, 1894; granted an allowance for knowledge of Russian, September 4, 1894. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, March 1, 1895. Passed an examination in Public Law, May 14, 1896. Is at present unemployed.

*DOUZELLA, EMILE,
was Acting Consul at Ajaccio from April 17 to 19, 1895; and from August 6 to September 25, 1895.

*DOWIE, ADAM,
was Vice-Consul at Sourabaya, Java, from June 9, 1886, to January 24, 1890, when he resigned.

*DOWNE (HUGH RICHARD DAWNAY), VISCOUNT, C.I.E.,
succeeded as 8th Viscount, January 26, 1857. Entered the Army, August 8, 1865; became Lieutenant, November 10, 1869; Captain, June

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25, 1873; Major, November 29, 1879; Lieutenant-Colonel, July 14, 1886; and Colonel, August 7, 1890. Served in the Zulu war of 1879 (medal with clasp). Was attached to the late Marquess of Northampton's Special Mission to invest the King of Spain with the Order of the Garter, September 30, 1881. Was made a C.I.E, March 10, 1886. Was granted the dignity of a Baron of the United Kingdom, with the title of Baron Dawnay, of Danby, in the North Riding of the County of York, July 28, 1897.

*DREW, EDWARD ALBERT,
was Temporary Unpaid Vice-Consul at Comayagua, Honduras, from March 9, 1872, till January 27, 1873, when he resigned.

DRINKWATER, JAMES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Castellamare, in the Consular District of Naples, May 3, 1889.

DRUMMOND, COMMANDER MALCOLM HUGH,
entered the Navy in June, 1861; was promoted to be Sub-Lieutenant, November 1, 1867; Lieutenant, February 6, 1872, and retired with the rank of Commander, April 22, 1880. Served with the Naval Brigade during the Zulu War and was present at the battle of Ginginhlovo, where he commanded a half-battalion (Zulu medal and clasp). Was nominated Vice-Consul, February 3, 1886; passed an examination, and was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul on the East Coast of Africa, under the superintendence of the Agent and Consul-General at Zanzibar, April 14, 1886. Was transferred to Delagoa Bay, in the Consular District of Mozambique, March 2, 1887. Was promoted to be Consul for Corsica, to reside at Ajaccio, September 16, 1889. Transferred to Oporto, as Consul for Northern Portugal, with a district bounded to the south by the River Mondego, January 1, 1897.

DRUMMOND, VICTOR ARTHUR WELLINGTON,
was appointed Attaché to the Embassy at Paris, December 14, 1852; was temporarily attached to the Legation at Madrid, from November 18, 1854, till March, 1855; and from October 8, 1855, till April 9, 1856; was appointed Paid Attaché at Athens, June 10, 1859. Was Chargé des Archives from April 16 till May 13, 1862; and Chargé d'Affaires from July 5 till August 4, 1862; passed an examination, May 9, 1863; and was appointed a 2nd Secretary, May 25, 1863; was transferred to Parana, June 6, 1863; and to St. Petersburg, October 5, 1865. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Rio de Janeiro, October 13, 1873, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from December 26, 1874, till June 1, 1876; was transferred to Washington, August 1, 1877, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from November 19 to 28, 1877; from January 9 to 19, 1879; from June 30 to November 20, 1880; and from July 6 to November 5, 1881. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Vienna, March 2, 1882: where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from February 18 to March 25, 1883; and from May 25 to June 11, 1885. Was promoted to be Chargé d'Affaires to the King of Bavaria, November 5, 1885; and Minister Resident at the Courts of Munich and Stuttgart, May 17, 1890. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

D'SOUZA, E. L.,
was Acting Consul at Greytown, Nicaragua, from April 5 to October 10, 1887; from April 10 to August 28, 1889; and from June to September, 1891.

DUFF, ANTHONY FFRENCH,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Belem, in the Consular District of Lisbon, December 7, 1866.

DUFF, ARTHUR CUNINGHAME GRANT,
was nominated an Attaché, February 9, 1885; passed a competitive examination, April 8, 1885. Was appointed to Madrid, October 26, 1885; and promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, April 8, 1887. Passed an examination in Public Law, June 13, 1887. Was transferred to Vienna, December 17, 1888; and to Stockholm, September 17, 1891; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from November 20 to 30, 1891. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Peking, April 1, 1892; and granted an allowance for knowledge of Chinese, March 12, 1895. Is temporarily employed in the Foreign Office.

DUFF, EVELYN MOUNTSTUART GRANT,
was nominated an Attaché, April 3, 1888; passed a competitive examination, June 4, 1888. Was appointed to Rome, March 12, 1889. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, June 4, 1890. Passed an examination in Public Law, August 4, 1890. Was transferred to Tehran, January 19, 1892; and granted an allowance for knowledge of Persian, October 29, 1892. Promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, October 24, 1894; transferred to Washington, January 31, 1895, but did not proceed, and to St. Petersburg, May 16, 1895. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Russian, September 10, 1895. Transferred to Stockholm, November 25, 1896; and to Berlin, October 25, 1897.

DUFF, JAMES CHARLES FFRENCH,
was appointed Translator to the Legation at Lisbon, October 1, 1861.

DUFF, JOHN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Gottenburg, March 15, 1880; and was promoted to be Consul, June 4, 1881.

DUFF, RICHARD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Gottenburg, June 30, 1882.

*DUFFERIN AND AVA (RT. HON. FREDERICK TEMPLE HAMILTON-TEMPLE BLACKWOOD), MARQUESS OF, G.C.B., K.P., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., D.C.L., LL.D.,
succeeded as 5th Baron Dufferin and Clandeboye, July 21, 1841. Was appointed a Lord-in-Waiting to Her Majesty, June 26, 1849. Was created a Baron of the United Kingdom, January 10, 1850. Was again appointed a Lord-in-Waiting to Her Majesty, November 28, 1854. Was attached to Lord John (afterwards Earl) Russell's Special Mission to Vienna, in February, 1855. Was appointed British Representative in the Joint Commission of the Great Powers of Europe to inquire into the circumstances connected with the Massacres in Syria, July 30, 1860, which appointment he held till June, 1861, when he returned to England. Was made a K.C.B., June 18, 1861, and a K.P., June 17, 1863. Was appointed Lord Lieutenant of the county of Down, February 7, 1864; and was Under-Secretary of State for India from November, 1864, till July 5, 1866, when he resigned. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, and appointed Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, December 12, 1868, with which, in 1869, was associated the Office of Paymaster-General. Was created Viscount Clandeboye, of Clandeboye, in the county of Down, and Earl of Dufferin, in the county of Down, November 7, 1871. Was ap-

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pointed Governor-General of the Dominion of Canada, and Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Prince Edward Island, June 3, 1872. Was made a G.C.M.G., May 26, 1876. Was appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Russia, February 8, 1879; and to the Sultan of Turkey, May 26, 1881. Was made a D.C.L. of Oxford, June 18, 1879; and an LL.D. of Cambridge, June 16, 1891. Proceeded on a Special Mission to Egypt, November 2, 1882, and returned to Constantinople, May 8, 1883. Was made a G.C.B., June 15, 1883. Was appointed Governor-General of India, October 21, 1884. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Exhibition of 1886, November 8, 1884. Was created Earl of Ava, in the Province of Burma, and Marquess of Dufferin and Ava, in the county of Down and in Burma, November 12, 1888. Was appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the King of Italy, December, 1, 1888. Was Constable of Dover Castle and Warden of the Cinque Ports from November 23, 1891, to November 14, 1895. Was transferred to Paris, December 15, 1891. Retired on a pension, October 15, 1896.

DUNDAS, HON. CHARLES SAUNDERS,
was appointed Consul at Santos, September 27, 1869; passed an examination, October 15, 1869. Was appointed Consul for the Canary Islands, to reside at Teneriffe, April 6, 1877; and Consul for Stettin and Swinemünde, and the Province of Pomerania, to reside at Stettin, April 1, 1882. Was promoted to be Consul-General for the Free Cities and Territories of Hamburg, Lubeck, and Bremen, the Province of Schleswig-Holstein with Lauenburg, the Grand Duchies of Mecklenburg-Schwerin and Mecklenburg-Strelitz, the Grand Duchy of Oldenburg, the District of Wilhelmshaven, the Province of Hanover, the Duchy of Brunswick, and the Principalities of Lippe Schaumburg, Lippe Detmold, and Waldeck-Pyrmont, to reside at Hamburg, August 1, 1885. Transferred to Christiania as Consul-General for the Kingdom of Norway, January 1, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

DUNDAS, HENRY CHARLES,
appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in German East Africa, to reside at Dar-es-Salaam, March 27, 1897.

*DUNN, E. E.,
was Consular Agent in the district of Brass, Niger Coast Protectorate, from June 30, 1892, to September 27, 1893, when his district was amalgamated with the district of Bonny.

*DUNN, JOHN,
was Vice-Consul at Chicago, from March 20, 1882, to June 16, 1886, when he resigned. Was Acting Consul from August 10 to September 18, 1892.

DUNN, WILLIAM NORMAN,
passed a competitive examination, April 26, 1897, and appointed a Student Interpreter in Siam, June 1, 1897.

*DUPLESSIS, LEON,
was Acting Consul at Königsberg from July 7 to August 11, 1885. Is French Consul there.

DUPUIS, HANMER LEWIS,
was appointed Clerk to the Mission at Tangier, January 24, 1863; and was Acting Vice-Consul at Tetuan from September 14 till December 31, 1868, where he was also French Vice-Consul. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Dar-el-Baida, October 10, 1868, where he was Italian Vice-Consul; and was transferred to Susa, April 29, 1872. Was promoted to be Consul at Brindisi, November 4, 1884; was appointed Consul for Thessaly, to reside at Volo, April 1, 1885; Consul for Continental Greece, and for the Island of Negropont, to reside at the Piræus, August 5, 1887; Consul in the Island of Sicily to reside at Palermo, August 1, 1892; and Consul for the Ionian Islands, to reside at Corfu, March 6, 1896.

*DUPUIS, JOSEPH HUTTON,
passed an examination, and was appointed Vice-Consul at Naples, June 30, 1857; was Acting Consul from December 3, 1858, till February 3, 1859. Was transferred to Soulina, July 19, 1860; was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Adrianople, April 22, 1872. Was Acting Consul at Galatz from July 17 till September 11, 1872. Was promoted to be Consul at Bengazi, January 7, 1878. Was appointed Consul for the Canary Islands, to reside at Teneriffe, April 1, 1882. Retired on a pension, July 1, 1890.

*DURAND, LIEUT.-COL. SIR EDWARD LAW, BART., C.B.,
entered the Army, October 10, 1865; became Lieutenant, October 4, 1867; Captain, October 10, 1877; Major, October 10, 1885; and Lieutenant-Colonel, October 10, 1891. Retired, October 10, 1893. Was appointed Her Majesty's Assistant Commissioner for the Delimitation of the Afghan Frontier between the Heri Rud and the Oxus, October 27, 1885. Was made a C.B., February 13, 1887. Was created a Baronet, April 7, 1892.

DURAND, SIR HENRY MORTIMER, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E.,
entered the Bengal Civil Service in 1873; accompanied Lord Roberts to Afghanistan in 1879. Made a K.C.I.E., January 1, 1889, and a K.C.S.I., January 1, 1894. Appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Shah of Persia, and Consul-General at Tehran, May 1, 1894. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*DURÈGE, MAX,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Dantzig, Germany, December 17, 1883. Was Acting Consul from September 12 to 21, 1890. Appointment terminated through illness, February 25, 1895.

DUSSI, MATHEW,
was appointed Consular Agent at Rodosto, in the Consular District of Constantinople, February 2, 1875. Was promoted to be Vice-Consul at Rodosto, October 20, 1877.

DUTTON, ERNEST LOUIS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Aux Cayes, Hayti, December 22, 1885. Is also Swedish Vice-Consul.

*DUTTON, JOHN,
was Vice-Consul at Cape Haytien, from October 19, 1864, till July 18, 1876, when he resigned. Was re-appointed Vice-Consul, August 2, 1879. Resigned, June 17, 1885.

DUTTON, JOHN COLQUHOUN,
was Vice-Consul at Cape Haytien, Hayti, from August 19, 1876, till 1878.

DU VALLON, GROSVENOR CAMILLE HENRI DE JACOBI,
passed a competitive examination, and appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, April 20, 1897.

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*Earnshaw, Daniel,
was Acting Consul at Manila from May 2 to July 15, 1896; Acting Vice-Consul there from October 1, 1895, to April 30, 1897; and again Acting Consul from May 1 to June 7, 1897.

East, Rowland H.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Paytu, Peru, November 8, 1897.

*Easton, Samuel Fyfe,
was Acting Consul at Fernando Po, from September 14, 1879, till May 25, 1880.

*Eddy, John,
was Acting Consul at Rome from August 10 to September 20, 1884.

*Edie, Rev. William Henry,
was Consular Chaplain for the Scotch Church at Paris from October 29, 1863, till January 1, 1875, when he retired on a compensation allowance.

*Edwards, Alfred Ormond,
was Vice-Consul at Milan, from May 15, 1893, to August 11, 1896, when he resigned.

*Edwards, John Pierrepont,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at New York, November 17, 1857. Was Acting Consul in 1860; from May 7 till August 12, 1862; from October 14 till October 30, 1863; from June 4 till September 16, 1864; from July 12 till August 12, 1865; from July 4 till August 3, 1866; from October 10, 1866, till June 19, 1867; and from June 17 till October 19, 1870. Was appointed Paid Vice-Consul at New York, April 1, 1871. Was Acting Consul-General at New York from June 2 till September 7, 1872; from May 2 till September 10, 1878; and from July 25 till August 23, 1879. Was promoted to be Consul at New York, July 30, 1880. Was again Acting Consul-General from July 16 till August 30, 1881; from June 16 to September 22, 1882; from January 1 to April 10, 1883; and from April 24 to October 13, 1884. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1886.

*Edwards, Rev. Thomas Hyne, M.A.,
was for some time Curate of Dunham Massey, Cheshire. Acted as Consular Chaplain at Nice from June till September, 1860.

*Egan, Edward,
was formerly an Ensign in the 99th Regiment; was nominated a Student Interpreter in China, May 25, 1865; and passed an examination, June 28, 1856. Resigned, September 30, 1868.

Egerton, Sir Edwin Henry, K.C.B.,
was nominated an Attaché August 9, 1850, and was appointed to St. Petersburg, November 21, 1859; passed an examination and obtained an honorary certificate the same day. Was transferred to Paris, March 29, 1860. Passed a second examination, July 14, 1863; and was transferred to Berlin, November 24, 1863; was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, September 27, 1864; was transferred to Brussels, November 15, 1864; and to St. Petersburg, August 10, 1869. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, August 1, 1870; was transferred to Berlin, May 17, 1873; and temporarily to St. Petersburg, October 1, 1874; was appointed to St. Petersburg, September 10, 1875, where he received an allowance for knowledge of the Russian language, and was transferred to Vienna, July 1, 1878, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from September 6 till November 20, 1879. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Buenos Ayres, November 8, 1879; where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from March 5 till September 17, 1880; and from May 3 till October 8, 1881. Was transferred to Athens, September 1, 1881, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from June 18, 1882, to May 8, 1883; and from November 29, 1883, to February 23, 1884. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General in Egypt, from April 22 to September 23, 1884; and from July 8, 1885, to January 21, 1886. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Constantinople, March 20, 1885; and was transferred to Paris, December 14, 1885. Was made a C.B., February 2, 1886. Was Minister Plenipotentiary at Paris in the absence of the Ambassador, and acted as such from March 30 to April 3, 1886; from August 6 to October 21, 1886; from July 25 to December 29, 1887; from August 12 to October 10, 1888; from November 4 to 15, 1888; from May 6 to July 5, 1889; from April 19 to 26, 1890; from June 23 to 25, 1890; and from August 4 to 16, 1890. Was appointed (with the late Sir J. A. Crowe) a British Commissioner on the Anglo-French Commission for the delimitation of British and French spheres of influence in the neighbourhood of the Niger, August 5, 1890. Acted again as Minister Plenipotentiary at Paris from March 3 to 14, 1891; from July 18 to 26, 1891; from August 5 to October 18, 1891; and from November 25, 1891, to March 8, 1892. Was promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of the Hellenes, January 26, 1892. Made a K.C.B., June 22, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*Egerton, Hon. Francis,
was Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Paris from December 19, 1894, to August 6, 1895, when he resigned.

*Egerton, Capt. George le Clerc, R.N., C.B.,
entered the Navy, December, 1866; became Lieutenant, October 15, 1875; Commander, January 1, 1887; and Captain, January 1, 1893. Was appointed Naval Attaché to the Maritime Courts, June 1, 1893. Appointment terminated, July, 1895. Made a C.B. (Military), May 25, 1897.

*Eide, Ludolf Johan Kramer Antoninus,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Haugsund, Norway, from March 26, 1866, to August 6, 1885, when he resigned.

Eldridge, Edmund Frederick Aram Jackson,
passed an examination and was appointed Clerk in the Consulate-General at Smyrna, October 15, 1890. Was promoted to be Chief Clerk, April 29, 1891 (to date from December 1, 1890). Acting Vice-Consul at Smyrna, from November 25, 1894, to March 24, 1895; and from January 12 to May 15, 1896.

Elford, Arthur Wade,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Catania, in the Consular District of Palermo, January 9, 1893.

Eliopulo, Assimaki,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Aivali and Pergamos, in the Consular District of Smyrna, January 26, 1885.

Eliot, Charles Norton Edgcumbe,
was elected a scholar of Balliol College, Oxford, in 1879, and a Fellow of Trinity College in 1884.

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Was nominated an Attaché, July 24, 1886; passed a competitive examination, September 28, 1886. Passed an examination in Public Law, January 4, 1887. Was appointed to St. Petersburg, January 29, 1887, and was granted an allowance for knowledge of Russian, March 15, 1887. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, September 28, 1888; and transferred temporarily to Tangier, July 21, 1892. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Arabic, October 27, 1892. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Tangier from October 21, 1892, to January 31, 1893. Was transferred to Constantinople, September 13, 1893. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Turkish, October 13, 1893. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, January 1, 1893. Was in charge of the Agency at Sofia from July 31 to October 8, 1895; and of the Legation at Belgrade, from July 17 to September 18, 1897.

ELLICOMBE, HUGH MYDDELTON,
was educated at Eton; is a B.A. of Trinity Hall, Cambridge. Was nominated an Attaché, May 19, 1882; passed a competitive examination, July 3, 1882. Passed an examination in Public Law, March 3, 1883. Was appointed to Constantinople, March 24, 1883. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, July 3, 1884. Received an allowance for knowledge of Turkish. Was transferred to Copenhagen, June 9, 1885; and to Madrid, October 27, 1886. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, December 1, 1888; and transferred to St. Petersburg, November 17, 1890; and to Tehran, September 27, 1893. Granted an Allowance for knowledge of Persian, August 14, 1894. Transferred to Rome, August 1, 1895. Was seconded for service under the Colonial Office, May 1, 1897. Re-appointed to the Diplomatic Service as 2nd Secretary at Brussels, September 16, 1897.

*ELLIOT, MAJOR-GEN. SIR ALEXANDER JAMES HARDY, K.C.B.,
entered the army, July 18, 1848; became Lieutenant, June 14, 1850; Captain, December 22, 1854; Major, July 17, 1855; Lieutenant-Colonel, May 29, 1863; Colonel, February 1, 1871; and Major-General, July 1, 1881. Retired, February 23, 1888. Served in the Gwalior Campaign of 1843, and in the Sutlej Campaign of 1845–6, including the battle of Ferozeshah (medal). Served in the Crimea in 1854 and 1855, including the battle of Balaclava and Siege of Sebastopol (medal with two clasps and Turkish medal). Was made a C.B., June 2, 1877; and a K.C.B., June 22, 1897. Was attached to the late Marquess of Northampton's Special Mission to invest King Alfonso XII. of Spain with the Order of the Garter, September 30, 1881.

ELLIOT, FRANCIS EDMUND HUGH,
is an M.A. of Balliol College, Oxford; was nominated an Attaché, January 26, 1874; passed an examination, April 11, 1874, and was appointed to Constantinople, April 25, 1874. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, April 11, 1876. Passed an examination in Public Law, May 19, 1877. Was transferred to Vienna, January 17, 1878. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Rio de Janeiro, September 1, 1879, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from March 12 till April 13, 1881. Was transferred to Stockholm, November 21, 1881, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from May 4 to 31, 1882; from June 26 to 30, 1882; and from April 29 to July 2, 1883. Was transferred to Lisbon, September 1, 1883; to Cairo, September 17, 1884; and to Paris, October 31, 1885, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 28 to July 10, 1888; and from September 8 to 20, 1889. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Athens, December 1, 1890, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 20 to 29, 1892; from July 2 to October 17, 1893; from March 7 to April 17, 1894; and from May 27 to September 1, 1895. Appointed Agent and Consul-General in Bulgaria, June 26, 1895. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

ELLIOT, REV. FREDERICK ROBERTS, M.A.,
was appointed Chaplain to the Legation at Athens, August 14, 1889.

*ELLIOT, HON. GEORGE FRANCIS STEWART,
was called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn, January 28, 1847. Was attached to Lord John (afterwards Earl) Russell's Special Mission to Vienna in 1855. Was Private Secretary to his Lordship, when Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from June 19, 1859, till October, 1865; and Private Secretary to his Lordship, as First Lord of the Treasury, from that date till July, 1866.

ELLIOT, CAPT. GILBERT SUTHERLAND MCDOWELL, R.E.,
entered the Royal Engineers, October 1, 1882; became Captain, February 16, 1891. Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Van, January 14, 1897.

*ELLIOT, RT. HON. SIR HENRY GEORGE, G.C.B.,
was Aide-de-Camp and Private Secretary to Sir John Franklin, Governor of Van Diemen's Land, from 1836 to 1839; was appointed Précis Writer in the Foreign Office, June 19, 1840; 2nd Paid Attaché at St. Petersburg, August 17, 1841; 1st Paid Attaché, June 3, 1847; Secretary of Legation at the Hague, June 26, 1848; was Chargé d'Affaires from August 27, 1850, till July 11, 1851; from November 14, 1851, till February 25, 1852; from April 24 till August 15, 1852; from July 27 till August 6, and from August 18 till November 21, 1853; was transferred to Vienna, December 23, 1853; was Chargé d'Affaires from June 23 till December 4, 1855; and was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Copenhagen, March 31, 1858. Was appointed June 1, 1859, to proceed on a Special Mission to convey Her Majesty's congratulations to the King of the Two Sicilies, on the occasion of His Majesty's accession to the throne. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of the Two Sicilies, July 4, 1859, which post he held till the Mission was withdrawn in 1860, when he returned to England, but retained his appointment till April 5, 1861. Was appointed to proceed on a Special Mission to His Majesty King Otho of Greece, April 27, 1862, and returned, July 12, 1862; proceeded on a Special Mission to the Provisional Government of Greece, December 13, 1862, and returned, April 25, 1863. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of Italy, September 12, 1863. [The British Legation was removed from Turin to Florence in May, 1865.] Was promoted to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Sublime Ottoman Porte, July 6, 1867, and was sworn a Privy Councillor August 20, 1868. Was made a G.C.B. November 22, 1869. Proceeded to Egypt in the winter of 1869 as Her Majesty's Representative at the opening of the Suez Canal. Was appointed

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Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Austria, December 31, 1877. Retired on a pension, January 16, 1884.

*Ellis, Frederick Charles,
was for many years a Clerk in the Paymaster-General's Office. Was a Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, from October 29, 1888, to October 28, 1893.

Ellis, Frederick Edward,
passed an examination, and was appointed a temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, July 22, 1872. Passed a second examination, and was appointed to a clerkship in the Chief Clerk's Department, May 15, 1873. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Clerk, December 1, 1882; and a 1st Class Clerk, October 18, 1888.

Elmgren, Selim Alfred,
was appointed Consular Agent at Borgå, in the Consular District of St. Petersburgh, February 10, 1892.

*Elton, Frederic,
was Vice-Consul at Talcahuano, Chile, from November 10, 1877, to September 23, 1891, when he resigned.

Enhörning, Gustaf Fredrik August,
was appointed Vice-Consul, at Norrkoping, in the Consular District of Stockholm, June 10, 1872.

*Eppstein, Rev. John Moses,
was Acting Consular Chaplain at Smyrna, from July 10 to September 6, 1875; from July 11 to August 20, 1880; and from June 22 to October 15, 1883.

*Erichsen, William,
was Vice-Consul at Moss, Norway, from January 1, 1884, to November 11, 1892.

Erskine, Robert,
appointed Vice-Consul at Noumea, New Caledonia, January 1, 1896. Was Acting Consul there from April 15 to May 6, 1897, and from August 15 to 23, 1897.

Erskine, Hon. William Augustus Forbes,
passed a competitive examination and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, April 7, 1894. Passed an examination in Public Law, November 6, 1896. Appointed Acting 3rd Secretary at Buenos Ayres, September 1, 1897.

Espitalier, Gustave,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Cette, in the Consular District of Marseilles, July 22, 1880. Is also German Consul there.

*Euan-Smith, Col. Sir Charles Bean, K.C.B., C.S.I., D.C.L.,
was appointed Ensign in the Madras Infantry, March 2, 1859; Lieutenant, April 24, 1861; Captain, November 30, 1870; Major, March 2, 1879; Lieutenant-Colonel, March 2, 1881; and Colonel, March 2, 1885. Retired, March 11, 1889. Served in the Abyssinian Campaign of 1868 (medal). Was made a C.S.I., November 15, 1872. Was appointed Military Attaché to the late Sir Bartle Frere's Special Mission to Zanzibar and Muscat, November 21, 1872. Returned to England, June 12, 1873. Was Acting Consul-General at Zanzibar from June 3 till September 21, 1875. Was Consul at Muscat from July, 1879, till 1880. Served in the Afghan War of 1879-80 (medal with two clasps and bronze star). Has had much political service under the India Office. Was appointed Agent and Consul-General at Zanzibar, December 1, 1887. Was made a C.B., January 2, 1889; and a K.C.B., November 21, 1890. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Morocco, and Consul-General in Morocco, March 10, 1891; which appointment he held until July 31, 1893. Was made an honorary D.C.L. of Oxford, June 21, 1893.

*Eumorfopulo, Anthony Zanni,
was Consular Agent at Aidin, Anatolia, from May 26, 1879, to June, 1897.

*Eusden, Richard,
was appointed Dutch Interpreter at Yedo, in Japan, January 17, 1859; was Acting Vice-Consul there from July 22, 1859, till December 7, 1860, when he was appointed Japanese Secretary and Interpreter to the British Legation at Yedo; was in charge of the Consulate-General from September 24 till October 20, 1859; was Acting Consul at Hakodadi from March 10 till September 10, 1861, during which time he was authorized to act as Consul for France, Netherlands, and Portugal; was present at the attack on the Legation at Yedo, June 26, 1862, and at the action of Kagosima, Satsuma's territory, August 15, 1863, on board Her Majesty's ship Pearl; was in charge of the Legation at Yedo from October 1 to 29, and from November 3 till December 25, 1865; was attached to the Supreme Court at Shanghae from December 15, 1866, till May 12, 1867; was sent to Hakodadi to act as Consul, July 20, 1867; was appointed Consul at Hakodadi, January 1, 1868, and acted there as Austrian, French, and German Consul. Retired on a compensation allowance, April 1, 1882.

Evans, James Arthur,
passed an examination, and was appointed 2nd Messenger in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, November 15, 1876. Was promoted to be 1st Messenger, March 30, 1891.

Evans, J. E.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Johannesburg, South African Republic, June 19, 1897.

*Evans, Major Richard John,
was Acting Consul at Buffalo, United States, from January 11 till April 1, 1865; and from October 4 till November 6, 1865. [For Military Services, *see* Edition for 1884.]

*Everall, William,
was Vice-Consul at San José de Guatemala, from February 28, 1867, to May 17, 1869, when he resigned. Was Consular Agent for the Bay Islands from August 5, 1885, to May 28, 1886, when he resigned.

*Everard, Charles Walter,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 3, 1867. Was Acting Consul at Ningpo from May 11 till May 25, 1871, and at Chefoo from March 12, 1872, till April 30, 1873. Was promoted to be a 3rd Class Assistant, December 7, 1872. Was Acting Consul at Chefoo from October 17 to November 16, 1873. Acted as Interpreter at Ningpo, in 1870 and 1871; at Chefoo in 1873 and 1877; and at Amoy in 1876. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, November 14, 1876; and a 1st Class Assistant, April 1, 1880. Was Acting Assistant Chinese Secretary at Pekin from March 16 to October 13, 1878. Was Acting Consul at Wenchow from November 4, 1879, to February 21, 1881; and again Acting Assistant Chinese Secretary at Pekin from November 18, 1882, to

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March 14, 1886. Was Acting Consul at Kiukiang from April 1, 1886, to October 31, 1887. Was promoted to be Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island, November 1, 1888; and was Acting Consul at Wuhu from May 1, 1889, to May 13, 1890. Was promoted to be Consul at Kiungchow, May 14, 1890; and was transferred to Ichang, April 1, 1891. Retired on a pension, October 1, 1894.

*EVERETT, E. E.,
was Acting Consul at Brunei from November 28, 1891, to May 19, 1892.

*EVERETT, COL. WILLIAM, C.M.G.,
entered the army, June 28, 1864; became Lieutenant, January 11, 1867; Captain, September 9, 1874; Major, July 1, 1881; Lieutenant-Colonel January 11, 1888; and Colonel, June 7, 1893. Was appointed Assistant to Her Majesty's Commissioner for the delimitation of the Frontier of Bulgaria, April 2, 1879; and Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Erzeroom, July 12, 1879. Was Consul for Koordistan, comprising the Pachalics of Erzeroom, Kharfoot, Diarbekir, Moosh, and Van, from September 11, 1882, to January, 1888; and was granted a sum of £1,500 as compensation for injuries received at Erzeroum February 24, 1892. Was selected to assist the Commission for the demarcation of the Turco-Persian frontier at Khotour May 21, 1883, but did not proceed. Was made a C.M.G., August 6, 1886. Was appointed Professor of Military Topography at the Staff College, January 1, 1888. Was appointed technical adviser to the Commissioners during the Sierra Leone negotiations in January, 1895; and a Commissioner for the Niger negotiations at Paris, March, 1896. [For other services under the War Office, *see* ARMY LIST.]

*EVERITT, GEORGE ALLEN,
was for some time Consul at Birmingham for Hanover and Belgium. Was Foreign Office Passport Agent there from June 25, 1858, to July 18, 1860, when he resigned.

EWEN, GUY L'ESTRANGE,
was appointed Extra Foreign Service Messenger, on the Darmstadt Station, April 30, 1883; and a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, January 1, 1895.

*EXHAM, RICHARD,
was appointed Assistant-Surgeon in the army, April 1, 1871; Surgeon, March 1, 1873; and Surgeon-Major, April 1, 1883; was selected to accompany the Commission for the delimitation of the Frontier of Bulgaria, April 2, 1879.

*EXHAM, RICHARD,
was Acting Consul at Rarotonga, Hervey Islands, from January 31, 1883, to April 22, 1891.

EYDE, J. P. M.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Flekkefiord, Norway, October 18, 1881.

EYRES, HARRY CHARLES AUGUSTUS,
passed a competitive examination, November 7, 1877, and was appointed a Student Dragoman at Constantinople, November 8, 1877. Was promoted to be an Assistant, January 1, 1880. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Van, September 11, 1882. Was Acting Consul at Erzeroum from November 12, 1882, to July 3, 1883. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Beyrout, July 8, 1885; and was Acting Consul-General there from May 5, 1886 to June 23, 1887; from January 24 to April 26, 1890; and from July 16 to December 26, 1890. Was promoted to be Consul at Damascus, November 22, 1890. Was again Acting Consul-General at Beyrout from May 10, 1894, to January 24, 1895. Transferred to Constantinople, November 18, 1896.

FABER, GEORGE LOUIS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Fiume, April 29, 1876, and was promoted to be Consul, June 23, 1879.

*FABER, MAURICE,
was Acting Consul at Madeira from July 16 to September 9, 1885.

FABRI, GIOVANNI,
was appointed Assistant Clerk in the Consular Court at Alexandria, January 14, 1867.

FAGAN, MAJOR CHRISTOPHER GEORGE FORBES,
entered the Army, September 11, 1875; became Captain, Indian Staff Corps, February 11, 1886; and Major, February 11, 1895. Appointed Consul at Basrah, January 29, 1897; and Consul at Muscat, August 1, 1897.

*FAICHNEY, JOHN,
was provisionally employed as Constable at Hiogo, from March, 1887, to September 16, 1887, when he passed an examination for that appointment. Services ceased, January 1, 1893.

*FAIRFAX, ADM. SIR HENRY, K.C.B.,
was appointed Naval Attaché to the late Sir Bartle Frere's Special Mission to the Sultans of Zanzibar and Muscat, November 21, 1872. Returned to England June 12, 1873. Was made a C.B. (Civil Division), July 22, 1879; a C.B. (Military Division), August 14, 1882; and a K.C.B. (Military), May 25, 1896. Served in the Egyptian Campaign of 1882 (3rd Class of the Osmanieh). [For Naval Services, *see* Edition of 1886 and NAVY LIST.]

FAIRHOLME, GEORGE FREDERICK,
educated at Harrow, and at New College, Oxford, when he graduated B.A., with honours in Classics and Modern History. Passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, September 20, 1882. Passed an examination in Public Law, July 17, 1885. Was Acting 3rd Secretary at St. Petersburg from August 1, 1885, to 1886, and received an allowance there for knowledge of Russian. Receives an allowance for translations.

FALANGA, JOHN,
appointed Vice-Consul at Aleppo, October 6, 1897.

FALCK, LEWIS,
was appointed Consular Agent at Lucerne, in the Consular District of Zurich, January 27, 1893.

FALL, H. J.,
Acting Consul at Para, Brazil, from June 2 to December 2, 1895.

FANE, EDMUND DOUGLAS VEITCH,
was nominated Attaché, May 11, 1858; and was appointed to Tehran, November 6, 1858; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate the same day; passed a second examination, April 27, 1863, and was appointed a 3rd Secretary, May 18, 1863; was transferred to

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Turin, June, 1863; and to Paris, February 5, 1866 (but did not proceed); was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at St. Petersburg, May 12, 1866. Was transferred to Washington, April 24, 1867; to Florence, November 11, 1870; and to Munich, May 30, 1873, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 19 till August 13, 1873, and from April 6 till June 18, 1874. Was transferred to Brussels, August 3, 1874; to Vienna, September 1, 1877; and to Berne, July 4, 1878, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from November 2 to 25, 1878, and from May 1 till August 9, 1879. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Copenhagen, November 8, 1879, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from June 25 till September 1, 1880; and from November 6 till December 7, 1880. Was transferred to Madrid, June 7, 1881, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from October 4 to 23, 1881; from July 7 to August 2, 1882; from May 17 to 22, 1883; and from February 5 to 29, 1884. Was transferred to Brussels, March 20, 1885; where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 16 to 25, and from November 19 to December 24, 1885. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Constantinople, December 14, 1885, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from September 5 to 18, 1886; from October 12 to 26, 1886; from June 26 to July 12, 1888; from June 17 to July 26, 1890; from July 2 to August 4, 1891; and from December 22, 1891, to January 20, 1892. Was given the rank of Minister Plenipotentiary at Constantinople in the absence of the Ambassador, January 21, 1892, and acted as such from that date to February 26, 1892. Was promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of Servia, January 1, 1893. Negotiated and concluded the Commercial Treaty between Great Britain Servia and of July 10, 1893. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Is a Magistrate and Deputy-Lieutenant for the County of Wilts.

***Fantun y Gaya, Peter,**
was Acting Vice-Consul at Saffee, in Morocco, in March, August, and October, 1859; was afterwards Spanish Vice-Consul at Tetuan, and at Dar-al-Baida.

***Faria, Antonio de Rego Botelho de,**
was Vice-Consul at Terceira, Azore Islands, from January 19, 1880, to January 12, 1889, when he resigned.

***Farmer, Arthur A.,**
was Acting Consul at Buffalo, in the United States, from March 1 till September 30, 1859.

Farmer, Charles,
was Consular Constable at Newchwang from July 3, 1881, to February 1, 1883, when he passed an examination for that post.

Farmer, Henry Francis,
appointed Vice-Consul at Boulogne, in the Consular District of Calais, November 2, 1894.

Farnall, Harry de la Rosa Burrard, C.M.G.,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, November 11, 1873. Was temporarily employed in the Colonial Office in 1881. Was attached to the Royal Commission for the negotiation of a Treaty of Commerce with France, May 25, 1881; and was appointed Secretary to the British Delegates to the Submarine Cables Protection Conference at Paris, September 15, 1882. Received an allowance for knowledge of German and Spanish from September 16, 1882, to October 13, 1886, when he was granted an allowance for translations. Was Secretary to the British Delegates for the Channel Fisheries Negotiations at Paris, in December, 1886. Was appointed a Secretary to the British Delegates at the International Sugar Conference in London, November 11, 1887; and was Secretary to the Conference from November 24 to December 9, 1887; from April 5 to May 12, 1888; and from August 16 to 30, 1888. Was appointed Secretary to the British Special Commissioners for the Sugar Bounties Convention, April 25, 1889; and was Secretary to the British delegates at the Industrial Property Conference at Madrid from April 1 to 14, 1890. Was made a C.M.G., May 21, 1890. Was appointed Secretary to the British Plenipotentiaries at the Venice Conference respecting the Sanitary, Maritime, and Quarantine Board of Egypt, and received a Commission as Acting Second Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, December 8, 1891. Returned to England, February 4, 1892. Was Assistant British Delegate to the Sanitary Conference at Dresden in 1893. Was appointed an Acting Assistant Clerk, January 1, 1894, and promoted to be an Assistant Clerk, March 7, 1894. Was Assistant British Delegate at the International Sanitary Conference at Venice, February, March, 1897.

Farrington, John H.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Punta Gorda, in the Consular District of New Orleans, May 16, 1895.

Fauquier, Charles,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Pirgos, in the Consular District of Patras, January 3, 1883.

***Fawcett, Sir John Henry, K.C.M.G.,**
was a scholar of Trinity Hall, Cambridge, where he graduated 1st Class in law in 1854; was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple, June 6, 1857. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Constantinople, and Assistant Judge in the Supreme Consular Court, June 24, 1875. Was Acting Judge from August 10, 1876, till February 14, 1877, when he was appointed Consul-General and Judge of the Supreme Consular Court at Constantinople. Was employed on special service in Bulgaria in August and September, 1877. Was employed at Volo in May, 1878, in investigating the death of Mr. Ogle. Visited Mount Rhodope, officially, in July and August, 1878, to inquire into the sufferings of the Mussulman population in that district. Was made a K.C.M.G., June 21, 1887. Retired on a pension, February 25, 1893.

***Featherstonhaugh, Col. Albany, R.E.,**
entered the Royal Engineers as Lieutenant, June 22, 1859; was promoted to be Captain, August 3, 1872; Major, July 1, 1881; Lieutenant-Colonel, December 31, 1886; and Colonel, December 31, 1890. Was appointed Assistant Astronomer to the North American Boundary Commission under Captain (now Major-General) Cameron, June 14, 1872.

***Feilding, General Hon. Sir Percy Robert Basil, K.C.B.,**
accompanied the Marquess of Bath to Vienna, when his Lordship proceeded thither, in July, 1867, to invest the Emperor Francis Joseph with the Order of the Garter; and assisted at the investiture. Was made a K.C.B., June 3, 1893. [For military services, *see* Edition for 1879.]

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FELDSCHAREK, MORIZ,
acted on many occasions as Consul and Consul-General at Vienna, between the years 1879 and 1891; was appointed Vice-Consul there, December 9, 1891; and was again Acting Consul-General from November 19, 1891, to February 15, 1892; and from January 27 to March 21, 1893. Promoted to be Consul at Vienna, November 14, 1894. Again Acting Consul-General from July 19 to August 17, 1895.

FELICE, SALVATORE,
was appointed Consular Agent at Zag-a-Zig and Ismailiah, April 19, 1877; and was promoted to be Vice-Consul, July 2, 1884. Was appointed Vice-Consul for the province of Charkieh, to reside at Zag-a-Zig, May 5, 1887.

*FENECH, G. A.,
was Consular Agent at Monastir, Tunis, from February 21, 1884, to June 2, 1887, when his services ceased.

*FENTON, HENRY PHILIP,
was Private Secretary to Sir Henry Bulwer (afterwards Lord Dalling and Bulwer) whilst Minister at Madrid, Washington, and Florence, from December, 1844, to January, 1855; was attached to the Legation at Florence, from May 17, 1852, to January 17, 1855, when he was appointed 2nd Paid Attaché; was transferred to the Legation at Turin, as 1st Paid Attaché, April 17, 1860, but by orders continued to reside at Florence till September, 1860, when he proceeded to his post at Turin; was appointed a 2nd Secretary, October 1, 1862; was transferred to Washington, August 12, 1863; to Constantinople, March 18, 1864; was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Athens, January 23, 1866; and was transferred to Munich, April 27, 1866, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from April 8 till June 5, 1869, and from December 29, 1871, till March 7, 1872. Was transferred to Athens, April 1, 1872 (but did not proceed), and to the Hague, October 26, 1872. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Munich from May 8 to September 17, 1872; and at the Hague from September 9 to 28, 1873; from November 18, 1874, to April 22, 1875; from November 15, 1876, to May 1, 1877; from July 11 to August 21, 1877; from November 6 to December 22, 1877; from July 14 to August 9, 1878; from April 6 to 16, 1879; from May 6 to June 24, 1879; from December 15 to 27, 1879; from January 18 to April 10, 1880; from November 19 to 26, 1880; from January 5 to February 9, 1881; from August 16 to September 15, 1881; from August 2 to October 1, 1882; from May 3 to 29, 1883; from June 22 to July 21, 1883; from August 12 to October 20, 1884; from September 1 to October 17, 1885; from December 2, 1886, to May 4, 1887; from February 8 to May 26, 1888; from July 3 to 7, 1888; from August 25 to September 18, 1888; from January 7 to 23, 1889; from June 2 to 8, 1889; from October 10 to November 10, 1889; from December 9 to 16, 1889; from March 11 to April 6, 1890; and from July 6 to 17, 1890. Retired on a pension, September 17, 1890.

FERGUSON, ALEXANDER,
appointed Vice-Consul at Las Palmas, Canary Islands, November 17, 1894. Is also Lloyd's Agent.

*FERGUSON, JOHN BROWNLEE,
Acting Consul at Brunei from May 18, 1894, to March 29, 1895.

FERGUSON, MACLEOD MENZIES,
was employed in the Chief Secretary's Office, Cyprus, from 1887 till 1890, and passed examinations in Modern Greek and Turkish. Appointed Vice-Consul at Yezd, in the Consular District of Ispahan, December 9, 1893.

*FERGUSON, OF NOVAR, RONALD CRAUFURD MUNRO, M.P.,
served in the Grenadier Guards from 1879 to 1884. Was M.P. for Ross and Cromarty from August, 1884, to November, 1885. Was Private Secretary to the Earl of Rosebery, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from February 7 to August 3, 1886. Has been M.P. for the Leith Boroughs since August 20, 1886. Was again appointed Private Secretary to the Earl of Rosebery, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, August 30, 1892. Was appointed a Junior Lord of the Treasury, March 5, 1894. Is a Magistrate and Deputy-Lieutenant for Fifeshire, and Deputy-Lieutenant for Rossshire. Is a Captain in the Fife Light Horse.

*FERGUSSON, RT. HON. SIR JAMES, BART., M.P., G.C.S.I., K.C.M.G., C.I.E.,
was educated at Rugby and at University College, Oxford. Succeeded as 6th baronet, March 18, 1849. Was formerly Lieutenant and Captain in the Grenadier Guards. Served in the Crimean campaign of 1854–55 (medal with three clasps). Was M.P. for Ayrshire from 1854 to 1857, and from 1859 to 1868. Was Under Secretary of State for India from 1866 to 1867, Under Secretary of State for Home Affairs in 1867; Governor of South Australia from 1868 to 1872; Governor of New Zealand from 1872 to 1874; and Governor of Bombay from 1880 to 1885. Was made a K.C.M.G., September 28, 1874; a C.I.E., April 28, 1880; and a G.C.S.I., February 25, 1885. Has been M.P. for the North East Division of Manchester since 1886. Was appointed Parliamentary Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, August 4, 1886. Was a Royal Commissioner for the Adelaide Exhibition of 1887. Was Postmaster-General from September 22, 1891, to August 18, 1892.

FERIA, JOSE THEOTONIO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Ayamonte, in the Consular District of Cadiz, May 22, 1888. Is also Portuguese Vice-Consul.

FERNANDEZ, R.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Acapulco, Mexico, December 30, 1897.

*FERNAU, GEORGE HENRY,
was Vice-Consul at Dar-al-Baida, Morocco, from August 17, 1891, to May 10, 1893, when the post was abolished.

*FERRARIO, LUCIAN FRANCIS,
was Vice-Consul at Petit Goave, Hayti, from July 17, 1883, to July 16, 1888, when the post was abolished.

*FERRER Y VIDAL, JOSE,
was Vice-Consul at Villanueva, in the Consular District of Barcelona, from August 13, 1853, till 1859.

*FERRIS, LIEUT.-COL. WILLIAM BUTLER,
entered the Army, August 18, 1869; became Lieutenant, October 7, 1871; Captain, August 18, 1881; Major, August 18, 1889; and Lieutenant-Colonel, August 18, 1895. Was Acting Consul for the Somali Coast from March 25, 1895, to November 17, 1896; and was Consul there from November 18, 1896, to January, 1897.

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*FIFE (RT. HON. ALEXANDER WILLIAM GEORGE DUFF), DUKE OF, K.T.,
was formerly M.P. for Elgin and Nairn; succeeded as 6th Earl, August 7, 1879. Was made a K.T., March 16, 1881. Was appointed to proceed on a Special Mission to Dresden, to invest the King of Saxony with the Order of the Garter, December 28, 1881. Was created an Earl of the United Kingdom, July 13, 1885; and Marquess of Macduff, in the county of Banff, and Duke of Fife, July 27, 1889.

*FINCH, MAJOR JOHN SEYMOUR WYNNE,
entered the Royal Horse Guards as Cornet, July 12, 1864; became Lieutenant, March 15, 1867; Captain, April 11, 1881; and Major (retired), February 16, 1885. Was attached to the late Earl of Rosslyn's Special Embassy to attend the Wedding of King Alfonso XII. of Spain, January 9, 1878, and returned to England, February 6, 1878. Was attached to the Earl (now Duke) of Fife's Special Mission to invest King Albert of Saxony with the Order of the Garter, December 28, 1881.

FINDLAY, MANSFELDT DE CARDONNEL,
was educated at Harrow. Was nominated an Attaché, September 7, 1885. Passed a competitive examination October 30, 1885. Passed an examination in Public Law, December 9, 1885. Was appointed to Stockholm, May 20, 1886, and was transferred to Constantinople, November 13, 1886. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, October 30, 1887. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Turkish, September 12, 1889. Was transferred to Vienna, September 23, 1891. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Buenos Ayres, April 4, 1892. Transferred to Vienna, July 20, 1894. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Belgrade from June 21 to September 14, 1896; and was in charge of the Agency at Sofia from July 9 to September 23, 1897.

FINLAY, GEORGE ISIDORE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at San Juan, Porto Rico, February 18, 1884. Was Acting Consul at Porto Rico, from April 14, 1884, to September 15, 1886. Resigned, February 14, 1888. Again Acting Consul from October 5, 1896, to April 5, 1897; and was re-appointed Vice-Consul at San Juan, Porto Rico, May 25, 1897.

FINN, ALEXANDER, F.R.G.S.,
was employed for some time in the Post Office, Audit Office, and Civil Service Commission; passed an examination, and was appointed Clerk in the Chancery of the Legation at Tehran. December 4, 1873. Was promoted to be Vice-Consul, March 1, 1880; and to be Consul for the provinces of Ghilan, Mazanderan, and Asterabad, to reside at Resht, April 11, 188 . Was employed on special service on the Perso-Afghan frontier and the northern frontier of Khorassan, from June, 1884, to November, 1885. Was appointed Consul for the Provinces of Malaga, Almeria, Granada, Jaen, and Murcia, to reside at Malaga, November 1, 1887.

FINNE, ANDREAS FREDRIK,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Risöer, Norway, January 10, 1893.

*FINNE, HENRIK CARSTENSEN,
was Vice-Consul at Risöer, Norway, from October 24, 1882, to December 28, 1892, when he resigned.

FISHWICK, ALFRED,
appointed Vice-Consul at Cronstadt, in the Consular District of St. Petersburgh, September 7, 1896.

*FITTOCK, GEORGE VARDEN,
passed a competitive examination, March 11, 1880; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 30, 1880. Resigned, June 11, 1883.

*FITZGERALD, SIR GERALD SEYMOUR VESEY, K.C.I.E., C.S.I.,
was appointed Unpaid Attaché at Berlin, June 8, 1859, but did not proceed to his post; was employed for some months in the Foreign Office. Was called to the Bar, June 10, 1865. Was appointed Private Secretary to the Governor of Bombay, March 6, 1867; First Assistant Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, May 6, 1872; and Political A.D.C. to the Secretary of State for India, August 5, 1874. Was made a C.S.I., February 15, 1887; and a K.C.I.E., August 17, 1887. Is a Magistrate for the county of Sussex.

FITZGIBBON, THOMAS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Cardenas, Cuba, July 3, 1885.

*FITZIO, DEMETRIUS,
was Cancellier Dragoman in the Consulate-General at Belgrade; was Acting Consul from June 22, 1858, till February 25, 1859. Received the 4th Class of the Medjidie from the Sultan in 1858. Was for some time Ottoman Consul-General at Semlin.

*FITZMAURICE, LORD EDMOND GEORGE PETTY-,
was educated at Eton and at Trinity College, Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1868; was M.P. for Calne from December, 1868, to November 18, 1885. Was called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn in 1871. Was appointed Her Majesty's Commissioner on the European Commission under Articles XVIII, XIX, and XXIII, of the Treaty of Berlin, May 6, 1880. Was appointed Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, January 1, 1883. Was Second Plenipotentiary at the Danube Conference in London from February 8 to March 10, 1883. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner on Historical Manuscripts, June 18, 1883; and a Royal Commissioner on the new Commission on the same subject, December 18, 1897. Resigned his appointment at the Foreign Office, June 24, 1885.

FITZMAURICE, GERALD HENRY, C.M.G.,
is a B.A. of the Royal University of Ireland. Passed a competitive examination, March 12, 1888; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, June 30, 1888. Was promoted to be an Assistant, May 1, 1890. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Van, from December 12, 1891, to September 6, 1892; Acting Consul at Erzeroum from October 25, 1892, to June 24, 1893; and Acting Consul at Trebizond from September 2 to December 22, 1893. Was Acting 3rd Dragoman in the Embassy at Constantinople, from October 31, 1894, to March 21, 1895. Promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Smyrna, February, 21, 1895. Acting Consul-General there, from May 5 to September 13, 1895; and from May 17 to 30, 1896. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Adana from January 16 to February 1, 1896. Served as British Delegate on the Commission of Inquiry at Birejik on the subject of Armenian Conversions to Islamism from February 12 to May 15, 1896; and was employed in connection with the Sultan's

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Commission to reconvert to Christianity the forced Armenian converts to Islamism at Birejik, &c., from May 30 to October 25, 1896. Appointed 3rd Dragoman at the Embassy at Constantinople, January 1, 1897. Made a C.M.G., June 22, 1897.

*Fleckenstein, H. Kunz,
was Acting Consul at Zurich from September 8 to October 3, 1887.

Fleischmann, Charles,
appointed Vice-Consul at Guatemala, November 26, 1895.

Fleischmann, Hugo,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Quezaltenango, Guatemala, May 20, 1891; and Consul there, October 28, 1892.

*Fleming, Sir Francis, K.C.M.G.,
was appointed Colonial Secretary, Mauritius, December, 1886; Colonial Secretary, Hong Kong, 1889; and Governor of Sierra Leone, 1892. Was made a K.C.M.G., January 1, 1892. Appointed Consul for Liberia, June 10, 1892. Appointed Governor of the Leeward Islands, February 6, 1895.

Flensburg, Theodore,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Malmo, in the Consular District of Gottenburg, May 29, 1854. Died, January 15, 1898.

*Foache, Captain Pierre Gaston,
was Vice-Consul at Dakar, Africa, from October 5, 1888, to May 1, 1894, when he resigned.

Foley, Henry St. George,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, June 1, 1888. Was appointed Précis Writer to the Earl of Rosebery, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, August 19, 1892; to the Earl of Kimberley, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, March 11, 1894; and to the Marquess of Salisbury, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, June 29, 1895. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*Fonblanque, Albany de Grenier de,
was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple, January 26, 1853; was appointed Legal Vice-Consul Cancellier and Registrar to the Consular Court in Egypt, December 18, 1861; was Deputy Judge at Constantinople from June 1 till December 3, 1862; and was appointed Consul at Carthagena, in Colombia, October 17, 1864, where he was also Post Office Agent. Was appointed Consul for the Town and District of New Orleans, and for the States of Arkansas and Mississippi, to reside at New Orleans, November 7, 1871. Was appointed British Commissioner for the New Orleans Exhibition, November 6, 1884. The States of Missouri, Louisiana, Alabama, and Florida were added to his district, June 1, 1886. The State of Missouri was transferred to the Consul at Chicago, March 31, 1887. Retired on a pension, October 15, 1892.

Fontana, Raphael Antonio,
passed a competitive examination, February 20, 1888; was appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, March 10, 1888. Was promoted to be an Assistant, May 1, 1890; and Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Kharput, January 1, 1896. Was Acting Consul at Angora from September 6, 1895, to February 6, 1896.

Fontein, Dirk,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Harlingen, in the Consular District of Amsterdam, July 6, 1886.

Forbes, Capt. A. W. Wentworth,
appointed Vice-Consul at Prague, December 14, 1897.

Forbes, Lieutenant Lindsay Anstruther,
is a Lieutenant in the Indian Staff Corps. Appointed Consul at Basrah, August 1, 1897.

Ford, Colin Mackenzie,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 3, 1867. Was Acting 3rd Assistant at Swatow from April 1 till December 7, 1872, when he was promoted to be a 3rd Class Assistant. Was Acting Interpreter from 1873 to 1877. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, August 4, 1876; and a 1st Class Assistant, April 1, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Tamsuy from October 1, 1879, to November 3, 1880; and at Pakhoi from December 29, 1880, to October 7, 1881. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul, in charge of shipping business, at Shanghae, January 16, 1884. Was promoted to be Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island, October 1, 1886. Was Acting Consul at Foochow from December 15, 1886, to November 20, 1887. Was promoted to be Consul at Wuhu, November 1, 1888. Was Acting Consul-General in Corea, from June 12, 1888, to May 5, 1889; and Acting Consul at Amoy from January 3 to October 2, 1894. Transferred to Newchwang, February 4, 1896.

Ford, Right Hon. Sir Francis Clare, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.,
was appointed a Cornet in the 4th Light Dragoons, May 8, 1846; was promoted to be Lieutenant, April 20, 1849, and sold out, June 9, 1851. Was appointed Attaché at Naples, July 9, 1852; at Munich, July 20, 1855; at Paris, November 8, 1855; and Paid Attaché at Lisbon, March 9, 1857; passed an examination, June 5, 1857; was transferred to Brussels, January 6, 1859; to Stuttgardt, July 5, 1862; and was appointed a 2nd Secretary, October 1, 1862. Was resident as Chargé d'Affaires at Carlsruhe from October 15, 1862, till September 26, 1863; was transferred to Vienna, June 25, 1864; was promoted to be Secretary of Legation in Japan, June 20, 1865, but did not proceed thither. Was transferred to Buenos Ayres, August 10, 1865, where he was in charge of the Mission from December 13, 1865, till October 13, 1866. Was transferred to Copenhagen, June 26, 1866, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from March 3 till May 18, 1867; and was transferred to Washington, March 28, 1867, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from September 19, 1867, till February 8, 1868. Was transferred to Brussels, November 30, 1870, but did not proceed. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at St. Petersburg, March 30, 1871, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from November 16, 1871, till February 8, 1872, and was transferred to Vienna, October 26, 1872. Was promoted to be Chargé d'Affaires at Carlsruhe and Darmstadt, October 11, 1873. Was appointed Her Majesty's Agent to attend the Commission at Halifax, under the 22nd and 23rd Articles of the Treaty of Washington of May 8, 1871, July 26, 1875. The Commission sat from June 15 till November 23, 1877, on which day an award of 5,500,000 dols. was pronounced in favour of H.M. Government, which was paid, November 21, 1878. Was made a C.B. January 3, 1878; and a C.M.G.,

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January 24, 1878. Was promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Argentine Republic, February 9, 1878. Conducted the negotiations at Monte Video, which resulted in a renewal of diplomatic relations with Uruguay; and was appointed Minister Plenipotentiary and Consul-General to that Republic, February 24, 1879. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Brazil, June 14, 1879; to the King of the Hellenes, March 5, 1881; and to the King of Spain, December 15, 1884. Was appointed British Commissioner at Paris, for the settlement of the Newfoundland Fisheries' question, December, 1883. Was made a K.C.M.G., June 26, 1885. Conducted the negotiations at Madrid which resulted in the signature of the Anglo-Spanish Commercial Convention of April 26, 1886. Was made a G.C.M.G., May 29, 1886. Was appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary at Madrid, December 8, 1887. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, August 10, 1888; and was made a G.C.B., April 29, 1889. Was transferred to Constantinople, January 12, 1892; and to Rome, December 26, 1893. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

FORD, JOHN GORMAN,
was nominated an Attaché, February 16, 1892; passed a competitive examination, June 16, 1892, and was employed at Athens from that date to December 27, 1892. Was appointed to Washington, September 27, 1893; and promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, June 16, 1894. Transferred to Athens, July 13, 1895 (did not proceed); to Copenhagen, August 31, 1895; and to Rome, February 8, 1897.

FORDE, LEWIS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Laraiche, Morocco, July 15, 1893.

FORREST, H. A.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Tuxpam, in the Consular District of Vera Cruz, May 9, 1890.

*FORREST, JOHN,
was for some time Unpaid Vice-Consul at Sourabaya, in the Consular District of Batavia, having been appointed January 26, 1870.

*FORREST, ROBERT JAMES,
was appointed Student Interpreter in the Superintendency at Hong Kong, June 7, 1858; was removed to Canton, August 2, 1859. Was employed at Shanghai under Mr. (now Sir T.) Wade, the Chinese Secretary, in 1860. Upon the occasion of the Rebels attacking Shanghae, he volunteered to take the notification sent by the Commanding Officers of the Allied Forces to the Camp of the Rebels, August 22, 1860. Was some time Interpreter to the Senior Naval Officer at Nankin; was made Acting Assistant at Ningpo, May 7, 1861; was Acting Vice-Consul at Kiu-kiang from September, 1862, till September, 1863, and Acting Consul at Ningpo from that date till April, 1864; and was appointed Interpreter at Ningpo, May 25, 1865; was Acting Consul at Shanghai from July 16 till July 22, 1868. Was called to the Bar, June 8, 1872. Was Acting Consul at Swatow from November 14, 1872, till August 4, 1874. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Canton, September 9, 1873. Was Acting Consul at Ningpo from September 8, 1874, till February 15, 1876; and at Swatow from August 17, 1876, till August 23, 1877. Was promoted to be Consul at Wenchow, November 9, 1877; and was transferred to Amoy, February 25, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Tientsin from October 16, 1877, to November 22, 1879. Retired on a pension, April 13, 1893.

FORSTER, RALPH GEORGE ELLIOTT,
passed a competitive examination, January 14, 1886, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, February 16, 1886. Was promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, January 30, 1889. Was Acting Consul at Nagasaki from April 23 to June 3, 1890. Served as Japanese Interpreter to Admiral Sir E. Fremantle, on the outbreak of the war between China and Japan, from August 5 to October 17, 1894. Again Acting Consul at Nagasaki, from September 7 to October 18, 1895; from February 17 to March 19, 1896; and from June 16, 1896, to January 23, 1897. Promoted to be a 1st Assistant, August 8, 1896. Was Acting Consul-General at Yokohama from April 1 to 12, 1897; and from June 27 to July 10, 1897.

*FORTUNE, JOHN WATSON,
was Acting-Consul at Coquimbo from January 25, 1892, to March 13, 1893.

*FORWARD, CHARLES,
was Vice-Consul at San José de Guatemala, from June 16, 1892, to January 9, 1893, when he resigned.

*FOSTER, ARTHUR,
passed an examination, and was appointed a 2nd Class Clerk in the Chief Clerk's Department of the Foreign Office, to act as Assistant Bookkeeper, February 8, 1868. (Appointment to date from April 1, 1868.) Retired on a compensation allowance, June 30, 1882.

*FOSTER, VERE HENRY HOBART,
was employed in the Audit Office from January, 1840, till 1844. Was attached to Mr. (afterwards Sir Henry) Ellis's Special Mission to Brazil from September 26, 1842, to October 11, 1843; when Mr. Ellis quitted Rio de Janeiro in April, 1843, he remained till the following August, and discharged the duties of Secretary and Attaché to the Permanent Mission of the late Mr. Hamilton Hamilton; and was appointed Unpaid Attaché to the Embassy at Vienna, November 7, 1845, which post he resigned.

*FOSTER-BARHAM, ALKMAN H.,
was Vice-Consul at Pau, in the Consular District of Bordeaux, from January 17, 1887, to November 5, 1896, when he resigned.

FOWLER, GEORGE MATTHEW,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Cienfuegos, Cuba, February 24, 1854.

FOX, HARRY HALTON,
passed a competitive examination, August 19, 1890; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 21, 1890. Acting Vice-Consul at Chemulpo, Corea, from July 26, 1893, to February 5, 1894; and Acting Consul at Wênchow, from June 17, 1895, to March 20, 1896. Promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, November 3, 1896.

*FOX, HORACE,
was Acting Consul at Trinidad, in Cuba, from August 1 till October 15, 1857.

*FRANCK, CHRISTIAN,
was Consular Assistant at Wiborg, Russia, from August 26, 1856, till June, 1863; was Acting Con-

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sul from July 5 till August 15, 1861; from June 18 till June 26, 1866; from August 8 till November, 1867; and from July 12 till August 29, 1869.

*FRANCK, EMILE T.,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Alexandretta, in the Consular District of Aleppo, from August 23, 1871, till August 22, 1877, when his services ceased.

FRANKLIN, ALFRED J.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Coronel, Chile, December 16, 1891.

FRANKLIN, JAMES,
was appointed Consular Agent at Porsgrund, Norway, November 11, 1882. Was promoted to be Vice-Consul at Skien and Porsgrund, Norway, February 19, 1887; and appointed Vice-Consul for the Skienfiord, to reside at Porsgrund, November 8, 1893.

FRANZ, ALEXANDER ROESLER,
was Acting Consul at Rome from April 15 to 22, 1862, and was Unpaid Vice-Consul there from September 24, 1870, till March 25, 1872, when the post was abolished. Was re-appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Rome, June 3, 1873; and was promoted to be Consul for the province of Rome, to reside at Rome, May 1, 1883. Was appointed Consul for Central Italy, including the provinces of Rome, Perugia, Ascoli, and Macerata, June 3, 1885.

*FRASER, ALEXANDER,
was Consular Agent in Batavia from September 4, 1848, till July 4, 1856, when he was appointed Consul. Resigned, March 6, 1862.

*FRASER, ALEXANDER EDMUND,
is an M.A. of Oxford, where he graduated in honours in history in 1885. Has been called to the Bar, at the Inner Temple; and enrolled a member of the Queen's Archer Body-Guard in Scotland. Was nominated an Attaché, April 3, 1888; passed a competitive examination, June 4, 1888; and was appointed to Stockholm, December 26, 1888. Passed an examination in Public Law, January 22, 1889. Was transferred to Cairo, June 1, 1889. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, June 4, 1890. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Arabic, June 19, 1890. Was transferred to Washington, April 17, 1891; and to Vienna, August 17, 1892. Promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, November 1, 1893; transferred to Rome, October 25, 1894; and to Brussels, November 14, 1895. Seconded for service under the Colonial Office, August 2, 1897; and appointed Secretary to the Agency at Pretoria, August 14, 1897.

FRASER, DUNCAN DAVIDSON,
was Vice-Consul at Samarang, Java, from February 28, 1890, to August 30, 1892; and Acting Consul at Batavia from May 1, 1893, to February 20, 1894. Again appointed Vice-Consul at Samarang, May 1, 1895.

*FRASER, LT.-COL. EDWARD ALEXANDER,
entered the Army, September 13, 1864; became Lieutenant, May 29, 1867; Captain (Madras Staff Corps), September 13, 1876; Major, September 13, 1884; and Lieutenant-Colonel, September 13, 1890. Was Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Bussorah, in the Consular District of Baghdad, from September 12, 1877, till 1878.

FRASER, EVERARD DUNCAN HOME,
passed a competitive examination, March 3, 1880, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 30, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Foochow from May 1 to May 16, 1886; and at Kiukiang from February 1 to May 3, 1889. Was promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, July 1, 1889. Was Acting Consul at Ichang from June 1, 1889, to January 11, 1891; Acting Vice-Consul at Chemulpo, Corea, from September 12, 1891, to March 10, 1892; and was Acting Consul at Chungking from July 1, 1892, to May 14, 1894. Promoted to be 1st Assistant, December 1, 1893; was Vice-Consul at Canton from December 13, 1895, to September 26, 1897; and was Acting Consul there from December 14, 1895, to May 27, 1897. Promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island, September 27, 1897.

FRASER, GILBERT,
was a Clerk in the Consulate-General at New York from June 22, 1869, to March 28, 1874, when he was appointed 2nd Vice-Consul at New York. Passed an examination, April 12, 1875. Was appointed 1st Vice-Consul, July 31, 1880; was Acting Consul from March 4, 1885, to February 14, 1886; and was promoted to be Consul, April 24, 1891. Was Acting Consul-General from May 8 to September 17, 1892; from September 6 to October 5, 1893; from July 12 to October 26, 1894; from September 1 to November 17, 1895; and from July 19 to October 3, 1896. Transferred to Baltimore as Consul for the States of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, and Kentucky, January 1, 1896.

FRASER, HANSON WERRY,
passed an examination, obtained an honorary certificate, and was appointed a temporary clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, April 15, 1869. Passed an examination and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Chief Clerk's Department, February 8, 1872. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Clerk, June 30, 1882; and a 1st Class Clerk, May 1, 1887. Was appointed to assist Sir H. Wolff in the financial business connected with the visit to England of the Shah of Persia, June 24, 1889.

*FRASER, JOHN POYNTZ MUNRO,
was appointed Student Interpreter in China, February 7, 1859; removed to Canton, June 28, 1859; was attached to Canton Consulate from July 1 to November 7, 1860; was appointed Acting Junior Assistant, November 8, 1860, and Acting British Emigration Officer, March 7, 1861; was appointed Packet Agent at Canton, July 1, 1861; promoted to be Junior Assistant Interpreter, July 1, 1862; and a 1st Class Assistant, November 29, 1866. His appointment was cancelled August 11, 1874 (to date from October 23, 1874).

FRASER, MICHIE FORBES ANDERSON,
passed a competitive examination, July 10, 1872, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, July 16, 1872. Was made an Acting 3rd Assistant, November 5, 1874; and a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1878. Was Acting Consul at Pakhoi from April 3 to November 9, 1883; and at Taiwan from March 1 to April 20, 1886. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, July 1, 1886; and Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island, April 1, 1891. Was Acting Consul at Kiungchow from March 8, 1892, to June 5, 1893. Was promoted to be Consul at Chungking, June 15, 1893. Acting Consul at Pakhoi from June 10, 1893, to June 2, 1894; and at Wenchow from June 24, 1894, to June 16, 1895.

FREEMAN, EDWARD BOTHAMLEY,
served as Assistant Superintendent of the Dardanelles Depôt of the Land Transport Corps,

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from October 1855, until the breaking up of the Depôt in 1856. Was Chancelier in the Consulate at Diarbekir from October 1858, till May, 1860, and acted in the same capacity in the Consulate at Bosna Serai till his appointment to Mostar. Was Acting Consul at Bosna Serai, from February 7 till April 10, 1863; from April 7 till May 26, 1869; from February 3 till April 12, 1872; from December 27, 1874, till March 25, 1875; and from August 19, 1875, till June 8, 1876. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Mostar, May 11, 1876, and passed an examination, April 6, 1877. Was again Acting Consul at Bosna Serai from November 26, 1876, till February 21, 1877; and from June 3, 1877, till March 28, 1879, when he was promoted to be Consul for Bosnia and Herzegovina, to reside at Bosna Serai. Was promoted to be Consul-General, January 1, 1891. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

FREEMAN, FREDERICK GEORGE,
passed a competitive examination, February 24, 1888; was appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, March 10, 1888. Was promoted to be an Assistant, May 1, 1890. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Smyrna from September 5 to October 25, 1890; and from April 5 to November 2, 1892; Acting Vice-Consul at Alexandria from June 15 to July 8, 1896; and Acting Consul-General at Alexandria from July 9 to November 1, 1896; and again Acting Vice-Consul there from November 2, 1896, to January 1, 1897. Promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Sofia, December 14, 1896. Was Acting Vice-Consul Interpreter at Constantinople from January 5 to March 27, 1897; and was in charge of the Agency at Sofia from June 17 to July 8, 1897.

*FREEMAN, HENRY STONEHEWER,
was Acting Consul-General at Bosna Serai from April 29 to November 12, 1892.

FREITAS, JOAQUIM JOSÉ DE SOUZA,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Terceira, Azore Islands, February 8, 1889.

FREMANTLE, HON. SIR CHARLES WILLIAM, K.C.B.,
was Deputy Master and Comptroller of the Royal Mint from 1868 to 1895. Was made a K.C.B., January 7, 1890. Appointed a British Director of the Suez Canal Company, February 29, 1896. Is a J.P. for Middlesex.

*FRENCH, ANTHONY JOSEPH,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Florence, July 17, 1871; was Acting Consul from August 31 to November 1, 1873; from May 18 to September 18, 1874; from May 11 to 31, 1875; from July 9 to August 9, 1875; from July 17 to September 16, 1878; from June 8 to September 16, 1883; from September 5 to October 19, 1885; from July 16 to August 21, 1886; from April 25 to May 9, 1887; from September 13 to October 15, 1887; from July 3 to September 8, 1888; from April 23 to 27, 1889; from July 12 to September 22, 1889; from July 2 to September 8, 1890; from October 27 to November 11, 1890; from March 26 to April 4, 1891; and from July 8 to November 3, 1891. Resigned, January 21, 1892. Was again Acting Consul from August 17 to September 30, 1892; from July 1 to September 4, 1893; from September 20 to October 1, 1893; and from January 24 to February 14, 1894.

*FRENCH, EDWARD HENRY,
passed a competitive examination, January 8, 1874, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Siam, January 13, 1874. Was promoted to be 2nd Assistant, May 1, 1878; and 1st Assistant, February 6, 1884. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Bangkok from January 21 to March 16, 1883; from February 6 to March 5, 1884; and from May 3 to July 9, 1881; and Acting Consul from July 10 to September 15, 1881; from December 22, 1884, to July 14, 1885; and from September 4, 1885, to May 30, 1886. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General from September 16 to December 21, 1884; and Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 15 to September 3, 1885. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for the territories of Chiengmai, Lakon, Lampoonchi, Muang-nan, and Phrè, to reside at Chiengmai, November 27, 1885. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1887. Was Acting Consul at Bangkok from February 6, 1888, to December 18, 1891, when he was appointed to that post. Was Acting Consul-General from March 22 to June 14, 1892. Retired on a pension, October 1, 1896.

*FRENCKELL, FERDINAND,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Abo, Finland, June 17, 1885. His district was extended half way to Bjorneborg along the coast of the Gulf of Bothnia, in the opposite direction to Westangfjord, including all the islands off the coast, and embracing westwards all the islands of the Aland group, November 22, 1890. Resigned, August 5, 1892.

*FRITZE, HEINRICH CHARLES,
was Vice-Consul at Mayaguez, Porto Rico, from May 6, 1889, to September 10, 1890, when he resigned.

*FROSSARD, REV. EMILIAN SIGISMUND, M.A.,
was appointed Consular Chaplain at Bordeaux, May 11, 1860. Retired on a compensation allowance, January 1, 1875.

FROST, JOHN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Rabat, Morocco, July 23, 1872, and was granted an allowance for Office Expenses, April 1, 1874. Is also German Consul and Italian Consular Agent at Rabat.

*FROUDE, ASHLEY ANTHONY, B.A., C.M.G.,
was appointed Secretary to Her Majesty's Commissioners to inquire into the conditions of Seal Life in Behring's Sea and other parts of the North Pacific Ocean, June 22, 1891. Was made a C.M.G., August 17, 1892; and employed on the staff of the Agent to the British Arbitrators on the Behring Sea Arbitration Tribunal from July 29, 1892, to August 31, 1893.

FRY, WILLIAM VALENTINE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at San José Lambayeque, Peru, April 23, 1868. The port of Eten was added to his district, January 21, 1890; and the port of Pimentel, June 12, 1890.

FUGL, SILVIO ALFRED,
was Acting Consul at Copenhagen from November 23 to 30, 1877; and from February 19 till July 2, 1878. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Copenhagen, November 16, 1880. Was Acting Consul from January 16 to March 22, and from November 5 to 26, 1881. Was transferred to Kastrup, April 17, 1882.

FULCHER, SOPHIA ISABELLA,
was employed as a Typist in the Foreign Office from April 23, 1889, to June 1, 1894, when she passed an examination for that appointment.

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FULFORD, HARRY ENGLISH,
passed a competitive examination, March 11, 1880; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 30, 1880. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Chemulpo, Corea, from April 1 to May 30, 1887. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, November 1, 1888. Was Acting Vice-Consul in Corea, from November 20, 1888, to May 12, 1890. Was employed on Special Service at Chungking from November 5, 1890, to March 31, 1891, and was Acting Consul there from April 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, June 15, 1893. Was Acting Chinese Secretary at Peking from April 3, 1893, to November 16, 1894; and Acting Consul at Swatow from April 25, 1896, to February 6, 1897. Promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Shanghai, September 27, 1897.

*FULLARTON, ALLAN,
was Acting Consul at Savannah from May 8 till November, 1861. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul there, February 28, 1862; and was Acting Consul from December 8, 1862, till December 21, 1863. Resigned, November 27, 1869.

*FULLER, THOMAS ALEXANDER,
was Acting Consul at Charleston from July 7 till November 8, 1872; from July 5 till September 23, 1873; from July 8 till October 27, 1874; from July 7 till November 6, 1875; from July 8 till November 4, 1876; and from May 17 till September 15, 1877. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Charleston, October 9, 1877. Was again Acting Consul from August 1 till October 15, 1878; from July 11 till October 29, 1879; and from July 9 till October 12, 1880. Resigned, June 16, 1881.

FUNCH, CHRISTIAN HOLGER,
appointed Vice-Consul at Copenhagen, August 15, 1896. Acting Consul there from September 20 to December 7, 1896; and from September 23 to December 17, 1897.

*FUQUA, WILLIAM F.,
was Vice-Consul at Livingston, Guatemala, from September 22, 1891, to the early part of 1892.

FYFE, WILLIAM SLOAN,
appointed Vice-Consul at Iloilo, Philippine Islands, May 5, 1897.

*GAGGIOTTI, GUSTAVUS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Ancona, November 29, 1851, and was promoted to be Consul there, October 19, 1870. Retired on a compensation allowance, October 1, 1874.

GAISFORD, HUGH WILLIAM,
nominated an Attaché, September 26, 1896; passed a competitive examination, April 22, 1897.

GALEA, WILLIAM,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Susa, Tunis, June 27, 1881.

GALLAND, ALFRED,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Lausanne, in the Consular District of Geneva, October 2, 1888; was Acting Consul at Geneva, from February 14 to March 25, 1893. Promoted to be Consul for the Cantons of Vaud and Valais, to reside at Lausanne, December 17, 1897.

GALLWEY, MAJOR HENRY LIONEL, D.S.O.,
entered the army, May 11, 1878; was promoted to be Lieutenant, March 30, 1881; Captain, October 1, 1887; and Major, Brevet, May 25, 1897. Was appointed Deputy-Commissioner and Vice-Consul in the Oil Rivers (now Niger Coast) Protectorate and adjoining Native Territories, March 20, 1891; and Deputy-Commissioner and Consul for the Niger Coast Protectorate and adjoining Native Territories, January 29, 1897. Appointed a Companion of the D.S.O., April 10, 1896.

*GALWEY, COL. WILLIAM JAMES, R.E.,
entered the Royal Engineers as Lieutenant, December 17, 1862; was promoted to be Captain, April 1, 1877; Major, December 17, 1882; Lieutenant-Colonel, March 1, 1890; and Colonel (Brevet), May 25, 1894. Was appointed Assistant Astronomer to the North American Boundary Commission under Captain (now Major-General) Cameron, June 14, 1872.

*GAMBARELLA, GIACOMO,
was appointed Vice-Consul in the Island of Maddalena, Sardinia, October 14, 1859. Resigned, October, 1864.

GANSLANDT, AUGUSTE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Aguadilla, Porto Rico, June 24, 1880.

*GARCIA, MANUEL ANTON,
was Vice-Consul at Ferrol, in Spain, from September 24, 1857, to December 7, 1887, when he resigned. Is German Consul at Ferrol.

*GARDINER, JOHN,
was Acting Consul at Rio Grande do Sul from October 1, 1855, till September 9, 1856.

*GARDNER, ARTHUR,
was Vice-Consul at Poti, in the Consular District of Batoum from August 29, 1894, to March 16, 1897, when he resigned.

GARDNER, CHRISTOPHER THOMAS, F.R.G.S., C.M.G.,
passed a competitive examination and received an honorary certificate, July 5, 1861; was appointed Student Interpreter in China, July 16, 1861; received his appointment July 16 following, and was Student Interpreter at Pekin till March 10, 1863; was appointed 3rd Assistant at Newchwang, April 9, 1863, and ordered to take charge of the Consulate at Tien-tsin; was Acting Consul at Newchwang from December 14, 1863, till June 30, 1864; was appointed 3rd Assistant at Shanghai in August, 1865; 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1867; and 1st Class, December 8, 1868. Was promoted to be an Interpreter, November 18, 1869. Was Interpreter at Ningpo from April 27 till May 11, 1870; and was at Chin-kiang from May 22, 1870, till October, 1871, when he was sent to Hankow. Was transferred to Canton, April, 1872, where he was for some time Acting Vice-Consul. Was promoted to be Consul at Kiungchow, November 9, 1877; and was transferred to Ichang, February 25, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Chefoo from April 11, 1878, to September 30, 1880; at Canton from July 10 to November 25, 1885; and at Hankow from December 8, 1885, to April 21, 1886. Was transferred to Hankow, April 22, 1886. Was made a C.M.G., August 16, 1892. Was transferred to Amoy, June 15, 1893. Was Acting Consul-General in Corea, from February 1 to September 20, 1894.

*GARDNER, THOMAS,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Poti from February 5, 1873, till July 16, 1876; and from November 10, 1876, till April 9, 1877, when he was appointed to that post. Resigned, January 23, 1880.

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*GARNETT, WILLIAM JOHN,
was appointed Consular Agent at Mansourah, Egypt, April 16, 1866. Resigned in 1871.

*GARRARD, J. JERVIS,
was Vice-Consul at Bougie, Algiers, from April 8, 1890, to March 29, 1893, when he resigned, and the post was abolished.

GARRETT, RACHEL LOUISA,
passed an examination and appointed a Typist in the Foreign Office, March 20, 1896.

GARSTON, EDWARD MERVYN DE,
appointed Vice-Consul at Palermo, Sicily, January 18, 1895. Acting Consul there from July 11 to September 7, 1895; and from April 24 to October 24, 1896.

GASKIN, JOHN CALCOTT,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Bushire, Persia, July 8, 1893.

*GASTRELL, JAMES PLAISTER HARRISS-,
was nominated Attaché, May 20, 1857, and was appointed to Rio de Janeiro, August 29, 1857. Passed an examination and obtained an honorary certificate the same day. Was transferred to St. Petersburg, October 20, 1860; was appointed a 3rd Secretary, November 17, 1862; passed a second examination, December 22, 1860; was transferred to Vienna, January 24, 1863; was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Lisbon, October 25, 1865; was Secretary to the Commission for carrying out the provisions of the Treaty of Commerce signed at Vienna, December 16, 1865, from April 9 till July 10, 1866. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Lisbon from July 11 till September 13, 1867; and was transferred as 2nd Secretary to Berlin, August 5, 1868; to Washington, July 1, 1871; and to Vienna, August 3, 1874; was in charge of the Consulate-General at Buda-Pesth from December 10, 1874, to March 15, 1875; and from March 26 till October 25, 1876; and from April 12 till November 16, 1877. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Buenos Ayres, August 1, 1877; where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from March 17 till November 6, 1878; and from September 9, 1879, till March 4, 1880. Was transferred to Rio de Janeiro, November 8, 1879, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from March 15 to October 31, 1880, and from April 14 to September 10, 1881; and to Lisbon, April 1, 1882, but did not proceed. Was appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General at Bogotá, May 10, 1892; and Minister Resident and Consul-General to the Republics of Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Salvador, March 25, 1884. Was Acting Consul at Chicago from January 27 to March 25, 1889; from May 26, 1889, to January 1, 1890; and from January 17 to April 18, 1890. Retired on a pension, July 1, 1890.

GASTRELL, WILLIAM SHAW HARRISS-,
was nominated Vice-Consul at Buenos Ayres, August 21, 1890. Received a Certificate from the Civil Service Commissioners, and was appointed to that post, November 11, 1890. Was Acting Consul at Buenos Ayres from April 20 to October 6, 1893; and was again in charge of the Consulate from May 23, 1894, to January 16, 1895. Was sent to Salta in March, 1895, in connection with the extradition of Jabez S. Balfour. Promoted to be Consul for the Canary Islands, to reside at Santa Cruz, Teneriffe, April 1, 1895. Appointed Commercial Attaché to the Embassy at Berlin and to the Legations at Copenhagen and Stockholm, November 18, 1896.

GAUTRAY, AIMÉ,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Beni-Saf, Algeria, March 25, 1891; and Vice-Consul at Arzeu, Algeria, December 10, 1894.

GAZI, ABDALLA,
was for many years employed as Consular Agent at the port of Tripoli, in Syria, which appointment was confirmed, February 9, 1859.

*GEDDE, CLAUS WIEL,
was Vice-Consul at Frederickshald, Norway, from December 22, 1891, to August 18, 1896, when he resigned.

*GEGERFELT, THOR FREDRIK VON,
was Vice-Consul at Hudiksval, in the Consular District of Stockholm, from June 13, 1881, till December 19, 1882, when he resigned.

*GELETICH, JOHN,
was Acting Consul at Fiume from July 17 to August 29, 1889; from July 26 to September 8, 1891; and again in 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895, 1896, and 1897.

*GELLERMANN, HENRY,
was Acting Consul at Archangel from March 24 to November 12, 1876; from January 21 to March 18, 1878; and from November 1, 1879, to July, 1885.

*GELLIBRAND, THOMAS SAMUEL,
was Vice-Consul at Onega, in the Consular District of Archangel, from March 8, 1849, till September 15, 1854. Was re-appointed, March 24, 1857. Left the service about the year 1864.

GELYK, CHARLES,
appointed Second Dragoman at the Consulate at Smyrna, June 30, 1897.

GEMMILL, THOMAS,
appointed Vice-Consul at Coatzacoalcos, in the Consular District of Vera Cruz, March 12, 1897.

*GERARD, BRIG.-GEN. SIR MONTAGU GILBERT, K.C.S.I., C.B.,
entered the Army, April 19, 1864; was promoted to be Captain, April 19, 1876; Major, April 19, 1884; Lieutenant-Colonel, April 19, 1890; Colonel, April 1, 1892; and Major-General, April 1, 1897. Was made a C.B., November 18, 1882. Was appointed Military Attaché at St. Petersburgh, February 29, 1892. Appointment terminated, March 30, 1893. Granted temporary rank of Major-General whilst employed in charge of British Section of the Pamir Delimitation Commission, May 8, 1895, and appointed British Commissioner on that Commission, June 2, 1895. Made a C.S.I., January 1, 1896; and a K.C.S.I., June 22, 1897. Appointed to command a Second Class District in India, and to have temporary rank of Brigadier-General whilst so employed, April 1, 1896. Has received the 3rd Class of the Medjidie.

*GERDES, FEDOR,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Aquin, Hayti, August 16, 1871. Resigned in 1875.

*GERNON, RICHARD DE,
was Acting Consul at Bordeaux from August 29, 1871, till February 29, 1872.

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*GERSTER, L.,
was in charge of the Consulate-General at Buda-Pesth from August 2 to September 5, 1892; and Acting Consul there from August 3 to September 7, 1893; and from July 29 to September 2, 1896.

GETTY, ARTHUR R.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Chicago, February 20, 1896.

GIÆVER, JOHANNES H.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Tromsöe, in the Consular District of Christiania, June 11, 1894.

GIALERAKI, ANDREA,
was appointed Consular Agent for the Island of Milo, in the Consular District of Syra, February 13, 1893.

*GIBB, MAJOR JOHN HASSARD STEWART,
entered the army, August 13, 1879; promoted to be Lieutenant, March 1, 1880; Captain, September 1, 1886; and Major, December 9, 1896. Employed as one of the military officers on service with Soudanese troops in Uganda from August 11, 1893, to November 28, 1894. Has received the 4th Class of the Osmanieh, and the 3rd Class of the Brilliant Star of Zanzibar.

*GIBBON, HENRY J.,
was one of the Commissioners for the adjustment of British claims on Mexico from August 10, 1866, till March 10, 1867, when the Commission suspended its sittings.

*GIBBS, GEORGE R.,
Acting Consul at Madeira from July 18 to October 24, 1894; and from March 20 to May 2, 1895.

*GIBSONE, ALEXANDER,
was Vice-Consul at Dantzig, in the Consular District of Königsberg, from June 12 to October 4, 1883, when he resigned.

*GIFFONE, FRANCESCO,
was Vice-Consul at Gioia, in the Consular District of Naples, from July 25, 1850, till May 19, 1866, when his services ceased.

GIGLIO, ALPHONSE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Licata, Sicily, February 16, 1883.

GILBERTSON, EDWIN,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Ghemlek from February 23, 1878, till June, 1879, when he was appointed Acting Vice-Consul at Brussa, where he remained in charge till May 15, 1880. Again appointed to take charge of the Vice-Consulate at Brussa, January 1, 1897.

*GILBERTSON, WILLIAM,
was Vice-Consul at Brussa from October 7, 1875, till June 10, 1879.

GILES, BERTRAM,
passed a competitive examination, November 30, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, December 8, 1894.

*GILES, HERBERT ALLEN,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, February 2, 1867. Was promoted to be a 3rd Class Assistant, November 18, 1869. Was Acting Consul at Tientsin from July 20 till August 31, 1872, and was made a 2nd Class Assistant, December 7, 1872. Acted as Interpreter at Tientsin, Ningpo, Hankow, and Canton. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, August 4, 1876. Was Acting Consul at Swatow from May 8 till August 16, 1876. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island, February 25, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Amoy from June 26, 1879, to March 16, 1881. Was transferred to Shanghae, July 11, 1883. Was Acting Consul at Tamsuy from November 13, 1885, to June 30, 1886. Was promoted to be Consul at Tamsuy, July 1, 1886; and transferred to Ningpo, April 1, 1891. Resigned, October 10, 1893.

*GILLIES, JAMES,
was Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at New Caledonia, from October 14, 1874, till June 10, 1876.

GILLIES, JOHN,
appointed Vice-Consul at Honda, Colombia, July 25, 1896.

*GILMOUR, THOMAS LENNOX,
was Assistant Private Secretary to the Earl of Rosebery, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from February 16 to August 3, 1886.

GIRARD, MICHAEL,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Frontera, in the Consular District of Vera Cruz, August 9, 1892.

*GISSING, CAPT. CHARLES EDWARD, R.N.,
was appointed a Sub-Lieutenant in the Navy, August 8, 1865; Lieutenant, April 3, 1868; Commander, March 9, 1881; and Captain, December 31, 1888. Was appointed one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls in the Dominions of the Sultan of Zanzibar, October 1, 1883. Resigned, May 18, 1885.

GLAS, WILHELM,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Umea, in the Consular District of Stockholm, December 3, 1875.

*GLENNIE, CHARLES FREDERICK,
was in charge of the Consulate at Mexico from September 1, 1866, till July 29, 1867.

GOBLE, CHARLES,
was appointed Consular Agent at Penedo, in the Consular District of Pernambuco, October 31, 1889; and Vice-Consul at Maceio, in the same district, June 10, 1895.

*GODDARD, FITZROY PLEYDELL,
was employed by the Indian Government in the Andaman and Nicobar Islands from February, 1877, to March, 1879. Was nominated Consul in the Cape Verds, April 10, 1880; passed an examination and was appointed Consul for those Islands, to reside at St. Vincent, May 31, 1880. Was appointed Consul at Ajaccio, June 15, 1885, but did not proceed. Was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, December 10, 1885. Retired on a pension, October 1, 1895. Is a J.P. for Wiltshire, and a Captain in the Royal Wilts Yeomanry.

*GOEDKOOP, JAKOB,
was Vice-Consul at Helder, in the Consular District of Amsterdam, from March 24, 1864, to November 26, 1890, when he resigned.

GOFFE, HERBERT,
passed a competitive examination, August 9, 1890; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 21, 1890. Promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, June 25, 1896. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Macao from July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.

*GOLDBECK, BERNHARD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Frankfort-on-the-Main, July 23, 1880. Was Acting Consul from

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July 23 to October 1, 1881; and from July 28 to August 18, 1882; and Acting Consul-General from August 2 to September 12, 1883; and from July 21 to December 7, 1885. Was promoted to be Consul at Frankfort, February 3, 1886. Was again Acting Consul-General from July 22 to September 26, 1887; from July 20 to October 15, 1888; from June 25 to August 30, 1889; from July 11 to October 6, 1890; from February 23 to March 23, 1891; from June 23 to December 21, 1891; and from September 7 to December 10, 1892. Resigned, April 24, 1893.

*GOLDSMID, MAJ.-GEN. SIR FREDERIC JOHN, K.C.S.I., C.B.,
was employed by the India Office from August 9, 1870, till February 28, 1873, as Special Commissioner to arbitrate on the Perso-Afghan question of Sistan, as well as to lay down a line of frontier in Beluchistan, between Persia and Kelat. Was appointed British Representative on the Mixed Commission respecting Indian Coolies at Réunion, May 11, 1877; and was Commissioner at Paris respecting Coolie Immigration to Réunion, from August 28 till October 2, 1880. Has received the 2nd Class of the Osmanieh. (For Military Services, *see* Edition for 1878, and ARMY LIST.)

GOLLAN, ALEXANDER,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Pernambuco, December 6, 1856; was Acting Consul from March 24 till May 28, 1858; and from February 15, 1861, till March 1, 1862. Was granted the Silver Medal of the Royal Humane Society, July 10, 1861, for saving the life of Mr. E. Johnston, who became exhausted while crossing the River Jaboalao, in the Province of Pernambuco, in Brazil, November 1, 1859. Was in charge of the Consulate at Rio Grande do Sul from August 15, 1862, till July 5, 1865; and was appointed Consul at Coquimbo, Chile, April 13, 1866, where he was also Post Office Agent. Was Acting Consul at Valparaiso from June 4, 1870, till June 14, 1871; and Acting United States Consul at Coquimbo from January 19, 1873, till February 3, 1875. Was transferred to Grey Town, November 9, 1874, where he was also Post Office Agent; and was appointed Consul for Nicaragua, to reside at Grey Town, June 19, 1876. Was appointed Consul for the provinces of Rio Grande do Sul and St. Catarina, to reside at Rio Grande do Sul, July 19, 1877; and for the Provinces of Pernambuco, Paraiba, Alagoas, Rio Grande de Norte, and Ceara, to reside at Pernambuco, April 21, 1883; and was transferred to the Philippine Islands, to reside at Manila, June 15, 1885. Was promoted to be Consul-General for the Island of Cuba, to reside at Havana, May 12, 1892. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

GOMES, JOAQUIM SOARES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Paranagua, in the Consular District of Santos, February 21, 1872.

*GOOD, HENRY JAMES SCOTT,
was Vice-Consul at Paysandu, Uruguay, from February 2, 1870, till November 20, 1875.

*GOODENOUGH, LIEUT.-GENERAL SIR WILLIAM HOWLEY, K.C.B.,
entered the Royal Artillery as Second Lieutenant, December 19, 1849; was made Lieutenant, April 1, 1851; Captain, February 23, 1856; Major, July 20, 1858; Lieutenant-Colonel, March 25, 1869; Colonel, July 5, 1877; Major-General, April 1, 1886; and Lieutenant-General, May 19, 1891. Served in the Indian Campaign of 1857-58, including the Action of Pandoo Nuddee, the siege and capture of Lucknow, and the attack and capture of Fort Birwah (Medal with Clasp). Was Military Attaché at Vienna from May 31, 1871, till February 9, 1874, when he resigned. Served in the Egyptian Campaign of 1882, including the battle of Tel-el-Kebir (2nd Class of the Medjidie). Was made a C.B., November 17, 1882; and a K.C.B., June 22, 1897.

*GOODMAN, CHARLES EDWARD,
was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Rarotonga, in Hervey or Cook's Islands, March 3, 1873; and Consul for the Hervey Islands, to reside at Rarotonga, June 24, 1881. Resigned, September 22, 1883.

*GOODRICH, LAWRENCE CHARLES,
is an M.A. of Merton College, Oxford. Was employed in the Transport Department in Egypt in 1882, under Sir Herbert Macpherson (medal and Khedive's Star). Was Acting Consul at Nyassa from August 17, 1884, to October 24, 1885.

*GORDON, CHARLES PETER,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Xeres, in the Consular District of Cadiz, Spain, from September 19, 1850, till August 18, 1862.

*GORDON, MAJ.-GEN. EDWARD CHARLES ACHESON,
entered the Royal Engineers as 2nd Lieutenant, December 18, 1845; was promoted to be 1st Lieutenant, April 1, 1846; Captain, December 22, 1854; Brevet Major, November 2, 1855; Brevet Lieutenant-Colonel, March 31, 1866; Lieutenant-Colonel, November 10, 1868; Brevet Colonel, November 10, 1873; and Major-General (retired), November 1, 1885. Served in the Eastern Campaign from 1854 to its close (Turkish medal and Order of the Medjidie), when he was appointed Commissioner on behalf of the British Army for the settlement of accounts with the Turkish Government for the Crimean War. Served under the Turkish Government as Inspector of Prisons, and subsequently for eight years as Member of their Board of Public Works. Was British member of the Mixed Military Commission charged with the demarcation of the Rayon of the Fortress of Belgrade, under the protocol signed at Kanlidja, September 4, 1862, from November 2, 1862, till June 12, 1863; and in 1865, was placed in charge of the British Military Cemeteries and Government Buildings on the Bosphorus. Was appointed a member of the Council of the Bermudas, March 3, 1880, where he was Acting Governor from June 1, to September 14, 1880, and from August to November, 1881, and Administrator from March to July, 1882. Was appointed Commandant of the School of Military Engineering, Chatham, August 15, 1882.

GORDON, EDWARD LILLINGSTON STEUART,
passed a competitive examination, December 15, 1896, and appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, March 23, 1897.

*GORDON, OF ELLON, GEORGE JOHN ROBERT,
was Private Secretary to the late Sir Edward Disbrowe, at Stuttgardt, in 1832; was appointed Attaché at Frankfort, October 8, 1833; at Stockholm, August 11, 1834; and Paid Attaché at Rio de Janeiro, January 5, 1836; was Chargé d'Affaires from December, 1837, till May, 1838; was employed

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on a Special Service in Paraguay from April, 1812, to January, 1843; was appointed Secretary of Legation at Stockholm, December 12, 1843; was Chargé d'Affaires from February 14, 1845, to September 17, 1846; from June 30, 1847, to May 22, 1849, and from May 12, 1850, to June 22, 1851; was appointed Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-General to the Oriental Republic of the Uruguay, September 30, 1853, but did not proceed; Minister Plenipotentiary to the Swiss Confederation, September 19, 1854; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Hanover, March 31, 1858; was transferred to Stuttgardt, November 11, 1859, when he was also appointed Minister Plenipotentiary at Baden. Presented his Letters of Recall, November 21, 1870. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1871. Is a Deputy Lieutenant and Justice of the Peace for Aberdeenshire.

*GORDON, GENERAL SIR THOMAS EDWARD, K.C.I.E., C.B., C.S.I.,
entered the army, August 21, 1849; was promoted to be Lieutenant, December 2, 1853; Captain, December 13, 1859; Major (Brevet), November 15, 1861; Major, August 21, 1869; Lieutenant-Colonel (Brevet), August 23, 1869; Lieutenant-Colonel, August 21, 1875; Colonel, January 21, 1877; Major-General, October 21, 1886; Lieutenant-General, December 12, 1890; and General, April 1, 1894. Was made a C.S.I., August 4, 1874; and a C.B., February 22, 1881. Was appointed Oriental and Military Secretary to the Legation at Tehran, November 1, 1889; and Military Attaché, June 19, 1891, which appointment he held till January 29, 1893. Was made a K.C.I.E., June 3, 1893.

GORDON, WILLIAM,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Medellin, Colombia, November 30, 1886.

*GORST, RT. HON. SIR JOHN ELDON, M.P.,
was M.P. for Chatham from 1886 to June 28, 1892. Was appointed Under Secretary of State for India, August, 1886. Was appointed a British Plenipotentiary to the Labour Conference at Berlin, March 13, 1890; and a Royal Commissioner on Labour Questions, April 23, 1891. Was Financial Secretary to the Treasury from November 24, 1891, to August 18, 1892. Has been M.P. for Cambridge University since July, 1892. Appointed Vice-President of the Committee of Council on Education, July 15, 1895.

*GORST, JOHN LOWNDES,
was nominated an Attaché, September 7, 1885; passed a competitive examination, October 27, 1885. Passed an examination in Public Law, December 9, 1885. Was appointed to Cairo, September 24, 1886. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, October 27, 1887. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Arabic, May 3, 1887. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary in Her Majesty's Diplomatic Service, April 1, 1892. Is now in the service of the Egyptian Government, and has received the 1st Class of the Order of the Medjidieh.

GOSCHEN, EDWARD H.,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Legation at St. Petersburgh, December 1, 1897.

*GOSCHEN, RT. HON. GEORGE JOACHIM, M.P.,
was educated at Rugby and at Oriel College, Oxford. Was Vice-President of the Board of Trade and Paymaster-General from November, 1865, till January, 1866; Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster from the latter date till July, 1866; President of the Poor Law Board from December, 1868, till March, 1871; and First Lord of the Admiralty from the last date till February, 1874. Was M.P. for the City of London from May, 1863, to April, 1880, and for Ripon, from 1880 to 1885. Proceeded to Egypt in October, 1876, to represent the interests of the English bondholders. Was made a D.C.L. of Oxford, June 22, 1881. Was Special Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary at Constantinople, from May 6, 1880, till May 25, 1881. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner on the Housing of the Working Classes, March 4, 1884. Was M.P. for East Edinburgh, from November 25, 1885, to June 26, 1886. Was Chancellor of the Exchequer, from January 17, 1887, to August 18, 1892. Has been M.P. for St. George's, Hanover Square, since February 9, 1887. Was made an honorary LL.D. of Cambridge, June 9, 1888. Appointed First Lord of the Admiralty, June 29, 1895.

GOSCHEN, WILLIAM EDWARD,
was nominated an Attaché, July 21, 1869. Passed an examination, November 29, 1869; was appointed to Madrid, August 1, 1870. Was transferred to Constantinople, December 30, 1872, but did not proceed. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 1, 1873; was transferred to Buenos Ayres, February 13, 1873; and to Paris, February 10, 1875. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Rio de Janeiro, August 1, 1877; and was transferred to The Hague, November 17, 1879, but did not proceed. Was attached to the Right Hon. G. J. Goschen's Special Embassy to Constantinople, May 8, 1880; and was transferred as Second Secretary to Constantinople, February 24, 1881. Received an allowance for knowledge of Turkish. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Pekin, December 14, 1885. Was transferred to Copenhagen, June 22, 1888, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from March 29 to June 16, 1889; and to Lisbon, December 1, 1890, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 13 to October 26, 1891; and from January 3 to 31, 1893. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Washington, September 1, 1893; and acted as Chargé d'Affaires there from August 25 to December 8, 1894. Transferred to St. Petersburgh, September 3, 1894; and acted as Chargé d'Affaires there, from October 14, 1895, to April 2, 1896. Was given the rank of Minister Plenipotentiary at St. Petersburgh during the absence of the Ambassador, August 18, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

GOSLING, AUDLEY CHARLES,
was appointed an Ensign in the 23rd Royal Welsh Fusiliers, May 25, 1855; was promoted to be Lieutenant, December 12, 1855; exchanged into the 1st West India Regiment, January 30, 1857, and retired July 14, 1857. Was nominated Attaché July 9, 1859; passed an examination, and was appointed to Paris, August 24, 1859; was transferred to Stockholm, October 6, 1869; was Chargé des Archives from July 20 till September 10, 1860; passed a second examination, March 27, 1863; and was appointed a 3rd Secretary, November 10, 1863. Was transferred to Copenhagen, July 1, 1864; and to Stockholm, February 9, 1865, where he was Chargé d'Affaires from July 19 to 25, 1865. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, August 1, 1870; and was transferred to Athens, October 27, 1873. Was unemployed from July 20 till November 26, 1874, when he was appointed to Madrid. Was transferred to Copenhagen, August 7, 1875, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from May 25 till July 20, 1878; and to Stuttgardt, August 14, 1878, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from Octo-

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ber 12, 1878, till March 23, 1879. Was appointed Consul-General for the Kingdom of Hungary, to reside at Buda-Pesth, June 21, 1879, and also 2nd Secretary to the Embassy at Vienna. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Copenhagen, September 1, 1881, where he was Acting Consul from May 7 to June 26, 1882; and Acting Chargé d'Affaires from October 8 to December 24, 1882; from October 21 to December 25, 1883; from October 16 to December 22, 1884; from February 5 to July 17, 1885; and from August 5 to September 14, 1885. Was transferred to Madrid, March 20, 1885; was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy there, December 8, 1887; and acted as Chargé d'Affaires from July 10 to October 1, 1888. Was transferred to St. Petersburg, October 1, 1888; and acted as Chargé d'Affaires there from June 20, to August 3, 1889; and from May 5 to September 20, 1890. Was promoted to be Minister Resident and Consul-General to the Republics of Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Salvador, November 22, 1890. Transferred to Santiago, August 6, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

GOSLING, CECIL WILLIAM GUSTAF,
was employed at the Embassy at St. Petersburgh in 1889-90; and was appointed Honorary Attaché to the Legation at Guatemala, November 28, 1890. Was employed on special service at Puerto Cortez, Honduras, in November and December, 1891. Was Acting Consul at Guatemala from January 17 to October 15, 1892; and from January 6 to 24, 1893; and Acting Consul at San Salvador, from November 15 to December 19, 1895. Resigned his appointment as Honorary Attaché, March 11, 1896. Nominated Vice-Consul at Havana, May 12, 1896. Passed an examination and appointed to that post, August 11, 1896. Was Acting Consul-General at Havana from September 16, 1896 to January 17, 1897. Transferred to Hamburg, December 20, 1897.

GOSLING, RONALD FERSEN,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Legation at Guatemala, March 13, 1896; and to the Legation at Santiago, September, 20, 1897.

*GOSSE, EDMUND,
is an honorary M.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge, where, since 1884, he has been Clark Lecturer in English Literature. Was appointed Junior Assistant at the British Museum, January, 1867. Was transferred to the Board of Trade as Translator, September, 1874. Was a British Juror at the Antwerp Exhibition of 1885. Was attached to the International Sugar Conference in London, November 28, 1887.

GOSSELIN, MARTIN LE MARCHANT HADSLEY, C.B.,
was educated at Eton and at Christchurch, Oxford; was nominated an Attaché, October 28, 1868; passed an examination, April 20, 1869; was appointed to Lisbon, November 24, 1869. Was transferred to Berlin, June 26, 1872, and was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 1, 1873. Was transferred to Copenhagen, February 16, 1874, but was directed to remain at Berlin, May 16, 1874. Passed an examination in Public Law, August 17, 1874. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary at St. Petersburg, November 9, 1874. Was attached to the Special Embassy during the Congress at Berlin, June 3, 1878. Was transferred to Rome, April 2, 1879; to St. Petersburg, July 12, 1880, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from April 16 to 20, 1881; and to Berlin, July 1, 1882. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Rio de Janeiro, April 15, 1885, but did not proceed. Was appointed to Brussels, December 14, 1885, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from March 20 to 24, 1886; from April 24 to May 1, 1886; from November 3 to December 23, 1886; and from June 5 to July 25, 1887. Was appointed Secretary to the Duke of Norfolk's special mission to the Pope, November 21, 1887. Returned to England, December 29, 1887. Was First British Delegate to the International Tariffs Bureau Conference at Brussels in 1888 and 1890, and signed the Convention for the establishment of the Bureau of July 5, 1890. Acted again as Chargé d'Affaires at Brussels from July 11 to 23, 1888; from August 1 to 5, 1888; from December 3 to 30, 1888; and from June 17 to July 28, 1889. Was appointed one of the Secretaries to the Slave Trade Conference at Brussels, November, 1889. Was made a C.B., July 18, 1890. Was appointed a British Delegate to discuss and fix the duties to be imposed on Imports in the Conventional basin of the Congo, October 18, 1890, and signed the Tariff Agreement, December 22, 1890. Was again Chargé d'Affaires at Brussels from July 4 to 9, 1890; from December 1 to 7, 1890; from February 5 to 8, 1891; from June 8 to July 25, 1891; from November 23 to December 30, 1891; from March 7 to May 10, 1892; and from May 20 to June 24, 1892. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Madrid, April 1, 1892; where he was Chargé d'Affaires from May 25 to June 22, 1893. Was transferred to Berlin, July 1, 1893, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from August 9 to 18, 1893; from October 2 to November 19, 1893; from April 29 to May 29, 1894; from September 10 to 15, 1894; from October 16 to November 26, 1894; from March 16 to April 11, 1895; from May 30 to June 15, 1895, and from June 27 to July 5, 1895; from October 24 to December 8, 1895; and from May 23 to August 2, 1896. Transferred to Paris, October 15, 1896; and appointed a Minister Plenipotentiary in the Diplomatic Service, October 24, 1896. Was Minister Plenipotentiary at Paris in the absence of the Ambassador, from October 28 to December 1, 1896; from February 26 to March 2, 1897; and from June 21 to July 1, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Appointed to discuss with the French Commissioners at Paris the question of Coolie Immigration to Réunion, October 11, 1897; and was a British Commissioner on the Anglo-French Commission at Paris for the delimitation of spheres of influenza on the Niger, 1897-98.

GOUGH, GEORGE,
was appointed Door Keeper at the Passport Office, September 20, 1883.

GOUGH (HUGH GOUGH), VISCOUNT,
was nominated an Attaché, February 14, 1873; passed an examination, May 9, 1873. Was appointed to Rio de Janeiro, November 4, 1873. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, May 10, 1875; and was transferred to Madrid, June 28, 1876. Passed an examination in Public Law, March 10, 1877. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Athens, September 10, 1878. Was transferred to the Hague, March 10, 1879; to Berlin, July 7, 1879; to Rome, July 1, 1882; and to St. Petersburgh, August 1, 1885. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Rio de Janeiro, January 1, 1887; and acted there as Chargé d'Affaires from December 6, 1887, to May 31, 1888. Was

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transferred to Stockholm, December 1, 1888, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 3 to July 9, 1890; from November 17, 1890, to January 15, 1891; from August 19 to September 11, 1891; from December 1, 1891, to March 26, 1892; from January 24 to February 27, 1893; from July 13 to August 26, 1893; and from April 21 to June 7, 1894. Promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Washington, September 3, 1894. Succeeded as 3rd Viscount Gough, May 31, 1895. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Washington from June 6 to September 20, 1895; from October 1 to 16, 1895; and from August 2 to October 23, 1896. Transferred to Berlin, November 20, 1896; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from April 9 to May 11, 1897.

GOULD, EDWARD BLENCOWE,
passed an examination, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Siam, January 20, 1868. Was promoted to be 2nd Assistant, June 1, 1872; and 1st Assistant, May 1, 1878. Was Acting Vice-Consul from February 24, 1878, till May 31, 1879; from October 1, 1879, till March 22, 1880; and from March 17, 1883, to February 5, 1884. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for the territories of Chiengmai, Lakon, and Lampoonchi, to reside at Chiengmai, December 7, 1883. Was promoted to be Consul in Siam, November 27, 1885. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 8 to September 28, 1886; and from May 6, 1887, to November 24, 1889. Was transferred to Port Said, August 13, 1891. Appointed Consul, with the personal rank of Consul-General, for the City and Port of Alexandria, November 1, 1897.

GOUT, EDGAR EDWARD DAVID,
passed an examination and was appointed Clerk in the Consulate-General at Smyrna, July 27, 1891.

*GOVETT, REV. DECIMUS STORRY, M.A.,
was Acting Consul at Nice from April 16 till August 14, 1866. Was Consular Chaplain at Marseilles, from May 25, 1877, till May 12, 1881, when he resigned. Is now Archdeacon of Gibraltar.

*GOWER, ABEL ANTHONY JAMES,
went out to China in April, 1856, as Private Secretary to the Governor of Hong Kong; was appointed 4th Assistant in the Superintendency of Trade, May 27, 1856, and discharged both duties until the early part of 1858, when he was promoted to be 2nd Assistant in the Canton Consulate, where he discharged the duties of 1st and only Assistant; and was appointed 1st Assistant in the Consulate-General at Yedo, Japan, in February, 1859, where he also discharged the duties of Secretary of Legation. Was present at the first attack on the Legation, July 5, 1861, when Mr. Morrison and Mr. Oliphant were wounded, as well as at the second attack, June 26, 1862. Accompanied the late Colonel Neale, Her Majesty's Chargé d'Affaires, and was present at the action of Kagosima, Satsuma's territory, in September, 1863, on board H.M.S. Euryalus. Was Acting Consul at Nagasaki from April, 1864, till May 25, 1865, when he was appointed Consul at Hakodadi, Japan, where he was also authorized to act as Dutch Consul, but remained at Nagasaki till March 7, 1866. Was appointed Consul at Nagasaki, May 8, 1867, and transferred to Hiogo and Osaka, July 9, 1868. Retired on a pension, June 1, 1876. Was Acting Consul at Leghorn from June 15 to August 29, 1886; and from January 20, 1888, to March 14, 1889.

GOWER, ARTHUR FRANCIS GRESHAM LEVESON-, F.S.A., F.R.S.,
was educated at Eton, and is an M.A. of Christ Church, Oxford. Was nominated an Attaché, November 15, 1876; passed an examination, December 27, 1876. Was employed for some months in the Foreign Office, and was appointed to Constantinople, July 12, 1877. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 15, 1879; and passed an examination in Public Law, August 20, 1879. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Rio de Janeiro, September 20, 1881; and was transferred to Athens, September 1, 1883 (did not proceed); to Vienna, June 26, 1884; to Berlin, May 12, 1885; and to Berne, December 27, 1887; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from May 1 to October 13, 1888; from December 8, 1888, to January 18, 1889; and from April 23 to June 19, 1889. Was unemployed from November 1, 1889, to February 26, 1893. Was appointed 2nd Secretary at Belgrade, February 27, 1893, and acted there as Chargé d'Affaires from July 3 to September 4, 1894; and from June 8 to September 6, 1895. Promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Athens, June 26, 1895. Is a Knight of Justice of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England.

*GOWER, HON. EDWARD FREDERICK LEVESON-,
was educated at Eton, and Christ Church, Oxford. Was called to the Bar of the Inner Temple in November, 1845. Was returned M.P. for Derby in May, and also in July, 1847, which latter election was declared void. Was Précis Writer to the late Earl Granville, when Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from December 30, 1851, to February 27, 1852. Was M.P. for Stoke-upon-Trent from July, 1852, till March, 1857. Was attached to Earl Granville's Special Embassy to Russia, in July, 1856, when his Lordship proceeded thither on the occasion of the Coronation of the Emperor Alexander II. Was M.P. for Bodmin from May, 1859, to November 18, 1885. Is a Justice of the Peace and Deputy-Lieutenant for Staffordshire.

*GOWER, GEORGE GRANVILLE LEVESON,
was attached to the late Marquess of Northampton's Special Mission to invest King Alphonso XII. of Spain with the Order of the Garter, September 30, 1881. Was M.P. for North-West Staffordshire from December, 1885, to June 26, 1886; and M.P. for Stoke from March 14, 1890, to June, 1895. Was Comptroller of Her Majesty's Household, from August 25, 1892, to July, 1895.

*GRABSCHEID, DR. EMANUEL,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Alexandretta from May 5, 1862, till February 11, 1863, when the post was abolished; was appointed Vice-Consul there on the re-establishment of that Vice-Consulate, November 12, 1863. Resigned, March 21, 1870.

*GRACE, WILLIAM FRANCIS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Mogador, May 12, 1876. Was Acting Consul from May 26 till August 30, 1876. Resigned, March 30, 1878.

GRADY, HENRY L.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Apalachicola, in the Consular District of New Orleans, December 4, 1896.

GRAHAM, RONALD WILLIAM,
was nominated an Attaché, February 16, 1892; passed a competitive examination, May 5, 1892. Was appointed to Paris, February 15, 1893. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, May 5, 1894. Passed an examination in Public Law, July 30, 1894.

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Transferred to Teheran, February 12, 1897. Promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, May 1, 1897.

*Graham, Captain Walter Hodgson Bevan, R.N.,
was appointed Sub-Lieutenant in the Navy, March 24, 1870; Lieutenant, April 4, 1874; Commander, May 20, 1884; and Captain, June 30, 1891. Was in attendance on the Abyssinian Mission to Great Britain from August 19 to September 11, 1884.

Grahame, George Dixon
nominated an Attaché, September 26, 1896; passed a competitive examination, December 17, 1896. Appointed to Paris, November 3, 1897.

Gran, Albert Nicolai,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Bergen, Norway, January 3, 1893.

Grandt, Edward Adolphus,
appointed Vice-Consul at Dantzig, October 6, 1896.

Grant, Honorius,
was Acting Consul at Oporto from June 22 to October 11, 1876; and was appointed Vice-Consul there, January 16, 1877. Was again Acting Consul from June 20 to October 9, 1877; from June 29 to August 13, 1878; from July 13 to August 27, 1879; from June 26 to September 1, 1880; from June 25 to August 23, 1881; from June 16 to August 14, 1882; from May 13 to August 30, 1883; from May 28 to July 31, 1884; from April 28 to October 12, 1885; from May 12 to September 23, 1887; from May 9 to October 5, 1888; from June 28 to December 23, 1889; from April 1, 1890, to May 21, 1891; from June 18 to November 16, 1891; from August 8 to November 15, 1892; from December 19, 1892, to January 9, 1893; from July 29 to September 28, 1893; from August 7 to October 8, 1894; from August 11 to October 28, 1895; from August 2 to September 6, 1896; from October 11 to November 2, 1896; and from December 16, 1896, to February 5, 1897.

Granville (Granville-George Leveson Gower), Earl,
succeeded as 3rd Earl, March 31, 1891. Nominated an Attaché, November 23, 1893; passed a competitive examination, January 15, 1894. Appointed to Berlin, November 1, 1894. Held the appointment of a Lord in Waiting to the Queen from February 4 to July 15, 1895. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 15, 1896. Passed an examination in Public Law, May 22, 1896. Transferred to Cairo, September 1, 1897. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Arabic, December 26, 1897.

Graves, John Hicks,
is a B.A. of Oriel College, Oxford; was a 2nd Lieutenant in the Bucks Militia from May 11, 1878, till April 16, 1879. Passed an examination, and was appointed Consul at Samoa, Navigator's Islands, November 14, 1878. Was also Deputy Commissioner. Was appointed Consul in Madagascar, September 27, 1883, where he was also Swedish Consul. Was appointed Consul for Corsica, to reside at Ajaccio, January 1, 1886; and a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, August 1, 1888.

Graves, Robert Wyndham, C.M.G.,
passed a competitive examination May 22, 1879; was appointed a Student Interpreter at Constantinople, May 26, 1879; and was promoted to be an Assistant, June 6, 1881. Was Acting Consul at Jerusalem from November 27, 1882, to January 10, 1883; Acting Consul-General at Philippopolis from July 17 to September 20, 1883; and Acting Agent and Consul-General at Sophia from July 20 to September 30, 1885; from October 4 to 19, 1885; and from October 27 to November 15, 1885. Was promoted to be Vice-Consul at Alexandria, July 22, 1886. Was transferred to Sophia, January 1, 1887; appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul there, August 30, 1887; and transferred to Philippopolis, February 15, 1889. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for Eastern Roumelia, with the exception of the Prefectures of Slivno and Bourgas, to reside at Philippopolis, June 4, 1889. Was Acting Consul at Adrianople from November 29, 1890, to March 24, 1891; and from April 25 to September 23, 1891. Was promoted to be Consul for Koordistan, comprising the Pachalics of Erzeroum, Kharfoot, Diarbekir, Moosh, and Van, to reside at Erzeroum, December 18, 1891. Made a C.M.G., May 20, 1896.

Gray, Charles Forsyth,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Marsala, in the Consular District of Palermo, February 11, 1889.

Gray, John Clark,
appointed Vice-Consul at Carthagena, in the Consular District of Malaga, April 1, 1895.

*Gray, John Henry,
matriculated at London University in June, 1887. Passed a competitive examination for a Lower (now Second) Division Clerkship in the Civil Service, and was appointed to the General Post Office, December 20, 1884; was transferred to the Foreign Office, November 16, 1888. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Resigned, November 30, 1897.

*Green, Arthur Clark,
was employed in the Consulate at Alexandria from April, 1853, till March, 1859, and was Private Secretary to the Agent and Consul-General in Wallachia from July, 1859, till February 15, 1874. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General there from July 20 till September 4, 1864; from November 16 till December 6, 1865; from September 7 till October 17, 1867; from July 15 till September 14, 1868; from July 24 till August 31, 1869; and from July 3 till October 5, 1870. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*Green, John Arthur Kirby,
passed an examination and was appointed Clerk to the Legation at Tangier, December 7, 1889. Was nominated to be Vice-Consul at Manila, July 18, 1891: and was Acting Consul there from January 21 to February 3, 1892.

*Green, Thomas John Shipton,
was Acting Consul at Pará from August 16 till October 16, 1871; and from March 18, 1873, till August 28, 1875, when he was appointed Consul for Grand Pará, Amazonas, and Maranham, to reside at Pará. Resigned, April 21, 1886.

*Green, Major-General Sir William Henry Rhodes, C.B., K.C.S.I., F.R.G.S.,
was appointed, by the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, May 5, 1854, to serve under Colonel (afterwards Major-General) Beatson, and joined the Turkish Army on the Danube under the command of Omer Pasha with the rank of Colonel in the Ottoman Army. Is Deputy Lieutenant for the County of Sutherland. [For other Military Services, *see* Edition for 1878, and Army List.]

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GRRENE, WILLIAM CONYNGHAM, C.B.,
was educated at Harrow and at Oxford, where he is an M.A. of Pembroke College. Passed a competitive examination and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, October 9, 1877. Was appointed Acting 3rd Secretary at Athens, February 14, 1880, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from November 6 to 16, 1880. Passed an examination in Public Law, March 8, 1880. Was appointed Acting 3rd Secretary at Stuttgardt, February 22, 1883. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Stuttgardt from March 26 to April 22, 1883, and from September 6 to December 17, 1883; at Darmstadt from June 6 to July 20, 1884, and from February 12 to April 19, 1885; at Stuttgardt from April 22 to August 26, 1885; at Darmstadt from March 3 to June 15, 1886, and from February 28 to June 28, 1887. Exchanged places with the Hon. Louis Greville, and was appointed a Second Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, April 1, 1887. Acted again as Chargé d'Affaires at Stuttgardt, from April 20 to August 20, 1887; from May 5 to July 7, 1888; and from December 22, 1888, to March 30, 1889. Was transferred to the Hague, April 1, 1889, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from July 12 to 23, 1889; from July 28 to August 2, 1889; from August 26 to September 21, 1889; and from December 22, 1890, to January 31, 1891. Was transferred to Brussels, January 28, 1891; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from May 11 to 19, 1892. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Tehran, November 1, 1893, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires, from February 14 to November 17, 1894. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Persian, July 17, 1894. Appointed to be Her Majesty's Agent at Pretoria, under the Colonial Office, with the personal rank of a Chargé d'Affaires in the Diplomatic Service, August 25, 1896. Made a C.B., January 1, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*GREGORY, WILLIAM,
was appointed Supernumerary Intrepreter in China, June 5, 1854, and was employed in the Superintendency; proceeded to Foo-chow-foo, with Mr. (afterwards Sir Walter) Medhurst, in March, 1855; was appointed Post-office Agent, March 4, 1856; was Acting Assistant in 1856 and 1857; was appointed 1st Assistant at Foo-chow-foo, March 2, 1859. Was Acting Interpreter at Swatow from 1860 to 1865; was Acting Vice-Consul at Tamsuy, from May 25, 1865, to March 26, 1866, when he was appointed British Vice-Consul there; and was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul there, June 15, 1868. Was transferred to Canton, August 17, 1871. Was Acting Consul at Taiwan from March 1, 1872, till May 22, 1876. Was promoted to be Consul at Swatow, May 12, 1873; and was transferred to Ichang, July 1, 1886. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1890.

*GREIG, DR.,
was Honorary Physician to the Legation at Tangier, from June 4 to December 14, 1895, when he resigned.

GRENFELL, ALFRED,
served for some years in the Royal Navy. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Monte Video, January 10, 1890; and was Acting Consul-General there from September 4, 1891, to February 19, 1892. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Monte Video, August 1, 1892; and was in charge of the Legation there from June 16, 1893, to January 15, 1894. Promoted to be Consul at Monte Video, November 14, 1894; and was again in charge of the Legation from January 23 to March 20, 1895.

*GRENFELL, CAPT. HUBERT HENRY, R.N.,
entered the Royal Navy, December 1859; became Lieutenant, June 19, 1866; and Commander, December 31, 1876; was Additional Naval Attaché to Her Majesty's Embassies and Missions at the Maritime Courts of Europe, from May 4, 1877, till February 1, 1880. Retired with the rank of Captain, December 2, 1887.

GREVILLE, GEORGE, C.M.G.,
was nominated an Attaché, November 22, 1875; passed an examination, April 6, 1876. Was appointed to Paris, October 16, 1876. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, May 6, 1878; and was transferred to Buenos Ayres, January 24, 1879. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary, November 13, 1879; was transferred to Lisbon, January 18, 1881; to Athens, April 20, 1881; to Stockholm, September 1, 1883; and to Peking, May 16, 1888. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Rio de Janeiro, April 1, 1892, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from August 9, 1892, to May 21, 1893; and from August 2, 1894, to February 11, 1895. Made a C.M.G. May 25, 1895. Appointed Consul-General for the Kingdom of Hungary, to reside at Buda-Pesth, February 4, 1896; and Minister Resident and Consul-General at Bangkok, December 21, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*GREVILLE, HON. LOUIS GEORGE,
was nominated an Attaché, March 29, 1877; passed an examination, May 26, 1877. Was appointed to Rome, April 29, 1878. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, June 11, 1879; and was transferred to Copenhagen, July 10, 1880. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Tokio, August 28, 1882. Exchanged places with Mr. Greene, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, April 1, 1887. Resigned, April 30, 1888.

GREVILLE, R. C. F.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Chinde, August 20, 1897.

*GREY, SIR EDWARD, BART., M.P.,
was for some time Private Secretary to Sir E. Baring (now Lord Cromer) and Assistant Private Secretary to Mr. Childers when Chancellor of the Exchequer. Has been M.P. for the Berwick division of Northumberland since July, 1892; and was Parliamentary Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs from August 19, 1892, to June 29, 1895. Is a J.P. for Northumberland.

*GREY, COMMANDER HENRY ROWLAND ELLISON, R.N.,
entered the Navy in 1850; became Lieutenant, September 4, 1857; Commander, December 16, 1870; and retired in 1882. Was appointed one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls for the Territories adjacent to the Oil Rivers, July 16, 1884. His appointment was cancelled, October 30, 1884.

*GREY, THOMAS BELGRAVE,
was a Clerk in the Chief Clerk's Department of the Foreign Office, from July 11, 1854, till April 17, 1865, when his services ceased.

*GREY, WILLIAM HENRY,
was employed in the Slave Trade Department of the Foreign Office as an Extra Clerk, from De-

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cember 16, 1840, to January 5, 1843. Was afterwards employed in the Circulation Department of the General Post Office.

*GRIEG, JOHN,
was Vice-Consul at Bergen, in the Consular District of Christiania, from February 28, 1870, till December 6, 1875, when he resigned.

*GRIERSON, CHARLES,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Sebastopol from April 1 to August 1, 1889.

GRIERSON, LIEUT.-COL. JAMES MONCRIEFF, R.A.,
entered the Royal Artillery as Lieutenant, October 9, 1877; became Captain, January 20, 1886; Major, November 23, 1895; and Lieutenant-Colonel December 12, 1895; served with the Expeditionary Force, Egypt, 1882 (medal with clasp and bronze star); Suakin, 1885 (clasp); and Hazara Expedition, 1888 (medal with clasp). Appointed Military Attaché at Berlin, January 28, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Is a Knight of Grace of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England. Has received the 5th Class of the Medjidieh.

*GRIFFIN, CUTHBERT FEATHERSTONE,
was Consular Agent at Vatomandry, Madagascar, from February 1, 1886, to November 1, 1886, when he resigned.

GRIFFITH, G. W. E.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Tampico, Mexico, December 5, 1893.

*GRIFFITH, SIR WILLIAM BRANDFORD,
was appointed Acting British Consul for the Territories on the Gold Coast east of Liberia, July 2, 1885. The post was abolished, December 24, 1886. Is now Chief Justice of the Gold Coast Colony.

GRIFFITHS, ERNEST ALFRED,
was a Lower Division Clerk in the Audit Office from August 18, 1880, to April 6, 1884. Passed a competitive examination, March 25, 1884, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, April 7, 1884. Was Acting Consul at Nagasaki, from June 13 to 19, 1887; and from October 31 to November 20, 1887. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, October 1, 1888; and was again Acting Consul at Nagasaki from October 1 to 31, 1888. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Tokio from October 17, 1888 to April 15, 1891; and Acting Consul at Hiogo from August 13 to 17, 1893; and from October 6 to 15, 1893. Promoted to be a 1st Assistant, August 8, 1896. Was Acting Consul at Tainan from November 24, 1896, to January 27, 1897.

GRIFFITHS, ROBERT CAREY,
appointed Vice-Consul at Santa Cruz de Tenerife, August 18, 1897.

GRIGSON, HENRY RICKARD,
passed an examination and appointed First Constable and Chief Gaoler at Bangkok, October 23, 1897.

GRITTON, FRANK,
passed a competitive examination for a Lower (now Second) Division Clerkship in the Civil Service, December 19, 1884. Was employed temporarily in the Pay Office of the Supreme Court from March 5 to June 4, 1885. Was appointed to the Admiralty, June 24, 1885; and was transferred to the Foreign Office, October 16, 1885.

GRITTON, JOHN,
passed a competitive examination, March 31, 1881; and was appointed a Lower (now Second) Division Clerk in the Foreign Office, April 1, 1881.

GROHMANN, EMILIUS,
was appointed Consular Agent for the Island of Seriphos, in the Consular District of Syra, December 30, 1892.

GROSS, KARL,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Brake, Oldenburg, August 5, 1885. The ports of Nordenham and Wilhelmshaven were added to his district, January 26, 1893.

*GROSVENOR, LORD HENRY GEORGE,
was temporarily attached to the Embassy at St. Petersburg, with the rank of Attaché in the Diplomatic Service, from December 10, 1885, to August 15, 1883, when he resigned.

GROSVENOR, HON. HUGH,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, September 17, 1890. Was given a Commission as an Acting 2nd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, and appointed to Peking, April 4, 1896. Exchanged places with Lord Terence Blackwood, and appointed a 2nd Secretary, August 1, 1896. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Chinese, March 3, 1897.

*GRUBENER, VINCENT,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Arensburg, in the Consular District of Riga, from September 6, 1869, to August 19, 1885, when the post was abolished.

*GRUNDY, WILLIAM,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Pisagua, Peru, from December 8, 1877, till October 21, 1878, when he resigned.

*GUAGNINO, ANDREW,
is Italian Vice-Consul at Larache, Morocco. Was Acting British Vice-Consul there from September 30 till December 8, 1868, when he was appointed Unpaid British Vice-Consul at that place, which post he held till July 12, 1871.

GUARDIOLA, GUILLERMO,
appointed Vice-Consul at Jabea, in the Consular District of Barcelona, February 10, 1896.

*GUARRACINO, HENRY,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Kustendjie from March 12, 1879, till July 24, 1880.

GUBBINS, JOHN HARINGTON,
passed an examination, March 25, 1871, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, April 14, 1871. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 30, 1875. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Yedo from April 8, 1879, to October 5, 1880. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, August 6, 1882. Was Acting Japanese Secretary at Tokio, from January 1, 1883, to October 1, 1884; Acting Assistant Japanese Secretary from October 2, 1884, to February 8, 1886; and again Acting Japanese Secretary from February 9, 1886, to May 27, 1887. Was attached, in April, 1886, as English Secretary to the Conference at Tokio for the Revision of Treaties. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Tokio from October 29, 1887, to April 29, 1888, Acting-Consul at Yokohama from April 21 to June 3, 1888; and again Acting Vice-Consul at Tokio from June 4 to November 6, 1888. Was Acting Assistant Japanese Secretary from May

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28, 1887, to October 1, 1888, when he was promoted to be Assistant Japanese Secretary. Was Acting Japanese Secretary from November 8, 1888, to June 1, 1889, when he was promoted to be Japanese Secretary. Was given the local rank of 2nd Secretary to the Legation at Tokio, February 13, 1890. Employed at the Foreign Office from February to July, 1894, in the negotiations which resulted in the conclusion of the Treaty with Japan of July 16, 1894. Was a British Delegate on the Tariff Commission appointed for the negotiation of the supplementary Convention with Japan of July 16, 1895.

GUNTON, ETHEL,
was employed as a Typist in the Foreign Office from June 7, 1890, to June 1, 1894, when she passed an examination for that appointment.

*GURNEY, ERNEST CECIL,
was Acting Consul at Nice from August 3 to October 15, 1886; and from July 2 to August 30, 1887. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Nice, March 8, 1888; and was again Acting Consul from June 23 to October 4, 1888; from March 30 to April 4, 1889; and from June 4 to September 11, 1889. Resigned, July 6, 1890.

*GURNEY, HENRY B. CECIL,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Monaco from July 1 to September 30, 1892; from June 3 to September 30, 1893; and from June 6 to October 3, 1894.

GURNEY, MARTYN CECIL,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Nice from July 12 to October 6, 1882; and from June 29 to October 3, 1883; and Acting Consul there from May 6 to 19, 1884; from July 11 to October 17, 1884; from June 24 to August 10, 1885; and from July 7 to August 2, 1886. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Nice, February 1, 1887. Was again Acting Consul from May 27 to July 1, 1887; and from August 31 to October 3, 1887. Was transferred to Spezia, in the Consular District of Genoa, February 14, 1888. Promoted to be Consul for the Departments of La Manche and Ille et Vilaine, to reside at Cherbourg, October 4, 1894. His district was extended to the Departments of Mayenne and La Sarthe, December 31, 1895.

GUYATT, THOMAS,
was Acting Consul at Corunna from December 7, 1894, to April 1, 1895. Appointed Vice-Consul at Corunna, July 15, 1895. Again Acting Consul from May 14 to July 31, 1897.

*GYLLSDORF, ERNST,
was Vice-Consul at Oskarshamn, in the Consular District of Stockholm, from June 7, 1881, to September 6, 1884, when he resigned.

HAAG, NORMAN CARL,
appointed Vice-Consul at Cherbourg, September 27, 1895. Acting Consul there from December 10 to 22, 1895; from October 21 to 30, 1895; and from September 5 to 24, 1897.

*HADEN, CHARLES SYDENHAM,
was Vice-Consul at Lyons, in the Consular District of Marseilles, from October 10, 1870, to March 31, 1887, when he resigned.

HADKINSON, EDWARD,
appointed Vice-Consul at Aidin, Turkey in Asia, July 7, 1897.

HADKINSON, FREDERICK,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Mitylene, in the Consular District of Smyrna, February 18, 1886. Is also German Vice-Consul.

*HAGGARD, BAZETT MICHAEL,
was educated at Winchester and at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1869. Was called to the Bar in June, 1871; joined the Norfolk Circuit, and afterwards the South-Eastern Circuit. Was appointed a Revising Barrister in 1885; and was British Member of the Samoan Land Commission, under the Samoan Treaty of 14th June, 1889, from July 22, 1890, to March, 1895.

HAGGARD, JOHN GEORGE,
entered the Royal Navy, in 1864; was appointed a Sub-Lieutenant, December 21, 1870; and Lieutenant, December 22, 1874. Served in the Abyssinian expedition (medal). Retired in 1880. Was appointed one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls in the Dominions of the Sultan of Zanzibar, October 1, 1883. Was promoted to be Consul for Madagascar, to reside at Tamatave, January 1, 1886; Consul for the Departments of Finisterre, Morbihan, and Côtes du Nord, to reside at Brest, May 16, 1888; and Consul for the Provinces of Dalmatia, Carniola, and the Austrian Littoral, to reside at Trieste, March 17, 1892.

HAGGARD, WILLIAM HENRY DOVETON,
was educated at Winchester and at Magdalen College, Oxford. Was nominated Attaché, November 28, 1868; passed an examination, May 10, 1869; was appointed to Berne, November 24, 1869. Was transferred to Madrid, October 19, 1872; and was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 1, 1873. Passed an examination in Public Law, October 3, 1873. Was transferred to Washington, July 2, 1874; and to Tehran, June 17, 1875. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, September 3, 1875, and received an allowance for knowledge of Persian. Was transferred to Vienna (temporarily), September 21, 1880; and to Stuttgardt, July 13, 1881, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 31 to September 14, 1881; and from April 12 to June 26, 1882. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Rio de Janeiro, July 2, 1885, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from September 6, 1885, to April 29, 1886; and from September 16 to October 30, 1886. Was transferred to Athens, January 1, 1887, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires, from June 6 to September 27, 1887; from November 27, 1887, to March 2, 1888; from April 22 to June 13, 1888; and from July 1 to November 6, 1890. Was promoted to be Minister Resident and Consul-General at Quito, November 22, 1890; appointed Consul-General for the Regency of Tunis, to reside at Tunis, November 21, 1894; and Minister Resident at Caracas, July 1, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Is a J.P. for Norfolk.

*HAGMAN, GUSTAF,
was Vice-Consul at Wiborg, Russia, from May 19, 1880, to September 27, 1886, when he resigned.

HAHN, GERMAN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Laguna de Terminos, in the Consular District of Vera Cruz, September 19, 1892.

*HALD, JENS,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Randers, Denmark, from June 25, 1850, to September 12, 1885, when he resigned.

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*HALD, WILHELM,
was Vice-Consul at Randers, Denmark, from September 22, 1885, to May 19, 1894, when he resigned.

*HALE, COL. LONSDALE AUGUSTUS, R.E.,
entered the Army, December 21, 1853; was made Lieutenant, March 21, 1854; Captain, May 10, 1859; Major, July 5, 1872; Lieutenant-Colonel, October 1, 1877; and Colonel, October 1, 1881. Was appointed Military Secretary to the late Sir Alfred Horsford, Delegate on the part of Great Britain at the Conference on the Rules of Military Warfare at Brussels, July 25, 1874. The Conference was held at Brussels from July 27 till September 5, 1874. Served in the South African War of 1878-9 (medal with clasp). Was placed on retired pay, August 1, 1883.

*HALKETT, SIR PETER ARTHUR, BART.,
was attached to the late Earl of Rosslyn's Special Embassy to attend the Wedding of King Alfonso XII. of Spain, January 9, 1878, and returned to England, February 6, 1878.

*HALL, ALFRED,
was Acting Consul at Brindisi from July 31 till September 30, and from October 5 till November 8, 1872.

*HALL, SIR CHARLES, Q.C., M.P., K.C.M.G.,
was appointed First British Delegate to the International Maritime Conference at Washington, September 27, 1889. Was made a K.C.M.G., May 21, 1890. Was elected Recorder of the City of London, February 8, 1892. Was M.P. for West Cambridgeshire from 1885 to June 28, 1892. Has been M.P. for the Holborn division of Finsbury since August 12, 1892.

HALL, JOHN CAREY,
is an M.A. of Queen's University, Ireland. Passed a competitive examination, obtained an honorary Certificate, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, December 24, 1867. Was employed in assisting the Japanese Prisons Commission from July to September, 1871, and received the thanks of the Japanese Government for his services. Was for some time Acting Vice-Consul at Yedo; was promoted to be a 3rd Class Assistant, January 1, 1872; a 2nd Class, April 1, 1872; and a 1st Class, April 1, 1877. Was called to the bar at the Middle Temple, June 29, 1881. Was appointed Assistant Japanese Secretary at Tokio, April 1, 1882. Was Acting Consul at Nagasaki from March 1 to October 5, 1882; from November 13, 1882, to May 21, 1883; from June 4 to December 13, 1883, from April 15 to September 27, 1884; and from January 9 to January 24, 1886. Was Acting Japanese Secretary at Tokio, from October 2, 1884, to January 8, 1886; and from January 25 to February 8, 1886. Was Acting Registrar and Interpreter at Yokohama Court, from February 15 to November 12, 1886. Was Acting Consul at Yokohama from November 13, 1886, to April 20, 1888; Acting Judge of Her Majesty's Court for Japan at Yokohama from April 21 to May 10, 1888, and Acting Assistant Judge of Her Majesty's Supreme Court for China and Japan at Shanghai, from May 19, 1888, to May 13, 1889. Was promoted to be Consul for Hakodate and Neegata, October 1, 1888; was Acting Consul at Nagasaki from November 5, 1890, to February 11, 1892; and at Yokohama, from June 1, 1895, to August 3, 1896; and from September 16 to October 27, 1896. Transferred to Tamsui (Formosa), February 4, 1896 (did not proceed), and to Hiogo, as Consul for Hiogo and Osaka, August 21, 1896. A fresh Commission was issued appointing Mr. Hall to be Consul for the Consular District of Hiogo (Kobé), comprising the Prefectures of Toyama, Ishikawa, Fukui Shiga, Miye, Nara, Wakayama, Hiogo, Tottori, Okayama, Hiroshima, Shimane, Yamaguchi, Kagawa, Tokushima, Kochi, and Ehime, and the cities of Osaka and Kioto, to reside at Kobé, July 28, 1897.

HALL, ROBERT KING,
passed an examination, and was appointed Second Messenger in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, July 5, 1869. Was appointed an Office Keeper in the Foreign Office, February 12, 1874; and a Queen's Home Service Messenger, October 13, 1879.

*HALL, WILLIAM RUDOLPH,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Bjorneborg, in the Consular District of Helsingfors, Russia, from October 4, 1859, till 1864, when he resigned; was Acting Consul at Helsingfors, in 1865.

*HALLAM, HENRY,
was Vice-Consul at Honda, in the Consular District of Bogotà, from December 24, 1886, to August 14, 1894, when he resigned.

HALLETT, GEORGE H.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Ghent, Belgium, July 2, 1886.

HALLWARD, CECIL MARSHAM,
passed a competitive examination, October 19, 1885; was appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, October 30, 1885. Was promoted to be an Assistant, March 12, 1888. Was Acting Consul at Adrianople, from March 18 to May 16, 1888; Acting Vice-Consul at Sofia from May 28, 1888, to April 20, 1889; and Acting Vice-Consul at Bourgas from August 23, 1889, to July 4, 1890. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Beyrout, March 31, 1891; and was Acting Consul-General there from June 6 to December 15, 1892; and Acting Consul at Jerusalem from May 13 to 31, 1893. Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Van, October 1, 1894, transferred to Diarbekir, November 20, 1895; and to Scutari, August 1, 1896.

*HAMILTON, ARTHUR SHIRLEY,
was Acting Consul-General in Borneo from March 1, 1888, to February 10, 1890.

*HAMILTON, LORD CLAUD JOHN,
was educated at Harrow; served in the Grenadier Guards from 1862 to 1867; was M.P. for Londonderry from 1865 to 1868, and a Junior Lord of the Treasury in November and December, 1868. Was M.P. for King's Lynn from 1869 till March 24, 1880. Was attached to the late Duke of Abercorn's Special Mission to invest the King of Italy with the Order of the Garter, February 11, 1878, and returned to England, March 12, 1878. Was elected M.P. for Liverpool, August 6, 1880; and was M.P. for Liverpool (West Derby Division), from November 25, 1885, to August, 1888, when he resigned.

*HAMILTON, EUGENE JAMES LEE-,
was nominated Attaché, July 22, 1869; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary Certificate September 7, 1869. Was appointed to Paris, February 21, 1870. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 1, 1873, and was transferred to Lisbon, February 10, 1873. Passed an examination in Public Law, August 2, 1873. Was unemployed from January 1 till September 8, 1875, when he resigned.

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*HAMILTON, LORD FREDERIC SPENCER,
was nominated an Attaché, January 29, 1877; passed an examination, June 20, 1877. Was appointed to Berlin, January 17, 1878. Was attached to the late Duke of Abercorn's Special Mission to invest King Humbert of Italy with the Order of the Garter, February 11, 1878. Was transferred to St. Petersburg, June 25, 1879; was promoted to be 3rd Secretary, September 16, 1879, and received an allowance for knowledge of Russian. Was transferred to Lisbon, September 7, 1882. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Buenos Ayres, April 15, 1883. Resigned, June 1, 1884. Was M.P. for South West Manchester from November 26, 1885, to June 26, 1886; and M.P. for North Tyrone from July, 1892, to June, 1895.

*HAMILTON, REV. GEORGE, M.A.,
was Consular Chaplain at Foo-chow-foo, China, from February 22, 1866, till January 1, 1871, when the Government grant was withdrawn, and he received a compensation allowance.

*HAMILTON, JOHN J.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Punta Arenas (Sandy Point), in the Straits of Magellan, July 3, 1875. Left the service in 1876.

HAMILTON, RONALD JAMES,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, December 22, 1894. Appointed Acting 3rd Secretary at Constantinople, June 25, 1897.

HAMMOND, HENRY BLYTH,
is Consul at Ramsgate for Belgium and Germany, and Vice-Consul there for other Foreign Powers. Was appointed Foreign Office Passport Agent at Ramsgate, August 31, 1870.

*HAMOND, NICHOLAS,
was Vice-Consul at Lulea, in the Consular District of Stockholm, from September 19, 1887, to October 29, 1890, when he resigned.

*HAMPSHIRE, FRANCIS SPENCER,
was Acting Consul at Santos from March 4, 1884, to March 12, 1885; and from September 2, 1887, to April 26, 1888.

HAMPSON, CHARLES SEYMOUR,
passed a competitive examination, March 19, 1884, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, April 7, 1884. Was transferred to the Levant, December 15, 1885. Was promoted to be an Assistant, March 12, 1888. Was Acting Consul at Erzeroum from November 2 to December 30, 1890; and from January 8, 1891, to June 9, 1892. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Sofia, August 16, 1892; appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for the Vilayet of Bitlis, to reside at Moush, June 1, 1895; and transferred to Monastir, August 1, 1896.

HAMSON, CHARLES EDWARD,
was nominated Clerk in the Consulate-General at Constantinople, January 9, 1884; passed an examination, June 23, 1884. Was promoted to be 3rd Clerk, August 9, 1885; and Clerk of Papers in the Consular Court, October 1, 1885; and appointed First Clerk in the Consulate at Constantinople, October 11, 1895 (appointment to date from April 1, 1895).

HANCOX, JOSEPH ROBERT,
nominated Translator to the Legation at Rio de Janeiro, October 12, 1896; passed an examination and appointed to that post, June 23, 1897.

*HAND, CAPTAIN HENRY, R.N.,
was appointed a Lieutenant in the Royal Navy, January 14, 1857, and served on board the screw steam-corvette Archer, on the West Coast of Africa. Was Acting Consul at Lagos, on the West Coast of Africa, from June 16 till December 31, 1860. Was promoted to be a Commander, October 25, 1867; Captain, April 18, 1877; and retired, September 9, 1889.

*HANDCOCK, MAJOR ROBERT GORDON,
retired from the Bengal Army with the rank of Major, June 8, 1890. Was Vice-Consul at Richmond, in the Consular District of Baltimore, from October 15, 1891, to June 25, 1894, when he resigned.

HANDCOCK, REV. SAMUEL FRASER,
was appointed Consular Chaplain at Monte Video, June 20, 1892.

*HANDISYDE, ALFRED,
was Vice-Consul at Fécamp, in the Consular District of Havre, from November 26, 1881, to December 31, 1897, when he resigned.

*HANDLEY, BENJAMIN, F.R.G.S.,
was employed on the trigonometrical survey of England from 1845 to 1847; and on the general survey of London from that time to its completion in November, 1849. Was employed surveying and levelling for drainage purposes, under the direction of the Engineer of the Metropolitan Commission of Sewers, from November, 1849, to July 10, 1852, when he resigned; was appointed July 18, 1852, Assistant Surveyor and Draughtsman to the Expedition under Colonel (afterwards General Sir W. F.) Williams, for determining the frontier between Turkey and Persia; joined the Commission at Mount Ararat in September, 1852, and accompanied it to Constantinople at the end of 1852. While attached to the Commission in Turkey, during the years 1854 and 1855, was employed at various times by Her Majesty's Ambassador on Special Service; proceeded with the Commission to St. Petersburg, under the late Captain Glascott, R.N., November 28, 1857, in order to complete the plans of the frontier, in co-operation with the Engineers acting on behalf of the Russian Government. Returned with the Commission to London in January, 1863, and continued to be employed on the Plans of the Boundary until the termination of the labours of the Commission, May 25, 1865.

*HANNAY, DAVID MCDOWALL,
was Acting Consul at Barcelona from July 26 till September 25, 1874; from July 27 till September 20, 1875; and from August 2 till September 30, 1876. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Barcelona, December 30, 1876. Resigned, September 15, 1877.

HANNEN, SIR NICHOLAS JOHN,
is a B.A. of the London University; graduated with honours in Logic and Moral Philosophy, October, 1864. Was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, June, 1866. Was appointed Acting Deputy Judge at Yokohama, January 10, 1871, proceeded to Yokohama, February 12, 1871, and continued in charge till May 7, 1874. Was appointed Crown Advocate at Shanghai, October 30, 1878; and Judge of Her Majesty's Court for Japan, December 21, 1881. Was Acting Chief Justice at Shanghai from November 1, 1881, to January 21, 1883. Was one of the British Delegates to the Conference at Tokio for the Revision of Treaties, from December, 1886, to July, 1887. Was

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appointed Chief Justice of the Supreme Court for China and Japan, and Consul-General at Shanghai, April 1, 1891. Was knighted by the Queen, July 18, 1895. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*HANSEN, HANS WILLIAM SEVERIN,
was Vice-Consul at Stavanger, Norway, from March 12, 1866, to June 22, 1883, when he resigned.

HANSEN, JENS MARTHINIUS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Seydisfjord, Iceland, September 27, 1893.

*HARBORD, HON. WILLIAM,
was formerly in the Scots fusiliers, and afterwards in the 90th foot. Was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, August 20, 1863, and passed an examination the same day. Retired on a pension, October 1, 1881.

*HARDIE, JOHN,
was Vice-Consul at Sarawak, from July 31, 1883, to June 19, 1885, when he resigned.

HARDINGE, SIR ARTHUR HENRY, K.C.M.G., C.B.,
is an M.A. of All Souls' College, Oxford, of which he was elected a Fellow, November 19, 1881. Passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, May 31, 1880. Was appointed Acting 3rd Secretary at Madrid, June 30, 1883. Passed an examination in Public Law, June 13, 1884. Exchanged places with Mr. Oswald, and was appointed a 3rd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, June 28, 1884. Was Précis Writer to the Marquess of Salisbury, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from June 25, 1885, to February 6, 1886. Was promoted to be a Second Secretary, December 14, 1885; and was transferred to St. Petersburg, January 26, 1886, where he acted as the late Sir R. Morier's Private Secretary. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Russian, May 24, 1887. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires from December 19, 1887, to January 12, 1888. Was transferred to Constantinople, December 22, 1888. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Turkish, January 11, 1890. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Bucharest from March 8 to August 17, 1890. Accompanied H.I.H. the Czarewitch to India in 1890–91. Was transferred to Cairo, February 20, 1891; and granted an allowance for knowledge of Arabic, November 3, 1891. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General at Cairo from July 1 to October 1, 1891; from July 29 to November 2, 1892; and from July 5 to October 6, 1893. Appointed Agent and Consul-General for the Dominions of the Sultan of Zanzibar, exclusive of the portions under the Administration of the British East Africa Company, and Consul-General for German East Africa, February 26, 1894; and Acting Commissioner and Consul-General in the British Sphere in East Africa, situated to the north of the German Sphere, June 23, 1894. Made a C.B., July 2, 1895. His appointment was altered to that of Agent and Consul-General for the Dominions of the Sultan of Zanzibar, and Her Majesty's Commissioner and Consul-General in the British East Africa Protectorate, exclusive of the Mainland Dominions of the Sultan of Zanzibar, June 15, 1896. Made a K.C.M.G., June 22, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1887, and clasp, 1897. Is a member of the Council of the East Africa Protectorate.

HARDINGE, HON. CHARLES, C.B.,
is a B.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge; graduated in Mathematical Honours, February, 1880. Was nominated an Attaché, February 12, 1880; passed an examination, May 31, 1880. Passed an examination in Public Law, December 9, 1880. Was appointed to Constantinople, February 2, 1881; and promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, May 31, 1882. Was Private Secretary to Lord Dufferin (now Marquess of Dufferin and Ava). Was transferred to Berlin, December 10, 1884; and to Washington, November 1, 1885. Was promoted to be a Second Secretary, December 14, 1885. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 12 to August 10, 1886. Was transferred to Sophia, April 16, 1887, where he was Acting Agent and Consul-General from November 26 to December 17, 1887; and from May 7 to 27, 1888. Was transferred to Constantinople, July 19, 1888. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Turkish, July 19, 1888. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General at Sofia from August 8, 1888, to January 22, 1889; and from November 22, 1890, to April 9, 1891; and acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Bucharest from September 11, 1892, to April 8, 1893, when he negotiated and concluded with Roumania an Extradition Treaty, and a Convention respecting False Marks of Origin on Merchandize. Was transferred to Paris, April 10, 1893. Made a C.B., July 2, 1895. Promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Tehran, September 1, 1896. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Persian, May 6, 1897.

*HARDWICKE (ALBERT EDWARD YORKE), EARL OF,
was Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Vienna from September 24, 1886 to 1891. Succeeded as 6th Earl, May 18, 1897.

*HARDY, LT.-COLONEL JOHN BRATHWAITE,
was appointed a Second Lieutenant in the Bombay Artillery, June 8, 1849; First Lieutenant, August 29, 1854; Brevet-Captain in Persia, August 28, 1857; Major, July 5, 1872; and retired with the rank of Lieut.-Colonel, August 1, 1872. Served with Havelock's Division in the Persian Campaign of 1856 and 1857, under the late Lieutenant-General Sir James Outram. Was present with the artillerymen under Captain (now Lieut.-General) Worgan throughout the bombardment and capture of the Forts of Mohumera. Was attached to the British Legation at Tehran, from June 1, 1857, until August 16, 1857. He proceeded on a Political Mission to Herat in Afghanistan, under Captain (now Colonel) Taylor, during the Indian Rebellion of 1857 and 1858, and remained there until March, 1858, when he returned to India. Served in November and December, 1858, on the Khandeish frontiers, and line of the Taplee, in command of a field battery, with a flying column detached, by General Sir Hugh Rose, G.C.B. (afterwards Lord Strathnairn), to intercept the rebel forces under Tantia Topee.

*HARDY, REV. THOMAS WILLIAM, M.A.,
is an M.A. and late Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge; was appointed Vice-Principal of the Theological College, Exeter, in 1862; also Rector of St. Stephen's, in that city, from 1863 till 1865; was appointed Consular Chaplain at Malaga, Spain, September 13, 1864, and resigned, May 14, 1867.

*HARE, CAPT. HON. HUGH HENRY,
became a Lieutenant in the Bengal Army in 1857; served through the Indian Mutiny (medal with two clasps); was appointed Adjutant 16th Native Infantry, February 17, 1860; retired in 1862; passed an examination, and was appointed a

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Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, July 20, 1865. Retired on a pension, February 1, 1895.

*HARE, MAJ. WM. ALDWORTH HOME, R.E., entered the army, January 15, 1867; became Captain, September 13, 1879; and Major, November 23, 1886. Was appointed Assistant to Her Majesty's Commissioner for the delimitation of the Frontier of Bulgaria, April 2, 1879.

* HAREWOOD (HENRY ULICK LASCELLES), EARL OF,
was educated at Eton. Served in the Grenadier Guards from 1869 to 1871. Was attached to the late Earl of Rosslyn's Special Embassy to attend the Wedding of King Alfonso XII. of Spain, January 9, 1878; and returned to England, February 6, 1878. Succeeded as 5th Earl of Harewood, June 24, 1892.

HARFORD, FREDERIC DUNDAS,
was educated at Harrow, and is a B.A. of Christ Church, Oxford. Was nominated an Attaché, September 7, 1885; passed a competitive examination, November 18, 1885. Passed an examination in Public Law, June 22, 1886. Was appointed to St. Petersburgh, September 24, 1886. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, November 18, 1887. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Russian, November 26, 1887. Was transferred to Athens, January 1, 1891. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Rio de Janeiro, April 4, 1892; and transferred to Paris, August 2, 1894. Was appointed a British Delegate to the Wild Birds Protection Conference at Paris, June 18, 1895. Transferred to Munich, September 1, 1897. Is a J.P. and Deputy Lieutenant of Cardiganshire.

HARFORD, CAPT. SAMUEL HENRY,
entered the army, April, 1851. Served in the Crimea, and was present at the siege and assault of Sebastopol (medal and clasp, and Turkish medal). Served in the Indian Mutiny. Exchanged to the 75th Regiment in 1865, and sold out in 1868. Was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Sebastopol from March 1, 1875, till August 22, 1876, when he resigned. Was re-appointed Vice-Consul at Sebastopol, June 24, 1881. Was promoted to be Consul for the Canary Islands, to reside at Teneriffe, August 5, 1890; appointed Consul for the Canary Islands, to reside at Santa Cruz, Teneriffe, December 31, 1891; and Consul in the Island of New Caledonia and its dependencies, April 1, 1895.

HARKER, E.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Burriana, in the Consular District of Barcelona, December 30, 1897.

HARKNESS, ALEXANDER,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Savannah, United States, February 3, 1875. Was Acting Consul from July 1 till November 15, 1875; from July 2 till November 29, 1876; from April 26 till October 31, 1877; from May 16 till November 1, 1878; and from April 24, 1879, till October 18, 1880. Resigned, November 6, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Charleston from July 7 to November 7, 1891; from June 4 to November 6, 1892; from February 11 to May 25, 1893; from July 1 to October 27, 1893; from April 24 to November 7, 1894; from April 1 to May 28, 1895; and from April 18 to October 9, 1897. Re-appointed Vice-Consul at Savannah, December 30, 1897.

*HARMSTON, JOHN WILLIAM BERNARD,
was Vice-Consul at Abo, Finland, from August 11, 1892, to July 29, 1897, when he resigned.

*HARNETT, BENJAMIN JOHN,
was Vice-Consul at San José de Guatemala, from June 11 to October 29, 1894, when he resigned.

HARRINGTON, LIEUT. JOHN LANE,
is a Lieutenant in the Indian Staff Corps. Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Zaila, April 22, 1895. Organized the transport arrangements in connection with Mr. Rodd's Special Mission to King Menelek of Abyssinia, March, 1897. Has received the 3rd Class of the Order of the Star of Ethiopia.

HARRINGTON, THOMAS JOSEPH,
passed a competitive examination, April 15, 1896, and appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, June 3, 1896.

*HARRIS, CHARLES ALEXANDER,
is a B.A. of Christ's College, Cambridge. Was appointed a Second Class Clerk in the Colonial Office, July 1, 1879; and a 1st Class Clerk, 1896. Was attached to the International Sugar Conference in London, November 28, 1887. Is engaged in connection with the British case in the British Guiana Boundary Arbitration.

HARRIS, SIR JAMES CHARLES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Nice, February 5, 1880. Was appointed British Commissioner-General for the Nice Exhibition, December 14, 1883. Was promoted to be Consul for the Department of the Alpes Maritimes, to reside at Nice, March 1, 1884; and also Consul for the Principality of Monaco, April 28, 1888. Was knighted by the Queen on the occasion of Her Majesty's visit to Nice, April 25, 1896.

HARRIS, JOHN SHAW,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Sagua la Grande, Cuba, January 4, 1877. Is also United States Consular Agent.

*HARRIS, HON. JOHN WILLIAM,
was in the Indian Civil Service from April, 1869, to August 21, 1878. Was nominated Consul at Copenhagen, February 18, 1880; passed an examination and was appointed Consul for Denmark, to reside at Copenhagen, May 13, 1880. Was appointed Consul for the provinces of Lucca, Pisa, Leghorn (including the Island of Elba), and Grosseto, to reside at Leghorn, April 22, 1887. Retired with a gratuity, September 5, 1888.

*HARRIS, WILLIAM HENRY,
was appointed Chief Constable and Messenger to the Consular Court at Alexandria, November 16, 1885; passed an examination, July 20, 1886. Resigned, June 30, 1889.

*HARRISON, CUTHBERT ERIC,
was appointed Consular Agent in the District of Warri, Niger Coast Protectorate, June 30, 1892. Is now in the service of the Niger Coast Protectorate.

HARRISON, HERBERT WILLIAM BROADLEY,
is an M.A. of Brasenose College, Oxford. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Havana, July 8, 1892; passed an examination, and was appointed to that post, August 2, 1892. Acting Consul-General at Havana, from May 6 to September 3, 1894. Promoted to be Consul at New York, May 21, 1896 (did not proceed). Was in charge of the Vice-Consulate at Bluefields, Nicaragua, from January 15, 1895, to February 9, 1897. Appointed Commercial Attaché to the Embassy at Madrid, and to the Legation at Lisbon, January 1, 1897; and Consul at Madrid, also, February 12, 1897.

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HARRISON, JAMES WILLIAM,
appointed Printer to the Foreign Office, August 10, 1896.

*HARRISON, JOHN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at La Union, Salvador, March 14, 1871; and Vice-Consul for East Salvador, June 26, 1877. Post abolished, February 27, 1894.

HARRISON, PERCY G.,
was Acting Consul at San José, Costa Rica, from April 17 to December 1, 1889; from May 2 to December 1, 1892; and from May 12 to December 1, 1893. Appointed Consul at San José, October 27, 1894.

HART, JOHN,
appointed Vice-Consul at Tahiti, March 19, 1897.

*HART, SIR ROBERT, BART., G.C.M.G.,
was appointed Supernumerary Interpreter in China in 1854, and was employed in the Vice-Consulate at Ningpo; was appointed Assistant at Ningpo, June, 1855, and 2nd Assistant at Canton April 6, 1858; and was for some time Acting 1st Assistant at Canton. Was for some time Deputy-Inspector of Customs at Canton, and has been Inspector-General of Customs at Pekin since November, 1863. Was made a C.M.G., January 12, 1880; and a K.C.M.G., April 17, 1882. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of China, and also to the King of Corea, May 2, 1885, but did not take up that appointment. Resigned, August 26, 1885. Was made a G.C.M.G., May 24, 1889; and a Baronet of the United Kingdom, July 20, 1893.

HARTLEY, ALEXANDER,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Arequipa, Peru, January 28, 1888.

*HARTLEY, SIR CHARLES AUGUSTUS, K.C.M.G.,
held the local rank of Captain in the Turkish Contingent Engineers, and served at Kertch in 1855 and 1856. Was appointed Engineer-in-Chief to the European Commission for the improvement of the navigation of the Danube, in 1857. Was knighted, September 19, 1862; and was made a K.C.M.G., February 19, 1884. Has been employed by the British, Austrian, Russian, and other Governments, for scientific purposes; and since 1884 has been one of the British Members of the International Consultative Commission of the Suez Canal. Has received the Turkish war medal and the 4th Class of the Medjidie.

*HARVEY, ALEXANDER SMITH, F.R.G.S.,
is a B.A. of the University of London; passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, November 2, 1865; was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, November 13, 1865; a 3rd Assistant, October 9, 1868; and a 2nd Class Assistant, January 26, 1872. Was Acting Consul at Newchwang from November 1 till December 12, 1871, and from April 7 till May 5, 1872. Was Acting Interpreter from May 6 till September 30, 1872; and Acting Consul from October 1, 1872, till May 12, 1874. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, June 10, 1873. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Kiungchow from September 7, 1876, to March 31, 1877. Was sent to Pakhoi on the opening of that port under the Chefoo Convention, and was Acting Consul there from April 1, 1877, until he left for England. Was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, November 18, 1878. Retired on a pension, November 14, 1878.

HASSAN ALI KHAN, NAWAB, C.I.E.,
was made a C.I.E., March 15, 1881. Was appointed an Acting Oriental Second Secretary in the Diplomatic Service whilst employed at Her Majesty's Legation at Tehran, May 23, 1892.

*HASTINGS, HON. GILBERT,
was attached to the Duke of Norfolk's Special Mission to the Pope, November 21, 1887. Returned to England, December 29, 1887.

HAUGHTON, JAMES,
appointed Vice-Consul at Newport News, in the Consular District of Baltimore, December 16, 1897.

*HAUSCHILD, LOUIS,
was Acting Consul at Saigon from April 1, 1872, to July 12, 1873.

HAUSSER, PIERRE FREDERICK,
passed a competitive examination, March 26, 1878, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, April 15, 1878. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, October 1, 1886. Was Acting Consul at Amoy from December 1 to 23, 1886; and at Kiukiang from November 7, 1890, to January 18, 1891; and Acting Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island from April 27 to September 30, 1891. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, August 20, 1892. Was Acting Consul at Ningpo from November 1, 1892, to August 31, 1894; and at Swatow from June 16, 1895, to April 24, 1896. Promoted to be Consul at Momein, September 27, 1897.

*HAVELOCK, SIR ARTHUR ELIBANK, G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E.,
was Acting Chief Commissioner in the Seychelles Islands from April 1874 to February 1875. Was appointed Member of the Executive Council of Fiji, May, 1875; President of Nevis in 1877; and Chief Civil Commissioner in the Seychelles Islands, October 1879. Was made a C.M.G., May 28, 1880. Was appointed Governor of the West Africa Settlements, January 26, 1881, and also Consul for Liberia, December 14, 1881. Was made a K.C.M.G., May 24, 1884. Was appointed Governor of Trinidad, December 4, 1884; and Governor of Natal in 1885. Was appointed a British Delegate to the Slave Trade Conference at Brussels, November 6, 1889. Was appointed Governor of Ceylon, November 23, 1889. Made a G.C.M.G., January 1, 1895. Appointed Governor of Madras, November 25, 1895. Made a G.C.I.E., March 16, 1896.

*HAVILAND, H. A.,
was Acting Consul at Brunei from September 23, 1892, to January 28, 1893.

*HAWKES, CAPT. LAWRENCE HARRY,
was Acting Consular Agent at Pondicherry and Karikal from September, 1896, to April 22, 1897.

*HAWTHORN, HENRY,
was Acting Consul at Marseilles from April 14 to 25, 1891. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Marseilles, February 2, 1892, and was again Acting Consul there from May 12 to August 13, 1892. Resigned, April 1, 1893.

*HAWTHORN, WALLNER,
was Acting Consul at Marseilles from May 10 to July 11, 1867.

*HAWTREY, EDMOND,
was a Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, from December 3, 1888, to October 28, 1893.

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*HAY, CHARLES JOHN DALRYMPLE,
passed an examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Treaty Department of the Foreign Office, September 19, 1887. Appointed a Clerk in the Privy Council Office, October 2, 1895.

HAY, EDWARD ADALBERT EMMANUEL,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Konigsberg, in the Consular District of Dantzig, March 3, 1892.

HAY, FRANCIS EDWARD DRUMMOND-,
was employed in the Consulate-General at Tripoli, and in the Consulate at Cadiz from 1887 to 1891. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Cadiz from November 30, 1888, to June 14, 1889; from July 5 to September 2, 1889; from May 6 to June 22, 1890; from November 19 to December 15, 1890; and from July 9 to November 15, 1891. Was employed as Clerk to the Legation at Tangier, from November 16, 1891, to October 9, 1892. Nominated Vice-Consul at Algiers, October 3, 1894; passed an examination and appointed to that post, February 12, 1895. Acting Consul-General at Algiers from July 7, to September 22, 1895; and from July 1 to October 12, 1896. Appointed Vice-Consul at Taranto, Italy, February 1, 1897; and again to Algiers, August 20, 1897.

*HAY, SIR FRANK RINGLER DRUMMOND-,
was Private Secretary to Mr. (afterwards Sir John) Drummond Hay, from October 1847 to July 1851; acted as Vice-Consul from November 15, 1850, to February 5, 1851, and on several other occasions; was sent on a special mission to Mogador with Her Majesty's ships "Arrogant" and "Janus" in October, 1849; was sent on a mission to the Moorish Court at Fez to convey a present from Her Majesty the Queen to the Sultan, November 19, 1850; was appointed Vice-Consul at Tetuan, July 16, 1851; was sent on a special mission to Rabat and Dar-al-baida in Her Majesty's ship "Antelope," August 17, 1854; accompanied Her Majesty's Chargé d'Affaires as his Private Secretary in his mission to the Court of the Sultan of Morocco in 1855. Was appointed 2nd Vice-Consul at Constantinople, April 29, 1856; and 1st Vice-Consul there, December 17, 1860. Was Acting Consul-General from April 1, 1859, till October 21, 1860; was appointed Consul at Cairo, December 14, 1861; was transferred to Crete, May 26, 1863; and was promoted to be Consul-General in Tripoli, January 14, 1865. Retired on a pension, September 3, 1890. Was knighted by letters patent, January 19, 1891.

*HAY, CAPT. SIR JAMES SHAW, K.C.M.G.,
joined the 89th Regiment, 1858; served in India during the latter part of the Mutiny; was Assistant Inspector, Gold Coast Armed Native Police, 1875; District Commissioner of Accra, October, 1875; Inspector-General, Gold Coast Constabulary, April, 1877; Assistant Colonial Secretary, Gold Coast Colony, 1878; Inspector-General of Police, Mauritius; Administrator of the Gambia, 1885; administered the Government of the West Africa Settlements from July 5, 1886, to December, 1887; and Governor of Sierra Leone, October, 1888. Was made a C.M.G., May 24, 1887. Was appointed Consul for Liberia, December 1, 1888. Was made a K.C.M.G., May 24, 1889; and appointed Governor of Barbados, February 10, 1892.

HAY, ROBERT DRUMMOND-,
was educated at Eton and at Trinity College, Cambridge. Was acting Consul at Tangier from September 14 till October 5, 1863, and was appointed Clerk to the Mission there, January 14 1869. Accompanied the late Sir J. H. Drummond Hay in his missions to the Court of Morocco in 1868 and 1873. Was again Acting Consul from June 5 till August 6, 1873; was appointed Consul at Mogador, January 13, 1875; and accompanied the Moorish Ambassador to England in July, 1876. Was appointed Consul for the Eastern Coast of Sweden to reside at Stockholm, October 1, 1879. Was transferred to Tunis, August 2, 1889. Was promoted to be Consul-General at Tunis, July 28, 1891. Appointed Consul-General for the Vilayet of Beyrout and the Mutessariflik of the Lebanon, with superintendence over Consuls at Damascus and Jerusalem, to reside at Beyrout, October 4, 1894. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Is also Post Office Agent.

HAYEMAL, HENRI,
appointed Vice-Consul at Spa, Belgium, June 6, 1896.

*HAYES, THOMAS EDWARD DARLEY,
is an M.R.C.S. of England. Was Acting Consul at Roustchouk from October 5, 1873, till October 27, 1874.

*HAYLEY, T. A.,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Havana from April 1 to September 29, 1888; and Acting Consul-General from July 26 to September 8, 1888; and from July 19, 1891, to November 30, 1892.

HAYNES, JOHN HALL,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Algeciras, in the Consular District of Cadiz, August 5, 1885.

*HEALD, ERNEST,
appointed Vice-Consul at Sual, Philippine Islands, April 5, 1894. Post abolished, March 12, 1897.

HEARN, WALTER RISLEY,
was nominated Vice-Consul at Christiania, October 31, 1883, and passed an examination, November 21, 1883. Was Acting Consul-General from January 24 to February 5, 1885; and from October 17, 1885, to May 3, 1886; from March 5 to May 9, 1887; and from June 16 to October 22, 1888. Was promoted to be Consul for the provinces of Rio Grande do Sul and Santa Catarina, to reside at Rio Grande do Sul, March 1, 1890. Transferred to Cadiz, as Consul for the Provinces of Cadiz, Huelva, Seville, and Cordova, June 27, 1895; and to Bordeaux, as Consul for Gironde and the whole coast line of the right bank of the Gironde up to the Pointe de la Coubre, Upper Vienne, Dordogne, Corrège, Lot-et-Garonne, Tarn-et-Garonne, Ariège, Gers, Upper Pyrénées. Lower Pyrénées, Landes, Lot, and Upper Garonne, January 1, 1897.

HEATHCOTE, WALTER JOHN,
passed a competitive examination, March 21, 1894, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, March 27, 1894. Promoted to be an Assistant, April 22, 1896.

HECHLER, REV. WILLIAM HENRY,
was appointed Chaplain to the Embassy at Vienna, May 13, 1885.

HEDENGREN, ERNST,
appointed Vice-Consul at Lovisa, Finland, May 29, 1894.

*HEIDENSTAM, BARON OSCAR GUSTAVUS DE,
served as Clerk in the Consulate at Aleppo from October 24, 1857, till September 9, 1860. Was appointed Cancellier, September 9, 1860. Was Acting Consul at Aleppo from April 20 till June 15, 1863; and from August 6 till December 24,

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1864. Was appointed Attaché to the Swedish Legation at Athens in 1865, and Swedish Consul and Secretary of Legation at Constantinople in 1867.

*HELLMERS, WILLIAM,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Cologne, in the Consular District of Dusseldorf, from November 11, 1873, to June 18, 1884, when he resigned.

*HELSBY, EDWARD ALFRED,
was Acting Consul at Copenhagen from January 16 to March 14, 1883; and from March 2 to May 4, 1884. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Copenhagen, June 16, 1884. Was again Acting Consul from March 13 to April 13, 1885. Resigned, September 30, 1886.

*HEMMING, SIR AUGUSTUS WM. LAWSON, K.C.M.G.,
was appointed, after competitive examination, a Clerk in the Colonial Office, February, 1860; was promoted to be a 2nd Class Clerk, September 30, 1872; a 1st Class Clerk, November, 1874; and a Principal Clerk, July 1, 1879. Was appointed to assist Sir E. Malet, British Representative at the West African Conference at Berlin, November 10, 1884. Was made a C.M.G., April 13, 1885; and a K.C.M.G., May 21, 1890. Was appointed Governor of British Guiana, January, 1896. Employed at Paris as British Commissioner on the Niger Delimitation Commission from February 7 to 28, 1896. Appointed Governor of Jamaica, December 18, 1897.

HEMMING, COL. FREDERICK WILSON,
entered the Army, April 25, 1868; became Lieutenant, October 28, 1871; Captain, October 31, 1878; Major, December 19, 1883; Lieutenant-Colonel, July 1, 1887; Colonel (Brevet), December 27, 1894; and Colonel, March 19, 1897. Served in the Afghan Campaign, 1878–79; and the Burma Expedition, 1885–86. Appointed Military Attaché to the Legation at Tokio, January 14, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*HENDERSON, ALLAN,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Leghorn, from July 13 to August 9, 1897.

*HENDERSON, CHARLES ALAN,
was Translator to the Legation at Lisbon from May 1843 to June, 1848. Was Private Secretary to the late Mr. Southern from July, 1848, till his death, January 27, 1853; was subsequently Paid Clerk to the Legation at Rio de Janeiro, and Private Secretary to Mr. (now Sir) Henry F. Howard. Was appointed Consul in the Republic of Paraguay, April 28, 1854, and Consul at Panama, June 15, 1860, where he was also Packet Agent. Was transferred to Callao, September 19, 1868, where he was also Post Office Agent. Was appointed Consul for the States of Massachusetts and Rhode Island, to reside at Boston, October 28, 1870; and Consul for the States of Massachusetts, Vermont, and New Hampshire, to reside at Boston, February 9, 1871; and also for the State of Maine, May 27, 1885. Retired on a pension, January 19, 1893.

*HENDERSON, JOHN,
was Acting Consul at Hamburg from April 17 till April 21, and from October 26 till November 12, 1871; and from July 16 till August 14, 1873. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Hamburg, May 13, 1874. Was again Acting Consul from July 17 till August 16, 1874; from July 6 till August 4, 1875; from May 21 till June 8, 1876; from July 18 till August 30, 1876; from August 2 till September 1, 1877; and from August 3 till September 2, 1878. Resigned, April 3, 1879.

*HENDERSON, JOHN HAYES,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Boston from April 6 till September 1, 1880.

*HENDERSON, WILLIAM,
was Vice-Consul at Mananjary and Mahela, Madagascar, from May 27, 1884, to September 16, 1887, when he resigned.

*HENEAGE, CHARLES, F.R.G.S.,
was nominated Unpaid Attaché at Washington, July 31, 1862; passed an examination and obtained an honorary certificate, September 26, 1862. Was transferred to Stockholm, July 13, 1864; to Copenhagen, February 28 1865; and to Athens, February 17, 1866. Was temporarily employed at Berlin from March 1 till April 9, 1866. Was transferred to the Hague, and appointed a 3rd Secretary, November 12, 1867. Was transferred to Munich, July 2, 1869. Passed a second examination and was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at St. Petersburg, January 1, 1872. Has been unemployed since November 4, 1874.

*HENLEY, HON. FREDERIC,
was nominated Attaché, May 18, 1869; passed an examination, October 8, 1869. Was appointed to Vienna, April 14, 1870. Resigned, January 22, 1873.

HENNIKER-MAJOR, HON. EDWARD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at St. Malo, in the Consular District of Cherbourg, January 10, 1888. His district was extended to include St. Servan, Paramé, and Dinard, in addition to St. Malo, October 25, 1893.

*HERAGHTY, GEORGE JAMES,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Lorenço Marques from November 15, 1881, to February 15, 1884.

HERBERT, ARTHUR JAMES,
is an M.A. of Christ Church, Oxford. Was nominated an Attaché, June 2, 1879; passed an examination, August 30, 1879; was appointed to St. Petersburg, February 14, 1880; passed an examination in Public Law, April 22, 1880; and received also an allowance for knowledge of Russian. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, September 23, 1881. Was transferred to Vienna, April 26, 1884, but did not proceed. Was appointed Secretary to Mr. Stephen, Assistant Commissioner for the Afghan Boundary, August, 1884. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, April 17, 1885, and was transferred to Tehran, August 1, 1885, where he received an allowance for knowledge of Persian. Was transferred to St. Petersburgh, January 1, 1887. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Russian, June 1, 1887. Was transferred to Washington, January 10, 1888. Was attached to the Shah of Persia during His Majesty's visit to England in July and August, 1889. Was transferred to Brussels, March 8, 1890; to Buenos Ayres, November 17, 1890; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from March 16 to July 6, 1892; and to Copenhagen, April 15, 1892. Was unemployed from January 1, 1893, to July 31, 1894. Appointed to Brussels, August 1, 1894; and transferred to Berne, April 10, 1895, when he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from October 5 to 24, 1896; and from January 21 to February 13, 1897; and to Munich, December 28, 1896 (did not proceed). Promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Stockholm, February 10, 1897.

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*HERBERT, COLONEL IVOR JOHN CARADOC, C.B., C.M.G.,
entered the Army, November 5, 1870; became Lieutenant and Captain, Grenadier Guards, November 25, 1874; Major, November 18, 1882; Lieutenant-Colonel, May 2, 1883; Colonel, August 18, 1889, and Major-General (local and temporary rank) November 20, 1890. Served in the Egyptian expedition of 1882, including the action of Mahuta and battle of Tel-el-Kebir (medal with clasp and bronze star). Was appointed Military Attaché at St. Petersburg, April 14, 1886, which post he held until July, 1890. Was made a C.B., August 26, 1890; and a C.M.G., August 9, 1895. Was Major-General commanding the Canadian Militia from November, 1890 to 1895.

HERBERT, HON. MICHAEL HENRY, C.B.,
was nominated an Attaché, July 7, 1877; passed an examination, November 7, 1877. Was appointed to Paris, February 1, 1879; passed an examination in Public Law, February 2, 1880. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, March 7, 1880; and a 2nd Secretary, November 1, 1883. Was transferred to Washington, August 31, 1888, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from October 31, 1888, to February 16, 1889. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Washington, March 7, 1892; and again acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 9 to November 10, 1892. Was transferred to The Hague, September 1, 1893, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from December 25, 1893, to January 8, 1894; and promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Constantinople, August 7, 1894; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from October 29 to November 23, 1895; and from May 19 to September 8, 1896. Made a C.B., September 29, 1896. Transferred to Rome, January 7, 1897. Was a British Delegate at the International Sanitary Conference at Venice, February, March, 1897. Appointed British Agent to attend the Tribunal of Arbitration in the Venezuelan Boundary Question, July 12, 1897.

*HERRIES, EDWARD, C.B.,
was appointed Attaché at Stockholm, October 19, 1841; at Berne, September 8, 1846; was attached to Sir S. Canning's (afterwards Viscount Stratford de Redcliffe) Special Mission to Switzerland, in 1847; was Chargé d'Affaires at Berne in 1850; was appointed Paid Attaché at the Hague, May 29, 1850; was Chargé des Archives from August 6 to 17, 1853; was appointed Secretary of Legation to the Swiss Confederation, October 28, 1854; was Chargé d'Affaires from August 5 till September 16, 1856; was transferred to Lisbon, April 1, 1858; to Brussels, November 23, 1858, and again to Lisbon, September 18, 1861. Was Chargé d'Affaires from May 28 till October 8, 1862; was transferred to Turin, June 10, 1864; was engaged in visiting officially the manufacturing districts of England from September 13 to September 21, 1864; and was Chargé d'Affaires at Florence from July 7 till November 3, 1865; from June 29 till October 19, 1867; from August 11 till October 17, 1868; from August 5 till October 16, 1869; from February 16 till March 14, 1871; and from September 22 till December 27, 1871. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Rome from June 2 till November 8, 1874. Retired on a pension, August 7, 1875. Was made a C.B., December 4, 1875.

HERRING, ROBERT DAWSON,
was appointed Constable in the Escort Guard at Pekin, August 15, 1868.

*HERTSLET, SIR EDWARD, K.C.B.,
was employed in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office from March 23, 1840, till January 8, 1842, when he was appointed a Supernumerary Clerk in that Department. Was permanently appointed, August 28, 1844. Was appointed Sub-Librarian, April 1, 1855; and Librarian and Keeper of the Papers, November 19, 1857. [The rank of Librarian in the Foreign Office was assimilated with that of the senior class of Clerks, January 5, 1837.] Was elected a Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society, January 11, 1858. Received a compensation allowance, December 1, 1870, on the abolition of Foreign Office Agencies. Was made a C.B. February 21, 1874. Was attached to the Special Embassy during the Congress at Berlin, with a Commission as Acting Secretary of Embassy in the Diplomatic Service, June 3, 1878; and was knighted by Her Majesty in recognition of his services at Berlin, July 30, 1878. Was one of the British Delegates appointed to examine into the question of the Boundary between the Netherland Territories in Borneo and those under British protection, June 28, 1889. Was made a K.C.B., August 20, 1892. Retired on a pension, February 3, 1894; but continued to discharge the duties of Librarian, &c., until February 2, 1896.

HERTSLET, EDWARD CECIL,
was educated at King's College, London. Was temporarily employed in the Chief Clerk's Department of the Foreign Office from April 7 till September 8, 1868; passed an examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in that Department, September 9, 1868. Received the thanks of the Royal Humane Society on vellum for saving the life of John Tyrrell, who fell into the River Thames at Richmond, June 16, 1869. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Clerk in the Chief Clerk's Department, September 10, 1873 (appointment to date from July 1, 1873); and to be a 1st Class Clerk, October 19, 1881. Was promoted to be Assistant in the Treaty Department, October 18, 1888. Appointed to be Consul-General for the Departments of the Lower Seine, Calvados, the Eure, and the Orne, to reside at Havre, October 1, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

HERTSLET, GODFREY EDWARD PROCTER,
was educated at St. Paul's School; was a Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office from August 11 to December 1, 1890, when, having passed a competitive examination before the Civil Service Commissioners, he was appointed a Clerk in that Department.

*HERTSLET, REGINALD HENRY,
passed an examination, obtained an honorary certificate, and was appointed a Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, May 20, 1870. Passed a second examination and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Chief Clerk's Department, March 23, 1872. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Clerk in the Treaty Department, August 1, 1882. Exchanged places with Mr. Synge, and was appointed Consul for the Azores, to reside at St. Michael's, February 20, 1884. Was transferred to the Island of Porto Rico, February 3, 1886; and to Barcelona, April 1, 1894, but did not proceed. Retired on a pension, May 20, 1894.

*HERVEY, HENRY ARTHUR WILLIAM, C.B.,
was appointed a Clerk on probation in the Foreign Office, May 7, and a Junior Clerk, July 1, 1854;

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was temporarily attached to the Legation at Washington, December 26, 1855; was Chargé des Archives from January 12 to March 12, 1857, and returned to England, July 18, 1857. Was Précis Writer to the late Earl of Clarendon, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from November 3, 1865, till July 6, 1866; and from December 10, 1868, till June 27, 1870; and to the late Earl Granville, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from July 6, 1870, till February 21, 1874. Was promoted to be an Assistant Clerk, October 16, 1871; and a Senior Clerk, March 1, 1877. Was again Précis Writer to Earl Granville, from April 28, 1880, to June 24, 1885. Was promoted to be Chief Clerk, December 1, 1890. Retired on a pension, February 7, 1896. Made a C.B., May 20, 1896.

HERVEY, HERBERT A. R.,
was appointed Unpaid Consul at Iquique, Chile, February 19, 1892.

*HEWITT, REV. JAMES JOHN, B.A.,
was appointed Consular Chaplain at Madeira, December 31, 1861. Retired on a compensation allowance, January 1, 1875.

*HEWLETT, ARCHER ROTCH,
was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, June 7, 1858, and on arrival at Hong Kong, was employed in the Office of the Superintendency of Trade; was removed to Ningpo, in January, 1859, and to Foochow-foo, in June following; was appointed 2nd Assistant at Ningpo in May, 1861; was attached as Interpreter to the Naval Forces engaged against the Taping Insurgents at Ningpo, and the surrounding district, in May 1862, and was present at the re-capture of that city, May 10, 1862, and of the city of Funghwa, October 10 following. Received, January 22, 1868, permission to accept and wear the Gold and Silver Medal conferred by the Emperor of China on the British Officers so engaged. Was transferred to Foochow-foo, as Acting Interpreter, May, 1863, and was Acting Consul there from February 1, 1864, till April 1866. Was promoted to be an Interpreter, November 29, 1866. Was Acting Consul at Taiwan from January 20, 1870, till November 30, 1871. Was appointed Assistant Chinese Secretary at Pekin, August 20, 1872; and was Acting Chinese Secretary from April 17 till November 21 1873. Was in charge of the Vice-Consulate at Chinkiang from November 19, 1874, till May 31, 1875. Was appointed 1st Interpreter at Pekin, November 14, 1876; was promoted to be Consul at Taiwan, November 9, 1877; and was transferred to Canton, February 25, 1880. Retired on a pension, July 1, 1885. Was Acting Consul at Geneva from January 27 to February 1, 1890; in March and April, 1894; from October 1, 1894, to January 14, 1895; in May and June, 1896; and from October 1, 1896, to January 8, 1897.

HIGGS, HUBERT LEONARD,
passed a competitive examination, August 28, 1894, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 29, 1894.

*HILL, ARTHUR,
was appointed Vice-Consul at the Piræus, December 18, 1890. Was Acting Consul there from July 3 to December 12, 1892. Resigned, April 6, 1893.

HILL, CHARLES JAMES,
was Vice-Consul at Pernau, in the Consular District of Riga, from January 9, 1872, till May 5, 1874, when he resigned. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Libau, in the same district, December 2, 1889.

HILL, SIR CLEMENT LLOYD, K.C.M.G.,
passed a competitive examination, obtained an honorary certificate, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, September 3, 1867. Was appointed an Acting Third Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, November 16, 1872, and Secretary to the late Sir Bartle Frere's Special Mission to the Sultans of Zanzibar and Muscat, November 21, 1872. Returned to England, June 12, 1873. Was attached to the Sultan of Zanzibar during His Highness's visit to England in June, 1875. Was appointed Acting Second Secretary at Munich, November 24, 1875, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from February 5 till September 8, 1876. Was temporarily employed at Berlin from September 17 till October 27, 1876. Was appointed a Member of the Commission for the revision of the Slave Trade Instructions, June 18, 1881. Was an Acting Assistant Clerk from October 24, 1882, to June 24, 1885, and Private Secretary to the Right Hon. R. Bourke (now Lord Connemara), Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs from June 25, 1885, to February 6, 1886. Was promoted to be an Assistant Clerk, March 15, 1886. Was appointed an Acting Secretary of Legation in the Diplomatic Service, May 31, 1886, and was employed as Special Commissioner in Hayti from June to September, 1886, and from February to April, 1887, when he proceeded on a Commission of Inquiry into the Consular Establishments in the West Indies and Spanish Main. Returned to England, September 11, 1887. Was made a K.C.M.G., June 21, 1887. Was a Member of the Commission for the revision of the Slave Trade Instructions, 1891. Promoted to be a Senior Clerk, January 1, 1894. Appointed a Member of the Uganda Railway Committee, August 14, 1896.

*HILL, JAMES HENRY,
was Acting Consul at Riga from December 1, 1862, till February 2, 1863; from March 10 till April 11, 1864; from March 9 till April 16, 1865; from March 9 till April 18, 1866; from March 1 till May 1, 1867; from March 2 till May 4, 1868; from January 12 till May 24, 1869; from February 22 till June 1, 1870; from February 29 till May 26, 1871; from February 15 till April 24, 1872; from February 16 till April 24, 1873; from March 2 till May 3, 1874; from March 2 till May 27, 1875; from March 2 till May 15, 1876; from April 22 till August 12, 1877; from August 25 till December 1, 1878; from May 14 till July 15, 1879; and from May 9 till August 2, 1880.

*HILL, REV. JOHN GEORGE HENRY, M.A.,
is an M.A. of Emmanuel College, Cambridge. Is one of the brothers of St. Katherine's Hospital, Regent's Park: had charge, for two years, of the Church and District of St. Philip's, Stepney; and was Consular Chaplain at Dieppe from January 22, 1863, till August 8, 1867, when the Government grant was withdrawn; but he continued his voluntary services as Chaplain to the British Residents till September 1868, when he resigned.

*HILLEBRANDT, HUGO,
was Acting Consul at Canea from April 29 to October 20, 1873.

*HILLIER, SIR WALTER CAINE, K.C.M.G.,
passed a competitive examination, obtained an honorary certificate, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, December 24, 1867; a 3rd Class Assistant, January 26, 1872; and a 2nd Class

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Assistant, October 24, 1874. Was Acting Interpreter at Chefoo from April 5 to 23, 1875; and Acting Assistant Chinese Secretary at Peking from April 27 till November 5, 1875. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, April 1, 1878; was appointed Assistant Chinese Secretary at Peking, October 22, 1879; and Chinese Secretary, December 23, 1885. Was Acting Consul-General in Corea from May 6, 1889 to September 30, 1891. Was appointed Consul-General in Corea, October 1, 1891. Retired on a pension, October 27, 1896. Made a K.C.M.G., June 22, 1897.

HINTZE, JOHN,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Bornholm, in the Consular District of Copenhagen, September 30, 1884.

HOARE, WILLIAM ROBERT,
was Clerk in the Consulate-General at New York from September 18, 1871, to April 24, 1882. Was Acting Vice-Consul at New York from March 19 till August 31, 1873; from October 29, 1876, till May 13, 1877; from May 2 till September 10, 1878; from July 25 till August 23, 1879; and from November 5, 1879, till April 14, 1880. Was Acting Consul from July 16 to August 30, 1881. Passed an examination and was appointed 2nd Vice-Consul at New York, April 25, 1882. Was promoted to be Consul at New York, February 3, 1886. Was Acting Consul-General from May 1 to September 24, 1887; and from May 11 to September 20, 1890. Was transferred to Trieste, as Consul for the Provinces of Dalmatia, Carniola and the Austrian Littoral, February 7, 1891; and to Brest, as Consul for the Departments of Finisterre, Morbihan, and Côtes du Nord, March 17, 1892.

HOBART-HAMPDEN, ERNEST MILES,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, July 26, 1888. Was transferred to Japan, April 1, 1889. Promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, August 8, 1896. Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Tokio (local rank), August 21, 1896. The post was abolished, August 21, 1897. Was employed as Assistant in the Japanese Secretary's Office at Tokio from April 1 to November 26, 1896; and was Acting Consul at Hakodate from December 1, 1896, to February 13, 1897.

HÖCKERT, UNO,
appointed Vice-Consul at Kemi, in the Consular District of St. Petersburgh, April 5, 1894.

*HOCKMEYER, GEORGE JOHN,
was Unpaid Consul at Guatemala from March 5, 1867, till June 27, 1871, when he resigned.

HOCKLY, REV. EDWARD JOHN, M.A.,
appointed Consular Chaplain at Bahia, June 4, 1897.

ODGES, GEORGE,
was a member of the Metropolitan Police, London, from 1862 to 1867, and of the Legation Escort at Tokio from February 7, 1867, to April 3, 1873, when he was transferred as Constable to the Yokohama Consulate. Was granted a special certificate by the Civil Service Commissioners, August 21, 1877. Was Acting Usher of the Court for Japan from 1879 to 1886, and Acting Chief Clerk from May 7, 1888, to February 7, 1889.

*HODGES, GEORGE JUSTUS LIEBIG,
passed a competitive examination, obtained an honorary certificate, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, August 3, 1867. Was promoted to be a 3rd Class Assistant, August 23, 1869; a 2nd Class, January 1, 1872; and a 1st Class, August 11, 1876. Was Acting Consul at Nagasaki from May 7 till June 2, 1875; and Acting Vice-Consul at Tokio from June 1 till December 15, 1881. Retired on a pension, December 16, 1883.

HODGKINSON, FREDERICK FIELD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Harburg, in the Consular District of Hamburg, July 30, 1890. Transferred to Bremerhaven, April 1, 1897.

*HOFMANN, DOMENIQUE IGNATIUS,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Cavalla, in the Consular District of Salonica, from January 23, 1875, till September 10, 1879, when his services ceased.

HOHLER, THOMAS BEAUMONT,
nominated an Attaché, October 23, 1894; passed a competitive examination, January 9, 1895. Appointed to Constantinople, June 27, 1895. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Turkish, December 3, 1895. Temporarily employed at Cairo in April and May, 1896. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 11, 1897. Passed an examination in Public Law, May 18, 1897. Transferred to St. Petersburgh, November 1, 1897.

HOLLAND, WILLIAM,
passed a competitive examination, July 4, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, July 16, 1872. Was made an Acting 3rd Assistant, November 23, 1875; and was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1880; was Acting Consul at Taiwan from October 21 to December 31, 1879; and at Newchwang from October 21, 1887, to June 20, 1889. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, May 14, 1890. Was Acting Consul at Tamsui from February 26, 1890, to May 18, 1892; and at Tainan from September 18, 1893, to February 13, 1894. Promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Shanghai, December 1, 1893; and Consul at Ichang, January 24, 1895.

HOLLESEN, THOMAS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Flensburg, in the Consular District of Hamburg, November 21, 1887.

HOLMBOE, KARL JOHAN SCHELDERUP,
appointed Vice-Consul at Vardö Norway, November 16, 1896, to date from January 1, 1897.

*HOLMBOE, RASMUS S.,
was Vice-Consul at Vardo, Norway, from October 7, 1884, to October 30, 1896, when he resigned. Resignation to take effect from January 1, 1897.

HOLMES, ERNEST HAMILTON,
passed a competitive examination, December 23, 1896; and appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, February 1, 1897.

HOLMES, WILLIAM JAMES,
was Acting-Consul at Bosna Serai from July 15, 1883, to January 12, 1884; and from May 19 to September 22, 1886. Was a Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, from October 29, 1888, to October 28, 1893. Nominated Consul at Asuncion, Paraguay, May 29, 1894; passed an examination, May 8, 1895, and was appointed to that post, May 11, 1895.

*HOLST, SÖREN,
was Vice-Consul at Tromsöe, Norway from April 27, 1889, to June 1, 1894, when he resigned.

*HOLT, JOHN,
was Acting Consul at Fernando Po from April 1 to September 29, 1868.

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*HOME, SIR ANTHONY DICKSON, K.C.B., V.C.,
was Surgeon to the late Earl of Elgin and his Special Embassy to China. [For Military Services, *see* Edition for 1887.]

*HOOD, MARTIN TUPPER,
was employed for some years in the British Consulate-General at Monte Video, before being appointed Vice-Consul there, August 11, 1841: was Acting Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-General at Monte Video from June 25, 1846, to June 30, 1848; on the withdrawal of Mr. (afterwards Sir William Gore) Ouseley, June 8, 1847, was instructed to take charge of the Archives of the Mission till the arrival of the late Mr. Southern, October 6, 1848: was appointed Consul at Buenos Ayres, May 1, 1847; accompanied the late Sir Charles Hotham on his Special Mission up the River Parana in 1852; upon the abolition of the Consulate at Buenos Ayres, October 16, 1853, he was granted a compensation allowance; was appointed Consul in St. Domingo, May 1, 1857; and retired on a compensation allowance, June 17, 1864.

*HOPE, WILLIAM, V.C.,
was appointed Ensign in the 7th Royal Fusiliers January 5, 1855; Lieutenant, March 23, 1855; was sent out in charge of 250 men of the Land Transport Corps to the Crimea in May 1855, where he joined the Head Quarters of his Regiment; formed one of the storming party at the capture of the Quarries, June 7, 1855; was present at the storming of the Redan, June 18 and September 8, 1855; received the Crimean medal and one clasp; the Sardinian war medal for saving the "Windmill" Magazine on the occasion of the explosion of the French and English Siege Trains of the Right Attack, November 15, 1855. Her Majesty was graciously pleased to confer upon him the decoration of the Victoria Cross, May 5, 1857. He resigned his Commission, March 3, 1857; was nominated Attaché, February 12, 1857; passed an examination, and was appointed to Washington, September 14, 1857; was one of the officers selected, March 2, 1858, to receive the medal presented by His Majesty the King of Sardinia to the British Army engaged in the late war in the East. Was transferred to the Hague, January 21, 1859; was Chargé des Archives there from July 6 till July 31, 1859. Resigned, February 15, 1862.

HOPKINS, LIONEL CHARLES,
passed a competitive examination, January 6, 1874, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, January 13, 1874. Was made an Acting 3rd Assistant, August 24, 1876; and was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Ningpo from October 24 to November 2, 1882; at Chinkiang from February 25 to June 30, 1883; at Amoy, from May 6 to May 20, 1886; and from June 23 to November 30, 1886; at Pakhoi from December 11, 1886, to March 17, 1888; at Chinkiang from July 10, 1889, to March 10, 1890; and at Kiukiang from March 17, to November 6, 1890; and from January 19 to July 27, 1891. Was promoted to be a 1st Assistant, April 1, 1891. Was Acting Consul at Tamsui from November 9, 1893, to September 14, 1895. Promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Shanghai, January 24, 1895. Acting Consul at Chefoo from November 19, 1895, to March 1, 1896; at Hankow from August 4 to September 15, 1896; at Wuhu from October 5 to December 18, 1896, and again at Chefoo from January 1 to September 26, 1897. Promoted to be Consul at Chefoo, September 27, 1897.

HOPWOOD, CHARLES AUGUSTUS, C.B.,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, January 12, 1872. Was attached to the Special Embassy during the Congress at Berlin as Acting 3rd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, June 3, 1878. Was Assistant Private Secretary to the Marquess of Salisbury, Prime Minister, from June 25, 1885, to February 6, 1886; Précis Writer to the late Earl of Iddesleigh, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from August 4, 1886, to January 12, 1887; and Précis Writer to the Marquess of Salisbury from January 14, 1887, to August 18, 1892. Promoted to be an Assistant Clerk, January 1, 1894. Made a C.B., June 22, 1897.

*HORDERN, WILLIAM GARSTANG,
was Vice-Consul at Tripoli, Syria, from March 31 1873, till June 26, 1877, when he resigned.

*HORE, THOMAS,
was Chief Usher in the Supreme Court at Shanghai, from December 14, 1874, to February 25, 1888, when his services ceased.

HORMESJI NOWROJI TALATI,
employed in the Agency at Zanzibar for some years; received a Civil Service Certificate as Second Clerk and Chief Accountant at Zanzibar, August 31, 1895.

*HORNSTEDT, NICHOLAS WILLIAM,
was Vice-Consul at Moscow, from August 30, 1881, to December 31, 1888, when he resigned.

HOSIE, ALEXANDER, F.R.G.S.,
was educated at King's College and University, Aberdeen. Passed a competitive examination, February 16, 1876, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 10, 1876. Was Acting Consul at Wuhu from August 25 to October 23, 1881. Was employed on special service at Chungking from January 1, 1882, to December 20, 1884. Was promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, April 1, 1886. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Whampoa from March 28, 1887, to October 10, 1888; and Acting Consul at Wenchow from November 11, 1888, to February 4, 1891. Was promoted to be a 1st Assistant, April 1, 1891. Was Acting Consul at Chefoo from April 1 to October 31, 1891; at Amoy from February 25 to April 14, 1892; at Tamsui from May 19 to November 8, 1892; at Wuhu from May 21 to October 27, 1894; and at Newchwang from November 13, 1894, to July 28, 1897. Promoted to be Consul at Wuchow, September 27, 1897.

*HOTHAM, BEAUMONT WILLIAMS,
was appointed Ensign and Lieutenant in the Grenadier Guards, August 20, 1844, was promoted to be Lieutenant and Captain, March 1, 1850, and sold out, June 24, 1853. Was Captain in the South Cork Militia from May 29, 1855, till 1859. Passed an examination, February 21, 1859, and was appointed Consul for the Departments of the Nord, Pas de Calais, and the Somme, to reside at Calais, February 24, 1859, where he was also Post Office Agent. Retired on a pension, July 1, 1882.

*HOULDSWORTH, SIR WILLIAM HENRY, BART., M.P.,
has been M.P. for the North-West Division of Manchester since 1886. Was appointed a British Plenipotentiary to the Labour Conference at Berlin, March 13, 1890.

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HOWARD, ADOLPH FREDERICK,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Valparaiso from December 12, 1881, to April 19, 1883, when he was nominated Vice-Consul there. Passed an examination, October 17, 1884. Was Acting Consul at Valparaiso, from January 16 to September 6, 1886; and from December 10, 1889, to January 21, 1891; and Acting Consul-General there from April 5 to May 5, 1893. Was promoted to be Consul at Guatemala, and also Clerk and Archivist to the Legation, March 6, 1893. Was in charge of the Legation at Guatemala, from April 15 to June 20, 1894. Appointed Consul for the States of Pernambuco, Paraiba, Alagoas, Rio Grande do Norte, and Ceara, to reside at Pernambuco, September 3, 1894.

HOWARD, ESME WILLIAM,
was nominated an Attaché, February 9, 1885; passed a competitive examination, April 7, 1885. Was appointed to the Earl of Carnarvon's Staff in Ireland, June 29, 1885. Passed an examination in Public Law, December 9, 1885. Was appointed to Rome, January 26, 1886: and promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, April 8, 1887. Was transferred to Berlin, June 12, 1888. Was unemployed from January 1, 1891, to April 2, 1892, when he resigned. Was Assistant Private Secretary to the Earl of Kimberley, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs from April, 1894, to June, 1895.

*HOWARD, FREDERICK JOHN,
was Attaché to the Embassy at Paris from May 4, 1831, till November 25, 1839; was M.P. for Youghal from August 1837, till June 23, 1841; was Private Secretary to the Earl of Carlisle, when First Commissioner of Woods and Forests, from April 1847 till August 1850; Chamberlain to his lordship when Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, March, 1855; and Private Secretary from June 23, 1855, till March 12, 1858.

HOWARD, HENRY, C.B.,
was nominated to an Attachéship, February 10, 1865; passed an examination, August 9, 1865; and was appointed Attaché at Washington, March 26, 1866; was transferred to Lisbon, February 8, 1869, was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, August 9, 1869, and was transferred to the Hague, September 11, 1869. Was attached to the Joint High Commission to consider the various questions affecting the Relations between Great Britain and the United States of America, February 10, 1871. The Commission sat at Washington from February 27 till May 6, 1871. Was transferred as 3rd Secretary to Washington, May 8, 1871, and was appointed Agent to the Commission for British and American Claims under the Treaty of Washington, June 30, 1871. The Commission sat at Washington from September 26, 1871, till September 25, 1873. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Buenos Ayres February 4, 1873; but did not proceed. Was made a C.B., February 21, 1874; was transferred to Washington, July 21, 1874; and was appointed Agent for the distribution of payments under the Washington Mixed Commission, August 27, 1874. Was transferred to the Hague, April 13, 1875. Was Secretary to the Royal Commission on Fugitive Slaves, which sat in London from February 28 till May 26, 1876. Was again transferred to Washington, May 11, 1877. Was Private Secretary to Sir S. Northcote (afterwards Earl of Iddesleigh), Chancellor of the Exchequer, from March 16 till April 28, 1880. Was employed for some time in the Foreign Office; and resumed his duties at Washington, September 1, 1881. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Guatemala from August 6, 1883, to January 2, 1884. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Athens, April 1, 1885. Was transferred to Copenhagen, December 14, 1885; and to Peking, August 5, 1887. Made a tour of inspection of the Consulates at the Treaty Ports of China, September 1 to December 31, 1889. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at St. Petersburg, December 1, 1890; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from July 26 to December 13, 1891; from May 11 to September 20, 1892; and from July 4, 1893, to July 20, 1894. Was given the rank of Minister Plenipotentiary at St. Petersburg during the absence of the Ambassador, December 23, 1893. Appointed Secretary of Embassy at Paris, and a Minister Plenipotentiary in the Diplomatic Service, September 3, 1894. Appointed British Commissioner on the Anglo-French Commission for the delimitation of the British and French spheres of influence in the neighbourhood of the Niger, February 9, 1895; was Minister Plenipotentiary at Paris in the absence of the Ambassador from May 1 to 12, 1895; from June 25 to 30, 1895; from August 1 to September 2, 1895; from November 4 to 13, 1895; April 23 and 24, 1896; from July 3 to September 1, 1896; and from October 15 to 21, 1896. Appointed a British Plenipotentiary for the signature at Paris of the Additional Act to the Copyright Convention of 1886, April 27, 1896. Appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Queen of the Netherlands, and also to the Grand Duke of Luxemburg, October 15, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*HOWARD, SIR HENRY FRANCIS, G.C.B.,
was attached to the Mission at Munich, November 1, 1828; was several times Chargé d'Affaires; was appointed Paid Attaché at Berlin, December 19, 1832; Secretary of Legation at the Hague, April 7, 1845; was Chargé d'Affaires for several months; was transferred to Berlin, May 23, 1846; was Chargé d'Affaires for several months in 1846, 1847, 1849, 1850, 1851, and 1852. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Brazil, May 3, 1853; was transferred to Lisbon, October 10, 1855, and to Hanover, November 11, 1859, when he was also appointed Minister Plenipotentiary to Brunswick and to Oldenburg; was made a C.B., February 10, 1863, and a K.C.B., February 28, 1863; and was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of Bavaria, January 19, 1866. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1872 (on the reduction of his post), and was made a G.C.B., July 13, 1872.

*HOWARD DE WALDEN AND SEAFORD (FREDERICK GEORGE ELLIS), LORD,
is an M.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge. Was Attaché at Brussels from March 17, 1851, till August 2, 1855, when he was appointed a Cornet in the 4th (or Queen's Own) Regiment of Hussars; was promoted to be Lieutenant, March 3, 1857; Captain, October 10, 1857; and Major, October 5, 1867. Succeeded as 7th Baron Howard de Walden, and 3rd Baron Seaford, August 29, 1868.

*HOWARD, HON. KENNETH,
passed an examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, June 20, 1865. Retired on a pension, July 5, 1882.

*HOWE, JOSEPH,
was British Commissioner under the 1st and 2nd Articles of the Treaty with the United States of

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June 5, 1854, relative to Fisheries, &c., from December 12, 1862, till March 17, 1866.

HOWE, OSMOND COLLINS,
served in the Antigua Militia from 1859 till 1863, when he became 1st Lieutenant. Was Danish Vice-Consul at Mobile in 1869 and 1870. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Pensacola from February 13 till September 7, 1877, when he was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at that place.

*HOWLETT, HERBERT GEORGE,
was appointed Student Interpreter in China, May 3, 1856, and was employed in the Superintendency at Hong Kong, till February, 1858, when he was appointed Acting Secretary to the Allied Commission for the Government of Canton; was appointed Acting 4th Assistant at Hong Kong in April 1858; was appointed Assistant Interpreter, May 30, 1859; and was attached to the British Squadron under Admiral Hope, in June following; was present at the attack on the Taku Forts, when the English and French Missions were prevented from proceeding up the River Peiho; was appointed Assistant at Tangchow, March 14, 1861; and promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, November 29, 1866. Resigned, June 30, 1872.

*HÖY, CHRISTIAN,
was Consular Agent at Langesund, Norway, from November 11, 1882, to October 5, 1885, when his services were dispensed with.

*HOYLAND, GODFREY MAINWARING,
was appointed Supernumerary Clerk at Constantinople, October 1860, and Assistant Police Clerk, October 1, 1864. Resigned in 1868. Was Acting Consul at Taganrog from April 19 till July 6, 1874; and from November 14, 1878, till February 19, 1879.

*HOZIER, COL. HENRY MONTAGUE, C.B.,
entered the Army in June, 1856; was promoted to be Lieutenant, Royal Artillery, October 1, 1857; transferred to the 2nd Life Guards, March, 1863; and promoted to be Captain, 3rd Dragoon Guards, 1868. Served in the Campaign of 1860 in China, with the Royal Artillery, including the Capture of the Taku Forts, and actions near Tang-chow (Medal with two Clasps). Served in the Abyssinian Campaign of 1868 (Medal). Was appointed an Assistant Controller, January 1, 1870. Was selected, October 1, 1870, to assist the late General Walker in his duties as Military Attaché at the Headquarters of the German Army during the Siege of Paris; and was employed on that duty from October 23, 1870, till March 17, 1871. Made a C.B., June 22, 1897. Is Lieutenant-Colonel and Honorary Colonel of the 3rd Kent Volunteer Artillery.

*HOZIER, JAMES HENRY CECIL, M.P.,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, January 28, 1874. Was attached to the Marquess of Salisbury's Special Embassy to Constantinople, and appointed an Acting 3rd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, November 8, 1876. Resigned, April 22, 1878. Was Assistant Private Secretary to the Marquess of Salisbury from July 31, 1878, till April 28, 1880; and was Private Secretary to the Marquess of Salisbury, Prime Minister, from June 25, 1885, to February 5, 1886. Has been M.P. for South Lanarkshire since July 7, 1886. Is a Deputy-Lieutenant of the County of Lanark.

*HUGHES, D. E.,
was appointed a Commissioner for the Electrical Exhibition at Paris, June 22, 1881.

HUGHES, MICHAEL,
passed a competitive examination, August 11, 1891, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Siam, August 31, 1891. Was transferred to China, March 7, 1893. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island from November 10 to 16, 1896. Promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, September 27, 1897.

*HUGHES, PATRICK JOSEPH, F.R.G.S.,
is an M.A. of the Royal University, Ireland; was appointed Supernumerary Interpreter at Foochow-foo, April 13, 1854; 4th Assistant in the Superintendency at Hong Kong, December, 1855; 3rd Assistant, August 4, 1856; 2nd Assistant, August 27, 1857; 1st Assistant at Tangchow, May, 1859; and Interpreter at Ningpo, June 11, 1859. Was ordered to act as Interpreter to the Expeditionary Force in China, April 10, 1860. Was nominated by the Commander-in-Chief in China, British Magistrate and Member of the Allied Commission at Chusan on the occupation of that island by the Allied Forces, April 21, 1860, and has received the war medal for his services; was appointed to act as Vice-Consul and take charge of the Port of Kiukiang, December 27, 1860, and was confirmed in that post, December 20, 1861. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Tangchow, February 4, 1865; and was promoted to be Consul at Kiukiang, August 21, 1867, and transferred to Hankow, August 17, 1871. Was Acting Consul at Canton from April 21, 1871, till February 11, 1872. Was transferred to Shanghai, February 25, 1880, and was promoted to be Consul-General, March 1, 1884. Was also *ex officio* Registrar of Shipping, to which office he was appointed August 8, 1883. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1891.

*HUGHES, WILLIAM,
was Acting Consul at Pernambuco, from December 30, 1878, till April 9, 1880; and was appointed Vice-Consul there, December 15, 1880. Was again Acting Consul from April 12, 1882, to July 16, 1883; from March 17, 1884, to September 24, 1885; from March 15 to December 21, 1888; and from May 22 to August 31, 1892, when he resigned.

*HUMBER, SAMUEL,
was appointed Unpaid Consul for the Republic of Honduras, to reside at Tegucigalpa, February 8, 1893. Resigned, February 11, 1897.

HUMBERT, HERMANN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Breslau, September 18, 1874.

*HUME, WILLIAM H.,
was temporarily attached to the Embassy at Paris, with the rank of Attaché in the Diplomatic Service, August 13, 1885. Resigned, November 16, 1892.

HUNOT, GEORGE PIERRE,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Saffee, Morocco, from September 18, 1869, till March 11, 1872, when he was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul. Was granted an allowance for office expenses, April 1, 1874. Is also Netherland and Danish Vice-Consul.

HUNT, HENRY THOMAS CAREW,
was formerly a Lieutenant in the 74th Regiment, was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Bordeaux, September 18, 1876, where he was Acting Consul from June 22 till October 19, 1879. Was nominated

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Vice-Consul at Port-au-Prince, October 20, 1879; and passed an examination, September 30, 1880. Was Acting Consul-General and in charge of the Legation at Port-au-Prince from November 20, 1879, to February 2, 1880, and from April 10, 1882, to April 30, 1883. Was promoted to be Consul for Hayti and its dependencies, to reside at Port-au-Prince, and to be also Consul for the Dominican Republic, August 1, 1883; appointed Consul for East and West Prussia, Posen, and Silesia, to reside at Konigsberg, July 29, 1886; and Consul for East and West Prussia, Posen, and Silesia, to reside at Dantzig, October 1, 1889.

Hunt, Henry William,
was Acting Consul-General at Odessa from April 9 till April 18, 1869; from April 29 till October 21, 1873; and from May 19 till July 20, 1874. Was for some time Clerk in the Consulate, and was appointed Vice-Consul at Odessa, January 29, 1875. Was again Acting Consul-General from July 4 till September 3, 1878; from May 22 till October 30, 1880; from November 23, 1881, to January 9, 1882; and from May 11 to November 23, 1883. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Kertch, August 11, 1884. Passed an examination, April 28, 1885. His district was extended to Theodosia and Novorossisk, March 31, 1886. Promoted to be Consul for the Governments of Voronetz, Saratof, Samara, Ufa, Orenburg, Astrakhan, Stavropol, Ekaterinoslav, the Don Cossack Country, and the Kuban and Ter Districts, together with Kertch and the ports of the Sea of Azof, to reside at Taganrog, January 24, 1895.

Hunt, William Henry,
appointed Vice-Consul at Taganrog, Russia, May 5, 1896.

***Hunter, Lt.-Col. Frederick Mercer, C.B., C.S.I.,**
entered the Bombay Infantry, June 8, 1861; became Captain (Bombay Staff Corps), June 8, 1873; Major, June 8, 1881; and Lieutenant-Colonel, June 8, 1887. Retired, May 1, 1896. Was Consul for the district between Tajurrah and Ras Hafun, on the East Coast of Africa, from March 15, 1881, to February, 1889. Was made a C.S.I., June 6, 1885; and a C.B., January 23, 1886.

***Hunter, Robert Samuel,**
was Vice-Consul at Dar-el-Baida, Morocco, from November 25, 1884, to October 9, 1890, when he resigned.

***Hunter, Sir William Guyer, K.C.M.G.,**
was appointed Assistant-Surgeon in the Indian Army, February 21, 1850; Surgeon, June 15, 1864; Surgeon-Major, February 21, 1870; Deputy Surgeon-General, September 29, 1876; and Surgeon-General, February 15, 1877. Was appointed to report on the outbreak of cholera in Egypt, July 14, 1883. Returned to England, September 30, 1883. Was made a K.C.M.G., February 19, 1884. Was appointed a Delegate at the International Sanitary Conference at Rome, May 8, 1885. Was M.P. for Central Hackney from November, 1885, to June 28, 1892. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner on Vaccination, May 29, 1889.

Huri, Shukrallah Fathallah,
was appointed Interpreter to the Consulate at Alexandria, Egypt, January 1, 1865; and Cancellier, May 9, 1883. Is now Cancellier and Chief Dragoman to the Consulate and Court.

Hurst, Richard Willett,
is a B.A. of London University; passed a competitive examination, August 20, 1872, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, September 7, 1872. Was made an Acting 3rd Assistant, November 28, 1874; and was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1880. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island from March 19, 1886, to December 20, 1887; and from May 10, 1888, to March 14, 1889. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, November 1, 1888; was Acting Consul at Kiukiang from May 4 to October 16, 1889; at Wenchow from February 5, 1891, to April 28, 1892; and at Foochow from June 7, 1892, to January 20, 1893; and Acting Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island from January 23 to May 20, 1893. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in charge of shipping business at Shanghai, June 15, 1893; and Consul at Tainan, December 1, 1893. Transferred to Pakhoi, February 4, 1896.

***Hurtzig, George,**
was Vice-Consul at Port de Paix, Hayti, from September 2, 1880, till February 7, 1882, when he resigned.

Hutson, Rev. Eyre,
was appointed Consular Chaplain at St. Thomas October 24, 1872.

***Hutton, H. Haly,**
was appointed Consular Agent in the district of Benin, Niger Coast Protectorate, June 30, 1892. Left the service of the Protectorate, December, 1893.

Hyde (George Herbert Hyde Villiers), Lord,
appointed an Honorary Attaché in the Diplomatic Service, September 20, 1897.

***Hyer, William Kopman,**
was appointed Vice-Consul at Pensacola, United States, May 11, 1866. Resigned, March 27, 1874.

***Hyslop, Dr. James Macadam,**
was for some years Surgeon in the Bombay Army, and retired, November 12, 1866; served in Scinde in 1816 and in Turkish Arabia in 1847; was engaged with Captain Jones in the Surveys of Nineveh and Babylon in 1852 and 1854; was agent at Baghdad, for the Land Transport Corps, during the Russian war; was Assistant Political Agent in Turkish Arabia, and in charge of the Consulate-General at Baghdad during the war with Persia; and was Officiating Political Agent and Consul-General at Baghdad, from October 17, 1859, till April 29, 1861.

***Ibbetson, J. Denzil,**
was Acting Consul at Buenos Ayres from November 16, 1883, to September 30, 1884.

Ihnen, Franz D.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Emden, in the Consular District of Hamburg, July 16, 1886. Papenburg was added to his district, March 26, 1896.

***Imossi, Joseph,**
was Vice-Consul at Laraiche, Morocco, from July 12, 1871, to June 7, 1893, when he resigned.

***Inberg, Oscar Eric,**
was Vice-Consul at Uleaborg, Finland, from March 31, 1876, to May 26, 1887, when he resigned.

Inglis, Albemarle Percy,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Caen from October 6, 1864, till January 1, 1865; from August 7 to 16,

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1865; from October 3 till December 22, 1865; from May 11 till August 8, 1866; from October 8 till November 27, 1866; and from September 22, 1867, till January 4, 1868. Was Acting Consul at Leghorn from March 15 till May 9, 1870. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Leghorn, June 2, 1870, where he was again Acting Consul from August 14 till September 29, 1870; from February 16 to 23 and from March 5 till May 3, 1871; from February 7 till March 20, from March 28 till April 11, from April 21 to 28, and from July 9 till August 29, 1872; from July 29 till September 30, 1873; from July 21 till October 19, 1874; from July 1 till October 1, 1875; from October 15 till November 3, 1879; from October 7 to 25, 1880; from July 26 till November 1, 1881; from July 1 till October 28, 1882; and from February 28 till May 1, 1883, when he was promoted to be Consul for the provinces of Lucca, Pisa, Leghorn (including the Island of Elba), and Grosseto, to reside at Leghorn. Visited the Chambers of Commerce of Manchester and Bradford, with the object of gaining information respecting the Textile Industries of those places, July, 1886. Was appointed Consul for Denmark, to reside at Copenhagen, April 22, 1887; Consul for the Departments of the Nord (with the exception of the town of Dunkirk), Pas de Calais, and Somme, to reside at Calais, October 16, 1894, but did not proceed; and Consul for the Departments of the Seine, Seine-et-Marne, Marne, Seine-et-Oise, Oise, Eure-et-Loire and Loiret, to reside at Paris, December 22, 1894.

INGLIS, JOSEPH,
was appointed Consular Agent for the provinces of Menoofeeyeh and Calioubeeyeh, to reside at Birket-es-Sab, March 9, 1892; and Consular Agent at Tantah, Egypt, August 29, 1893.

INGLOTT, SAVERIO,
was Shipping Clerk at Alexandria from January 1, 1871, to April 25, 1884, when he was appointed Chief Clerk to the Consulate. Was Acting Vice-Consul from June 13, 1886, to January 13, 1887; from September 1 to November 14, 1889; from November 29, 1889, to March 31, 1890; from July 15, to October 31, 1893; from July 30, 1895, to June 13, 1896; and from January 2 to 22, 1897. Is Deputy Receiver for the purposes of the Bankruptcy Act.

*INNES, ALFRED MITCHELL,
was nominated an Attaché, May 27, 1890; passed a competitive examination, July 31, 1890; and was appointed to Cairo, April 17, 1891. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Arabic, January 11, 1892; and was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, July 31, 1892. Promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, August 1, 1895. Is at present unemployed.

*INNES, JAMES,
was Vice-Consul at Jabea, in the Consular District of Barcelona from April 21, 1892, to September 19, 1895, when he resigned.

*IRBY, HON. GILBERT NEVILLE,
was appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Berlin, December 9, 1886. Resigned, November 18, 1891.

*IRELAND, THOMAS,
Acting Consul at Coquimbo from March 26 to September 26, 1895.

IRWIN, ALFRED,
employed as Interpreter and Dragoman to the Legation at Tangier from August 16, 1895. Received a Civil Service Certificate, September 24, 1895.

*ISAACSON, HENRY WHITEHEAD,
was Vice-Consul at Lima, from January 8, 1878, to November 14, 1892, when he resigned.

*ITTAR, AMANELE,
was Acting Unpaid Vice-Consul at Candia from June 23 till December 12, 1859. Is now French and Italian Vice-Consul at Candia.

IVENS, A. FREDERICK,
appointed Vice-Consul at Valencia, in the Consular District of Barcelona, December 4, 1894.

JACKSON, FREDERICK JOHN,
appointed a 1st Class Assistant in Uganda, July 27, 1894; and one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls for the Protectorate of Uganda and the adjoining territories, May 11, 1895.

JACKSON, CAPT. HENRY BRADWARDINE, R.N.,
entered the Navy, December 8, 1858; became Lieutenant, October 27, 1877; Commander, January 1, 1890; and Captain, June 30, 1896. Appointed Naval Attaché to the Maritime Courts, November 1, 1897.

*JACKSON, JOHN JAMES,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Baltimore, United States, May 11, 1867; was Acting Consul there from December 24, 1867, till August 29, 1868; from July 15 1869, till August 23, 1870; from June 25 till December 15, 1871; from July 30 till August 31, 1872; from July 9 till September 7, 1873; from July 9 till September 13, 1874; and from July 6 till September 4, 1875. Resigned, May 1, 1876.

JACOBSEN, JOHAN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Haugsund, Norway, November 9, 1885.

*JACOBSON, ROBERT CLERKE,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, June 6, 1876. Resigned, July 20, 1877.

JAGO, THOMAS SAMPSON,
was appointed Clerk in the Consulate-General at Constantinople, February 14, 1856; served as Secretary to the Consul-General from March, 1858, till May 21, 1868; was appointed Vice-Consul at Beyrout, May 28, 1868; acted as Law Secretary to the Supreme Consular Court at Constantinople, in January and February, 1868. Was Acting Consul-General at Beyrout from May 19 till July 2, 1870, and was in charge of the Consulate at Damascus from August 17, 1871, till January 21, 1872. Was again Acting Consul-General at Beyrout from March 17 till April 19, 1872. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Beyrout, March 8, 1875; and was transferred to Damascus, August 23, 1876. Was Acting Consul at Jerusalem from May 10 till December 11, 1878. Was promoted to be Consul for the eastern coast of the Red Sea, to reside at Jeddah, April 1, 1882. Was Acting Consul at Alexandria from July 14, 1882, till January 24, 1883. Was appointed Consul for the pachalics of Adana, Aleppo, and Tripoli, to reside at Aleppo, April 1, 1888. Promoted to be Consul-General in Tripoli, April 1, 1894. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*JAMES, MAJ.-GEN. EDWARD RENOUARD,
was attached to the Turco-Russian Boundary Commission in Bessarabia, from May, 1856, till May

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1857; and to the Turco-Russian Boundary Commission in Asia, from May, 1857, till December, 1858. [For Military Services *see* Edition for 1887.]

JAMES, GEORGE P.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Caleta Buena, Chile, November 29, 1894.

JAMIESON, GEORGE, C.M.G.,
passed a competitive examination, June 26, 1864; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 30, 1864. Was made a 3rd Class Assistant, April 1, 1867, and 2nd Class, November 18, 1869. Was Acting Consul at Taiwan from February 1 till June 30, 1868. Was Acting Law Secretary at Shanghae from September 3, 1869, till September 13, 1871. Was made a 1st Class Assistant, December 7, 1872. Was Acting Assessor at Shanghae in 1873, and Acting Interpreter from November 13, 1873, till January 1, 1875, when he was promoted to that rank. Was Acting Consul at Chefoo from September 16, 1876, till April 10, 1878. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island, November 9, 1877; and to be Consul at Kiukiang, February 25, 1880. Was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple, June, 1880. Was Acting Assistant Judge of Her Majesty's Supreme Court for China and Japan at Shanghai from April 11, 1886, to May 4, 1888; and Acting Judge of Her Majesty's Court for Japan at Yokohama from May 11, 1888, to November 14, 1889. Was appointed Assistant Judge of the Supreme Court for China and Japan, and Consul at Shanghai, April 1, 1891; and was Acting Chief Justice and Consul-General from August 1 to October 4, 1892; and from November 17, 1894, to February 14, 1896. Made a C.M.G., June 22, 1897. Promoted to be Consul-General at Shanghai, November 13, 1897.

JAMIESON, JAMES WILLIAM,
passed a competitive examination, January 30, 1886, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, February 16, 1886. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, June 15, 1893. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Shanghai from February 12 to November 3, 1895; Acting Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island from November 30, 1895, to November 9, 1896; and Acting Vice-Consul at Canton from November 16, 1896, to May 31, 1897. Promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, September 27, 1897. Has been Acting Consul at Wuchow since June 6, 1897.

JAMIESON, JOHN JAMES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Alexandria, in the Consular District of Baltimore, December 5, 1870.

*JANSSEN, RAETKE CHARLES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Jacmel, Hayti, March 26, 1866. Resigned, June 5, 1872.

JAPP, JAMES,
was appointed Vice-Consul for the Island of Guadaloupe and its Dependencies, to reside at Pointe-à-Pitre, May 11, 1887. Promoted to be Consul for the Island of Martinique, September 6, 1897.

*JAYAKAR, SURGEON-LT.-COL. ATMARAM SADASHIVA GRUNDIA,
was appointed Assistant-Surgeon in the Bombay Medical Service, September 30, 1867; was promoted to be Surgeon, July 1, 1873; Surgeon-Major, September 30, 1879; and Surgeon Lieutenant-Colonel, September 30, 1887. Was Acting Consul at Muscat from November 5, 1888, to January 18, 1889; from September 5 to October 19, 1889; from March 29 to May, 1890; from October 14, 1891, to November 26, 1892; from June 3 to July 27, 1893; from August 5 to October 28, 1893; from April 18 to May 22, 1895; from July 1 to October 16, 1895; and from June 11 to September 16, 1897.

JEFFES, THOMAS EDWARD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Brussels, December 8, 1886.

JEKYLL, LT.-COL. HERBERT, R.E., C.M.G.,
entered the Royal Engineers as Lieutenant, April 17, 1866; became Captain, December 30, 1878; Major, April 17, 1886; and Lieutenant-Colonel, October 1, 1892. Made a C.M.G., August 15, 1885. Appointed Secretary and Royal Commissioner for the British Section of the Paris International Exhibition of 1900, July 11, 1897.

*JELLERET, JOSEPH,
was Vice-Consul at Maturin, in Venezuela, from August 4, 1860, till April, 1864.

JENNER, ARTHUR CHARLES WILLIAM,
appointed one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls at Zanzibar, November 14, 1894; Sub-Commissioner and District Officer for Kismayu, in the Province of Jubaland, East Africa Protectorate, July 1, 1895; and Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in the East Africa Protectorate, May 1, 1896.

JENNER, GEORGE FRANCIS BIRT,
was attached to Sir H. L. Bulwer's (afterwards Lord Dalling and Bulwer) Special Mission to the Danubian Principalities, from October 26, 1857, till April, 1858. Was nominated Attaché, June 10, 1859; and was appointed to Washington, July 16, 1859; passed an examination and obtained an honorary certificate the same day; accompanied the late Lord Lyons, when in attendance on His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales during his tour through Canada and the United States, from August 18 till October 4, 1860. Passed a second examination, September 14, 1861. Was transferred to Turin, April 5, 1862; and to Athens, September 30, 1862. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, September 28, 1863; was appointed to Dresden, February 15, 1866; transferred to Berne, July 18, 1866; to Constantinople, July 2, 1867; and to Tehran, August 29, 1868; was Acting Consul-General at Tabreez from October 16 till November 12, 1868. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary, July 24, 1869. Passed an examination in the Persian language (second standard), April 25, 1871. Was transferred to Berne, August 16, 1872; to Buenos Ayres, June 17, 1875 (but did not proceed); and to Stockholm, January 27, 1876, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from June 26 till September 1, 1879. Was appointed Consul-General in the Island of Cuba, November 10, 1879, which appointment was cancelled, December 22, 1879, at his own request. Was re-appointed to Stockholm, February 1, 1880. Was attached as Protocolist to the Royal Commission for the negotiation of a Treaty of Commerce with France, May 25, 1881. Was promoted to be Oriental Secretary at Tehran, and a Secretary of Legation in the Diplomatic Service, February 23, 1882; and was appointed Secretary of Legation at Mexico, December 1, 1884, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from November 6 to December 18, 1885. Was transferred to Buenos Ayres, January 1, 1887, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from March 18, 1888, to June 29, 1889. Was promoted to be Minister Resident and Consul-

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General at Bogotà, January 9, 1892. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Lima from April 8, 1891, to June 24, 1892. Appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General to the Republics of Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, and Salvador, August 6, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*JENTOFT, V. B., ,
was Vice-Consul at Bodö, Norway, from February 5, 1885, to January, 1896.

JEPHSON, ARTHUR JERMY MOUNTENEY-,
appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, November 13, 1895.

*JERNINGHAM, SIR HUBERT EDWARD HENRY, K.C.M.G., F.R.G.S.,
is a Bachelier ès Lettres of the French University in Paris. Was nominated an Attaché, January 4, 1866; passed an examination and obtained an honorary certificate, April 21, 1866; was appointed Attaché at Paris, January 28, 1867; and was transferred to Constantinople, January 21, 1870. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, April 25, 1870. Was employed on temporary duty at Athens from July 6 till October 19, 1870; and was transferred to Carlsruhe and Darmstadt, December 18, 1872. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from August 3 till November 13, 1873. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, October 29, 1873; was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from May 29 till June 26, 1874; from May 2 till July 15, 1875; from August 11, 1875, till April 30, 1877; and from August 24, 1876, till July 4, 1877. Was transferred to Vienna, October 24, 1877. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General at Belgrade from May 30 till August 24, 1878. Was unemployed from November 11, 1879, till August 31, 1881, when he resigned. Was M.P. for Berwick from October 26, 1881, to November 18, 1885. Was appointed Colonial Secretary of British Honduras, September 3, 1887; Colonial Secretary of Mauritius, November 9, 1889; Lieutenant-Governor of Mauritius, August 10, 1892; Governor of Mauritius, April 27, 1893; and Governor of Trinidad and Tobago, January 27, 1897. Was made a C.M.G., May 24, 1889; and a K.C.M.G., January 2, 1893. Is a J.P. for Northumberland.

JEROME, LUCIEN JOSEPH,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Nice, April 18, 1891. Was Acting Consul at Nice from July 5 to August 11, 1891; from June 21 to August 20, 1892; from June 20 to August 30, 1893; from July 24 to October 5, 1894; from August 1 to September 21, 1895; from June 16 to September 19, 1896; and from July 12 to September 25, 1897. Nominated to be Vice-Consul at Havana, December 30, 1897.

*JERRAM, LIEUTENANT THOMAS HENRY MARTYN, R.N.,
entered the Navy, January 15, 1871: was promoted to be Lieutenant, January 1, 1881. Was Vice-Consul at Beira, Portuguese Africa, from May 7 to June 25, 1891 (appointment approved, June 25, 1891).

*JERVOISE, HARRY SAMUEL CUMMING CLARKE,
is a B.A. of Oxford; was appointed a Junior Clerk in the Foreign Office, August 16, 1854. Was appointed Secretary to Viscount (afterwards Earl) Sydney's Special Mission to Brussels, when his Lordship proceeded thither in February, 1866, for the purpose of investing His Majesty King Leopold II. with the Order of the Garter. Was Private Secretary to the late Mr. Egerton, when Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from July 6, 1866, till November 8, 1868. Was appointed an Acting 2nd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, December 19, 1868, and appointed to Florence. Was temporarily transferred to Rome to assist Mr. Odo Russell (afterwards Lord Ampthill) March 1, 1870. Was promoted to be an Assistant Clerk in the Foreign Office, January 13, 1872; and on the departure of Mr. Odo Russell, July 21, 1870, remained on special service at Rome until he was recalled. October 8, 1874. Was transferred as Acting 2nd Secretary to Lisbon, January 1, 1875, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from May 9 till July 29, 1876. Was Acting Senior Clerk from April 2, 1878, till March 30, 1880, when he was promoted to that rank. Was appointed Secretary to the Right Hon. G. J. Goschen's Special Embassy to Constantinople, May 8, 1880. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1894.

*JESSEL, ERNEST EDWARD,
was appointed Unpaid Consul at Granada, Nicaragua, June 17, 1882, and the District of Western Nicaragua was assigned to him, May 7, 1883. Resigned, February 6, 1888.

*JESURUN, ABRAHAM DAVID,
was appointed Unpaid Consul for the Island of Curaçoa and its Dependencies, to reside at Curaçoa, September 17, 1885. Resigned, September 18, 1891.

JESURUN, JACOB,
was appointed Unpaid Consul for the Island of Curaçoa and its Dependencies, to reside at Curaçoa, June 10, 1892.

JOANNIDIS, JOHN,
is Clerk and Translator in the Consulate at Piræus. Was Acting Consul at Piræus from July 17 to October 19, 1895; appointed Vice-Consul at Piræus, November 4, 1895. Again Acting Consul from June 15 to October 7, 1897.

JOBSON, ROBERT CARL THORBURN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Warberg, in the Consular District of Gottenburg, October 26, 1882.

*JOEL, LEWIS,
was appointed Unpaid British Vice-Consul at Cobija, May 21, 1861; was Acting French Consul there from September 15, 1863, till June 1866. Was also for many years Post Office Agent at Cobija. Was appointed Paid Vice-Consul at Bolivar, Venezuela, June 21, 1866, and Post Office Agent there, July, 1867. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Caracas from August 8 till November 28, 1867. Was named Commissioner in the Mixed British and Venezuelan Commission at Caracas for the Settlement of British Claims against the Government of Venezuela, September 21, 1868, which commission terminated, September 30, 1869. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-General at Caracas from April 3 till October 22, 1869. Was promoted to be Consul at Rosario, October 28, 1870; and was transferred to Brindisi, June 25, 1877. Was appointed Consul for the State of Georgia, to reside at Savannah, September 3, 1880; and Consul for Andalusia, to reside at Cadiz, September 17, 1883. Was promoted to be Consul-General for the Departments of Panamá, Bolivar, Magdalena, and Cauca, to reside at Panamá, April 1, 1888; and was transferred to Valparaiso, January 1, 1891. Was in charge of the Legation at Santiago from October 3, 1892, to February 25, 1893; and from January 14 to February 5, 1894. Retired on a

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pension, January 13, 1894. Appointed British Member of the Tribunal of Arbitration constituted by the Convention between Great Britain and Chile, of September 26, 1893, for the settlement of claims arising out of the Civil War of 1891, September 24, 1894. Returned to England, August 26, 1895.

JOERGENSEN, P.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Korsöer, Denmark, March 28, 1888.

*JOHNSEN, P.,
was Vice-Consul at Stavanger, Norway, from June 29, 1883, to March 3, 1888, when he resigned.

JOHNSON, CHARLES ERNEST,
passed an examination, April 27, 1894, and appointed an Office-Keeper in the Foreign Office, May 1, 1894.

*JOHNSON, JOHN,
was Vice-Consul at Villanueva, in the Consular District of Barcelona, from June 10, 1869, to April 30, 1887, when his services ceased.

JOHNSON, OCTAVIUS,
passed a competitive examination, August 23, 1872, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, September 7, 1872. Was made an Acting 3rd Assistant, April 8, 1875; and was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Kiungchow from April 9 to September 30, 1881; at Pakhoi from October 8 to December 14, 1881; Acting Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island from March 23 to April 11, 1883, and from September 13 to October 14, 1883; Acting Consul at Pakhoi from November 10, 1883, to December 23, 1884; at Wuhu from June 1 to October 21, 1886; and at Kiungchow from November 5, 1886, to January 18, 1891. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, November 1, 1888. Was Acting Consul-General at Canton from May 5 to 27, 1891; and Acting Vice-Consul at Chemulpo, Corea, from September 27, 1892, to July 25, 1893. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island, June 15, 1893; and Consul at Pakhoi, April 23, 1894. Transferred to Kiungchow, February 4, 1896; and to Kiukiang, June 29, 1896.

*JOHNSON, WILLIAM,
was Acting Consul at New Orleans from July 7 to October 25, 1880; from July 2 to October 31, 1882; from August 15 to September 25, 1884; from July 20 to October 14, 1885; from July 17 to November 1, 1887; from August 12 to October 2, 1888; and from April 30, 1892, to February 13, 1893.

*JOHNSTON, ARTHUR,
was Acting Consul at Pará from April 10 to May 17, 1877; from September 2 to 25, 1877; from October 13 to December 7, 1877; from April 27 to November 5, 1882; and from March 5, 1885, to March 31, 1886.

JOHNSTON, EDWARD FARQUHARSON,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Seville, January 23, 1879.

*JOHNSTON, REV. GEORGE LIDDELL,
had for six years the sole charge of the Parish of Kew, in Surrey, as Resident Curate; was appointed Chaplain to the Legation at Vienna, October 1, 1856. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1885.

JOHNSTON, SIR HENRY HAMILTON, K.C.B., F.R.G.S.,
was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for the territories under the Protectorate of Germany in the Districts of the Cameroons, bounded on the west by the Rio del Rey, and for the Oil Rivers, and the adjacent territories, October 14, 1885. Was Acting Consul at Old Calabar from June 7, 1887, to May 21, 1888. Was promoted to be Consul for the Portuguese Possessions on the East Coast of Africa, to reside at Mozambique, January, 23, 1889. Was made a C.B., August 26, 1890. Was promoted to be Commissioner and Consul-General for the Territories under British Influence to the North of the Zambesi, February 1, 1891. Made a K.C.B., January 10, 1896. Appointed Consul-General for the Regency of Tunis, to reside at Tunis, July 1, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*JOHNSTON, CAPT. JOHN,
was in the 21th regiment, and sold out in 1872. Was Acting Consul at Réunion from November 1, 1865, till July 4, 1866.

*JOHNSTON, ROBERT BARKER,
was Vice-Consul at Oruba, in the Consular District of Curaçoa, from April 10, 1884, to September 1, 1885, when he resigned. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Yuscaran, Honduras, March 3, 1893. Resigned, June 12, 1895

JOHNSTON, ROBERT LYON NELSON,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Mogador, June 21, 1878. Was Acting Consul from March 11 to September 25, 1879; from October 22, 1879, to June 29, 1880; from April 16 to December 21, 1885; from June 4 to November 4, 1889; and from June 7 to October 19, 1892.

JOHNSTONE, HON. ALAN,
was nominated an Attaché, February 28, 1879; passed an examination, July 5, 1879; was appointed to Vienna, January 16, 1880. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, July 21, 1881. Passed an examination in Public Law, December 7, 1881. Was transferred to Washington, September 19, 1882. Was promoted to be a Second Secretary, April 1, 1885. Was temporarily attached to the Legation at Belgrade, October 2, 1885. Was transferred to the Hague, January 30, 1886; and was temporarily attached to the Legation at Belgrade from July 15 to November 19, 1887, and acted there as Chargé d'Affaires from August 2 to November 15, 1887. Was transferred to Rome, December 17, 1888; to Washington, August 16, 1890; and to Athens, December 4, 1894 (but did not proceed). Promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Copenhagen, January 24, 1895; and acted as Chargé d'Affaires there from May 29 to August 16, 1896.

*JOHNSTONE, COMMANDER CHARLES, R.N.,
was appointed a sub-Lieutenant in the Navy, February 26, 1863; Lieutenant, March 15, 1865; and Commander, August 9, 1877. Assumed charge of the Consulate at Tamatave, on the death of Consul Pakenham, June 22, 1883; was approved as Acting Consul, August 8, 1883; and was in charge till December 3, 1883.

*JOHNSTONE, JOHN JAMES HOPE-,
was a Clerk in the Foreign Office from June 26, 1846, till May 18, 1848; was appointed Attaché at

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Hanover, May 15, 1853, and at Lisbon, January 12, 1854; accompanied the late Sir Richard Pakenham when he proceeded to Lisbon, in August, 1855, on a Special Mission to convey to the King of Portugal, Pedro V., the Queen's congratulations on attaining his majority; was transferred to the Embassy at Paris, April 2; and resigned, June 1, 1857.

*JOLLIFFE, HON. HYLTON GEORGE HYLTON, M.P.,
was nominated an Attaché, April 3, 1888; passed a competitive examination, June 4, 1888. Was appointed to Constantinople, January 1, 1889. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, June 4, 1890. Passed an examination in Public Law, July 18, 1890. Was transferred to The Hague, August 11, 1890: where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from November 4 to 13, 1890. Was transferred to Paris, January 1, 1891; to Vienna, April 15, 1892; and to Stockholm, July 12, 1892. Was temporarily employed in the Foreign Office from February to May, 1893. Promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, March 27, 1894. Resigned, April 25, 1894. Elected M.P. for the Wells Division of Somerset, July, 1895.

JOLY, HENRY BENCRAFT,
was employed in the Smyrna Consulate from November 1, 1872, to April 1, 1873; and from March 30, 1876, to July 20, 1877. Passed a competitive examination, March 2, 1880; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 30, 1880. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Whampoa from October 11, 1888, to June 30, 1889; and Acting Vice-Consul at Macao from March 5, 1890, to June 10, 1894. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1891; and a 1st Class Assistant, June 25, 1896. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Shanghai, from May 11 to 22, 1896; and from June 5 to November 14, 1896; and Acting Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island from November 17, 1896, to August 18, 1897. Is at present Acting Vice-Consul at Chemulpo, Corea.

*JONES, C. TREASURE,
was appointed Supernumerary Interpreter in China, October 18, 1854; and on his arrival there was attached to the Consulate at Canton; was removed to Ningpo, April 1, 1856; and to Shanghai, June 8, 1857. Was appointed Acting Second Assistant April 17, 1858, and confirmed as such, March 2, 1859. Was in charge of Her Majesty's Naval Coal Depôt at Shanghai from 1857 till 1867. Was appointed Acting Senior Assistant and Packet Agent at Shanghai, January 20, 1859. Was for some time Acting Vice-Consul and Senior Assistant at Shanghai. Was 1st Class Assistant from November 29, 1866, till February 20, 1867, when his services ceased.

*JONES, LIEUT.-COL. DOUGLAS FORDE, R.A.,
entered the army, July 17, 1866; became Captain, June 18, 1878; Major (local), January 8, 1880; Major, July 2, 1884; and Lieutenant Colonel, June 18, 1889. Was appointed Assistant to Her Majesty's Commissioner for the delimitation of the Frontier of Bulgaria, April 2, 1879.

*JONES, EDWIN,
was Acting Consul at Truxillo from April 7 to June 14, 1889.

*JONES, COMM. FRANCIS GILBERT, R.N.,
entered the Navy, June, 1864; was promoted to be Sub-Lieutenant, December 17, 1870; Lieutenant, December 22, 1874; and Commander, December 31, 1889. Served in the Egyptian Campaign of 1882 (Medal and Khedive's bronze star). Was Acting Consul at Suakin from May 31 to June 16, 1888; and from October 13 to November 20, 1889.

*JONES, CAPTAIN HENRY MICHAEL, V.C.,
entered the Army as Ensign, in the 18th Foot, April 10, 1849; exchanged, as 2nd Lieutenant, into the 60th Rifles, September 9, 1850, and into the 7th Fusiliers, March 17, 1854; served in the Crimea; was severely wounded at the battle of the Alma, September 20, 1854, and was slightly wounded at the assault of the Quarries, June 7, 1855; was promoted to be Captain, August 19, 1855, and was dangerously wounded, September 8, 1855, at the assault of the Redan. Has received the 5th Class of the Order of the Legion of Honour. Retired from the Army, August 28, 1857. The Queen was pleased to confer upon him, September 25, 1857, the Decoration of the Victoria Cross. Was employed on Special Service in the Herzegovina from January 2 till February 1858; was Acting Consul at Bosna Serai from April 11, 1858, till April 7, 1859. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Scutari from May 6 till August 10, 1859. Was appointed Consul for the Feejee and Tonga Islands, July 24, 1863; and was promoted to be Consul-General at Tabreez, July 1, 1868. Was appointed Consul-General for the Kingdom of Norway, to reside at Christiania, January 16, 1875; and Consul-General for Eastern Roumelia, to reside at Philippopolis, November 4, 1880. Promoted to be Minister Resident and Consul-General at Bangkok, January 25, 1889; and appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General at Lima, October 24, 1894; and also Minister Resident and Consul-General at Quito, June 15, 1895. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1898.

*JONES, REV. HERBERT ADNEY WOLLASTON,
was Vice-Consul at Andovoranto, Madagascar, from October 28, 1887, to October, 1891, when he left the island.

JONES, JOHN FRANCIS,
passed a competitive examination, June 13, 1881; was appointed a Student Interpreter at Constantinople, June 11, 1881. Was promoted to be an Assistant, June 16, 1883; and to be Vice-Consul at Smyrna, June 30, 1888, but did not proceed. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Rhodes, October 1, 1888. Acting Vice-Consul at Beyrout from October 28, 1895, to July 17, 1896; Acting Consul at Jerusalem from July 21 to November 13, 1896; and again Acting Vice-Consul at Beyrout from November 15, 1896, to July 10, 1897

*JONES, OLIVER G.,
was Vice-Consul at Salaverry, Peru, from March 23, 1880, till February 13, 1883, when he resigned.

*JONES, WILLIAM SOUTHERN MALCOLM,
was temporarily employed as Clerk in the Supreme Court at Shanghai, from April 19, 1874, till January 2, 1878, when he passed an examination, and was confirmed in that appointment. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1891.

*JONES, WILLIAM WILFRED,
was Vice-Consul at Havre de Grace, in France, from 1845 to 1850.

JORDAN, JOHN NEWELL, C.M.G.,
passed a competitive examination, February 24,

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1876; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 10, 1876. Was Acting Consul at Kiungchow from May 16, 1882, to April 30, 1884; and at Amoy, from March 30 to May 5, 1886. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant December 23, 1885. Discharged the duties of Accountant to the Legation, from May 7, 1886, to May 7, 1887. Was Acting Assistant Chinese Secretary from May 8, 1887, to May 18, 1888; Acting Chinese Secretary from May 19 to September 3, 1888; and again Acting Assistant Chinese Secretary from September 4, 1888, to March 26, 1889. Was promoted to be Assistant Chinese Secretary, July 1, 1889. Was Acting Chinese Secretary from March 27, 1889, to October 1, 1891, when he was promoted to be Chinese Secretary. Was given the local rank of Second Secretary to the Legation at Peking, April 6, 1895. Promoted to be Consul-General for Corea, to reside at Seoul, October 27, 1896. Made a C.M.G., June 22, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

JORTIN, HENRY WILLIAM LEE-,
was formerly a Lieutenant in the 2nd Life-Guards; was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Dieppe, July 5, 1869, and was granted an allowance for office expenses, April 1, 1874. Is also Belgian and Greek Vice-Consul at Dieppe.

JOUVE, LOUIS JEAN BAPTISTE VICTOR,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Toulon, November 6, 1854. Is Swedish Vice-Consul at Toulon.

*JOVOVICH, SPIRIDION,
was appointed a Clerk in the Consulate-General at Constantinople, April, 1851; Clerk of the Archives in the Consular Court at Constantinople in 1859, and Chief Clerk, September 25, 1869. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1883.

*JUHL, PETER,
was Temporary Unpaid Vice-Consul at Amapala, Honduras, from November 11, 1873, to March 15, 1884, when he resigned.

*JULIEN, CHARLES,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Porto Plata, from October 8, 1874, till April 29, 1878, when he resigned.

*JULLIEN, FIRMIN,
was Vice-Consul at L'Orient, in the Consular District of Brest, from August 5, 1879, to August 19, 1890, when he resigned.

*JURZA, PETER,
was Acting Consul at Brindisi from August 14 to October 13, 1868; and from May 23 to June 3, 1869. Is now Austrian Vice-Consul at Genoa.

*KAIMER, HUGO,
was Vice-Consul at Port de Paix, Hayti, from March 10, 1882, to July 16, 1888, when the post was abolished.

KALLEVIG, MORTEN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Arendal, Norway, February 20, 1872.

*KANE, REAR-ADM. HENRY COEY, R.N., C.B.,
was appointed a sub-Lieutenant in the Royal Navy, July 20, 1863; Lieutenant, August 31, 1864; Commander, January 22, 1877; Captain, November 18, 1882; and Rear-Admiral, December 26, 1897. Was Naval Attaché to the Maritime Courts from January 23, 1883, to January 17, 1887. Commanded H.M.S. "Calliope" at Apia, Samoa, and saved his ship from wreck in the terrible hurricane of March 16-17, 1889. Was made a C.B., May 30, 1891.

*KANTHACK, EMILIO,
was Consul at Pará, Brazil, from June 1, 1886, to August 2, 1897.

KATER, JOOST DE,
was appointed Consular Agent at Brouwershaven, in the Consular District of Rotterdam, February 27, 1863.

KAULLA, ALBERT,
was appointed Unpaid Consul at Stuttgart, June 10, 1892.

*KAYAT, HABIB BAPTIST ASSAAD,
was Consular Agent at Jaffa from March 2, 1867, till September 30, 1871.

*KAYAT, WILLIAM HENRY A.,
was Acting Consular Agent at Jaffa from January 1 to September 30, 1871. Is Cancellier to the Consulate at Jerusalem, where he was Acting Consul from November 16 to 26, 1882; from June 12, 1884, to May 24, 1885; from April 11, 1890, to March 14, 1891; and from May 3 to September 21, 1892.

KAY-SHUTTLEWORTH, LIONEL EDWARD,
is an M.A. of Cambridge, and a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, England. Appointed Vice-Consul at San Remo, in the Consular District of Genoa, May 31, 1897, to take effect from July 1, 1897.

*KEAN, REV. WILLIAM,
was appointed Chaplain to the Scotch Church at Alexandria, February 8, 1884. Resigned, February 13, 1891.

KEATING, JOHN BERNARD,
was for some time Clerk in the Consulate at Boston. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Boston from November 5, 1891, to May 15, 1892. Appointed Vice-Consul at Portland, Maine, November 7, 1895.

*KEEF, JOHN VANDER,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Sagua la Grande, in Cuba, from May 15, 1863, till December 11, 1876, when he resigned.

*KEELING, FREDERICK GEORGE,
was appointed Usher in the Supreme Court at Shanghai, April 1, 1888. Passed an examination, September 8, 1888. Resigned, December 31, 1888.

KEENE, WILLIAM,
was nominated Consul at Madeira, January 6, 1887. Passed an examination, December 30, 1887; was appointed Consul at Madeira, January 2, 1888; Consul for the Island of Madeira and its dependencies, to reside at Funchal, June 8, 1894; Consul for the Departments of the Nord (with the exception of the town of Dunkirk), Pas de Calais, and Somme, to reside at Calais, December 22, 1894; and Consul for Piedmont, and for the Provinces of Porto Maurizio, Genoa, Massa, Piacenza, Parma, and Reggio, to reside at Genoa, May 17, 1897.

*KELLY, FRANCIS ÆNEAS,
was appointed Consular Agent at Pabellon de Pica and Point Lobos, Peru, October 27, 1875. His district was extended to Huanillos and Chipanna Bay, November 25, 1876. Resigned, September 30, 1881.

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*KELVIN (WILLIAM THOMSON), LORD, D.C.L., LL.D., G.C.V.O.,
is a Fellow of St, Peter's College, Cambridge. Was knighted in 1866. Was appointed a Commissioner for the Vienna Electrical Exhibition, July 3, 1883; and a Royal Commissioner for the proposed new University for London, May 3, 1888. Was raised to the Peerage as Baron Kelvin, of Largs, in the county of Ayr, February 23, 1892. Appointed a G.C.V.O., July 7, 1896.

*KEMBALL, GENERAL SIR ARNOLD BURROWES, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., F.R.G.S.,
entered the Hon. East India Company's Service as 2nd Lieutenant of Artillery in the Bombay establishment, December 11, 1837; and was promoted to be a 1st Lieutenant, August 17, 1841; served in the first expedition to Afghanistan, under Sir John Keane (medal); was present at the capture of Gusnee and the subsequent occupation of Cabul. Was appointed Assistant Resident in the Persian Gulf, February, 1842, and succeeded as Resident, April 3, 1852, having officiated as Resident from April 17 to November 15, 1843; was Acting Consul-General at Bagdad, and Political Agent in Turkish Arabia, from July 1 till October 1, 1847; and again from October 15, 1849, till November 30, 1851; was promoted to be Captain, February 28, 1851; was appointed Consul-General at Bagdad, April 9, 1855, and Political Agent in Turkish Arabia, April 20, 1855. Was present during the operations in Persia in 1857, and at the taking of Mohumra; was made a C.B., January 21, 1858: was promoted to be Brevet-Major, January 19, 1858; Lieutenant-Colonel, April 11, 1860; and Colonel in the Royal Artillery, September 1, 1863. Was made a K.C.S.I., May 24, 1866. Resigned, September 1, 1870. Was in attendance on the Shah of Persia during His Majesty's visit to England in June, 1873; was promoted to be Major-General, May 22, 1874 (to date from March 6, 1868); and Lieutenant-General, October 1, 1877. Was employed on the Turco-Persian Boundary Commission and in Servia and Asia Minor with the Turkish Forces, from April 9, 1875, till March 31, 1878. Was made a K.C.B., July 29, 1878; and General, February 26, 1880.

*KENDALL, CAPT. THOMAS GEORGE,
was appointed a British Delegate to the International Maritime Conference at Washington, September 27, 1889.

*KENNEDY, SIR CHARLES MALCOLM, K.C.M.G., C.B.,
is a B.A. of Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge; took a First Class in Moral Science, in 1854 and 1855, with distinctions in Philosophy and Political Economy; obtained the Hulsean University Prize in 1854, and the Whewell University Prize in 1855. Was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, December 17, 1852; and was promoted to an Assistant Clerkship, August 2, 1863. Was appointed 1st Assistant in the Commercial Department, July 3, 1869. Was engaged on a Commission of Inquiry into Consular Fees in the Levant, from September 17 till October 18, 1870, and remained in the Levant on special service connected with Consular Establishments till March 15, 1871. Was promoted to be a Senior Clerk, February 18, 1872. Was one of the British Delegates to the Conferences in London respecting the Sugar Convention with Belgium, France, and the Netherlands of November 8, 1854, from August 1 till August 12, 1872. Was appointed to proceed on a Commission of inquiry into certain Consular Establishments in Europe, September 26, 1872, and was appointed, November 5, 1372, British Commissioner in Paris under Article XXI. of the Treaty of Commerce and Navigation with France of that date. Was again one of the Delegates at the Sugar Conference in Paris, in April and May, 1873. Was appointed, August 6, 1873, Her Majesty's Commissioner at Paris under Article IV. of the Treaty with France of July 23, 1873. Was appointed one of the English Representatives on the Joint Channel Tunnel Commission, March 22, 1875. Was appointed with Mr. (now Sir E.) Malet to confer with the Italian Commissioner in November, 1875, with respect to the renewal of the Treaty of August 6, 1863, between Great Britain and Italy; and in March, 1876 to discuss with M. Gavard matters connected with the commercial relations between Great Britain and France. Has visited officially many of the Chambers of Commerce. Was appointed a Commissioner to negotiate a new Treaty of Commerce with France, March 21, 1877; and Delegate of H.M. Government at the Congress of Commerce and Industry at Brussels, August 31, 1880. Was sent to Paris on service connected with a new Treaty of Commerce with France, April 9, 1881; and was appointed a Royal Commissioner, May 25, 1881. Was made a C.B., May 16, 1881. Was 1st British Delegate at the North Sea Fishery Conference at the Hague in the autumn of 1881; was appointed a Plenipotentiary for the signature of the North Sea Fishery Convention, April 28, 1882; and was Delegate to the Submarine Cables Protection Conference at Paris, in 1882, 1883, 1886, and 1887. Was appointed, September 10, 1883 (together with the late Mr. Wrench), to confer with commercial associations in the United Kingdom with regard to the Turkish Tariff. Was on the Committee and Jury of the Health Exhibition at London, 1884; and of the Inventions Exhibition, 1885. Was appointed Chairman of the British Jurors for the Antwerp Exhibition, June 12, 1885. Was Delegate to the Conference at the Hague, relative to the Liquor Traffic in the North Sea, in June, 1886, and for the Channel Fisheries negotiations at Paris in December, 1886. Was appointed one of the British Delegates at the International Sugar Conference in London, November 9, 1887; and Assistant to the British Plenipotentiaries at the Conference for the signature of the Sugar Convention, August 13, 1888. Was appointed Member of the Special Commission for the Sugar Bounties Convention, April 25, 1889, and a Member of the Committee on Treaties and Trade, June 26, 1890. Was a Royal Commissioner for the Chicago Exhibition of 1893. Was made a K.C.M.G., December 15, 1893. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1894. Was Representative of the Foreign Office on the London Committee for the Antwerp Exhibition, 1894.

*KENNEDY, HENRY GEORGE,
was a scholar of Trinity Hall, Cambridge, where he graduated in classical honours in 1863; passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, August 4, 1863; was appointed a Student Interpreter in Siam, August 31, 1863; and 2nd Assistant on the establishment of the British Consulate at Siam, April 19, 1866. Was Acting Interpreter in 1867 and 1868. Was called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn, in February, 1870. Resigned, July 21, 1870. Was appointed Consul for Sumatra, to reside at Olehleh, April 22.

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1882; and for the State of Panamá, March 14, 1885, but did not proceed. Resigned, June 12, 1815. Is now an Inspector under the Local Government Board.

KENNEDY, JOHN GORDON,
was at Corpus Christi College, Oxford, and passed the first public examination in November 1857; was nominated Attaché, December 20, 1857; was appointed to Mexico, March 5, 1858; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate the same day; was temporarily attached to the Embassy at Paris, from June 2 till August 14, 1858, when he was permanently appointed to that Embassy; was transferred to Vienna, June 28, 1859; and to Washington, April 19, 1862; passed a second examination, February 20, 1862; was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, March 25, 1863; was transferred to Vienna, February 25, 1865; was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Bogotá, October 25, 1865 (but did not proceed thither); and to Constantinople, February 2, 1866, where he was Private Secretary to Sir Henry Elliot. Accompanied Mr. (now Sir Henry) Elliot on his mission to Egypt in October 1869 as Her Majesty's Representative at the opening of the Suez Canal. Was transferred to Brussels, August 21, 1871; and to Rome, August 3, 1874. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Yedo, August 7, 1878, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from October 12, 1879, to January 25, 1882; and to be Secretary of Embassy at St. Petersburg, September 1, 1881, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from August 13 to October 22, 1883. Was transferred to Rome, March 14, 1885, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from March 30 to October 2, 1887; from January 16 to March 15, 1888; and from May 27, 1888, to January 2, 1889. Was promoted to be Minister Resident and Consul-General at Santiago, October 1, 1888; and Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of Roumania, August 6, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

KENNEDY, REV. MORTIMER EGERTON, M.A.,
was Consular Chaplain at Malaga from August 9, 1887, to September 10, 1888, when he resigned. Was appointed Chaplain to the Legation at Copenhagen, July 1, 1892.

KENNEDY, ROBERT JOHN, C.M.G.,
was educated at Harrow and is an M.A. of University College, Oxford, where he graduated in honours in 1874. Was nominated an Attaché, February 16, 1874, and passed an examination, June 23, 1874. Was appointed to Madrid, March 2, 1875. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, November 5, 1876. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Madrid from August 1 till December 5, 1876. Was transferred to Constantinople, April 9, 1877, where he was Private Secretary to Sir A. Layard. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at St. Petersburg, November 10, 1879; and was transferred to Constantinople, May 6, 1881. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General at Sophia from May 15 to October 23, 1882; and from May 1 to October 18, 1884. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Bucharest from April 23 to August 27, 1886; and from May 31 to September 29, 1888. Was made a C.M.G., June 21, 1887. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Tehran, October 1, 1888; where he acted as Charge d'Affaires from April 28 to November 16, 1889; and from November 13, 1890, to November 14, 1891. Was promoted to be Chargé d'Affaires at Cettinjé, August 1, 1893; and Minister Resident at that capital, May 14, 1897. Represented the Queen at the marriage of Prince Francis Joseph of Battenberg, May 18, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Is a Deputy Lieutenant and J.P. for County Down.

KENNY, WILLIAM JOSEPH,
passed a competitive examination, March 11, 1880; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, May 24, 1880. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, December 16, 1883. Was Acting Registrar and Interpreter at Yokohama Court from November 13, 1886, to September 14, 1887. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, October 1, 1888. Was again Acting Registrar at Yokohama Court from August 10, 1889, to August 1, 1892, when he was appointed Registrar; which post he held to September 27, 1895. Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Tokio (local rank) March 28, 1896. Called to the bar at Gray's Inn, June 17, 1896. Promoted to be Consul for Hakodate and Neegata, to reside at Hakodate, August 21, 1896 (did not proceed). Transferred to Tainan (Formosa), December 23, 1896.

*KENT, GEORGE JOHN,
was appointed Consular Agent at Mansourah, Egypt, January 25, 1881; and for the province of Garbieh, to reside at Mehalla, May 5, 1887. Resigned, January 25, 1892.

*KENYON, CHARLES ROBERT,
was Vice-Consul at Rosario, Argentine Republic, from January 24, 1879, till October 1, 1880, when he resigned.

KEOGH, J. W.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Monaco, October 1, 1897.

*KEOGH, WILLIAM BRUNO,
was Acting Consul at Sonsonate from November 27, 1865, till September 2, 1866; and from March 4 till November 29, 1868. Was Acting Unpaid Vice-Consul at San Salvador from January 19 till November 15, 1871, when he was appointed to that post, which he held till his successor was appointed, June 4, 1874.

KER, WILLIAM POLLOCK,
passed a competitive examination, July 23, 1888; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, July 26, 1888. Promoted to be a 2nd class Assistant, April 23, 1894; and a 1st Class Assistant, September 27, 1897.

KERR, FREDERIC WILLIAM,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Santiago, Chile, March 25, 1892. Was appointed British Agent on the Chilian Claims Commission, November 1, 1894.

*KERR, RALEIGH,
was Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at St. Petersburgh from September 21, 1888, to 1890.

KERRICH, EDWARD RICHARD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Reggio, in the Consular District of Naples, September 19, 1890.

KESSLER, HUGO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Frankfort-on-the-Main, June 12, 1893; was Acting Consul-Genera there from August 8 to December 16, 1893; from October 1 to December 19, 1896; and from August 21 to October 30, 1897.

KESSLER, JOHN E.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Port Roya and Beaufort, in the Consular District of Charleston, February 8, 1893.

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KESTELL-CORNISH, VAUGHAN KESTELL,
was appointed one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls at Zanzibar, August 16, 1892. Acting Consul at Zanzibar from January 2 to September 29, 1897.

KEUN, ARTHUR DAVID,
was Vice-Consul at Adalia, in the Consular District of Smyrna, from May 6, 1879, till December 28, 1882, when he resigned. Appointed Vice-Consul at Konieh, in the Consular District of Angora, August 2, 1895.

KEUN, GUSTAVE ADOLPHE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Adalia, in the Consular District of Smyrna, January 30, 1883.

*KIMBERLEY (RIGHT HON. JOHN WODEHOUSE), EARL OF, K.G.,
succeeded as 3rd Baron Wodehouse, May 31, 1846. Took a First Class in Classics at Christ Church, Oxford, in 1847. Is a Deputy-Lieutenant of Norfolk. Was Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs from December 29, 1852, till May 4, 1856, when he was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to His Majesty the Emperor of all the Russias, which post he held till June 11, 1858. Was appointed by the Queen to a seat in the Senate of the London University, in February 1859. Was again appointed Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, June 19, 1859; and resigned, August 14, 1861. Was sent on a Special Mission to Copenhagen to congratulate the King of Denmark on his Accession to the Throne, December 9, 1863. Was appointed Under-Secretary of State for India, April 25, 1864. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, and appointed Lieutenant-General and General Governor of Ireland, and as such, Grand Master of the Order of St. Patrick, November 1, 1864. Was created Earl of Kimberley, May 28, 1866. Resigned office, July 5, 1866; was elected Governor of the Hudson's Bay Company, April 24, 1868; was appointed Lord Privy Seal, December 9, 1868; and was Secretary of State for the Colonial Department from July 6, 1870, till February 21, 1874. Was appointed Secretary of State for the Colonies, April 28, 1880; and for India, December 16, 1882. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Exhibition of 1886, November 8, 1884. Resigned office, June 24, 1885. Was made a K.G., July 9, 1885. Was again Secretary of State for India from February 6 to August 3, 1886. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Melbourne Exhibition of 1888, October 4, 1887. Was again appointed Secretary of State for India, and also Lord President of the Council, August 18, 1892. Was Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs from March 11, 1894, to June 29, 1895.

KIMENS, RICHARD,
appointed Vice-Consul at Warsaw, June 30, 1897.

*KINCHEN, WILLIAM,
passed an examination, and was appointed Warehouseman in the London Gazette Office, November 12, 1862.

*KING, DANIEL JOSEPH, M.D.,
was appointed Consular Surgeon to the British Hospital at Pernambuco, January 25, 1870. Left Pernambuco in 1878.

KING, GEORGE EDWIN,
appointed British Commissioner under Article I of the Convention of February 8, 1896, between Great Britain and the United States, for the submission to arbitration of British claims in connection with the Behring Sea Seal Fishery, September 29, 1896.

KING, HAROLD FREDERICK,
passed a competitive examination, August 17, 1891, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 26, 1891. Acting Consul at Wuhu from May 9 to 20, 1894. Promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, September 27, 1897.

KING, JOHN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Carrizal Bajo, Chile, August 18, 1873.

*KING, WALTER EDWARD,
was appointed Supernumerary Interpreter in China, June 14, 1855; on his arrival was employed in the Superintendency; was removed to Foo-chow-foo in December following; was attached to the late Earl of Elgin's Special Mission to China from July 12, 1858, till 1859; was appointed 2nd Assistant at Amoy, January 5, 1859. Was Acting Assistant at Hankow from December 27, 1860, till November 25, 1864, when he was promoted to be Interpreter there. Was for some time Acting Consul at Newchwang. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Kiukiang, February 13, 1872. Was Acting Consul at Hankow from July 11 till August 24, 1873; and was promoted to be Consul at Taiwan, October 20, 1876. Was transferred to Ichang, November 9, 1877. Retired on a pension, August 21, 1878.

*KING, WILLIAM, FREDERICK,
was appointed British Commissioner, under the Convention with the United States, with reference to the Alaska and Passamaquoddy Bay Boundaries, March 8, 1893.

*KIRBY, JOHN JOSEPH,
was appointed Consular Agent at Darien, in the Consular District of Charleston, September 6, 1886, which post was abolished, January 11, 1887.

KIRCHER, GEORGE,
has been employed as 2nd Constable in the Consulate at Yokohama since March 1, 1891. Passed an examination, November 27, 1891.

*KIRK, SIR JOHN, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., F.R.S.,
served during the Russian war as Assistant Physician to the British hospital at Renkioi, Dardanelles; was appointed Medical Officer and Naturalist to the late Dr. Livingstone's Expedition to the Zambesi River in February 1858, and acted throughout as chief officer until the return of the expedition to England, July 23, 1864. Was appointed by the India Office Acting Surgeon to the Political Agency at Zanzibar, January, 1866, Vice-Consul at that port, April 27, 1866, and Assistant Political Agent, November 7, 1868, and was for several years Acting Political Agent and Consul previous to his permanent appointment to that rank by the Government of India, April 1, 1873. Was promoted to be Consul-General, July 18, 1873. Was attached to the Sultan of Zanzibar during His Highness' visit to England in June, 1875. Was appointed Consul also in the Comoro Islands, September 3, 1875. Was made a C.M.G., August 29, 1879. Was promoted to be Agent and Consul-General at Zanzibar, January 5, 1880. Was made a K.C.M.G., September 5, 1881; and a G.C.M.G., February 2, 1886. Retired on a pension, July 1, 1887. Was appointed a British Plenipotentiary to the Slave Trade Conference at Brussels, Novem-

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ber 6, 1889. Was made a K.C.B., July 18, 1890. Was appointed a British Delegate to discuss and fix the duties to be imposed on Imports in the Conventional basin of the Congo, October 18, 1890; and signed the Tariff Agreement, December 22, 1890. Was a member of the Commission for the Revision of the Slave Trade Instructions, 1891. Was appointed Her Majesty's Commissioner to enquire into the disturbances on the Brass River, May 6, 1895. Returned to England, July 23, 1895. Appointed a Member of the Uganda Railway Committee, September, 1895; and Vice-Chairman, August 14, 1896.

*KIRKPATRICK, RICHARD TEMPLE GODMAN,
was nominated Attaché, March 27, 1857; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate the same day; was appointed to Berlin, May 23, 1857; was transferred to Copenhagen, January 26, 1860; passed a second examination, February 13, 1862; was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, November 17, 1862; was transferred to Washington, July 1, 1864; was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, February 25, 1865; was transferred to Berlin, August 15, 1866; and to Vienna, April 27, 1868. Resigned, June 11, 1870.

*KIRKWOOD, MONTAGUE,
was appointed Crown Advocate for Japan, October 24, 1882. Resigned, March 30, 1885. Is now Legal Adviser to the Japanese Judicial Department. Has received permission to accept and wear the Japanese decorations of the Order of the Sacred Treasure, 2nd Class; Rising Sun, 3rd Class; the Japanese Constitution Medal, and the Silver Wedding Medal.

*KIRSEBOM, ALFRED,
was Acting Consul at Bilbao from May 17 to July 8, 1886. Is Swedish Consul there.

*KITCHENER, MAJOR-GENERAL SIR HORATIO HERBERT, R.E., K.C.B., K.C.M.G.,
entered the Royal Engineers as Lieutenant, January 4, 1871; was promoted to be Captain, January 4, 1883; Major, October 8, 1884; Lieutenant-Colonel, June 15, 1885; and Colonel, April 11, 1888. Was employed on the Palestine Survey from 1874 till 1878, and on the Cyprus Survey from September 14, 1878, till July 22, 1879. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in Anatolia, June 26, 1879; and resigned, February 24, 1880. Served in the Soudan in 1884-5. Was appointed Her Majesty's Commissioner for the delimitation of the territories of the Sultan of Zanzibar, October 16, 1885. Was made a C.M.G., August 6, 1886. Was appointed Governor-General of the Red Sea Littoral, September 1, 1886. Was appointed Aide-de-Camp to the Queen, April 11, 1888; was made a C.B., November 8, 1889; and a K.C.M.G., February 12, 1894. Was granted the local and temporary rank of Brigadier-General whilst employed as Sirdar of the Egyptian Army, April 13, 1892; and promoted to be Major-General for distinguished service in the field, in recognition of his services during the operations on the Nile, September 25, 1896. Made a K.C.B. (Military), November 17, 1896. Has received the 1st Class of the Medjidieh, and the 1st Class of the Osmanieh.

KJELDSBERG, FRANCIS,
appointed Vice-Consul at Trondhjem, Norway, July 1, 1897.

*KLAIC, LUIGI,
was Acting Consul at Ragusa from April 5 to September 15, 1881.

KLEIN, WILHELM,
appointed Vice-Consul at Frederikshald, Norway, August 18, 1896.

KLÖCKER, OSCAR,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Port Townsend, in the Consular District of San Francisco, August 15, 1892.

*KNIGHT, ROBERT,
was Vice-Consul at Cincinnati, in the Consular District of Philadelphia, from January 31, 1872, to June 22, 1885, when he resigned.

KNOTT, STRATTON CUTHBERT,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Mojunga, Madagascar, February 17, 1887.

*KNUTZEN, CHRISTIAN LAMBALLE,
was employed in the Consulate-General at Christiania from 1883 to 1891; was Acting Vice-Consul there from January 21 to May 21, 1888; from December 8, 1888, to January 5, 1889; and from October 11 to November 26, 1890. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Rouen from March 1, to September 18, 1892; and Vice-Consul there from February 19, 1892, to October 12, 1893.

KOCH, OTTO,
appointed Vice-Consul at Bodö, Norway, January 11, 1896.

KOLSTER, RICARDO,
appointed Vice-Consul at Puerto Cabello, Venezuela, March 15, 1894.

KORSMAN, KARL W.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Hango, in the Consular District of St. Petersburgh, May 4, 1887.

KRAUNSÖE, ALFRED,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Randers, Denmark, July 11, 1894.

*KRAUSS, HERMANN,
was Acting Consul at Stuttgart from June 6 to 16, 1893; from July 14 to August 28, 1893; from July 26 to August 21, 1895; from September 25 to October 23, 1895; and from July 16 to August 17, 1896.

*KREBS, HUBERT F.,
was Vice-Consul at Pascagoula, for Ship Island, in the Consular District of New Orleans from October 4, 1892, to April 1, 1895, when he resigned.

*KROGIUS, LARS,
Acting Vice-Consul at Helsingfors, from December 24, 1894, to March 28, 1895.

*KRUG, LEOPOLD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Mayaguez, Porto Rico, July 29, 1861; resigned in 1867.

*KRUGE, ADALBERT,
was Vice-Consul at Dantzig, in the Consular District of Konigsberg, from April 21, 1875, till May 23, 1878, when his services ceased.

KRUSE, CHRISTIAN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Kiel, in the Consular District of Hamburg, August 5, 1873.

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*KRUSE, JOHAN,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Nyborg, Denmark, from March 31, 1854, to September 12, 1885, when he resigned.

*KYRIAZI, ACHILLE D.,
was Acting Consul at Adrianople from May 17, to September 30, 1872.

*LABAT, THEO.,
was Consular Agent at Fort de France, Martinique, from August 22, 1885, to July 26, 1888, when his services ceased.

*LABOUCHERE, HENRY DU PRE, M.P.,
was appointed Attaché at Washington, July 16, 1854; was transferred to Munich, December 28, 1855; to Stockholm, April 15, 1857; to Frankfort November 6, 1858; to St. Petersburg, August 21, 1860; and to Dresden, November 4, 1862. Passed an examination, October 14, 1862. Was appointed a 3rd Secretary, November 17, 1862, and was transferred to Constantinople as a 2nd Secretary, February 3, 1863. Resigned, July 27, 1864. Was elected M.P. for Windsor, July, 1865; but was unseated, on Petition, in April, 1866. Was M.P. for Middlesex from April, 1867, till November, 1868. Has been M.P. for Northampton since April 2, 1880.

*LACAITA, CHARLES CARMICHAEL,
was Assistant Private Secretary to the late Earl Granville from February 1 to June 24, 1885. Was M.P. for Dundee from November 25, 1885, to February, 1888.

*LACK, SIR HENRY READER,
was appointed a Supernumerary Clerk in the Board of Trade, August 1847; Clerk to Royal Commissioners for the Exhibition of 1851, January, 1850; and again a Supernumerary Clerk in the Board of Trade, April 1, 1852; Junior Supplementary Clerk, May 7, 1853; Senior Supplementary Clerk, June 29, 1854; Junior Clerk, January 29, 1855; 2nd Class Clerk, April 30, 1857; and a Senior Clerk, April 1, 1863; was appointed Secretary to the British Commissioners for negotiating the Commercial Treaty with France, May 1, 1860, which post he held till November 1860; was Secretary to the Anglo-Austrian Tariff Commission from April 2 till July 12, 1866; and from April 26 till September 10, 1867. Was appointed Comptroller of Corn Returns at the Board of Trade, January 5, 1876; Clerk to the Commissioners of Patents, and Registrar of Designs and Trade Marks, April 1, 1876; and Comptroller-General of the Patent Office, January 1, 1884. Represented Great Britain at the Industrial Property Conferences at Paris in November, 1880, and January, 1883; at Rome in April and May, 1886; and at Madrid, April, 1890. Was knighted, July 30, 1891. Retired from the Patent Office on a pension, April 5, 1897.

LADENBURG, FERDINAND,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Mannheim, Baden, January 8, 1884. Was promoted to be Consul for the Grand Duchy of Baden, to reside at Mannheim, November 7, 1892.

LA FONTAINE, WILFRED EDWARD JAMES,
passed an examination and appointed Junior Clerk in the Consular Court at Constantinople, September 17, 1895.

LAIDLAW, JAMES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Portland, Oregon, March 26, 1874. Promoted to be Consul for the States of Oregon, Washington, and Idaho, to reside at Portland, July 1, 1895.

LAIDLEY, CHARLES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Figueira, in the Consular District of Oporto, February 6, 1862.

LAMB, HARRY HARLING,
passed a competitive examination, May 20, 1879; was appointed a Student Interpreter at Constantinople, May 26, 1879; and was promoted to be an Assistant, June 6, 1881. Was Acting Consul-General at Philippopolis from July 12 to October 4, 1882; Acting Consul at Adrianople from May 23, 1884, to March 9, 1885; and Acting Vice-Consul at Van from May 30, 1885, to April 1, 1886. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Moossul, November 16, 1885; and was transferred to Scutari, Albania, July 22, 1886. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Cettinjé from June 16 to October 26, 1889. Promoted to be Consul for Eastern Soudan, to reside at Suakin, July 16, 1894. Was in charge of the Consulate at Jeddah from July 6 to August 7, 1895.

*LAMB, JAMES DONALD,
was Acting Consul at St. Thomas from April 13, 1865, till April 1, 1866, and from January 15, 1867, till December 3, 1868, when he was appointed Consul for the Islands of St. Thomas and St. Croix, to reside at St. Thomas; which appointment he held till January 29, 1873. Continued in charge of the Consulate till June 18, 1873.

*LAMB, JOHN CAMERON, C.B., C.M.G.,
entered the Post Office in 1864; and was appointed Principal Clerk, 1877. Was one of the British Delegates to the Submarine Cables Protection Conference at Paris in May and December, 1886. Was appointed Assistant Secretary to the Post Office, 1889. Was First British Delegate to the International Telegraph Conference at Paris in 1890, when he was also one of the representatives of the Cape of Good Hope and Natal. Was made a C.M.G., November 29, 1890. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner on Electrical Communication with Lighthouses and Lightships, June 15, 1892; and made a C.B., January 8, 1895. Appointed 3rd Secretary of the Post Office, April, 1896; and 2nd Secretary, January 20, 1897. Was Senior British Delegate and President of the Tariffs Commission at the International Telegraph Conference at Buda-Pesth in 1896, at which he was also one of the representatives of the Cape of Good Hope, Natal, and New Zealand. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*LAMBERTON, ROBERT WILLIAM,
joined the 2nd Life Guards, 1882; served with the Camel Corps in the Soudan Expedition, 1884-5 (Egyptian medal and two clasps, and Khedive's bronze star). Served in the Metropolitan Police from 1887 to 1889. Was granted a Certificate by the Civil Service Commissioners, December 4, 1889, and appointed Constable at Bangkok, December 28, 1889. Resigned, March 31, 1897.

*LAND, GEORGE ARTHUR,
served in the Consulate-General at Rio de Janeiro from February, 1884, to October, 1890; re-entered, June, 1895. Acting Vice-Consul at Rio de Janeiro from February 19 to November 1, 1896.

*LANDER, CHARLES,
was Acting Consul at Taganrog from February 28 to June 15, 1857; and from February 6 to May 14, 1861

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*LANE, WILLIAM HENRY,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Fayal, Azores, from May till November 2, 1860; from June 3 till November 24, 1865; from June 23 till November 22, 1869; from July 16 till December 22, 1873; from July 12, 1875, till January 24, 1876; and from June 15 till November 28, 1880. Is Lloyd's Agent.

*LANG, SIR ROBERT HAMILTON, K.C.M.G.,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Cyprus from December, 1861, till June, 1862; from May 25 till November 28, 1864; from October 14, 1865, till April 23, 1866; and from April 15, 1868, till January 6, 1869. Was appointed Consul for Cyprus, to reside at Larnaca, September 9, 1871. Resigned, March 13, 1872. Was made a C.M.G., November 8, 1886; and a K.C.M.G., June 22, 1897. Was appointed English Controller of the Daira Sanieh of Egypt, January 4, 1887. Is now Governor of the Imperial Ottoman Bank at Constantinople. Has received the Grand Cordon of the Order of the Medjidieh.

*LANGBRIDGE, REV. RICHARD BARTLEET, M.A.,
was appointed Consular Chaplain at Monte Video, September 6, 1882. Resigned, March 17, 1885 (to date from August 31, 1885).

*LANGCAKE, MARY,
passed an examination, and was appointed Housekeeper in the Foreign Office, November 26, 1863. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1882.

LANGDON, HENRY GEORGE BINKS,
appointed Vice-Consul at St. Vincent, Cape Verd Islands, August 2, 1894. Acting Consul from May 11 to November 11, 1895.

*LANGEN, ADOLF,
was Vice-Consul at St. Michael's, Azores, from January 1 to July 18, 1896, when he resigned.

*LANGLEY, CAPT. GERALD CHARLES, R.N.,
entered the Navy, September, 1861. Was promoted to be Sub-Lieutenant, January 15, 1868; Lieutenant, April 23, 1872; Commander, November 18, 1882; and Captain, January 1, 1889. Was Second Naval Attaché to the Maritime Courts from April 1, 1890, to August 31, 1893.

LANGLEY, WALTER LOOIS FREDERICK GOLTE,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, June 7, 1878. Was Acting Private Secretary to Sir J. Fergusson, Bart., M.P., from December 15, 1887, to September 21, 1891. Was Private Secretary to Mr. J. W. Lowther, M.P., from September 22, 1891, to August 18, 1892; Private Secretary to Sir E. Grey, Bart., M.P. from August 19, 1892, to June 29, 1895; and appointed Private Secretary to the Rt. Hon. G. N. Curzon, M.P., July 5, 1895.

LANGTON, LORD,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Berlin, November 1, 1896. Transferred to Vienna, July 9, 1897.

*LANZI, FRANÇOIS,
was Acting Consul at Ajaccio from January 17, 1885, to January 26, 1886.

*LAPEEN, JOHN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Dar-el-Baida, Morocco, June 25, 1872. Services ceased, November 6, 1884. Is Brazilian Consular Agent at Dar-el-Baida

*LARCADE, GUSTAVE EDME,
was Vice-Consul at Jérémie, Hayti, from July 21, 1869, till May 20, 1870, when he resigned.

LARCOM, ARTHUR,
is an M.A. of Oriel College, Oxford, where he graduated in honours in 1870; was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, April 30, 1875; passed a competitive examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, November 23, 1871. Was appointed Acting 3rd Secretary at Tehran, August 28, 1875. Passed an examination in Public Law, October 8, 1875; and was granted an allowance for knowledge of Persian, January 1, 1877. Was appointed to proceed to Tehran to act as Oriental Secretary, July 24, 1879, and returned to England, December 6, 1881. Was appointed Acting 3rd Secretary at Tokio, June 26, 1884. Returned to England, July 17, 1887. Promoted to be an Assistant Clerk, January 1, 1894.

LARREA, VICTOR DE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Bilbao, Spain, May 24, 1889. Was Acting Consul from May 14, 1889, to January 1, 1890; from June 30 to November 7, 1890; from June 10 to October 18, 1891; from June 25 to August 12, 1892; from August 27 to November 10, 1892; from August 30, 1893, to January 16, 1894; from February 15 to September 1, 1894; from July 5 to August 1, 1895; from August 19 to October 2, 1895; from August 1 to October 3, 1896; and from September 30 to October 31, 1897.

*LARSEN, HARALD,
was Vice-Consul at Kragerö, Norway, from April 24, 1880, to November 9, 1896, when he resigned.

LASCELLES, RT. HON. SIR FRANK CAVENDISH, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.,
was nominated Attaché, May 25, 1861, passed an examination, July 9, 1861; was appointed to Madrid, October 19, 1861; passed a second examination, July 13, 1863; was transferred to Paris, December 17, 1864; and was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, September 11, 1865. Was transferred to Berlin, July 25, 1867, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from September 2 till September 25, 1868. Was transferred to Paris, January 21, 1870; was promoted to be Second Secretary at Copenhagen, April 1, 1871; was transferred to Rome, October 27, 1873; to Washington, January 27, 1876; to Athens, April 29, 1878; and to Rome, December 26, 1878. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General in Egypt from September 1 till December 11, 1878; from March 23 till May 2, 1879; and from June 16 till November 4, 1879. Was appointed Agent and Consul-General in Bulgaria, November 26, 1879. Was made a K.C.M.G., January 28, 1886. Was promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Bucharest, January 1, 1887. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Court of Persia, and Consul-General at Tehran, July 24, 1891; and made a G.C.M.G., August 4, 1892. Appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Russia, March 10, 1894; and sworn a Privy Councillor, April 30, 1894. Transferred to Berlin, October 24, 1895. Is also accredited as Minister Plenipotentiary to Mecklenburg-Schwerin, Mecklenburg-Strelitz, Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach, Oldenburg, Anhalt-Dessau, and Brunswick. Made a G.C.B., January 1, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

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LASCELLES, GERALD D.,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at St. Petersburgh, April 10, 1894. Transferred to Berlin, December 1, 1895. Nominated Vice-Consul at Tunis, January 15, 1897. Was Acting Consul-General at Tunis from June 10 to September 12, 1897.

*LATCH, ALFRED,
was Vice-Consul at Laguna de Terminos, in the Consular District of Vera Cruz, from September 11, 1889, to December 31, 1891, when he resigned.

*LAUGHLAND, EDWARD,
was in charge of the British Consulate at Fernando Po from February 1 till September 30, 1861; and from February 28 till June 28, 1863.

*LAUGHLAND, JOHN,
was Acting Consul at Fernando Po from June 6, 1860, till January 3, 1861.

*LAURIÈRE, L. C.,
Acting Consul at Santos, from May 13 to November 16, 1893.

*LAUTEREN, CHARLES,
was Acting Consul at Frankfort in 1871 and 1873. Was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Frankfort from October 25, 1875, till June 26, 1880, when he resigned.

LAW, EDWARD FITZGERALD,
entered the Army as Lieutenant Royal Artillery, June, 1868; promoted to be Captain, 1885; and Major, 1886 Served with the Commissariat and Transport Staff in the Soudan, 1885 (medal and clasp). Was Acting Consul at St. Petersburg from January 13 till April 24, 1880. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at St. Petersburg, June 16, 1880. Was Acting Consul from December 8, 1880, to March 10, 1881; and from August 25 to September 13, 1881. Resigned, January 3, 1882. Was appointed Commercial Attaché for Russia, Persia, and the Asiatic provinces of Turkey, to reside at St. Petersburg, August 9, 1887; and Commercial Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, March 8, 1894. Was attached to the Shah of Persia during His Majesty's visit to England in July and August, 1889. Was a British Delegate for the negotiation of a Commercial Treaty with Turkey, 1890. His sphere of duties as Commercial Secretary was altered to Austria-Hungary, Russia, Italy, Greece, and the Balkan States, and his headquarters transferred from St. Petersburgh to Vienna, December 7, 1896. Bulgaria was transferred from Mr. Law's sphere of duties to that of the Commercial Attaché at Constantinople, September 30, 1897. Appointed British Commissioner on the International Commission at Athens under Article II of the Preliminaries of Peace between Turkey and Greece, signed September 18, 1897, October 8, 1897.

LAW, WILLIAM ALGERNON,
passed a competitive examination, and received an appointment in the Inland Revenue, January 1, 1880; passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, May 27, 1880. Was appointed Secretary to the British Delegates to the Submarine Cables Protection Conference at Paris, October 15, 1883. Was temporarily employed at the Hague, in December, 1883. Was attached to the International Sugar Conference in London, November 28, 1887; and was a member of the Departmental Committee on Consular Fee Stamps in April, 1893.

*LAWFORD, THOMAS WRIGHT,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Baltimore, October 4, 1876. Was Acting Consul from July 4 to September 7, 1877; from July 3 to September 7, 1878; from June 29, 1879, to September 15, 1880; from July 3 to September 3, 1881; from July 4 to August 30, 1882; from July 4 to August 31, 1883; from July 3 to August 29, 1884; and from July 12 to August 19, 1885. Resigned, April 15, 1886.

*LAWRANCE, WILLIAM THOMAS,
was Private Secretary to Baron Henry De Worms, M.P., Parliamentary Secretary to the Board of Trade. Was attached to the International Sugar Conference in London, November 28, 1887; and was appointed Assistant Secretary to the British Special Commissioners for the Sugar Bounties Convention, April 25, 1889.

*LAWRENCE, CHRISTIAN WILLIAM,
was nominated Attaché, May 12, 1858; was appointed to Madrid, September 21, 1858; passed an examination and obtained an honorary certificate the same day; was temporarily attached to the Embassy at Paris from January 1 to August 5, 1859, when he was ordered to return to Madrid; passed a second examination, January 14, 1861. Was appointed a 3rd Secretary, December 16, 1862; was transferred to Rio de Janeiro, February 2, 1863; to the Hague, September 28, 1863; and was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Tehran, May 10, 1866. Was transferred to Washington, February 13, 1871; to Yedo, July 1, 1871; to Constantinople, June 3, 1875 (but did not proceed); to Rome, March 20, 1876; to St. Petersburg, July 18, 1877; and to Athens, March 7, 1879, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from July 2 to 24, 1879. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Stockholm, June 21, 1879; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from April 26 to August 22, 1881; from July 1 to August 5, 1882; and from April 4 to 28, 1883. Was promoted to be Minister Resident and Consul-General at Quito, April 28, 1883. Retired on a pension, November 1, 1890.

*LAWSON, E.,
was Acting Consul at Madeira from July 30, to October 29, 1891; from August 24 to November 10, 1892; and from July 20 to November 15, 1893.

LAWSON, HAROLD.
passed an examination and was appointed Shipping Clerk in the Consulate-General at Smyrna, September 22, 1896.

LAY, ARTHUR HYDE,
passed a competitive examination, January 27, 1887, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, February 1, 1887. Was promoted to be 2nd Class Assistant, September 20, 1889, and a 1st Class Assistant, December 31, 1896. Acting Consul at Yokohama, from July 3 to 27, 1894; and from August 4 to September 15, 1896. Has been employed as Assistant in the Japanese Secretary's Office at Tokio since February 6, 1897.

*LAY, HORATIO NELSON, C.B.,
was appointed a Supernumerary Interpreter in China, September 5, 1849; Interpreter to the Magistracy at Hong Kong, March 1851; Assistant in the Consulate at Canton, April 1852; 2nd Assistant in the Superintendence, July, 1852; Assistant Chinese Secretary, April 1854; Vice-Consul and Interpreter at Shanghai, May 1854; Inspector of Customs for the Chinese Government at Shanghai, June 7, 1855, when he resigned his appointment under the Foreign Office. Accompanied the late Earl of Elgin's Special Mission in 1858, as

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Assistant Chinese Secretary. Became Inspector-General of Customs for the Chinese Government, in May 1859. Was granted the Queen's license to enter temporarily the military service of the Chinese Government, July 1862; and was made a C.B., June 15, 1863.

*LAY, WALTER,
was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 8, 1861; and resigned, November 1, 1862. Is now a Commissioner in the Chinese Customs Service.

*LAYARD, EDGAR LEOPOLD, C.M.G.,
went to Ceylon in 1846; was appointed Secretary to the Junior Judge, and called to the Bar. Remained in various appointments in the public service of the Colony till 1855, when he resigned, and entered the Civil Service of the Cape of Good Hope. In 1861 was appointed Private Secretary to the then Governor (Sir George Grey, K.C.B.), and accompanied his Excellency in that capacity to New Zealand, retaining his rank in the Cape Service; was appointed Arbitrator to the Mixed British and Portuguese Commission established at the Cape of Good Hope, under the Treaty concluded at Lisbon, July 3, 1842, between Great Britain and Portugal, for the suppression of the Slave Trade, July 10, 1862; and Arbitrator in the Mixed Court established at the Cape of Good Hope, under the Treaty of April 7, 1862, between Great Britain and the United States, for the suppression of the African Slave Trade, October 25, 1862, and was promoted to be Judge, April 9, 1867. Received a compensation allowance, November 21, 1870. Was appointed Consul for the provinces of Grand Pará, Amazonas, and Maranham, to reside at Pará, October 25, 1871; and Consul for the Fiji and Tonga Islands, February 3, 1873. Was made a C.M.G., May 28, 1875. Was employed as Commissioner to inquire into the offer of the cession of the Fiji Islands to Great Britain, and on the cession of those islands, October 10, 1874, acted as Administrator of the Government of the Colony until the arrival of Sir Arthur Gordon. Was appointed Consul in the Island of New Caledonia and its dependencies, January 25, 1876. Retired on a pension, January 17, 1890.

*LAYARD, EDGAR LEOPOLD CALTHROP,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul in the Fiji Islands from March 14 to October 10, 1874, when the Islands were annexed to Great Britain. Was appointed Vice-Consul for New Caledonia and its dependencies, October 16, 1876, where he was Acting Consul from August 11 to November 22, 1876; from February 21 to May 12, 1880; from February 7, 1886, to February 22, 1887; from November 14 to December 4, 1887; and from September 21 to November 10, 1889. Left the Islands in 1890.

LAYARD, RAYMOND DE BURGH MONEY,
passed an examination, April 20, 1881; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, April 28, 1881. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant provisionally, November 8, 1884, which appointment was confirmed, February 24, 1886; and a 1st Assistant, January 30, 1889. Was Acting Consul at Hiogo from November 17 to 30, 1890; and from March 19 to 28, 1891; Acting Consul at Yokohama from October 8 to November 7, 1891; from December 25 to 29, 1891; from August 14 to September 15, 1892; from March 22 to April 1, 1893; and from October 12 to November 11, 1893; and Acting Consul at Tamsuy (Formosa) from March 5 to December 28, 1896. Promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for Hiogo and Osaka, to reside at Hiogo, February 27, 1896 (did not proceed); and Consul for Hakodate and Neegata, to reside at Hakodate, December 28, 1896. A fresh Commission was issued appointing Mr. Layard to be Consul for the Consular District of Hakodate, comprising the whole of Hokkaido (Yesso), the Kurile Islands, and the Prefectures of Awomori, Iwate, and Akita, to reside at Hakodate, July 28, 1897.

*LEACH, REV. ROBERT BURTON, M.A.,
was formerly Rector of Sutton Montis, near Ilchester, and was appointed Consular Chaplain at Oporto, August 10, 1871. Retired on a compensation allowance, January 1, 1875, which he commuted October 11, 1878.

LEAK, DANIEL ARTHUR,
passed a competitive examination for a Lower (now Second) Division Clerkship in the Civil Service, March 19, 1883, and was appointed to the General Post Office, April 11, 1883. Transferred to the General Register Office, April 17, 1893, and to the Foreign Office, December 8, 1897.

LEÃO, CARLOS,
appointed Vice-Consul at Graciosa, Azores, August 19, 1895.

*LEAO, FRANCISCO TELLES PINTO DE,
was Vice-Consul at Graciosa, in the Consular District of St. Michaels from February 3, 1864, to July 14, 1895, when he resigned.

*LEAR, H. N.,
was Vice-Consul at Ensenada de Todos Santos, Mexico, from November 21, 1890, to March 15, 1892, when he resigned.

*LEASK, WILLIAM WALLACE,
was Acting Consul at Bilbao from August 14 to November 20, 1885.

LEAY, FREDERICK PETER,
was for eight years Clerk in the Colon Vice-Consulate; was Acting Vice-Consul at Colon from June 6 to August 18, 1884; from December 12, 1884, to December 31, 1885; and from March 17 to March 31, 1886; and Acting Consul there from July 2 to November 16, 1888; and from November 18 to December 1, 1888. Was at his post during the revolution and fire of March, 1885, and the subsequent destruction of Colon by the rebels. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Panamá, April 1, 1888; passed an examination and was appointed to that post, August 8, 1889. Was Acting Consul at Colon from April 7, 1889, to August 23, 1890; Acting Consul-General at Panamá from August 24, 1890, to March 12, 1891; and again Acting Consul at Colon from March 13, to 31, 1891. Was transferred to Colon, April 1, 1891. Acted as Consul at Panama from January 7 to March 12, 1894; and from April 6, 1894, to April 15, 1895. Is also Acting Packet Agent.

*LECKIE, MONTAGUE CHARLES,
was Acting Consul at Goa from May 11, 1890, to March 30, 1891.

LEE, HENRY AUSTIN, C.B.,
is a B.A. of the University of Oxford, and was formerly Scholar and Exhibitioner of Pembroke College; passed a competitive examination, and was appointed on probation to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, December 3, 1870, which appointment was confirmed, June 1, 1871. Was Protocolist to the Conferences in London respecting the Sugar Convention with Belgium, France, and the Netherlands of November 8, 1864, from August 1

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till August 12, 1872. Was appointed, November 5, 1872, Secretary to the British Commission in Paris under Article XXI of the Treaty of Commerce and Navigation with France of that date; was appointed Secretary to the Commission for the Treaty of 1873, July 1873; and an Acting 3rd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, August 6, 1873. Was appointed Secretary to the Joint Channel Tunnel Commission, April 5, 1875 Accompanied Mr. (now Sir E.) Malet, in his visit to the manufacturing districts in connection with the renewal of the Treaty of Commerce with Italy, and acted as Secretary to the Conferences in London with the Italian Commissioners in November and December, 1875. Was attached to the Marquess of Salisbury's Special Embassy to Constantinople, November 8, 1876; and to the Special Embassy during the Congress at Berlin, June 3, 1878, as Assistant Private Secretary to the late Earl of Beaconsfield. Was Private Secretary to Sir Charles Dilke, Bart., at the Foreign Office, from July 13, 1880, to December 27, 1882. Was appointed Secretary to the Royal Commission for the negotiation of a Treaty of Commerce with France, May 25, 1881; and was Private Secretary to Lord E. Fitzmaurice, from January 1, 1883, to June 24, 1885. Was Private Secretary to Mr. Bryce, M.P., from February 7 to August 3, 1886; and was appointed Private Secretary to Sir J. Fergusson, Bart., M.P., August 4, 1886. Was appointed Acting 2nd Secretary at Paris, December 8, 1887, where he was Private Secretary to the late Earl of Lytton. Was appointed one of the Representatives of Great Britain on the Council of the Suez Canal Company, July 1, 1891. Was made a C.B., January 9, 1892. Received a commission as Acting Secretary of Legation in the Diplomatic Service while employed abroad, February 3, 1892; and was appointed a Secretary of Legation in the Diplomatic Service, July 10, 1893. Appointed to visit and report on the trade of the North-West ports of Europe, November 8, 1895. Appointed Commercial Attaché to Her Majesty's Embassy at Paris and Her Majesty's Legations at Brussels, The Hague, and Berne, April 1, 1896. Is Resident English Director and a Member of the Managing Committee of the Suez Canal Company.

Leech, Stephen,
was educated at Eton, and Magdalen College, Oxford. Was nominated an Attaché, April 3, 1888; passed a competitive examination, May 29, 1888. Was appointed to Berlin, April 18, 1889. Passed an examination in Public Law, January 13, 1890. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, May 29, 1890; and transferred to Brussels, April 15, 1892. Was temporarily employed at Copenhagen from May 18 to October 15, 1892. Promoted to be a 2nd Secretary at Constantinople, March 12, 1894. Transferred to Lisbon, June 18, 1895; and to Rome, June 12, 1897.

***Leeds, Captain William Montagu,**
was formerly an Ensign in the 50th Foot, and served with that Regiment at Varna during the Russian War; retired with the rank of Lieutenant in 1855; was appointed a Captain in the Royal Glamorgan Artillery Militia, April 20, 1855; passed an examination, and was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, August 28, 1863. Retired on a pension, November 1, 1894.

Leefe, Roger Beckwith,
is a retired Commander of the Indian Royal Navy Was formerly a magistrate in Queensland; and for many years was the Senior Unofficial Member of the Legislative Council of Fiji. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Tonga (Friendly Islands) from January 1, 1887, to May 10, 1888, when he was appointed Vice-Consul in the Friendly Islands. Is also Deputy Commissioner.

***Lees, Sir Charles Cameron, K.C.M.G.,**
entered the army, June 1854; sold out, January 1866. Was made Collector of Customs at Lagos, November 1872; Administrator of the Government of Lagos, July 1874, and also Lieutenant-Governor of the Gold Coast Colony, November 1874. Was made a C.M.G., March 13, 1876. Was appointed Governor of Labuan, September 29, 1879, and also Consul-General in the Island of Borneo, December 24, 1879. Was appointed Governor of the Bahamas, October 5, 1881. Was made a K.C.M.G., May 24, 1883. Was appointed Governor of the Leeward Islands, January 2, 1884; of Barbadoes in 1885; of Mauritius, October 12, 1889; and of British Guiana, April 26, 1893. Resigned, December, 1895.

***Lefebvre, Mansell Nicholas,**
was appointed Vice-Consul at Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil, September 17, 1881. Was Acting Consul from June 30, 1883, to January 1, 1886. Resigned, May 15, 1888.

Le Feuvre, John Emilius,
was appointed Foreign Office Passport Agent at Southampton, December 3, 1867.

***Lefevre, Rt. Hon. Geo. John Shaw,**
was educated at Eton, and at Trinity College, Cambridge, and was called to the Bar of the Inner Temple in 1856. Was a Lord of the Admiralty from May till July 1866. Was a Member of the Mixed Commission for revising the French Fishery Convention of August 2, 1839, and Regulation of May 24, 1843, from December 20, 1866, till January 31, 1867. Was M.P. for Reading from October, 1864, to November 18, 1885. Was Parliamentary Secretary to the Board of Trade from December 1868 till January 1871, when he was appointed Under-Secretary of State for the Home Department. Was Secretary to the Admiralty from March, 1871, till February 28, 1874; and from April till November, 1880, when he was appointed First Commissioner of Works and Public Buildings. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, December 16, 1880. Was Postmaster-General from November, 1884, to June, 1885. Was M.P. for Bradford (Central) from April 21, 1886, to June 1895; and was again First Commissioner of Works and Public Buildings from August 18, 1892, to June 29, 1895. Was appointed Chairman of the Commission on Agricultural Depression, September 16, 1893.

***Leger, Jules Edmond,**
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Fécamp, in the Consular District of Havre, from August 4, 1875, till November 17, 1881, when he resigned.

***Legh, Hon. Thomas Wodehouse, M.P.,**
is a B.A. of Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated in honours in Modern History in June, 1879. Was nominated an Attaché, November 13, 1879; passed an examination, March 15, 1880. Was appointed to Paris, May 9, 1881. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, May 15, 1882. Was temporarily attached to the Legation at Berne from May 28 to August 10, 1883. Resigned, August 6, 1886. Has been M.P. for the Newton Division of Lancashire since August 16, 1886.

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*LEHMANN, AUGUST,
was Consular Agent at Dröbak, in the Consular District of Christiania, from June 25, 1891, to December 31, 1896, when the post was abolished.

LEHMANN, ERNEST BENZON,
was nominated an Attaché, December 8, 1883; passed a competitive examination, January 19, 1884. Was appointed to Washington, April 15, 1885. Was promoted to be a Third Secretary, January 19, 1886. Passed an examination in Public Law, January 4, 1887. Was transferred to Athens, August 18, 1887. Exchanged places with Mr. Spring Rice, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, January 1, 1891. Resigned, October 1, 1892.

*LEHMANN, KING GEORGE HILMAR,
was Consular Agent at Dröbak, in the Consular District of Christiania, from December 10, 1889 to May 29, 1891, when he resigned.

*LEIGH, WILLIAM,
was Acting Consul at Barcelona from January 15 to April 6, 1873.

LELIEVRE, THEOPHILE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Les Sables d'Olonne, France, September 26, 1873.

*LE MESCAM, R.,
Acting Consul at Noumea, New Caledonia, from January 23, 1893, to February 9, 1894 and from January 16 to November 11, 1895.

LEMON, JAMES J.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Biloxi, in the Consular District of New Orleans, August 11, 1894.

LEMOS, CHARLES HENRY DE,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Ciudad Bolivar, Venezuela, from June 10, 1887, to April 21, 1892, when he was appointed to that post.

*LENNOX, LIEUT.-COL. LORD ALGERNON CHARLES GORDON,
entered the Army, January 11, 1867; became Lieutenant, May 29, 1867; Captain, March 23, 1870; and Lieutenant-Colonel, October 1, 1877. Was attached to the Earl (now Duke) of Fife's special mission to invest the King of Saxony with the Order of the Garter, December 28, 1881.

LEONARD, MAJOR ARTHUR GLYN,
appointed to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul and Deputy Commissioner for the Niger Coast Protectorate and adjoining Native Territories, April 20, 1897.

LEONARDI, JOSEPH,
was Consular Agent at Sfax, Tunis, from March, 1881, to August 11, 1882, when he was appointed Vice-Consul there. Is also Netherland Vice-Consul.

LEONDARITTI, DEMETRIUS A.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Calamata, in the Consular District of Patras, August 2, 1887.

LESENBURG, CHARLES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Rostock, in Mecklenburg-Schwerin, September 7, 1869.

*LESLIE, GEORGE JAMES,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Iquique from July 20, 1883, to August, 1884.

*LE STRANGE, HAMON,
took a First Class in Law and Modern History at Christ Church, Oxford, in 1861. Is a Deputy Lieutenant and Magistrate for the County of Norfolk. Passed an examination for an Attachéship, May 26, 1864. Was appointed Attaché at Mexico, December 20, 1864, was transferred to Paris, January 28, 1867; and was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, July 30, 1868, to reside at Paris. Was transferred to Washington, February 8, 1869. Was unemployed from May 4, 1872, till December 1, 1874, when he resigned.

LETHBRIDGE, FRANK,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Honfleur, in the Consular District of Havre, October 22, 1884. Was transferred to Caen, February 28, 1893.

*LEVERICH, JAMES HERVEY,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Colon from December 1, 1872, till June 16, 1873; from November 18, 1873, till March 12, 1875; from August 28 till December 1, 1877; and from October 26, 1879, till January 10, 1880.

*LEVERSON, MAJOR JULIAN JOHN, R.E., C.M.G.,
entered the Royal Engineers as Lieutenant, January 6, 1872; was promoted to be Captain, January 6, 1884; and Major, January 1, 1891. Was attached to the Asiatic Boundary Commission from March 26 to September 18, 1880; and was appointed to assist Her Majesty's Commissioner for the demarcation of the Turco-Greek Frontier, June 15, 1881. Served in the Egyptian Expedition of 1882, including the Battle of Kassassin (medal and bronze star); and in the Bechuanaland Expedition of 1884-85. Was a Commissioner on Land Claims in British Bechuanaland in 1885-86. Was appointed Deputy Assistant Quartermaster-General at the Horse Guards, July 13, 1886; and Deputy Assistant Adjutant-General, 1887. Was appointed British Commissioner for the delimitation of the British and Portuguese Spheres of Influence in East Africa, July 9, 1891. Services as Commissioner terminated, June 8, 1893. Was employed at Rome and Florence in connection with the Manica Boundary Arbitration in 1896 and 1897. Made a C.M.G., June 22, 1897.

*LEVY, GIULIO,
was Vice-Consul at Derna, in the Consular District of Bengazi, from February 12 till July 28, 1875, when he resigned.

*LEVY, TIMOTHY GEORGE,
was Vice-Consul at Porto Plata, Dominican Republic, from June 7, 1878, till September 11, 1880, when he resigned.

*LEYS, PETER, M.B., C.M.G.,
was appointed a member of the Legislative Council of Labuan, September 21, 1876. Was appointed Consul-General for the territories of the Sultan of Brunei, September 3, 1881, and Consul also at Sarawak, October 5, 1882. Retired on a pension, October 1, 1889. Was made a C.M.G., January 1, 1890.

*LIDDELL, EDWARD HENRY,
passed an examination, and was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, February 12, 1876. Resigned, April 4, 1878.

LIDDELL, LIONEL CHARLES,
educated at Winchester, and Christ Church, Oxford. Passed an examination, and was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Soulina, July 2, 1894. Appointed Vice-Consul at Galatz, January 11, 1897. Acting Consul there from June 9 to October 16, 1897.

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LIETKE, RICHARD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Pillau, in the Consular District of Kœnigsberg, April 12, 1887.

*LIMBURGER, BERNARD,
was Acting Consul-General at Leipzig from April 15 till May 13, 1870.

*LINDECK, WILHELM,
was Acting Consul at Mannheim from August 15 to October 9, 1894; from May 29 to July 26, 1895; from July 18 to September 17, 1896; from February 28 to April 10, 1897; and from July 7 to September 30, 1897.

*LINDEN, FERDINAND,
was Vice-Consul at Lima from November 21, 1870, till July 24, 1875, when his services ceased.

LINDLEY, FRANCIS OSWALD,
nominated an Attaché, October 2, 1896; passed a competitive examination, March 9, 1897. Appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, March 24, 1897.

LINDO, CECIL,
appointed Vice-Consul at Port Limon, Costa Rica, November 26, 1896.

LINDSAY, WILLIAM MAY, F.R.G.S.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Almeria, in the Consular District of Malaga, August 17, 1888.

*LINK, GUSTAVUS LEOPOLD,
was Acting Consul at Tonnay-Charente from June 17 till August 9, 1873; was appointed Consular Agent at Tonnay-Charente, August 6, 1874; and Vice-Consul there, July 22, 1892. Resigned, November 29, 1893.

*LISTER, ALFRED H.,
was Vice-Consul at Porto Plata, Dominican Republic, from February 10, 1893, to April 3, 1895, when he resigned.

LISTER, HON. REGINALD,
was nominated an Attaché, July 24, 1886; passed a competitive examination, September 25, 1886. Was appointed to Berlin, March 1, 1887. Passed an examination in Public Law, July 2, 1888; and was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, October 25, 1888. Was transferred to Paris, January 1, 1889; and to Athens, April 2, 1892. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, January 1, 1893; and transferred to Constantinople, November 23, 1894. Is temporarily employed in the Foreign Office.

*LISTER, SIR THOMAS VILLIERS, K.C.M.G.,
is an M.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge. Was Assistant Private Secretary to the late Earl of Clarendon, when Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from February 22 to August 23, 1853, when he was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office; was attached to Lord John (afterwards Earl) Russell's Special Mission to Vienna from February to April, 1855; was attached to the late Earl of Clarendon's Special Mission to Paris, from February to April, 1856; was appointed a Deputy-Lieutenant of Radnor, July 18, 1856; was attached to the late Earl Granville's Special Embassy to Russia, from July to October, 1856; was Private Secretary to the late Earl of Clarendon, when Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from December 7, 1857, till February 26, 1858; was appointed Précis Writer to Lord John (afterwards Earl) Russell, when Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, June 19, 1859; accompanied the late Earl of Clarendon to Berlin and Königsberg, in October, 1861, when his Lordship proceeded thither as Her Majesty's Ambassador Extraordinary to the King of Prussia, on the occasion of His Majesty's Coronation; was promoted to an Assistant Clerkship in the Foreign Office, October 1, 1863; was Private Secretary to the late Earl of Clarendon, from November 3, 1865, till July 5, 1866; and from December 10, 1868, till June 27, 1870; was promoted to be a Senior Clerk, May 27, 1872; and was appointed Assistant Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, October 10, 1873. Was made a K.C.M.G., June 26, 1885. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1894.

LITCHFIELD, HENRY C.,
is an LL.B. of Cambridge. Was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, November, 1867. Was appointed Crown Prosecutor at Tokio, July 23, 1885.

LITTLE, HENRY ALEXANDER,
passed a competitive examination, August 18, 1890; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 21, 1890. Promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, January 5, 1895. Was Acting Chief Clerk in Shanghai Court from April 12 to November 15, 1896.

LITTON, GEORGE JOHN LETABLÈRE,
educated at Eton and Oriel College, Oxford. Passed an examination and appointed Cadet, Straits Settlements, 1891. Transferred to the China Consular Service as a Student Interpreter, with a Civil Service Certificate under Clause VII of the Order in Council of 1870, December 5, 1895. Promoted to a 2nd Class Assistant, September 27, 1897.

*LLOYD, EDWIN IZIDORE,
was Vice-Consul at St. Vincent, Cape Verd Islands, from May 10, 1890, to March 22, 1894, when he resigned.

*LOBATON, JOSE MARIA,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Conil and Vejer, in the Consular District of Cadiz, Spain, from May 17, 1858, to June 1, 1885, when the post was abolished.

*LOBEL, ADRIEN FRUMENCE DE,
was appointed Consular Agent at Arcachon, in the Consular District of Bordeaux, May 11, 1870; and was promoted to be Vice-Consul, November 4, 1875. Resigned, September 8, 1890.

*LOCH (RT. HON. HENRY BROUGHAM LOCH), LORD, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.,
was appointed, June 21, 1854, to serve under the orders of the late General Beatson, when he went to Bulgaria to assist in organizing Turkish Cavalry. Was attached to the late Earl of Elgin's Special Mission to China, April 17, 1857, and brought home the Treaty with Japan, signed at Yedo, August 26, 1858. Was attached, as Private Secretary, to the late Earl of Elgin's Special Mission to China, March 28, 1860. He brought to England Lord Elgin's despatches enclosing the Ratifications of the Treaty of June 26, 1858, and the Convention putting an end to hostilities with China, signed at Peking, October 24, 1860. Was made a K.C.B., September 18, 1880. Was for some time Governor of the Isle of Man, and was appointed a Commissioner of Woods and Forests, March, 1882. Was appointed Governor of Victoria, April 18, 1884; and was made a G.C.M.G., May 24, 1887. Was appointed Governor of the Colony of the Cape of Good Hope, August 22, 1889, which appointment he held until April, 1895. Was made a G.C.B., August 20, 1892; and sworn a Privy Councillor, June 29, 1895. Was raised to the Peerage as Baron Loch, of Drylaw, in the County

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of Midlothian, July 19, 1895. [For Military Services, *see* Edition for 1879.]

LOCH, LIEUT.-COLONEL WILLIAM,
entered the Bengal Infantry, January 4, 1862; became Lieutenant, January 4, 1865; Captain, July 18, 1871; Major, July 1, 1881; and Lieutenant-Colonel, January 4, 1888. Appointed Consul-General at Baghdad, March 5, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

LOCKE, RALPH FREDERICK,
appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul and Deputy Commissioner for the Niger Coast Protectorate and adjoining Native Territories, April 21, 1897.

*LOCKWOOD, HENRY,
served as Private Secretary to Mr. Murray and Mr. Bruce, in Egypt, from December 25, 1850, till the autumn of 1856; was appointed Attaché at Constantinople, December 3, 1855, but was directed to remain in Egypt; was appointed 6th Paid Attaché at Constantinople, January 27, 1857; 4th, February 24, 1858; 3rd, December 31, 1859; and 2nd, June 12, 1860. Was also Private Secretary to Sir Henry Bulwer (afterwards Lord Dalling and Bulwer). Was transferred to Stockholm, November 24, 1860; was appointed a 2nd Secretary, October 1, 1862; was transferred to Madrid, April 9, 1863; to Frankfort, May 12, 1865; and to Berlin, September 19, 1865, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from January 11 till February 18, 1866. Resigned, June 13, 1866.

*LOFTUS, AUGUSTUS PELHAM BROOKE,
passed an examination, and was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, June 7, 1878. Resigned, September 30, 1878.

*LOFTUS, RT. HON. LORD AUGUSTUS WILLIAM FREDERICK SPENCER, G.C.B.,
was appointed Attaché at Berlin, June 20, 1837; Paid Attaché at Stuttgardt, July 15, 1844; accompanied Sir Stratford Canning (afterwards Viscount Stratford de Redcliffe) on his Special Mission to the Courts of Berlin, Vienna, Munich, and Athens, March 16, 1848. Was appointed Secretary of Legation at Stuttgardt, January 1, 1852; at Berlin, May 20, 1853; was Chargé d'Affaires from September 20, 1853, till January 19, 1854; from August 29 till November 22, 1854; from August 15 till December 4, 1855; and from April 6 till August 20, 1857. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Vienna, March 31, 1858. Was appointed by the Queen to represent Her Majesty at the marriage of His Serene Highness Prince Leiningen with the Princess Mary of Baden, at Carlsruhe, in August, 1858. Was transferred to Berlin, December 11, 1860. On the elevation of the Mission at Berlin to the rank of an Embassy, he was transferred to Munich, October 28, 1862, which was on that occasion raised to the rank of a First Class Mission. Was made a K.C.B., December 12, 1862; was promoted to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the King of Prussia, January 19, 1866; and was made a G.C.B., July 6, 1866. Was appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the North German Confederation, February 24, 1868; was sworn a Privy Councillor, November 11, 1868; and was appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Russia, October 16, 1871. Retired on a pension, April 9, 1879. Was Governor and Commander-in-Chief of New South Wales, from May 3, 1879, till 1885.

*LOFTUS, HENRY JOHN,
was Page of Honour to the Queen from October 1, 1859, till May 8, 1866, when he resigned. Was appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Berlin, January 4, 1870. Was nominated an Attaché, December 19, 1871; passed an examination, February 28, 1872. Was appointed to St. Petersburg, August 23, 1872. Was appointed a 3rd Secretary, May 4, 1874, and was transferred to Yedo, June 1, 1874. Resigned, January 16, 1875. Received the Jubilee Medal of 1887. Is a Deputy Lieutenant for Middlesex; and a Knight of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England.

LOFTUS, MONTAGU EGERTON,
was nominated Vice-Consul at Madrid, February 8, 1893; passed an examination and was appointed to that post, August 28, 1893. Transferred to Manila, March 7, 1895. Promoted to be Consul for the Island of Corsica, to reside at Ajaccio, January 1, 1897.

*LOHAN, JOSEPH GUILLO-,
was Vice-Consul at S. Brieuc, in the Consular District of Brest, from January 15, 1879, till November 25, 1880, when he resigned.

*LOMAX, FREDERICK GEORGE,
was nominated Vice-Consul at Pisagua, Chile, July 21, 1884. Resigned, October 6, 1887.

*LONERGAN, JAMES WILLIAM,
was Vice-Consul at Arica, Peru, from October 10, 1879, to October 1, 1883, when he resigned.

LONGFORD, JOSEPH HENRY,
passed a competitive examination, obtained an honorary certificate, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, February 24, 1869. Was Acting 3rd Assistant at Kanagawa, from October 1, 1871, till March 31, 1872. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, June 1, 1872; and a 1st Class Assistant, April 1, 1882. Was nominated, provisionally, Vice-Consul at Tokio, September 9, 1884; and was appointed to that post, May 20, 1886. Was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple, May 15, 1889. Was Acting Consul at Hiogo from April 11, 1889, to November 16, 1890; and at Hakodate from November 23, 1890, to April 12, 1892. Promoted to be Consul at Tainan (Formosa), February 4, 1896. Transferred to Tamsui (Formosa), August 21, 1895 (did not proceed); and to Nagasaki, December 28, 1896. A fresh commission was issued appointing Mr. Longford to be Consul for the Consular District of Nagasaki, comprising the Prefectures of Fukuoka, Oita, Saga, Nagasaki, Kumamoto, Miyasaki, Kagoshima, and Okinawa (Loochoo Islands), to reside at Nagasaki, July 28, 1897.

LONGPRÉ, HENRY NERON,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Vièques (Crab Island), in the Consular District of Porto Rico, May 23, 1878. Is also French Vice-Consul.

LONGWORTH, HENRY ZOHRAB,
entered the Consulate at Salonica as Clerk, January 1, 1877; was employed in Old Servia and North Albania in 1877, and on special service in Epirus and Thessaly from October 1877 to April 1879; was Acting Vice-Consul at Larissa from April 11 till August 4, 1879, when he was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for Larissa and Volo. Was appointed Consul for Thessaly, to reside at Volo, January 6, 1882; and Consul for the Vilayets of Trebizond and Sivas, to reside at Trebizond, April 1, 1885.

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*LORRAI, LUIGI,
was Vice-Consul at Tortoli, in the Island of Sardinia, from August 22, 1861, till December 31, 1873, when the post was abolished.

*LOTHIAN (RT. HON. SCHOMBERG HENRY KERR), MARQUESS OF, K.T.,
was appointed Attaché to the Legation at Lisbon, July 16, 1854; at Tehran, November 13, 1854; when Diplomatic Relations with Persia were suspended, December 5, 1855, he accompanied the mission to Bagdad; was transferred to Stockholm, September 16, 1856, which appointment was subsequently cancelled. Was present during the operations in Persia in 1857; was at the taking of Mohumra. Was appointed Paid Attaché at Athens, April 12, 1858; was transferred to Frankfort, June 10, 1859; was appointed, October 1, 1861, Attaché to the late Earl of Clarendon's Embassy to Berlin and Königsberg, when his Lordship proceeded thither as Her Majesty's Ambassador Extraordinary to the King of Prussia on the occasion of His Majesty's Coronation; was appointed a 2nd Secretary, October 1, 1862; was transferred to Madrid, May 12, 1865; and was 2nd Secretary at Vienna, from June 20 till October 10, 1865. Succeeded as 9th Marquess of Lothian, July 4, 1870. Was appointed Keeper of the Privy Seal of Scotland, August 5, 1874. Was made a K.T., February 22, 1878. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner on Historical Manuscripts, August 23, 1882; and a Royal Commissioner on the new Commission on the same subject, December 18, 1897. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, February 6, 1886. Was Secretary for Scotland from March 14, 1888, to August 18, 1892. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Colonization in Canada of Crofters from the Western Highlands and Islands of Scotland, December 26, 1888, and a Royal Commissioner for the administration of the Funds provided by Parliament for that purpose, November 18, 1891.

*LOVETT, MAJ.-GEN. BERESFORD, R.E., C.B., C.S.I.,
entered the army, June 11, 1858; became Captain, January 2, 1871; Major, December 31, 1878; Lieutenant-Colonel for services during Afghan campaign, November 22, 1879; Colonel, November 22, 1883; and Major-General, November 1, 1892. Retired, November 17, 1894. Was employed on special service in Seistan, and was made a C.S.I., February 6, 1873. Was Consul for the provinces on the South of the Caspian Sea and the North-East of Persia, to reside at Asterabad, from September 20, 1880, to January 31, 1883, when the post was abolished. Was made a C.B., April 10, 1889.

*LOW, SIR HUGH, G.C.M.G.,
entered the Colonial Service in 1848: was appointed Treasurer of Labuan in 1853; was in charge of the Consulate-General in Borneo from February 10 till December 23, 1863; from October 4 till December 13, 1865; from November 30, 1866, till November 20, 1867; and from December 31, 1874, till April 21, 1876. Was appointed British Resident at Perak in 1877; was made a C.M.G., May 24, 1879; a K.C.M.G., May 24, 1883; and a G.C.M.G., January 2, 1889.

*LOWDER, JOHN FREDERIC,
passed an examination, and was appointed a Student Interpreter at Yedo, in Japan, June 4, 1860; was promoted to be a 3rd Assistant, April 1, 1864; a 2nd Assistan .May 25, 1865; an Interpreter, November 26, 1866 (appointment to date from April 1, 1867), and Vice-Consul at Hiogo and Osaka, January 1, 1868. Was promoted to be Consul at Neegata, July 6, 1869; was Acting Consul at Kanagawa from August 12, 1869, till July 21, 1870. Was called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn, April 30, 1872. Resigned, September 4, 1872. Has received the 4th Class of the Japanese Order of the Rising Sun.

*LOWDER, WINDSOR,
was appointed Interpreter to the Supreme Court for China and Japan, November 26, 1866 (appointment to date from April 1, 1867). Resigned, August 24, 1869.

LOWE, HARVEY ROBERT,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Berdiansk, in the Consular District of Taganrog, October 12, 1876. The Vice-Consulate was transferred to the Consular District of Odessa, February 2, 1887.

*LOWTHER, CLAUDE,
was for some time Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Madrid, having been appointed to that post, February 23, 1894.

LOWTHER, GERARD AUGUSTUS,
was nominated an Attaché, January 30, 1879; passed an examination, June 3, 1879. Was appointed to Madrid, November 17, 1879. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, June 3, 1881; and was transferred to Paris, June 22, 1881. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Constantinople, July 13, 1884. Was appointed Superintendent of Student Interpreters at Ortakeui, March 26, 1886. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Turkish, June 9, 1885. Was transferred to Vienna, January 1, 1891; to Bucharest, temporarily, July 25, 1891, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from July 29 to December 2, 1891; and to Sofia, temporarily, July 21, 1892, where he acted as Agent and Consul-General from August 13 to December 23, 1892. Promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Tokio, October 24, 1894, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from May 11 to July 28, 1895; and from May 8 to November 21, 1897.

LOWTHER, HENRY CROFTON,
was educated at Harrow; is an M.A. of Balliol College, Oxford. Was nominated an Attaché, May 29, 1883; passed a competitive examination, July 23, 1883. Passed an examination in Public Law, June 13, 1884. Was appointed to the Hague, June 26, 1884. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, July 31, 1885; and was transferred to Stockholm, July 29, 1886. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Berlin, December 1, 1888; and transferred to Rio de Janeiro, November 1, 1889; to Constantinople, April 15, 1892; and to Madrid January 13, 1894; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from September 5 to October 7, 1896. Transferred to Berne, February 22, 1897.

*LOWTHER, JAMES WILLIAM, M.P.,
has been M.P. for the Penrith Division of Cumberland since July, 1886. Was Parliamentary Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from September 22, 1891, to August 18, 1892. Was appointed 1st British Plenipotentiary at the Venice Conference respecting the Regulations of the Sanitary, Maritime, and Quarantine Board of Egypt, December 8, 1891. Returned to England, February 4, 1892.

*LOWTHER, HON. WILLIAM,
was appointed Attaché at Berlin, November 4, 1841; and Paid Attaché there, April 6, 1845; at Naples, April 7, 1852; Secretary of Legation to

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the Court of Naples, July 1, 1852; was Chargé d'Affaires from August 20 till November 28, 1853, and from January 19, 1854, till January 30, 1855. Was transferred to St. Petersburg, April 1, 1858; was Chargé d'Affaires from May 20 till August 29, 1858; was transferred to Naples, June 6, 1859, which appointment was subsequently cancelled and he was transferred to Berlin, July 8, 1859. Was Chargé d'Affaires from August 21 till November 29, 1859; from May 30 till July 13, 1860; from December 4, 1860, till February 8, 1861; from September 28 till November 5, 1861; and from September 16 till October 8, 1862. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Berlin, November 5, 1862; was Chargé d'Affaires from November 28 till December 10, 1862; from July 13 till September 16, 1863; from July 19 till August 27, and from September 30 till November 16, 1864; from August 14 till October 8, 1865; from March 13 to 18; and from August 6 till October 11, 1867; and was promoted to be Minister Plenipotentiary to the Argentine Republic, September 26, 1867. Resigned, January 5, 1868. Was elected M.P. for Westmorland, January 9, 1868, and was M.P. for Westmorland (Appleby Division), from December 3, 1885, to June 28, 1892.

LUCAN, FRIEDRICH WILHELM,
appointed Vice-Consul at Düsseldorf, January 31, 1894. Acting Consul there in August and September, 1896; from February 10 to 22, 1897; and from June 1 to July 8, 1897.

*LUCAS, GEORGE,
was Vice-Consul at Bushire, from February 3, 1883, to May, 1893.

*LUCAS, HENRY,
was Acting Consul at Ajaccio from January 27 to 29, 1887; from January 25 to February 5, 1888; and from July 19 to December 18, 1888.

*LUCCHETTI, SOSTHENES,
is French Vice-Consul at S. Thomas, where he was Acting British Consul from June 16 till November 16, 1876.

LUMLEY, CAPT. JOHN RUTHERFORD,
passed a competitive examination for a commission in the English army, May, 1866. Served in the Austrian cavalry from 1866 to 1870, when he entered the Prussian service. Served in the Franco-German war, being present at the battles of Spickeren, Mars-la-Tour, Gravelotte, Sedan, the siege of Paris, and the winter campaign on the Loire (wounded), and received the Iron Cross. Retired in 1879. Commanded a squadron of Irregular Cavalry during the Zulu war (medal and clasp). Was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, July 3, 1882. Was present at the bombardment of Widdin and action at Pirot, 1885, and was given the Bulgarian War Medal. Has received the Belgian Medal for saving life from drowning.

*LUMSDEN, GEN. SIR PETER STARK, G.C.B., C.S.I.,
entered the Indian Army, December 10, 1847; became Lieutenant, May 23, 1854; Captain, February 18, 1861; Major, February 19, 1861; Lieutenant-Colonel, August 21, 1866; Colonel, March 16, 1870; Major-General, July 1, 1881; Lieutenant-General, January 8, 1887; and General, August 17, 1890. Was made a C.S.I., March 24, 1874; C.B., May 24, 1873; and K.C.B., July 25, 1879. Served in the Afghan war of 1878-79. Was appointed Commissioner for the demarcation of the North Western Boundary of Afghanistan, July 16, 1884. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Exhibition of 1886, November 8, 1884. Was made a G.C.B., July 3, 1885.

*LUND, EILART,
was for some time Consul for Sweden and Norway at Bilbao. Was Acting British Consul there from July 27 till September 12, 1860.

LUNDGREN, WILHELM THEODOR,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Strömstadt, in the Consular District of Gottenburg, December 31, 1880.

LUPTON, PERCY CHARLES PARMENTER,
appointed Consular Agent at São Paulo, in the Consular District of Santos, March 27, 1894.

*LYALL, WALTER TSCHUDI,
served in the 6th Bengal cavalry from 1850 to 1856. Was employed as a volunteer during the Indian mutiny. Was Acting Consul at Tiflis from February 26, 1878, till December 31, 1881, when the post was abolished. Passed an examination and was appointed Consul at Cayenne, February 7, 1884, but did not proceed. Was appointed Consul for the State of Texas, to reside at Galveston, May 24, 1884. The Territory of New Mexico was added to his district, June 1, 1886. Was appointed Consul for the Provinces of São Paulo and Paraná, to reside at Santos, February 14, 1891. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1894.

LYDCOTTE, WILLIAM,
was Vice-Consul at Rio de Janeiro from June 5, 1869, to May 19, 1871. Was Acting Consul from October 8, 1869, till October 3, 1870. Was Acting Consul-General at Antwerp from July 23 to 25, 1890; and from October 7 to 16, 1890. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Antwerp, April 1, 1891; and was Acting Consul-General there from June 4 to 17, 1891; from July 8 to 23, 1891; from November 25 to 30, 1891; from January 27 to March 13, 1892; from July 7 to August 2, 1892; and October 16 to 25, 1892; and on several occasions in 1893, 1894, 1895, 1896, and 1897.

*LYKIARDOPULO, ANTOINE NICOLAS,
was Vice-Consul at Mersyna, in the Consular District of Aleppo, from May 30, 1884, to September 30, 1893.

LYLE, THOMAS HAROLD,
passed a competitive examination, February 18, 1893, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Siam, March 7, 1893. Promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, February 7, 1896; and a 1st Assistant, January 1, 1897. Was Acting Consul at Chiengmai from July 18 to August 30, 1896.

*LYTTELTON, HON. GEORGE WILLIAM SPENCER,
was Assistant Private Secretary to the late Earl Granville from May 24, 1880, to August 2, 1882.

*LYVEDEN (FITZPATRICK HENRY VERNON), LORD,
was appointed Attaché at Madrid, September 5, 1846 (and returned to England with Sir Henry Bulwer (afterwards Lord Dalling and Bulwer) in May 1848, upon the interruption of Diplomatic Relations with the Court of Spain); at Hanover, August 28, 1848; and at Berlin, September 6, 1849. Was Private Secretary to Lord Seymour (afterwards

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Duke of Somerset), when First Commissioner of Woods and Forests, in 1850; was Private Secretary to his father, Mr. Vernon Smith (afterwards Lord Lyveden), when Secretary for War, in February, 1852. Was some time in the Northamptonshire Militia. Was appointed a Deputy-Lieutenant of that county, June 24, 1854. Was Private Secretary to his father, when President of the Board of Control, from March 1855 till February 26, 1858. Succeeded to the Peerage as 2nd Baron Lyveden, November 10, 1873.

MACALLISTER, ROBERT JOHN DUDLEY,
appointed a 1st Class Assistant in Uganda, August 31, 1894; and one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls for the Protectorate of Uganda and the adjoining territories, May 11, 1895.

MACAULAY, THOMAS CARY-ELWES CROPPER,
passed a competitive examination, March 21, 1894, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, March 27, 1894. Promoted to be an Assistant, April 22, 1896.

*MACAUSLAN, ROBERT,
was Vice-Consul at Port Limon, Costa Rica, from March 21 to September 30, 1896, when his services ceased.

MACBEAN, REGINALD GAMBIER,
appointed Vice-Consul at Genoa, November 1, 1897.

*MCCALMONT, MAJOR-GENERAL HUGH, C.B., M.P.,
entered the Army, June 23, 1865; became Lieutenant, July 27, 1866; Captain, May 29, 1869; Major, November 30, 1878; Lieutenant-Colonel (for services in South Africa), July 24, 1880; Colonel, July 1, 1885; and Major-General, June 24, 1896. Was additional Military Attaché at Constantinople from May 8, 1877, till 1878. Served in the Red River Expedition of 1870, the Ashantee war of 1873 (medal), the South African war of 1879 (medal with clasp), the Afghan war of 1879-80, and the Egyptian expedition of 1882, including actions at Kassassin, battle of Tel-el-Kebir, and pursuit to Cairo (medal with clasp, bronze star, and 3rd class of the Medjidie). Was made a C.B., August 25, 1885. Elected M.P. for North Antrim, July, 1895.

*MCCARTHY, JOHN WILLIAM,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Stationery Office, December 4, 1873. Passed a competitive examination, February 14, 1876; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, March 10, 1876. Resigned, December 13, 1879.

*MCCAUSLAND, CONOLLY THOMAS,
was educated at Eton and at Christ Church, Oxford. Is a J.P. for Londonderry. Was attached to the Legation at Stuttgardt from June 6, 1852, till July 15, 1853, when he resigned.

MCCORMICK, JOHN CHARLES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Arroyo de Guayama, Porto Rico, February 21, 1882.

*MCCOSKRY, WILLIAM,
was Vice-Consul at Porto Novo and Badagry, in the Bight of Benin, on the West Coast of Africa, from December 14, 1854, till August 22, 1856, and Acting Consul at Lagos from May 27, 1861, till January 22, 1862.

*MCCRAITH, JAMES, M.D.,
is an M.D. and Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, London. Was formerly in the Royal Navy, and served under the late Capt. Graves, of the Surveying Service of the Mediterranean, Capt. Spratt, C.B., and the late Sir Henry Storks, who attached him to the Military Hospital at Smyrna during the Russian war. Was appointed Surgeon to the British Hospital at Smyrna, June 13, 1859. Retired with a gratuity, April 1, 1891.

MACDONALD, ANGUS,
passed an examination, April 9, 1888, and was appointed Constable in the Legation Guard at Tokio, June 27, 1888.

MACDONALD, MAJOR SIR CLAUDE MAXWELL, K.C.M.G.,
entered the 74th Highlanders, March 16, 1872, was promoted to be Captain, February 12, 1881; and Major (Brevet), November 18, 1882. Served throughout the Egyptian Campaign of 1882, and through the Suakin Expedition of 1884-85, as a Volunteer with the 42nd Highlanders (Brevet of Major; medal with three clasps; Khedive's star; and 4th Class of the Osmanieh). Was employed on Special Service in Egypt, from February 13, 1883, to June 21, 1887. Was attached by the War Office to the Agency at Cairo, from 1882 to 1887. Retired from the Army, March 25, 1896. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General at Zanzibar from July 16, 1887, to March 21, 1888. Was appointed Her Majesty's Commissioner on the West Coast of Africa, December 15, 1888. Proceeded on a Special Mission to the Niger Territories, June, 1889. Was sent to Berlin with reference to the delimitation of boundary between the Oil Rivers Protectorate and the colony of Cameroons. Was appointed Commissioner and Consul-General in the Oil Rivers (now Niger Coast) Protectorate and adjoining Native Territories; Consul to the Island of Fernando Po; and Consul in the Cameroons, January 1, 1891. Was made a K.C.M.G., August 4, 1892. Appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of China, and also to the King of Corea, January 1, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*MACDONALD, MAJOR JAMES RONALD LESLIE,
entered the Royal Engineers as Lieutenant, February 22, 1882; promoted to be Captain, June 7, 1890; and Major (Brevet), January 5, 1895. Employed on Special Service in Uganda, from September 10, 1892, to July 1, 1894; and is at present employed on special service in East Africa.

*MACDONALD, DUNCAN CAMERON,
was appointed Deputy Commissioner and Vice-Consul in the Oil Rivers Protectorate and adjoining Native Territories, March 20, 1891. Resigned, October 29, 1894.

*MACDONALD, ADMIRAL SIR REGINALD JOHN, K.C.B., K.C.S.I.,
was attached to the late Duke of Abercorn's Special Mission to invest the King of Italy with the Order of the Garter, February 21, 1878, and returned to England, March 12, 1878.

MACDONALD, RANALD DOUGLAS GRANT,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Soulina from December 1, 1883, to March 17, 1884. Passed an examination and was appointed Vice-Consul at Kustendjie, November 12, 1885, but did not proceed. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at

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Nisch, April 1, 1888; Vice-Consul for the Kingdom of Servia, to reside at Nisch, February 18, 1889; Vice-Consul for the Kingdom of Servia, to reside at Belgrade, November 5, 1892; and Consul for the Kingdom of Servia, to reside at Belgrade, June 11, 1894.

MACDONALD, THOMAS,
appointed Usher to the Supreme Court at Shanghai, November 16, 1895; passed an examination, December 9, 1896.

MACDONELL, HUGH EDWARD EDMUND,
nominated an Attaché, January 31, 1894; passed a competitive examination, April 17, 1894. Appointed to Lisbon, January 1, 1895. Transferred to Brussels, June 25, 1895. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, April 17, 1896. Transferred to Lisbon, June 25, 1896. Passed an examination in Public Law, May 18, 1897.

MACDONELL, SIR HUGH GUION, K.C.M.G., C.B.,
was 2nd Lieutenant in the Rifle Brigade from December 22, 1848, till March 11, 1853. Was appointed Attaché at Florence, February 8, 1854; passed an examination for a Paid Attachéship, October 27, 1858; was appointed Paid Attaché at Washington, November 23, 1858; at Constantinople, December 13, 1858; 4th Paid Attaché there, December 31, 1859; and 3rd Paid Attaché, November 24, 1860. Was appointed a 2nd Secretary, October 1, 1862; was transferred to Rio de Janeiro, August 10, 1865 (but did not proceed thither); and to Copenhagen, July 24, 1866. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Buenos Ayres, April 9, 1869, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from December 12, 1869, till December 15, 1872. Was transferred to Madrid, October 26, 1872, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from June 26 till October 6, 1873; and from June 24 till September 25, 1874. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Berlin, January 15, 1875; where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from August 4 till September 13, 1875; from June 26 till July 15, 1876; from August 4 till September 4, 1876; from May 31 till July 3, 1877; and from September 26 till November 24, 1877. Was transferred to Rome, May 6, 1878, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 7 till October 29, 1878; from August 23 till September 27, 1879; from July 19 till October 23, 1880; from April 22 till May 2, 1881; and from July 23 till September 28, 1881. Was promoted to be Chargé d'Affaires at Munich, February 23, 1882; and to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Brazil, November 5, 1885. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of Denmark, February 1, 1888. Was made a C.M.G., January 11, 1889; a C.B., May 21, 1890; and a K.C.M.G., May 25, 1892. Was transferred to Lisbon, January 1, 1893. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*MACDONNELL, RANDAL,
was Acting Consul at St. Michael's, Azores, from April 26 till October 29, 1865.

MCDOUALL, WILLIAM,
was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Mohammerah, Persia, June 14, 1890.

MCDOUGAL, HERMAN,
was appointed Consul for the Islands of St. Thomas and Ste. Croix, to reside at St. Thomas, May 16, 1888.

MACGREGOR, ALEXANDER STEWART,
took first class honours in Agriculture at Edinburgh University in 1870-1; was appointed Acting Vice-Consul at Copenhagen, November 5, 1886, and was Acting Consul at Copenhagen from January 14 to April 29, 1887. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Copenhagen, June 29, 1887; and was again Acting Consul from November 6 to December 17, 1887; from August 24 to September 24, 1888; from May 2 to June 30, 1889; and from May 27 to July 25, 1890. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Christiania, October 30, 1890; and was Acting Vice-Consul there from November 27, 1890, to January 2, 1891; and Acting Consul-General from January 3 to May 18, 1891; and from November 30 to December 8, 1891. Passed an examination, and was appointed Vice-Consul at Christiania, January 7, 1893. Again Acting Consul-General at Christiania from November 9, 1893, to February 12, 1894; from January 5 to to February 11, 1895; from January 6 to February 24, 1896; and from October 16, 1896, to March 1, 1897.

MACGREGOR, DR. EDWARD,
appointed Vice-Consul at Barranquilla, in the Consular District of Panamá, January 29, 1896.

MCGREGOR, PETER JAMES,
is an M.A. of Edinburgh University. Passed a competitive examination, October 19, 1885; was appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, October 30, 1885. Was promoted to be an Assistant, March 12, 1888. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Sofia from November 5, 1890, to January 27, 1891; and from September 2, 1892, to January 15, 1893. Was promoted to be Vice-Consul at Bourgas, March 18, 1893. His jurisdiction was extended to the district of Slivno, April 30, 1894. Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Beyrout, October 1, 1894. Acting Consul at Jerusalem from November 23, 1894, to April 3, 1895. Appointed Vice-Consul Interpreter at Constantinople, December 1, 1896. Was employed at Sofia from October 29, 1895, to March 26, 1897.

MCGRIGOR, CHARLES,
appointed Vice-Consul at Porto Plata, Dominican Republic, February 10, 1896.

*MCGUFFIE, CHRISTIAN,
was Acting Consul at Port-au-Prince, Hayti, from November 8, 1886, to May 14, 1888.

*MCGUFFIE, JAMES MUIR,
was Vice-Consul at Gonaives, Hayti, from July 7, 1882, to July 16, 1888, when the post was abolished

*MACHADO, ANTONIO FERREIRA,
was Vice-Consul at Peniche, in the Consular District of Lisbon, from December 31, 1881, to January 27, 1890, when he resigned.

*MACHIAVELLI, G. B.,
Acting Consul-General at Tunis from December 7, 1893, to January 7, 1894. Is Italian Consul-General at Tunis.

MCKAY, JAMES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Flores and Corvo, Azores, May 29, 1840.

*MCKEAN, EDWARD,
was appointed Student Interpreter in China, November 2, 1865; passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary certificate the same day; was promoted to be a 3rd Assistant, October 9, 1868. Was for some time Acting Accountant at

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Pekin, and was appointed to that post, November 18, 1869. Was appointed a 2nd Assistant, July 28, 1870. Resigned, September 30, 1872. Is now a Commissioner in the Chinese Customs Service.

*MACKENZIE, GEORGE,
was Acting Consul at Manila from January 2, 1878, till February 6, 1879; from June 7, 1880, till March 3, 1881; and from March 17 till April 9, 1882.

*MACKENZIE, SIR KENNETH SMITH, BART.,
succeeded as 6th Baronet, June 2, 1843; was appointed a Deputy-Lieutenant of the county of Ross, December 24, 1852; Attaché at Washington, February 8, 1854, which appointment he resigned, March 22, 1854. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner on the Highland Crofters Question, March 19, 1883.

*MACKENZIE, LEWIS,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Alexandria, in the Consular District of Baltimore, United States, from June 27, 1861, till October 3, 1870, when he resigned.

MACKENZIE, MURDOCH,
passed an examination, and was appointed a Queen's Home Service Messenger, August 19, 1878. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

MACKIE, HORATIO GEORGE ARTHUR,
was Acting Consul at St. Petersburg from March 3 to May 16, 1891; and Acting Consul-General there from January 31 to March 20, 1895. Nominated Vice-Consul at Odessa, May 30, 1895; and passed an examination for that appointment, June 11, 1896; was Acting Consul-General there from July 11 to September 13, 1895; from May 21 to September 24, 1896; from January 26 to February 16, 1897; and from June 16 to September 21, 1897.

*MACKIE, SIR JAMES, M.B., K.C.M.G.,
was appointed Surgeon at Alexandria, July 1, 1868; 2nd British Delegate to the Board of Health there, February 23, 1877; and sole delegate, September 3, 1883. Was appointed British Plenipotentiary at the Venice Conference respecting the Regulations of the Sanitary, Maritime, and Quarantine Board of Egypt, December 8, 1891. Was made a C.M.G., October 17, 1882; and a K.C.M.G., June 22, 1897. Resigned, June 30, 1897.

*MACKINLAY, JAMES F.,
was Consular Agent at Guantanamo, Cuba, from December 4, 1869, till May 30, 1874, when he resigned. Was re-appointed, May 7, 1886. Resigned May 23, 1895.

MACKINNON, LEWIS ARTHUR RANKING,
passed a competitive examination, September 23, 1895, and appointed a Student Interpreter in China, September 24, 1895.

*MACKINTOSH, LOUIS ALEXANDER,
was Acting Consul at Surinam from May 11, 1870, till June 30, 1871; from April 29, 1872, till April 8, 1873; and from October 5 till December 27, 1875.

*MACLACHLAN, ALFRED FRANCIS,
was Acting Consul at Batavia, Java, from February 21 to July 20, 1894; from December 21, 1894, to March 25, 1895; and from October 14, 1896, to February 15, 1897.

*MACLACHLAN, JAMES,
was Consul at Batavia, Java, from April 5, 1862, till March 24, 1871, when he resigned.

MACLACHLAN, ROBERT J.,
was Acting Consul at Omoa and Puerto Cortes, Honduras, from March 30 to October 22, 1891, when he was appointed Consul there.

MACLEAN, ALLAN,
was appointed Consul for Morocco, Tarudant, Tafilett, the Southern Provinces of the Interior and Coast, the Province of Showia, Beni Miskeen, and Tadla, the Port of Mazagan, and the Provinces of Dukala and Rahamna, the Ports of Saffi and Azimor, and the Provinces of Abdar and Ahmar, to reside at Dar-al-Baida, May 10, 1893; and Consul for all the Towns and Provinces of Morocco, as far as the left bank of the River Sebu to its junction with the River Beht, and thence along the left bank of the latter river, including Rabat, Salli, Mehdia, Mazagan, Azimor, Saffi, Mogador, and Morocco City, to reside at Dar-al-Baida, July 14, 1894.

MACLEAN, COL. ALLAN HENRY,
entered the Army, November 1, 1860; appointed Captain, 1874; Major, 1881; and retired with the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel, September 7, 1888. Served in the Zulu Campaign, 1879 (medal with clasp.) Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Dakar, Africa, October 4, 1894. Promoted to be Consul at Dakar, April 1, 1896. Appointed Consul for the Canary Islands, to reside at Santa Cruz, Teneriffe, January 18, 1897.

*MACLEAN, MAJOR-GENERAL CHARLES SMITH, C.B., C.I.E.,
entered the Army December 14, 1853; was promoted to be Lieutenant, November 23, 1856; Captain, December 14, 1865; Major, December 14, 1873; Lieutenant-Colonel, December 14, 1879; Colonel, November 22, 1883; and Major-General (local rank), August 28, 1889. Was made a C.B., February 22, 1881; and a C.I.E., March 20, 1888. Was appointed Consul-General for the Provinces of Khorassan and Seistan, to reside at Meshed, February 1, 1889. Appointment terminated December 14, 1891.

*MCLEAN, NEILL,
was Consul at Batavia, Java, from April 19, 1871, till January 22, 1875, when he resigned.

MACLEAY, JAMES WILLIAM RONALD,
educated at Charterhouse; is a B.A. of Balliol College, Oxford. Nominated an Attaché, October 23, 1894; passed a competitive examination, January 4, 1895; appointed to Washington, August 1, 1895. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 10, 1897. Transferred to Copenhagen, June 8, 1897.

MACLENNAN, DONALD,
appointed one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls in the Dominions of the Sultan of Zanzibar, to reside at Zanzibar, June 27, 1895.

*MCLEOD, GEN. HARRY, R.A.,
was Consular Agent at Pondicherry and Karikal, from July 6, 1895, to September 1896.

MACLEOD, JAMES MCIVER,
was appointed Vice Consul at Fez, Morocco, July 29, 1892. Accompanied Sir E. Satow's Mission to the Moorish Court at Fez, during which he acted as Secretary and Interpreter from November 1894, to April 1895. Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Fez, April 1, 1896.

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*McMahon, Peter,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Bilbao, in Spain, from May 3, 1855, to March 31, 1857; was Acting Consul from April to May 26, 1857.

*McMahon, Sir William Samuel, Bart.,
was nominated Attaché, February 5, 1858, and was appointed to Stuttgardt, March 27, 1858; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate the same day; was transferred to Florence, September 11, 1858; to Munich, June 10, 1859; and to Constantinople, December 17, 1861. Resigned, February 10, 1862. Was appointed a Cornet and Sub-Lieutenant in the 2nd Life Guards, March 18, 1862; was promoted to be Lieutenant, November 7, 1862; Captain, March 24, 1869; and retired, August 7, 1880. Succeeded as 3rd Baronet, January, 1873.

McMaster, Joseph Edward,
served under the British Central Africa Protectorate from April, 1893; was Acting Consul at Blantyre from May 6, 1895, to March 21, 1896; appointed Vice-Consul for the British Central Africa Protectorate, to reside at Blantyre, September 5, 1896; transferred to Chinde, February 22, 1897; and to Quilimane, August 1, 1897.

*McMillan, Edward Robert,
was Acting Consul at Tamatave from February 9 to April 28, 1890; from December 25, 1891, to May 26, 1892; from January 8 to March 27, 1894; and from December 25, 1895, to July 3, 1896.

*McNeale, Charles A.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at St. Paul, Minnesota, in the Consular District of Chicago, December 21, 1887. Left his post on account of ill-health, May 5, 1888.

*McNeill, Neil,
was appointed Consul for the Island of Java, to reside at Batavia, August 12, 1884. Resigned, October 5, 1892.

*McNider, Stanley,
was Acting Unpaid Consul at Guatemala from July 27, 1878, to May 31, 1879; from May 9 to July 29, 1880; and from November 12, 1880, to May 12, 1881.

*Macpherson, Henry,
was Acting Consul at Cadiz from December 29, 1878, to January 25, 1879; from September 27 to October 2, 1879; from June 5 to September 25, 1880; from May 25 to August 8, 1881; from July 21 to November 9, 1882; from February 17 to 28, 1883; from August 28 to October 8, 1883; from July 10 to September 27, 1885; from July 5 to September 30, 1886; from July 6 to September 27, 1887; from May 10 to October 1, 1888; from November 30, 1888, to June 14, 1889; from May 6 to June 22, 1890; and from July 10 to September 17, 1891. Was Vice-Consul at Cadiz from October 24, 1879, to January 16, 1892.

*Macpherson, William,
was in charge of the Consulate at Cadiz from June 26 till October 24, 1865; from August 5 till September 5, 1866; and from July 3 till September 23, 1868, and was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul there, November 12, 1868. Was again Acting Consul from January 30 till February 28, 1869, and from December 13, 1873, till February 16, 1874. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Seville, March 7, 1874. Was again Acting Consul at Cadiz from June 23 till August 19, 1876; from January 21 till March 17, 1877; and from April 10 till September 17, 1877. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Madrid, and Clerk and Assistant to the Legation, August 7, 1878; and was granted a certificate by the Civil Service Commissioners, June 18, 1879. Was promoted to be Consul at Madrid, April 1, 1885. Was appointed Consul for the province of Catalonia, to reside at Barcelona, March 1, 1890. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1894.

McQuown, Herbert William,
passed a competitive examination for a Lower (now Second) Division Clerkship in the Civil Service, November 30, 1886; was appointed to the Education Department, December 1, 1886; and was transferred to the Foreign Office, January 26, 1888.

Macray, Rev. William Edward,
is an M.A. of All Souls College, Oxford. Was appointed Consular Chaplain at Pernambuco, October 10, 1893.

*McTavish, Alexander,
was Unpaid Attaché at Washington from August 16, 1846, till May 28, 1849, when he resigned.

*McTavish, Carol,
was some time attached to the Embassy at Paris, having been appointed, July 15, 1840. Was some time M.P. for Dundalk.

Madden, Archibald Maclean,
is a B.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge. Was a Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, October 1, 1890, to October 28, 1893. Acting Vice-Consul at Dar-al-Baida from April 1 to November 26, 1894, and Acting Consul there from April 4 to 14, 1894; and from August 9 to October 13, 1894. Was sent on special service to enquire into the state of affairs at Mazagan, August, 1894. Nominated Clerk to the Legation at Tangier, October 5, 1894; and passed an examination, June 27, 1895. Enquired into outrages against British protégés in the Gharb, Morocco, December, 1894—January, 1895. Accompanied Mr. (now Sir) E. M. Satow's Special Mission to Fez in 1894–95; and Sir A. Nicolson's Special Mission to Morocco City, 1896. Again Acting Consul at Tangier from June 1 to October 7, 1896. Appointed Vice-Consul at Tangier, May 11, 1897. Is also Registrar, Interpreter and Clerk to the Consulate.

Madocks, Capt. Henry John,
entered the Army as Lieutenant, August 25, 1886; became Captain, March 28, 1896. Appointed one of the Military Officers for Service, with Soudanese Troops in Uganda, October 17, 1894.

*Magack, Antoine,
was Acting Consul at Erzeroum in the Autumn of 1866; and from November 23, 1874, till June 7, 1875. Is Dragoman in the Consulate.

*Magee, John James,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at San José de Guatemala, March 23, 1874. Was Acting Consul-General at Guatemala from March 1 to July 18, 1882. Resigned, March 18, 1884.

Maguire, H. H.,
appointed Consular Agent at Lota, Chile, December 8, 1896.

*Maillard, Augustin Marie Pascal,
was Vice-Consul at Croisic, in the Consular District of Nantes, from April 12, 1858, to May 12, 1890, when he resigned.

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*MAIN, HUGH,
was Vice-Consul at Damietta, Egypt, from May 27, 1881, to May 19, 1888, when his services ceased.

*MAITLAND, COL. EARDLEY, C.B., R.A.,
entered the Army, December 17, 1851; became Captain, February 15, 1859; Major, July 5, 1872; Lieutenant-Colonel, July 14, 1877; and Colonel, July 14, 1881. Retired, May 15, 1889. Served in India in 1857-58, including the siege and capture of Lucknow (medal with three clasps). Was Additional Military Attaché at Constantinople from October 1, 1877, till October 4, 1878. Was made a C.B., June 21, 1887.

MALCOLM, IAN, M.P.,
was appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Berlin, November 5, 1891. Was transferred to Paris, April 7, 1893. Resigned, July 20, 1893. Was elected M.P. for the Stowmarket Division of Suffolk, July, 1895. Appointed Assistant Private Secretary to the Marquess of Salisbury, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, August 12, 1895. Appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at St. Petersburgh on the occasion of the Coronation of the Tsar, February 27, 1896. Left St. Petersburgh, June 5, 1896.

*MALET, RT. HON. SIR EDWARD BALDWIN, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.,
was appointed Attaché at Frankfort, October 10, 1854, and was transferred to Brussels, November 6, 1858. Passed an examination, August 20, 1860; and was promoted to be Paid Attaché at Parana, August 31, 1860; was transferred to Rio de Janeiro, April 24, 1861, and to Washington, July 16, 1862. Was appointed a 2nd Secretary, October 1, 1862; and was transferred to Lisbon, February 2, 1865. Was transferred to Constantinople, August 15, 1865; was appointed to act temporarily as a supernumerary Second Secretary at Paris, July 25, 1867; and was transferred to Paris, January 3, 1868. Was sent through the lines with despatches for Count (now Prince) Bismarck, September 14, 1870, and returned under flag of truce to Paris, September 17, 1870. Proceeded with the Embassy to Tours and Bordeaux during the siege of Paris by the Germans. Was Chargé des Archives from March 19 till June 6, 1871 (during the Commune). Was made a C.B., July 10, 1871, and was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Pekin, August 7, 1871. Was transferred to Athens, October 11, 1873, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 6 till November 11, 1874, and from June 28 till October 13, 1875; and to Rome, August 9, 1875. Visited the manufacturing districts in connection with the renewal of the Treaty of Commerce with Italy, and was appointed with Mr. Kennedy to confer with the Italian Commissioner in November 1875, with respect to the renewal of the Treaty of August 6, 1863, between Great Britain and Italy. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Rome, March 24, 1876; where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from June 25 till October 22, 1876. Was transferred to Constantinople, April 29, 1878, where he was accredited as Minister Plenipotentiary in the absence of the Ambassador, and acted as such from February 22 till May 5, 1879; and from September 19 till October 12, 1879. Was appointed Agent and Consul-General in Egypt, and a Minister Plenipotentiary in the Diplomatic Service, October 10, 1879. Was made a K.C.B., October 8, 1881. Received the medal and Khedive's star for his services in Egypt in 1882. Was promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Brussels, August 29, 1883; and to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary at Berlin, September 20, 1884. Was appointed British Representative at the West African Conference at Berlin, October 24, 1884. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, March 26, 1885; was made a G.C.M.G., June 26, 1885; and a G.C.B., February 2, 1886. Was appointed British Plenipotentiary to the Samoan Conference at Berlin, April 20, 1889. Is also accredited as Minister Plenipotentiary to Mecklenburg-Schwerin, Mecklenburg-Strelitz, Anhalt, Saxe-Weimar, Brunswick, and Oldenburg. Retired on a pension, October 24, 1895.

MALING, FREDERICK FRANÇOIS,
was Acting Vice-Consul at the Dardanelles from December 14, 1886, to July 26, 1887. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Port Said, May 24, 1887. Was Acting Consul there from September 1 to October 4, 1887; and from June 16 to November 3, 1888. Passed an examination and was appointed Vice-Consul at Port Said, July 11, 1889. Was again Acting Consul at Port Said from June 16 to November 2, 1889; from May 31 to October 6, 1890; from June 1 to December 31, 1891; from August 4 to December 13, 1893; from July 19 to October 10, 1894; and from September 24, 1895, to February 13, 1896.

*MALLESON, BRUNO,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Sebastopol from August 27 to December 23, 1890.

*MALLET, BERNARD,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, November 13, 1882. Passed an examination in Public Law December 20, 1884. Was appointed a Clerk in the Treasury, September 12, 1885; Private Secretary to the Parliamentary Secretary to the Treasury, August, 1886; and Private Secretary to the First Lord of the Treasury, November, 1891; and again in 1895. Appointed a Commissioner of Inland Revenue, November, 1897.

MALLET, CLAUDE COVENTRY,
was employed for five years in the Consulate at Panamá. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Panamá, July 1, 1884. Was Acting Consul from July 7, 1883, to October 24, 1884; from January 16 to December 23, 1885; and from March 17 to October 17, 1886. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Colon, June 9, 1885; and passed an examination, September 30, 1887. Was Acting Consul at Savanilla from December 23, 1886, to May 5, 1888. Was promoted to be Consul for the Department of Panamá, to reside at Colon, April 1, 1888. Was Acting Consul-General at Panamá from November 20 to 29, 1888; from April 7, 1889, to August 23, 1890; and from March 13 to 31, 1891. Was transferred to Panamá as Consul for the Departments of Panamá, Bolivar, Magdalena, and Cauca, April 1, 1891. Was in charge of the Legation at Lima from January 17 to February 24, 1894; and of the Legation at Quito from April 16, 1894, to October 31, 1895. Is also Acting Packet Agent at Panama.

MALLET, HUGH MONTAGU HENRY,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Rosario, Argentine Republic, January 19, 1881. Was Acting Consul at Buenos Ayres from April 2 to October 14, 1889. Passed an examination for the appointment of Vice-Consul at Rosario, August 29, 1895. Is Lloyd's Agent at Rosario.

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MALLET, LOUIS DU PAN,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, June 21, 1888. Received a Commission as an Acting 3rd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, and appointed temporarily to Rio de Janeiro, December 1, 1893. Returned to England, May 8, 1894. Was acting 3rd Secretary at Rome from February 16, 1896, to March 28, 1897.

MALLING, CARL THORVALD,
appointed Vice-Consul at Aalborg, Denmark, January 22, 1896.

*MALLOCH, DONALD,
was for some time Consular Agent at Zomba, Central Africa, having been appointed to that post, December 29, 1893.

*MALMUSI, GIULIO,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Trebizond from April 7 till August 4, 1873; and Acting Consul at Tunis from June 20 to September 24, 1885. Is Italian Consul-General at Trieste.

*MALTASS, W. M.,
was Acting Consul at Diarbekir, in Turkey, from May 5, 1857, till October 8, 1858.

*MANLEY, HENRY FRANCIS,
was appointed Attaché at Dresden, January 22, 1855; at the Hague, February 25, 1855; at Washington, January 31, 1857; at Munich, June 29, 1861; and at Frankfort, May 5, 1862; and resigned, December 11, 1863.

*MANN, GUSTAVE,
was Botanist to the Niger Expedition, under the command of the late Dr. Baikie, from October 5, 1859, till October 23, 1860; was subsequently employed by the Admiralty on the West Coast of Africa; proceeded to India in March, 1864, and was appointed Head Gardener in charge of the Chinchona Cultivation at Darjeeling.

*MANN, HENRY, F.R.G.S.,
is a B.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge; was a Supernumerary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office from August 1841 till December 13, 1844, when he was appointed an Attaché to the Legation in Persia, which post he held till December, 1847.

*MANNING, WILLIAM EDWARD,
was formerly a Lieutenant in the Glamorgan Militia. Was Vice-Consul at Mozambique from August 23, 1876, till 1877. Was Secretary to the Mexican Claims Commission from February 1 to May 15, 1889.

MANNING, CAPT. WILLIAM HENRY,
appointed Deputy Commissioner and Consul for the Territories under British influence to the North of the Zambesi, July 15, 1897. Was granted the local rank of Lieutenant-Colonel in the British Central Africa Protectorate whilst commanding the Armed Force of the Protectorate, October 6, 1897.

*MANSFIELD, COL. SIR CHARLES EDWARD, K.C.M.G.,
entered the Army as Ensign in the 33rd, or Duke of Wellington's Regiment, September 1, 1848; Lieutenant, August 1851; sailed from Kingstown with the above regiment, for Malta, March 1854; was appointed Aide-de-Camp to Major-General Sir Colin Campbell, K.C.B., commanding the Highland Brigade, 1st Division of the Army in the East, August 15. Was present at the battles of the Alma and Balaclava, and mentioned in despatches; became Captain, December 1854; was present in the trenches in the attacks upon Sebastopol, June 18 and September 8, and mentioned in despatches. Appointed Aide-de-Camp and Secretary to Brigadier-General Mansfield, Military Commissioner attached to the Embassy at Constantinople, November 5, 1855; and remained in that capacity until August 10, 1856. Sailed with the 33rd Regiment from the Mauritius to Bombay at the outbreak of the Indian Mutiny in 1857. Appointed Aide-de-Camp to Major-General Sir William Mansfield (afterwards Lord Sandhurst), Chief of the Staff in India, September 10, 1857. Acted as Aide-de-Camp to General Wyndham during the general actions in the vicinity of Cawnpore, November 25, 27, 28, 1857; was severely wounded at the final defeat of the Gwalior Contingent by Lord Clyde at Cawnpore, December 6, while in the capacity of Aide-de-Camp to the Chief of the Staff mentioned in the despatches of Lord Clyde and General Wyndham. Brevet Major, March 24, 1858; received substantive rank of Major, June 15, 1858. Was appointed Consul-General at Warsaw, June 21, 1865; and was granted the Local Rank of Lieutenant-Colonel in Poland, while holding that appointment, August 22, 1865. Was promoted to be Agent and Consul-General in the United Principalities of Moldavia and Wallachia, to reside at Bucharest, May 10, 1876. Retired from the Army with the rank of Colonel, October 1, 1877. Was promoted to be Minister Resident and Consul-General at Bogotá, July 1, 1878; and was appointed Minister Resident at Caracas, April 26, 1881. Represented the Queen and the British Nation at the Bolivar centenary at Caracas in 1883. Was appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General at Lima, December 24, 1884. Was made a K.C.M.G., June 21, 1887. Retired on a pension, October 16, 1894. Has received the Crimean, Turkish, Sardinian, and Indian Medals.

MANSFIELD, ROBERT WILLIAM,
passed a competitive examination, March 24, 1870, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 30, 1870. Was appointed an Acting 3rd Assistant, May 16, 1873; and a 3rd Class Assistant, June 24, 1875. Was Acting Consul at Foo-chow-foo from March 28 till April 30, 1875; and Acting Interpreter in 1875, 1876, and 1877. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1878; and a 1st Class Assistant, June 3, 1881. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island from May 13, 1879, to March 16, 1881; from March 19, 1881, to March 25, 1882; and from October 15, 1883, to February 29, 1884. Was Acting Consul at Swatow from April 20 1886, to September 16, 1887; and from October 11, 1887, to March 22, 1888; and Acting Consul at Wuhu from April 9, to December 9, 1888, and at Chinkiang from December 15, 1888, to July 9, 1889. Was Acting Senior Vice-Consul at Shanghai from November 13, 1890, to March 31, 1891. Was promoted to be Consul at Chungking, April 1, 1891, but did not proceed. Was Acting Assistant Judge and Consul at Shanghai from April 1 to September 27, 1891. Was transferred to Wenchow, June 15, 1893. Was Acting Consul at Foochow from January 21, 1893, to April 23, 1895; and from May 10 to December 5, 1895. Proceeded to Kutien, to inquire into

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the murder of missionaries near that place, in August, 1895. Transferred to Wuhu, February 4, 1896.

MANSON, ROBERT,
appointed Vice-Consul at Darien, in the Consular District of Charleston, December 15, 1897.

MARC, DENYS LOUIS,
was appointed Unpaid Consul in the Island of Samos, June 5, 1879.

*MARCH, EDWARD BERNARD, F.R.G.S.,
was a Clerk in the War Department from August 1860, till October 31, 1863, when he was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at San Sebastian, in the Consular District of Bilbao, in Spain; was appointed paid Vice-Consul at Missolonghi, Greece, April 27, 1868. Received the decoration of the Albert Medal of the 1st Class, February 27, 1868, for an act of gallantry in saving life at sea Mr. March also holds the French Imperial Gold Médaille de Sauvetage, and the Royal Humane Society's Medal of the 1st Class. Was promoted to be Consul for the Fiji and Tonga Islands, December 15, 1868; and passed an examination for that appointment, March 17, 1869. Was appointed Consul at Pará, February 3, 1873; did not proceed, but was transferred to Callao, April 24, 1874, where he was also Post Office Agent. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-General at Lima from September 5, 1874, till March 11, 1875. Was appointed Consul for the State of Panama, June 24, 1881. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1884.

*MARCH, GEORGE EDWARD, C.M.G.,
was employed for some months as Extra Clerk in the Lord Chamberlain's Office. Was appointed a Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, April 25, 1855; and was transferred as Clerk to the Treaty Department, November 20, 1860. Was promoted to be Superintendent of the Treaty Department, March 6, 1873. Was appointed an Acting Secretary of Legation in the Diplomatic Service, July 23, 1874, and Diplomatic Secretary to Major-General (afterwards General) Sir Alfred Horsford, Delegate on the part of Great Britain at the Conference on the Rules of Military Warfare at Brussels, July 25, 1874. The Conference was held at Brussels from July 25 till September 5, 1874. Was appointed Secretary to the Royal Commission on Extradition, August 20, 1877. Retired on a pension, April 26, 1881. Was made a C.M.G., May 24, 1881.

*MARCHAND, EUGENE EDWARD,
was Acting Consul at Marseilles in December, 1881; and from July 5 to September 30, 1882. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Marseilles, February 13, 1883. Was again Acting Consul from July 13 to August 5, 1887; and from July 10 to October 4, 1888. Resigned, November 12, 1888.

*MARDON, JOHN G.,
was Vice-Consul at Concepcion del Uruguay, Argentine Republic, from March 2, 1880, to December 31, 1888, when the post was abolished.

*MARENGO, JEAN BAPTISTE,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Trebizond from April 2 till September 30, 1875; and from June 4, 1879, till February 6, 1880. Was for some time Dragoman in the Consulate.

*MARICHITCH, GIOVANNI,
is Austrian Vice-Consul at Volo, where he was Acting British Vice-Consul from April 20 till May 23, 1872. Was Acting Consul there from April 2 to November 1, 1884; from May 1 to 25, 1885; and from June 23 to August 4, 1887; and Acting Vice-Consul from August 5 to 24, 1887; and from January 14 to December 11, 1888.

MARINITCH, HUGO, C.M.G.,
was appointed a Dragoman to the Embassy at Constantinople, April 19, 1876. Was placed at the disposal of Sir H. D. Wolff, Special Envoy to the Sultan in 1885 and 1887. Was made a C.M.G., January 10, 1888.

MARINO, GIUSEPPE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Trapani, Sicily, April 19, 1883.

*MARINO, LUIGI,
was Vice-Consul at Trapani, Sicily, from June 30, 1855, to April 2, 1883, when he resigned.

MARK, FRANCIS WILSON,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Marseilles, July 5, 1877; was Acting Consul from May 9 till November 2, 1878; and from August 3, 1881, till February 5, 1883. Passed an examination and was promoted to be Consul for the Balearic Islands, to reside at Palma, August 28, 1883. Appointed Consul for the Provinces of São Paulo and Paraná, to reside at Santos, March 8, 1894, to take effect from April 1, 1894.

*MARKHEIM, HENRY WILLIAM GEGG,
is an M.A., and a Fellow of Queen's College, Oxford. Was attached as Translator to Her Majesty's Agency on the Alabama Claims at Geneva from June till September, 1872.

*MARKSTEDT, ANTON,
was Vice-Consul at Skelleftea, in the Consular District of Stockholm, from June 13, 1885, to October 14, 1896, when he resigned.

MARLING, CHARLES MURRAY,
was nominated an Attaché, April 3, 1888; passed a competitive examination, June 9, 1888. Was appointed to Athens, February 14, 1889. Passed an examination in Public Law, January 13, 1890. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, June 9, 1890; and was transferred to Constantinople, January 1, 1891. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Turkish, October 9, 1892. Transferred to Rio de Janeiro, August 2, 1894; and promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, October 24, 1894. Transferred to Paris, January 23, 1897.

*MARSHALL, F. W.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Fernandina, Florida, December 2, 1891. Services ceased, May 27, 1893.

*MARSHALL, MAJOR LIONEL,
entered the Army as Ensign, October 15, 1868; became Lieutenant, February 15, 1871; Captain, March 1, 1879; and Major, September 24, 1884. Was appointed Temporary Vice-Consul in Servia, July 4, 1877; was granted a Certificate by the Civil Service Commissioners, October 23, 1877; and was employed in Servia till July 4, 1878.

*MARSHAM - TOWNSHEND, HON. ROBERT, F.R.G.S.,
is an M.A. of Christ Church, Oxford. Was Unpaid Attaché at Rio de Janeiro, from January 22, 1855, till May 11, 1859. Was for some time a Lieutenant in the Kent Militia Artillery. Was granted licence to use the surname Townshend, in addition to that of Marsham, March 27, 1893.

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MARTELAOS, ANTHONY,
was appointed temporary Clerk and Translator to the Legation at Athens, September 26, 1879. Passed an examination, June 8, 1888.

MARTIN, CHARLES,
was appointed Consular Agent at Eupatoria, Russia, April 13, 1891.

*MARTIN, CHARLES, JUN.,
was Consular Agent at Eupatoria, Russia, from February 26, 1887, to December 31, 1890.

*MARTIN, ROBERT,
was Acting Consul at Guatemala from July 1 to December 31, 1888; and from May 6, 1891, to January 16, 1892.

MARTIN, WILLIAM R.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Rostov, in the Consular District of Taganrog, April 17, 1890.

*MARTINENGO, GIACOMO,
was Vice-Consul at Savona, Italy, from July 15, 1868, till December 1, 1873, when he resigned.

*MARTINEZ, TRINIDAD LUIS,
was Vice-Consul at Ayamonte, in the Consular District of Cadiz, from October 17, 1874, to April 1, 1888, when his services ceased.

*MARTINO, CARMINE DE,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Barletta, Italy, July 19, 1856. Resigned, January 21, 1882.

*MASON, JAMES ALEXANDER,
was in charge of the archives at Belgrade from September 15 to October 11, 1881; and from August 10 to 14, 1882.

*MASON, MICHAEL,
was Consular Agent at Guantanamo, Cuba, from July 25, 1895, to March 31, 1896, when he resigned.

*MASON, WILLIAM,
was Consular Agent at Guantanamo, Cuba, from July 6, 1874, to April 15, 1886, when he resigned.

MASSY, MAJOR PERCY HUGH HAMON,
entered the Army, February 11, 1875; became Captain, July 19, 1882; and Major, May 24, 1893. Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Adana, Turkey in Asia, February 27, 1896.

MATAS, PABLO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Palamos, in the Consular District of Barcelona, October 8, 1879.

*MATHEWS, SIR LLOYD WILLIAM, K.C.M.G.,
was made a C.M.G., May 24, 1889. Was appointed Commissioner and Consul-General in the British Sphere in East Africa, situated to the north of the German Sphere, February 1, 1891. Made a K.C.M.G., March 3, 1894. Is now First Minister and Treasurer of the Zanzibar Government; and is a Member of the Council of the East Africa Protectorate. Has received the Grand Order of Hamondieh.

*MATHIESON, CHARLES FREDERICK,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Hudiksval, in the Consular District of Stockholm, July 22, 1858. Resigned, April, 1867.

MATTHIESEN, CAPTAIN SVANTE OLIVIER THEODOR,
has on several occasions acted as Vice-Consul at Wisby; was appointed Vice-Consul in the Island of Oland, in the Consular District of Stockholm, July 17, 1872. Is also Lloyd's Agent.

*MATTHIESSEN, WILLIAM EDWARD,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Harburg, from November 9, 1867, till September 20, 1872, when he resigned, and the post was abolished.

*MATTIEVICH, FRANZ ADOLPHE,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Batoum from June 7 to August 27, 1892; Acting Consul from August 28 to November 24, 1892; and again Acting Vice-Consul from November 25, 1892, to September 10, 1893.

*MAUDE, COL. FRANCIS CORNWALLIS, C.B., V.C.,
entered the Army as 2nd Lieutenant, October 1, 1847; was made Captain, December 13, 1854; Major, January 19, 1858; Lieutenant-Colonel, July 20, 1858; and Colonel, July 20, 1866. Served in the Indian campaign of 1857 and 1858, and was present at the siege and capture of Lucknow (medal with clasps). Was made a C.B., March 24, 1858, and received the Victoria Cross, June 18, 1858. Was appointed Consul-General at Warsaw, September 21, 1876. Retired on a compensation allowance, March 11, 1886, which he commuted, May 21, 1886.

*MAUDSLAY, ALFRED PERCIVAL,
was educated at Eton and at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1872 and M.A. in 1875. Was Acting Consul at Samoa from March 13 till May 21, 1878, where he was also Deputy Commissioner. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul in Tonga, February 10, 1879. Resigned, November 29, 1880.

MAUNSELL, CAPT. FRANCIS RICHARD, R.A.,
entered the Royal Artillery as Lieutenant, February 23, 1881; became Captain, September 2, 1889. Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Sivas, September 6, 1897.

MAX MÜLLER, WILHELM GRENFELL,
educated at Eton and University College, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. Nominated an Attaché, March 11, 1892; passed a competitive examination, May 2, 1892. Was appointed to Constantinople, December 9, 1892. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Turkish, January 10, 1894. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, May 2, 1894. Passed an examination in Public Law, July 30, 1894. Promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, February 10, 1897.

MAXSE, ERNEST GEORGE BERKELEY, F.R.G.S.,
was educated at Harrow. Served for some time in the Prussian Cavalry. Was Private Secretary to Sir H. F. B. Maxse when Governor of Heligoland. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Algiers from November 6, 1890, to January 15, 1891. Passed an examination in Mercantile Law, December 24, 1890. Was granted a Certificate by the Civil Service Commissioners and was appointed Vice-Consul at Algiers, January 16, 1891. Was Acting Consul-General at Algiers from July 2 to September 30, 1891; from June 29 to September 29, 1892; and from June 8 to September 30, 1894. Promoted to be Consul for Continental Greece, with the exception of the Provinces of Acarnania and Ætolia, and for the Island of Negropont, to reside at the Piræus, October 16, 1894. Appointed Consul for the Navigators' Islands, November 1, 1897.

*MAXWELL, JAMES,
was Acting Consul at Martinique from April 10 to October 4, 1861.

MAXWELL, RICHARD PONSONBY,
was educated at Winchester, and is a B.A. of St. John's College, Cambridge. Passed a competitive

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examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, May 18, 1877. Was appointed an Acting 3rd Secretary, March 18, 1880, and was for some time employed at Constantinople. Was appointed to assist the British Agent on the Behring Sea Arbitration at Paris, 1892. Was Private Secretary to Sir T. H. Sanderson, Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from January 1, 1894, to July 25, 1896, when he was promoted to be an Assistant Clerk.

***May, Daniel John, R.N.,**
was attached to the Niger Expedition, under the late Dr. Baikie, for some time previous to March 31, 1859. Was appointed a Navigating Lieutenant in the Royal Navy, September 22, 1859. Was Harbour Master at Massowah during the Abyssinian war (medal). Was promoted to be a Staff Commander, August 14, 1868, and was placed on the Retired List, April 26, 1877.

***May, Capt. William Henry, R.N., M.V.O.,**
entered the Navy June 9, 1863; was promoted to be Lieutenant, September 7, 1871; Commander, March 9, 1881; and Captain, May 9, 1887. Was Naval Attaché to the Maritime Courts from January 1, 1891, to May 31, 1893. Appointed a Member of the Fourth Class of the Royal Victorian Order, June 30, 1897.

Maycock, Willoughby Robert Dottin,
passed an examination, and served temporarily in the Exchequer and Audit Office from December 23, 1870, till June 14, 1872, when he passed a second examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Chief Clerk's Department of the Foreign Office. Was appointed Lieutenant in the Royal Edmonton Militia, November 24, 1870; Captain, July 16, 1873; and resigned, May 19, 1880. Was attached to the Royal Commission for the negotiation of a Treaty of Commerce with France, May 25, 1881. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Clerk (Commercial Department), July 1, 1882. Was attached to Mr. Chamberlain's special mission to Washington as Assistant Secretary to the British Plenipotentiaries, and received a commission as Acting Second Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, September 19, 1887. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Clerk, April 1, 1891; and Assistant in the Treaty Department, October 1, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

Mayers, Sidney Francis,
passed a competitive examination, September 19, 1895, and appointed a Student Interpreter in China, September 24, 1895.

***Mayers, Simon,**
was Private Secretary to Mr. (afterwards Sir Robert) Colquhoun, when Agent and Consul-General in Wallachia, from January 1, 1854, till June 18, 1857, when he was attached to Sir H. Bulwer's (afterwards Lord Dalling and Bulwer) Special Mission to the Danubian Principalities; afterwards accompanied Sir H. Bulwer to London and Paris on the affairs of the Principalities, and proceeded with him to Constantinople, in the capacity of his Private Secretary, June 16, 1858; was appointed Vice-Consul for Giurgevo, in Wallachia, and Roustchouk, in Bulgaria, May 14, 1859; and was transferred to Varna, July 29, 1865. Was Acting Consul at Roustchouk from September 16 till October 23, 1867; from October 7, 1868, till April 6, 1869; and from July 27, 1871, till May 26, 1872. Resigned, December 18, 1872.

Maynard, Reuben John,
passed an examination, and was appointed Assistant Doorkeeper in the Foreign Office, April 9, 1868. Was promoted to be an Office-keeper, May 12, 1871; and was appointed a Queen's Home Service Messenger, September 24, 1878. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

Meade, Lieut.-Col. Malcolm John,
entered the Army, August 9, 1873; became Captain, Indian Staff Corps, January 8, 1885; Major, August 9, 1893; and Lieutenant-Colonel (temporary) whilst employed in Persia, June 10, 1897. Appointed Consul-General for the Provinces of Fars and Khuzistan, and for the Coasts and Islands of the Persian Gulf being within the Dominions of Persia, to reside at Bushire, July 1, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

***Meade, Hon. Sir Robert Henry, G.C.B.,**
is an M.A. of Exeter College, Oxford. Passed an examination, May 9, 1859. Was appointed a Junior Clerk in the Foreign Office, June 1, 1859. Was attached to Lord (now Marquis of) Dufferin's Special Mission to Syria, from July 31, 1860, till September 1861; accompanied the Prince of Wales during His Royal Highness's tour in the East, Germany, and Italy, in 1862; accompanied the late Earl Russell to Germany when his Lordship was in attendance on Her Majesty in the autumn of 1862; and accompanied the late Earl Granville to Germany on a similar occasion in 1863, and again in 1865. Was appointed Groom of the Bed Chamber to H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, November 27, 1862; was Private Secretary to Earl Granville from June 1864 till July 1866; and was re-appointed to that Office, December 10, 1868. Was appointed Assistant Under-Secretary of State for the Colonies, May 21, 1871; and Permanent Under Secretary of State, February 1, 1892. Retired 1897. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Paris Exhibition of 1878, January 22, 1877; and Registrar of the Order of St. Michael and St. George, May 30, 1877. Was appointed an Assistant to Sir E. Malet, British Representative at the West African Conference at Berlin, October 24, 1884. Was made a C.B., March 21, 1885; a K.C.B., January 9, 1894; and a G.C.B., March 23, 1897. Died at Belfast, January 8, 1898.

***Meath (Reginald Brabazon), Earl of,**
was appointed a Junior Clerk in the Foreign Office, July 30, 1863; passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary certificate the same day. Was temporarily attached to the Mission at Frankfort from June till August, 1866, and to the Embassy at Berlin from March 16 till June 8, 1868, when he was appointed a 3rd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service. Was transferred to Her Majesty's Embassy in France, February 13, 1871. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Athens, July 8, 1873. Was unemployed from September 15, 1873, till November 24, 1877, when he resigned. Succeeded as 12th Earl of Meath, May 26, 1887.

***Medawar, Andrew,**
was Acting Consul at Suez from August 2 to November 10, 1885. Was Acting Clerk at the Agency at Cairo from May 1 to June 30, 1886.

Medhurst, Arthur Francis Hastings,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Moscow, January 5, 1889. Promoted to be Consul for the Government of Moscow, to reside at Moscow, June 11, 1894.

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*MEDINA, CRISANTE,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Guayaquil from February till August 8, 1866; from May 26 till November 2, 1869; and from August 14 till October 23, 1871. Was afterwards Guatemalan Minister at Paris.

MEHEMED IBRAHIM KHAN, NAWAB,
was appointed Consular Agent at Kerbala and Najaf, Turkey in Asia, October 23, 1893.

MELHADO, WILLIAM,
was appointed Consular Agent at Truxillo, in Honduras, December 6, 1862. Was promoted to be Unpaid Vice-Consul with jurisdiction over the Bay Islands, July 8, 1874; and to be Unpaid Consul for Truxillo and the Bay Islands, to reside at Truxillo, January 6, 1882.

*MELHUNS, WILLIAM,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Drammen, Norway, from October 6, 1869, to December 18, 1882, when he resigned.

MELVILLE, FREDERICK WILSFRED,
appointed Vice-Consul at Acajutla, Salvador, December 11, 1897.

*MENDEZ, FELIX,
was appointed Messenger to the Legation at Guatemala, January 8, 1869. Resigned, July 31, 1895.

MENZIES, RONALD S.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Liège, Belgium, January 30, 1890

*MERCADAL, FRANCIS,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Mahon, in the Balearic Islands, April 28, 1864, and was Acting Consul at Palma from February 21, 1868, till January 21, 1869. Resigned, September 3, 1869.

*MERCATI, LEONARDO,
was Acting Consul at the Piræus from July 5 till September 9, 1868; from May 8 till May 26, 1870; from May 8 till October 8, 1871; from August 19 till September 29, 1872; from July 21 till November 6, 1873; from September 7 till October 8, 1874; from August 30 till September 30, 1875; from December 10, 1875, till January 27, 1876; from July 12 to 25, 1878; from August 18 till October 31, 1878; from November 8, 1879, till January 1, 1880; from July 16 till August 25, 1881; and from September 28 to October 23, 1882.

MERLIN, AUGUSTUS ALFRED CORNWALLIS ELIOT,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Piræus, May 2, 1883. Was Acting Consul from October 11 to November 11, 1883; from June 19 to September 18, 1884; from November 27, 1886, to March 2, 1887; and from June 9 to September 17, 1887. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Volo, August 5, 1887. Passed an examination, August 29, 1888. His district was extended so as to include Thessaly, December 11, 1888.

*MERWIN, ROBERT L.,
was appointed Consular Agent at Frederickstad, Ste. Croix, May 24, 1888; and promoted to be Vice-Consul there, April 20, 1893. Resigned, March 31, 1895.

MES, JOHANNES MAGDALENUS,
was appointed Consular Agent at Hellevoetsluis and Brielle, in the Consular District of Rotterdam, September 19, 1857.

MESHAKA, NASSIF,
was appointed Cancellier to the Consulate at Damascus in 1869, and Dragoman and British Postmaster to the Consulate at Damascus, January 31, 1870. Was Acting Consul from March 28 till April 28, 1871; Acting Vice-Consul from May 17 till December 18, 1878; and again Acting Consul from June 1881, to March 1, 1892; from May 8, 1894, to April 4, 1895; from June 24 to November 25, 1895; and from April 20 to July 12, 1897. Is also United States Vice-Consul at Damascus.

*METHUEN (MAJOR-GEN. PAUL SANFORD), LORD, K.C.V.O., C.B., C.M.G.,
entered the Scots' Guards, November 22, 1864; became Lieutenant and Captain, December 25, 1867; Captain and Lieutenant-Colonel, July 15, 1876; Colonel, July 1, 1881; and Major-General, May 21, 1890. Served in the Ashantee War from December 17, 1874, and was present at the battle of Amoaful (medal with clasp). Was Military Attaché at Berlin from November 26, 1877, to 1881. Served in the Egyptian Campaign of 1882, including the action at Mahuta and battle of Tel-el-Kebir (medal with clasp, bronze star, and 3rd Class of the Osmanieh). Was made a C.B., November 17, 1882. Was made a C.M.G. for services in Bechuanaland, January 27, 1886. Succeeded as 3rd Lord Methuen, September 26, 1891. Made a K.C.V.O., June 30, 1897.

*MEYER, EDWARD,
was Acting Consul at Zurich, from July 1 to 29, 1892; and again in May, 1893.

*MEYER, ERNST FREDRIK WILHELM,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Carlshamn, in the Consular District of Gottenburg, from September 15, 1876, till August 5, 1880, when he resigned.

*MEYER, KARL,
was Vice-Consul at Maracaibo, Venezuela, from January 1, 1890, to August 17, 1897, when he resigned.

*MEYRICK, WILLIAM HENRY,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Kertch from February 1 to April 18, 1885.

*MICHEL, CHARLES,
is Spanish Vice-Consul at La Rochelle, where he was Acting British Vice-Consul from April 12 to June 11, 1876; from May 8 to June 9, 1877; from May 10 to June 9, 1878; from January 13 to 20, 1879; from April 26 to June 2, 1879; from May 7 to June 15, 1880; from April 22 to June 10, 1881; from April 23 to June 7, 1882; from October 31 to November 11, 1882; from October 25 to December 28, 1883; from December 9 to 30, 1884; from July 13 to October 9, 1885; from April 17 to May 16, 1887; from September 6 to 28, 1887; from April 18 to May 17, 1888; from September 5 to 18, 1888; from November 25 to December 6, 1888; from April 29 to June 12, 1889; from March 9 to 22, 1890; from May 22 to 23, 1890; from January 31 to February 18, 1891; from June 17 to 24, 1891; and from August 1 to September 30, 1891.

*MICHELE, CHARLES EASTLAND DE,
was Consul at St. Petersburg, from October 25, 1849, till May 12, 1854, when his Exequatur was withdrawn. Upon the late Sir G. Hamilton Seymour and the rest of Her Majesty's Legation quitting the Russian capital, February 21, 1854, he remained until May 12, 1854, as sole Agent of the British

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Government, and in that capacity presented to the Chancellor of the Russian Empire the demand of the British Cabinet for the evacuation of the Danubian Principalities by the Russian troops, the non-compliance with which summons on the part of the Emperor produced the declaration of war by England against Russia. On the withdrawal of his Exequatur, and before quitting St. Petersburg, he obtained the assurance that British subjects in Russia should be considered under the especial protection of the Emperor, and be allowed, at any time, to quit the Russian dominions during the continuance of the war. Was on half-pay "as a Consul on leave of absence" from September 30, 1854, till July 31, 1856, and on the conclusion of peace was re-appointed Consul at St. Petersburg, August 1, 1856. Retired on a pension, July 1, 1866.

MICHELL, JOHN,
was 3rd Class Clerk in the Admiralty from 1860 till 1865; was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at St. Petersburg, November 14, 1866; was Acting Consul there from February 7 till March 11, 1867, from April 26 till June 24, 1867; from November 7, 1868, till May 21, 1869, and from October 24 till November 15, 1869. Assisted the late Captain Glascott, R.N., in verifying the Turco-Persian Boundary Maps from November 15, 1867, till August 24, 1869. Was again Acting Consul from January 11 till May 20, 1874, and from October 20, 1874, till January 18, 1875, when he was appointed Consul and Translator. Was granted a certificate as Translator from the Civil Service Commissioners, April 24, 1875. Was appointed Consul for Northern, North-Eastern, and Central Russia, including Esthonia and the Grand Duchy of Finland, to reside at St. Petersburgh, July 1, 1886; and promoted to be Consul-General for the same District, June 11, 1894. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*MICHELL, ROBERT,
was for some time Russian Interpreter at the India Office: was Acting Consul at St. Petersburg from September 2 to 10, 1876.

*MICHELL, THOMAS, C.B.,
was appointed Secretary and Interpreter to the War Prison at Lewes, November 23, 1855. Served in the Admiralty from July 2, 1856, till June 17, 1860. Was one of the Secretaries of the International Statistical Congress convened by Her Majesty's Government in London, in June, 1860. Was appointed Translator and Attaché at St. Petersburg, June 18, 1860; was granted the Local Rank of 2nd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, while employed at St. Petersburg, January 23, 1866; and was appointed Consul at St. Petersburg, while retaining his position at the Embassy, June 6, 1866. Accompanied His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales to Moscow in November 1866. Resigned, December 31, 1874. Was made a C.B., December 4, 1875. Was appointed Consul at Tiflis, October 17, 1878, but did not proceed thither. Was promoted to be Consul-General for Eastern Roumelia (to reside at Philippopolis), March 28, 1879; was appointed Assistant Commissioner for the Organization of Eastern Roumelia, May 20, 1879, and remained as sole Commissioner on the departure of Sir H. D. Wolff, June 9, 1879. Returned to England June 9, 1880. Was appointed Consul-General for the kingdom of Norway, to reside at Christiania, November 4, 1880. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1897.

MICHOVSKY, JOSEPH,
appointed Vice-Consul at Livingston, Guatemala, April 30, 1895. Was authorised to perform Consular duties at Port Barrios as well as at Livingston, November 11, 1896.

MICKLASIEWITZ, JOSEPH,
was Vice-Consul at Safed, in the Consular District of Beyrout, from October 14, 1890, to July 19, 1894, when he resigned. Re-appointed to that post, April 6, 1897.

MIDDLETON, JOHN C.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Monterey, Mexico, April 24, 1896.

MIDDLETON, JOHN CHARLES,
passed an examination, and was appointed an Office Keeper in the Foreign Office, May 29, 1876. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*MIDDLETON, ROBERT THOMAS CHARLES,
accompanied the late Lord Howden as private Secretary to the River Plate and Brazil in 1847, and to Madrid in May 1850; was appointed Unpaid Attaché to the Legation at Madrid, February 21, 1852; was employed on Special Service in Galicia in June 1855; was appointed Paid Attaché at Madrid, May 15, 1856; passed an examination and obtained an honorary certificate, October 19, 1857; and was in charge of the Consulate at Madrid from March till October 1858; was appointed a 2nd Secretary, October 1, 1862, and was transferred to Lisbon, November 29, 1862. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Mexico, November 23, 1864; and was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from November 29, 1866, till December 21, 1867, when diplomatic relations were broken off with Mexico. Mr. Middleton, Mr. Scott, and Consul Glenie left the city of Mexico on the latter date, and arrived in London, February 10, 1868. Was transferred to Berne, March 9, 1868, did not proceed thither, but was transferred to Rio de Janeiro, April 6, 1868. Was appointed Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-General to the Republic of Venezuela, July 5, 1869, and was promoted to be Minister Resident and Consul-General, December 12, 1872. Retired on a pension, December 14, 1878.

*MIDGLEY, REV. JAMES, M.A.,
was educated at St. John's College, Cambridge, where he took double honours. Was Curate of Ickham, Kent, from 1861 till 1873. Was appointed Consular Chaplain at Pernambuco, April 2, 1875. Retired on a pension, April 3, 1892.

*MIEVILLE, SIR WALTER FREDERICK, K.C.M.G., F.R.G.S.,
was appointed Second Clerk in the Consular Court at Alexandria, June 26, 1874. Passed an examination, January 25, 1876. Acted as Secretary to the British Auxiliary Commission on Judicial Reform in Egypt from October 29 to November 25, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Suez from May 12, 1881, to February 6, 1882. Was appointed Consul for the Soudan, to reside at Khartoum, January 1, 1882, but did not proceed. Was employed in the Foreign Office from May 1 to June 30, 1882, when he was sent to Egypt. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Alexandria from July 7, 1882, to May 24, 1883; and Delegate to the Egyptian Board of Health from July 7, 1882, to September 2, 1883. Received the medal and

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Khedive's star for his services in Egypt, in 1882. Was attached to Surgeon-General (now Sir W.) Hunter's Sanitary Mission in 1883. Was appointed Consul at Rio Grande do Sul, April 21, 1883, but did not proceed. Was appointed President of the Egyptian Maritime and Quarantine Board of Health, March 6, 1884. Was made a C.M.G., June 21, 1887; and a K.C.M.G., January 1, 1898. Attended the Venice Sanitary Conference as 2nd Egyptain Delegate, 1892. Has received the 2nd Class of the Order of the Medjidie, and the 2nd Class of the Order of the Osmanieh.

MILBANKE, RALPH, C.B.,
was nominated Attaché, August 20, 1872; passed an examination, December 24, 1872. Was appointed to Vienna, June 30, 1873. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, April 1, 1875, and passed an examination in Public Law, July 10, 1875. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Pekin, December 4, 1877, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from March 1 till June 28, 1879; was transferred to Berlin, December 23, 1879; and to Vienna, December 8, 1881. Was promoted to be a Secretary of Legation in the Diplomatic Service, and Chargé d'Affaires at Coburg, January 1, 1887, and was also accredited to Waldeck-Pyrmont. Was appointed Consul-General for the kingdom of Hungary to reside at Buda-Pesth, January 1, 1893; and given the personal rank of Secretary of Embassy in the Diplomatic Service, August 6, 1894. Made a C.B., May 25, 1895. Appointed Secretary of Embassy at Vienna, February 4, 1896; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from September 1 to 23, 1896; from October 26 to December 28, 1896; and from May 16 to June 1, 1897.

*MILDMAY, EDMOND HENRY ST. JOHN,
served in the Austrian Army (Radetsky's Hussars) from 1834 till 1844; was Equerry to H.R.H. the late Duke of Cambridge from 1844 till 1850. Was appointed Equerry to H.R.H. the Duke of Cambridge, July 29, 1850. Was employed as Assistant Inspector to the British German Legion from May 15, 1855, until it was disbanded. Was temporarily attached to the Legation at Vienna, May 2, 1859, and was employed at the headquarters of the Austrian Army in Italy during the campaign in May, June, and July, 1859 (Austrian War Medal) Represented H.R.H. the Duke of Cambridge at the marriage of H.R.H. the Duke of Cumberland and Princess Thyra of Denmark, in December, 1878. Was Secretary to the National Rifle Association from November, 1859, to 1889.

*MILES, COLONEL SAMUEL BARRETT,
entered the Army, August 20, 1857; was made Lieutenant, January 2, 1861; Captain, August 20, 1869; Major, August 22, 1877; Local Lieutenant-Colonel, February 27, 1875; Lieutenant-Colonel, August 20, 1883; and Colonel, August 20, 1887. Was appointed Consul at Muscat, where he was also Political Agent, October 17, 1874; was Consul-General at Baghdad, and also Acting Political Agent from July 18, 1879, till 1880. Was Acting Agent and Consul General at Zanzibar from September 27, 1881, to August 13, 1883.

*MILLAR, JOHN CHARLES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Bordeaux, November 20, 1867: and was Acting Consul there from August 1 till September 1, 1868. Resigned, July 28, 1873.

*MILLER, JAMES,
was Vice-Consul at Las Palmas, Grand Canary, from July 13, 1880, to October 6, 1894, when he resigned.

*MILLER, JOHN VISGER,
was Acting Consul at St. Vincent, Cape Verd Islands, from July 13, 1870, till February 21, 1871; from July 28, 1872, till January 30, 1873; and from September 21, 1874, till February 20, 1875. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at St. Vincent, May 22, 1877. Was again Acting Consul from November 21, 1877, to October 19, 1880; and from May 29, 1884, to June 25, 1885, when he was promoted to be Consul for the Cape Verd Islands, to reside at St. Vincent. Resigned, April 3, 1894. Has received the Portuguese medal for saving life.

*MILLS, THOMAS,
was appointed Office Porter in the Foreign Office, July 26, 1851; Assistant Messenger, August 8, 1879; and Home Service Messenger of the 2nd Class, April 23, 1880. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1887.

MILNE, JOHN,
appointed Vice-Consul at San José de Guatemala, December 27, 1895.

*MILNER, GRANVILLE HENRY,
was Vice-Consul at Santiago from January 3, 1876, till 1878.

*MISK, JOHN,
was appointed Interpreter to Sir C. Napier in 1840, and was present at the bombardment and capture of Sidon and Acre (Syrian and Turkish medals). Was first employed in the Consulate at Damascus in 1841, and has been Honorary Dragoman since June 18, 1868. Was Acting Consul at Damascus from May 1856, till October 23, 1857; and from November 1, 1863, till January 8, 1864.

MISSIR, JACQUES ALEXANDER,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Dede-Agatch, in the Consular District of Constantinople, July 27, 1888; appointment to date from October 8, 1885.

*MISSIRIAN, SERKIS,
was Acting Consular Agent at Panderma, Turkey, from April 3, 1888, to July 17, 1896.

*MITCHELL, SIR CHARLES BULLEN HUGH, G.C.M.G.,
served in the Royal Marines from 1852 to 1878. Was appointed Colonial Secretary of British Honduras, July 29, 1868; Receiver-General of British Guiana in 1877; and Colonial Secretary of Natal, November, 1877. Was made a C.M.G. in 1880; a K.C.M.G., May 24, 1883; and a G.C.M.G., May 25, 1895. Was appointed Governor of Fiji and High Commissioner for the Western Pacific, September 1, 1886; and Consul-General for the Western Pacific, September 13, 1886. Was appointed Governor of the Leeward Islands, December 14, 1887; of Natal, September 24, 1889; and of the Straits Settlements, July 1, 1893. Also appointed High Commissioner and Consul-General for the Territories of the British North Borneo Company, Brunei, and Sarawak, February 1, 1894; and High Commissioner for the Federated Malay States of Perak, Selangor, Negri-Sembilan, and Pahang, July 8, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. By a Royal Commission dated May 17, 1897, the Governor or Officer for the time being adminis-

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tering the Government of the Straits Settlements was appointed to be Consul-General for the Territories of the British North Borneo Company, Brunei and Sarawak.

*MITFORD, ALGERNON BERTRAM FREEMAN, C.B.,
obtained the Slade, Boulter, and Fell Exhibitions at Christ Church, Oxford, and a second class in classics, in the first public Examination in 1857. Was employed in the Foreign Office from March 1858 till January 29, 1859, when he passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Junior Clerk. Was temporarily attached to the Embassy at St. Petersburg from November 11, 1863, till May, 1864; was appointed an Acting 3rd Secretary, November 23, 1863, and temporarily attached to the Mission at Pekin, February 7, 1865; was attached to the Mission at Yedo, Japan, from October 16, 1866, till March 7, 1868, when he was appointed a 2nd Secretary. Was transferred to St. Petersburg, July 1, 1871, but did not proceed. Resigned, August 5, 1873. Was Secretary to the Commissioners of Works and Public Buildings, from May, 1874 to 1886. Was made a C.B., December 7, 1882. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner on the Offices of State, September 20, 1886. Was M.P. for the Stratford Division of Warwick July, 1892, to June, 1895.

MIZZI, DR. ANGELO,
appointed Honorary Physician to the Consulate-General at Tripoli, December 19, 1894.

*MOBERLY, ARTHUR HENRY,
was Acting Consul at Taganrog, from May 7 to September 27, 1889.

*MOCKLER, COL. EDWARD,
entered the Bombay Infantry, August 2, 1859; became Lieutenant, January 1, 1862; Captain, October 14, 1869; Major, August 2, 1879; Lieutenant-Colonel, August 2, 1885; and Colonel, August 2, 1889. Was Political Officer at Zoola during the Abyssinian Expedition of 1867–68. Was Consul at Muscat in 1883. Has lately been Acting Consul at Bussorah, where he was also Political Agent, and was Acting Consul at Muscat on various occasions from 1887 to 1890. Was again appointed Consul at Muscat, February 14, 1891; and Consul-General at Baghdad, August 16, 1892, which appointment he held until March, 1897.

*MOFFAT, JOHN,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul for West Salvador, November 1, 1881; and was Unpaid Consul for West Salvador, to reside at San Salvador, from October 16, 1883, to March 1, 1892.

*MOLYNEUX, LIEUT.-COL. GEORGE HAND MORE,
entered the Army, January 5, 1870; was promoted to be Lieutenant, October 27, 1871; Captain, January, 1882; Major, January 5, 1890; and Lieutenant-Colonel (Brevet), January 6, 1890. Was Military Attaché at St. Petersburgh, from August 5, 1890, to February 5, 1892.

*MOLYNEUX, VICE-ADM. SIR ROBERT HENRY MORE, K.C.B.,
entered the Navy in 1852; was promoted to be Lieutenant, June 28, 1859; Commander, December 18, 1865; Captain, February 6, 1872; Rear-Admiral, May 1, 1888; and Vice-Admiral, May 28, 1894. Was made a K.C.B., November 7, 1885. Was appointed a British Delegate to the International Maritime Conference at Washington, September 27, 1889.

MONAHAN, JAMES HENRY,
passed a competitive examination, February 22, 1888; was appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, March 10, 1888. Was promoted to be an Assistant, May 1, 1890. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Tripoli, from April 20 to December 8, 1892. Promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Monastir, February 21, 1895. Transferred to Moush as Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for the Vilayet of Bitlis, August 1, 1896.

MONEFELDT, GERHARDT,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Mayaguez, Porto Rico, September 14, 1892.

*MONÉS, PEDRO JOSÉ,
was Consular Agent at Baracoa, Cuba, from August 18, 1891, to December 14, 1895, when he resigned.

*MONEY, HUBERT E. KYRLE,
was Vice-Consul at Leghorn, from March 13 to August 31, 1886, when he resigned.

*MONK BRETTON (JOHN WILLIAM DODSON), LORD,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Paris, February 1, 1894. Transferred to Constantinople, October 1, 1895. Succeeded as 2nd Lord Monk Bretton, May 25, 1897. Resigned, October 1, 1897.

MONK, J. HENRY,
is M.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge. Was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, June, 1891. Appointed Honorary Attaché to the Legation at Tangier, December 28, 1896.

MONSON, AUGUSTUS DEBONNAIRE,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Paris, December 11, 1896. Is Private Secretary to the Ambassador.

MONSON, RT. HON. SIR EDMUND JOHN, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.,
is an M.A. of the University of Oxford, where he graduated First Class in Law and Modern History in 1855. Was elected a Fellow of All Souls' College, November 3, 1858, and appointed Examiner in Modern Languages for the Taylorian Scholarships in 1868. Was nominated Attaché, March 26, 1856; passed an examination, June 9, 1856, and was appointed to Paris, June 10, 1856; was transferred to Florence, April 12, 1858; temporarily re-transferred to Paris, July, 1858; to Washington, December 13, 1858; and was Private Secretary to the late Lord Lyons from that date till August 12, 1863, when he was transferred as Attaché to Hanover. Passed the second examination for the Diplomatic Service, July 11, 1863. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, September 28, 1863; was transferred to Brussels, December 22, 1863; and resigned, March 8, 1865. Unsuccessfully contested Reigate, July, 1865. Was appointed Consul in the Azores, to reside at St. Michael's, May 12, 1869, and was promoted to be Consul General for the Kingdom of Hungary, to reside at Pesth, December 2, 1871. Was in charge of the Belgian Consulate-General at Pesth from March 30 till May 18, 1873. Was given the local rank of 2nd Secretary to Her Majesty's Embassy at Vienna, March 20, 1874. Was employed on Special Service in Dalmatia and Montenegro from Feb-

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ruary 22, 1876, till May 15, 1877. Was made a C.B., January 3, 1878. Was promoted to be Minister Resident and Consul-General to the Republic of the Uruguay, June 21, 1879; and to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Argentine Republic, and Minister Plenipotentiary to Paraguay, January 16, 1884. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of Denmark, December 29, 1884; and to the King of the Hellenes, February 1, 1888. Was made a K.C.M.G., May 29, 1886. Acted as Arbitrator under the Convention of December 6, 1888, between Denmark and the United States on the "Butterfield" claim, and gave his award, January 22, 1890. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of the Belgians, January 26, 1892; and made a G.C.M.G., August 4, 1892. Was promoted to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Austria, July 1, 1893. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, July 17, 1893. Made a G.C.B., May 20, 1896. Transferred to Paris, October 15, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*MONTAGU-STUART-WORTLEY, MAJ. EDWARD JAMES, C.M.G.,
entered the army, October 13, 1877; became Lieutenant, March 13, 1880; Captain, March 1, 1886; and Major, March 2, 1886. Served in the Afghan war of 1878-79; the Transvaal campaign of 1881; the Egyptian Expedition of 1882, including the battle of Tel-el-Kebir (medal with clasp), and in the Soudan in 1885. Was attached to Sir H. D. Wolff's Special Mission to the East, August 3, 1885. Was made a C.M.G., February 13, 1886. Returned to England, April 30, 1886.

*MONTOUX, ERNEST SIMON,
was Vice-Consul at Dakar, Africa, from February 5, 1879, to September 29, 1887, when he resigned.

*MOODY, ALBERT JOSEPH,
passed an examination, and was appointed a Queen's Home Service Messenger, June 27, 1866. Retired on a pension, October 1, 1896.

MOOR, GILBERT HENRY ROYSTON,
passed a competitive examination, April 17, 1896, and appointed a Student Interpreter in Siam, June 3, 1896.

MOOR, SIR RALPH DINHAM RAYMENT, K.C.M.G.,
was appointed Deputy Commissioner and Vice-Consul in the Oil Rivers (Niger Coast) Protectorate and adjoining Native Territories, July 1, 1892. Was Acting Commissioner and Consul-General from September 6, 1892, to February 15, 1893. Made a C.M.G., February 18, 1895; and a K.C.M.G., June 22, 1897. Promoted to be Consul, January 1, 1896; and Commissioner and Consul-General in the Niger Coast Protectorate and adjoining native territories; Consul in the Cameroons; and Consul in the Island of Fernando Po, January 31, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*MOORE, CAPT. ARTHUR WILLIAM, R.N., C.B., C.M.G.,
entered the Navy, December 11, 1860; was promoted to be Lieutenant, May 19, 1870; Commander, December 31, 1881; and Captain, June 27, 1884. Has received the Order of the Medjidieh, 3rd Class. Was appointed a British Delegate to the Slave Trade Conference at Brussels, November 6, 1889. Made a C.M.G., January 1, 1892; and a C.B., June 22, 1897.

*MOORE, REV. CHARLES ALFRED, M.A., B.C.L.,
was Chaplain to the Legation at Copenhagen from January 30, 1883, to September 30, 1891.

*MOORE, NOEL TEMPLE, C.M.G.,
was for some time Cancellier to Colonel Rose (afterwards Field Marshal Lord Strathnairn), when Consul-General in Syria; was attached to the Consulate at Beyrout from May 1851 till October 1, 1855, when he was appointed Vice-Consul; accompanied Lord Napier when Secretary of Embassy at Constantinople as Secretary-Interpreter, when sent on Special Service to Jerusalem in April, 1855. Was attached as Interpreter to Lord (now Marquess of) Dufferin, the British Commissioner in Syria, September 10, 1860. Was one of the corresponding Secretaries to the Anglo-American Syrian Relief Committee in 1860. Attended as Lord Dufferin's Delegate at the sittings of the Extraordinary Commission constituted by Fuad Pasha to try the Turkish and Druse prisoners in connection with the Syrian outbreaks. Was in attendance upon the Prince of Wales during His Royal Highness's travels in Syria and Palestine, in April and May, 1862. Was in charge of the Consulate-General at Beyrout from June 2, 1862, till February 15, 1863; was promoted to be Consul for Palestine, to reside at Jerusalem, October 31, 1862; and was in attendance on Prince Arthur during His Royal Highness's tour in Palestine in March and April, 1865. Was employed on special service at Damascus in 1872; at Safed and Acre in September and October, 1875; and at Acre in 1877. Was in attendance on Prince Albert Victor and Prince George of Wales during their Royal Highness' visit to Syria in April and May, 1882. Was employed on special service in Egypt from November, 1882, to January, 1883. Was made a C.M.G., February 28, 1883. Was promoted to be Consul-General in Tripoli, September 10, 1890. Retired on a pension, April 11, 1894.

MOORE, WELLESLEY,
was Clerk in the Consulate at San Francisco from July 13, 1877, to January, 1889, when he became Acting Vice-Consul there. Passed an examination and was appointed Vice-Consul at San Francisco, January 28, 1891. Was Acting Consul there from June 16 to July 16, 1891; from September 3 to October 1, 1892; from August 11 to September 11, 1893; from August 11 to September 11, 1894; and from February 26 to April 1, 1895; and Acting Consul-General from April 2 to December 29, 1895.

*MOORE, WILLIAM CHARLES,
was appointed Extra Messenger to the Legation at Washington, November 30, 1865; passed an examination, July 24, 1867. Retired on a compensation allowance, October 1, 1880.

*MOORSOM, LT.-COL. HENRY MANVERS, R.A.,
entered the army, October 1, 1857; became Captain, September 7, 1871; Major, February 20, 1878; and Lieutenant-Colonel, February 20, 1883. Served in the China war of 1860, including the actions of Sinho, Tangku, capture of Taku Forts, and surrender of Pekin (medal with two clasps). Was Temporary Military Attaché at Berlin from February 11 to August 4, 1885.

*MORALES, FERNANDO SANTIAGO,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Barranquilla from December 7, 1894, to April 26, 1895.

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*MORALES Y GUTIERREZ, JOSE MARIA,
was Vice-Consul at Tarifa, in the Consular District of Cadiz, from May 15, 1880, to June 2, 1884, when the post was abolished.

MORAND, JOSEPH RAMOS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Denia, in the Consular District of Barcelona, April 14, 1893.

*MORANT, EDWARD JOHN,
was appointed Honorary Attaché to the Legation at Athens, September 8, 1890. Was transferred to Berlin, September 19, 1891; to Brussels, June 10, 1892; and served for some time at Tangier, to which place he was transferred, November 1, 1893.

MORBEY, ARTHUR EDWARD,
passed an examination and was appointed an Office-Keeper in the Foreign Office, November 28, 1889.

*MORENO, FERNANDO JOAQUIN,
was Vice-Consul at Key West, in the Consular District of Mobile, from May 23, 1878, to May 20, 1885, when he resigned.

*MORGAN, CHARLES,
was Vice-Consul at Tarragona Spain, from November 12, 1886, to December 31, 1896, when he resigned.

*MORGAN, JOHN CHARLES,
was Clerk to the Mixed Commission at Rio de Janeiro for the Adjudication of Outstanding Claims, from August 1, 1859, till May 17, 1861 Was Clerk in the Consulate at Rio de Janeiro from 1859 till January 5, 1867, when he was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Bahia. Was Acting Consul at Bahia from July 1, 1865, till April 15, 1867; and from February 21, 1874, till January 30, 1875.

*MORICE, EDWARD,
was Vice-Consul at Salto, Uruguay, from July 15, 1886, till May 5, 1887, when he resigned.

*MORIN, GEORGE JOHN,
was Vice-Consul at St. Marc, Hayti, from April 11, 1867, till September 8, 1870, when he resigned.

MORPHY, E. HOWARD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at St. Paul, Minnesota, in the Consular District of Chicago, November 7, 1888.

*MORPHY, FREDERICK,
was for some time Vice-Consul at Ibraila, in the Consular District of Galatz, having been appointed, May 20, 1878.

*MORRIS, NEVILE BROUGHTON,
was appointed Interpreter to Surinam Consulate, February, 1891, and Vice-Consul there, October 27, 1891. Was Acting Consul at Surinam from July 28, 1892, to May 12, 1893; and from April 19 to August 31, 1894. Services terminated August, 1896.

MORRISON, ARTHUR ANDREW, M.D.,
appointed Surgeon to the Consulate at Alexandria, and Sanitary Delegate to the Quarantine Board, July 1, 1897.

*MORRISON, ROBERT,
was attached to the late Earl of Elgin's Special Mission to China from April 17, 1857, till 1858.

*MORSZTYN, COUNT CASIMIR,
was Acting Consul-General at Warsaw from March 6 to 24, 1881; from May 5 to 27, 1881; from January 9 to March 31, 1882; and from November 13, 1883, to May 15, 1884.

MORTIMER, CHARLES WHITE,
is a B.A. of Trinity College, Toronto. Was called to the Bar at Toronto in 1879. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Wilmington and Los Angeles, in the Consular District of San Francisco, May 15, 1883.

MORTIMORE, RICHARD HOWARD,
passed a competitive examination, March 2, 1880, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 30, 1880. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island from March 15 to June 13, 1889. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1891. Was Assistant Chinese Secretary from October 1 to December 31, 1891; in discharge of the duties of Accountant at Peking from January 1, 1892, to June 6, 1894; and Acting Consul at Wuhu from April 4 to October 4, 1896. Promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, September 27, 1897. Has again been in discharge of the duties of Accountant at Peking since October 24, 1896.

MOSS, CHARLES DAVIS,
was temporarily employed as Clerk in the Court for Japan from April 19, 1880, to March 2, 1883. Passed an examination, and was appointed Head Clerk, March 3, 1883.

*MOUNT-EDGCUMBE (RIGHT HON. WILLIAM HENRY EDGCUMBE), EARL OF, G.C.V.O.,
was educated at Harrow, and at Christ Church, Oxford. Was M.P. for Plymouth from 1859 till 1861; is a Deputy Lieutenant and Magistrate for Cornwall. Was attached to the late Duke of Abercorn's Special Mission to invest King Humbert of Italy with the Order of the Garter, February 11, 1878, and returned to England, March 12, 1878 Was Lord Chamberlain of Her Majesty's Household from May 7, 1879, till April, 1880; was sworn a Privy Councillor, May 17, 1879. Was Lord Steward from June 24, 1885, to February 6, 1886; and from August 16, 1886, to 1892. Made a G.C.V.O., June 30, 1897.

*MOWAT, ROBERT ANDERSON,
passed a competitive examination, August 1, 1864; was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 16, 1864, and Law Secretary to the Consular Court at Shanghai, March 25, 1868. Was called to the bar at the Inner Temple, June 6, 1871. Acted on many occasions as Deputy Judge at Shanghai. Was Acting Assistant Judge from May, 1876 till January 17, 1878; Acting Judge from that date till April 1, 1878; and again Acting Assistant Judge till he was appointed Assistant Judge and Registrar of Her Majesty's Supreme Court for China and Japan at Shanghai, October 30, 1878. Was Acting Chief Justice from February 19 till March 12, 1879; from May 5 till October 31, 1881; and from January 21, 1888, to May 13, 1889. Was promoted to be Judge of Her Majesty's Court for Japan, April 1, 1891. Was Acting Chief Justice and Acting Consul-General at Shanghai from April 1 to October 3, 1891. Retired on a pension, June 18, 1897.

*MUGGERIDGE, ARTHUR LEE,
was Vice-Consul at Bahia Blanca, Argentine Republic, from April 21, 1892, to December 19, 1893, when he resigned.

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*MUHAMMAD, ATTA,
is an Assistant Surgeon in the Indian Medical Department. Was Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Hodeida and Camaran from November 29, 1884, to February 19, 1892.

MUHAMMAD HUSSAIN, SHAIKH,
appointed Vice-Consul at Jeddah, March 12, 1896. Was Acting Consul there from August 8, 1896, to January 1, 1897.

MULVANY, THOMAS ROBERT,
was appointed Consul for Westphalia and the Rhenish Provinces, to reside at Dusseldorf, June 15, 1883.

*MUNGAVIN, GEORGE WALTER,
was Consular Agent at Fao, Turkey in Asia, from June 30, 1896, to June, 1897.

MUÑIZ, JOAQUIN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Vivero, Spain, April 19, 1864. His district was extended to include Rivadeo, June 10, 1895. Is also United States Consular Agent.

*MUNN, DUGALD,
was Vice-Consul at Iloilo, Philippine Islands, from February 28, 1874, till January 18, 1875, when he resigned.

*MUNRO, ARTHUR D.,
was Vice-Consul at Apalachicola, in the Consular District of New Orleans, from June 5, 1895, to October 27, 1896, when he resigned.

MUNRO, DUNCAN M.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Cordoba, Argentine Republic, September 3, 1894.

MURALT, GASTON DE,
was appointed Unpaid Consul for the Canton of Berne, to reside at Berne, October 28, 1893; and Consul for the Cantons of Berne, Fribourg, and Neuchâtel, to reside at Berne, December 17, 1897.

MURDOCH, ALEXANDER WATSON,
was appointed Consular Agent at Birket-es-Sab, Egypt, August 29, 1893.

MURDOCH, FREDERICK T.,
was appointed Consular Agent for the Province of Dakahlieh, Egypt, to reside at Mansourah, May 5, 1887.

*MURDOCH, PETER,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Puerto Cabello, July 13, 1866. Resigned, November 29, 1868.

MURISON, ALEXANDER, M.B.,
is M.B. and C.M. of Aberdeen University. Appointed Medical Adviser to the Consular Court at Cairo, August 22, 1896.

MURRAY, CAPT. ALEXANDER PENROSE,
was educated at Eton. Was appointed 2nd Lieutenant, Royal Aberdeenshire Highlanders, February, 1881; Lieutenant, Gordon Highlanders, September 19, 1883; and Captain, September 23, 1893. Served in the Eastern Soudan, 1884, and was present at the battle of El Teb (medal, clasp, and Khedive's star). Retired from the Army, November 26, 1895. Has received the Royal Humane Society's silver medal for saving life from drowning. Passed an examination, and was appointed Vice-Consul at Odessa, February 3, 1891. Was Acting Consul at Batoum from May 14, 1891, to August 27, 1892; and from November 25 to December 13, 1892. Was transferred to Sebastopol, December 14, 1892. Promoted to be Consul-General for the Governments of Poland, Kovno, Grodno, Minsk, and Wilna, to reside at Warsaw, March 5, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*MURRAY, CHARLES JAMES,
was nominated an Attaché, August 22, 1872; passed an examination, November 21, 1872. Was appointed to Rome, August 28, 1873; and was transferred to St. Petersburg, May 13, 1875, but did not proceed. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, May 11, 1875. Was for some months unemployed, and resigned, September 16, 1876. Was M.P. for Hastings from April 1, 1880, to June, 1883; and elected M.P. for Coventry, July 1895.

*MURRAY, COL. CHARLES WYNDHAM,
entered the army as Ensign, November 21, 1862; became Lieutenant, October 10, 1865; Captain, October 31, 1877; Major, November 29, 1879; Lieutenant-Colonel, November 18, 1882; and Colonel, November 18, 1886. Retired, April 27, 1889. Was appointed Assistant to the late Colonel Home, Commissioner for the Delimitation of the Frontier of Bulgaria, September 7, 1878. Served in the Zulu campaign of 1879 (medal with clasp); in the Afghan war of 1880; and in the Egyptian campaign of 1882 (4th Class of the Osmanieh).

*MURRAY, GEORGE HERBERT, C.B.,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed to a clerkship in the Foreign Office, July 21, 1873. Was appointed Secretary to the Commission for negotiating a new Commercial Treaty with France with a Commission as Acting 3rd Secretary, March 21, 1877. Was Private Secretary to Sir Charles W. Dilke, Bart., from April 29 till July 13, 1880. Was appointed a Clerk in the Treasury, July 14, 1880. Was appointed Secretary to the Royal Commission on Trade, August 31, 1885. Made a C.B., March 13, 1894. Appointed Chairman of the Board of Inland Revenue, March, 1897; and a Royal Commissioner on Local Taxation, April 3, 1897.

MURRAY, JOHN FERGUSSON,
appointed Vice-Consul at Curityba, in the Consular District of Santos, November 18, 1895.

MUSTAPHA, AHMED,
was appointed Consular Agent at Luxor (Thebes), Egypt, October 20, 1887.

MUUS, LAURIDS BRUNN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Odense, Denmark, April 15, 1893.

MYERS, BARTON,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Norfolk, in the Consular District of Baltimore, December 5, 1877.

MYHRE, JOHAN PLESNER,
appointed Vice-Consul at Söderhamn, in the Consular District of Stockholm, January 31, 1895.

*NACOUZ, NAOUM,
was Cancellier at Aleppo from 1875 to 1878.

NAFTEL, THOMAS HILARY,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Carthagena, Spain, from February 15 till May 30, 1874. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Aguilas, in the Consular District of Malaga, May 23, 1874, and at Almazarron also, January 13, 1881.

*NAHON, ISAAC SOLOMON,
was appointed Acting Consular Agent at Tetuan, Morocco, January 22, 1874; and was Consular Agent there from September 4, 1885, to April 19,

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1895, when he resigned. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Tetuan from January 29 to February 15, 1897; and from May 24 to September 30, 1897. Is Belgian Consular Agent.

*NAPIER AND ETTRICK (RT. HON. FRANCIS NAPIER), LORD, K.T.,
succeeded as 9th Baron, October 11, 1834. Was appointed Attaché at Vienna, August 10, 1840; 2nd Paid Attaché at Tehran, September 23, 1842, but did not proceed; 3rd Paid Attaché at Constantinople, January 13, 1843; 2nd Paid Attaché, December 13, 1844; 1st Paid Attaché, May 19, 1845; Secretary of Legation at Naples, May 27, 1846; was Chargé d'Affaires in 1848 and 1849; was transferred to St. Petersburg, April 7, 1852; upon the withdrawal of the Mission in February, 1854, he returned to England. Was appointed Secretary of Embassy at Constantinople, April 18, 1854. Was employed in March, April, and May on Special Service at Jerusalem, in June at Broussa, and in July 1855 at Salonica. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the United States of America, January 21, 1857; was transferred to the Hague, December 13, 1858; and was appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of all the Russias, December 11, 1860. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, February 4, 1861; was made a Knight of the Thistle, May 10, 1864; was appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the King of Prussia, September 15, 1864; was Governor of Madras from January 31, 1866, till February 19, 1872, when he resigned, and was Acting Viceroy of India from February 24 till May 3, 1872. A pension was granted to him, December 18, 1865. Was made a Baron of the United Kingdom by the name, style, and title of Baron Ettrick, of Ettrick, in the County of Selkirk, July 15, 1872. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner on the Highland Crofters' question, March 19, 1883.

*NAPIER (WM. JOHN GEORGE), MASTER OF,
was nominated Attaché, June 21, 1869; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary Certificate, October 4, 1869. Was appointed to Athens, May 11, 1870. Was transferred to Berlin, February 13, 1871. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 1, 1873, and was transferred to Madrid, March 3, 1873. Passed an examination in Public Law, December 3, 1874. Was transferred to Berlin, January 27, 1875; and was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, September 30, 1876. Was transferred to Lisbon, December 3, 1877. Was transferred to Brussels, July 24, 1883; where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from December 11 to 27, 1883; from May 7 to 14, 1884; from July 2 to August 9, 1884; and from September 20, 1884, to February 13, 1885. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Buenos Ayres, July 27, 1886. Was transferred to Stockholm, January 1, 1887, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from February 24 to June 25, 1888; and to Tokio, December 1, 1888; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from March 8 to May 1, 1889. Is at present unemployed.

*NARES, REAR-ADM. SIR GEORGE STRONG, K.C.B.,
entered the Navy in 1845: was promoted to be Lieutenant, October 21, 1854; Commander, November 24, 1862; Captain, December 10, 1869; and Rear-Admiral (retired), January 1, 1887. Was made a K.C.B., December 1, 1876. Was appointed a British Delegate to the International Maritime Conference at Washington, September 27, 1889.

*NASSUR, LUTFALLA,
entered the British Consulate of Alexandria, in Egypt, as Clerk of the Shipping Department and Cashier, June 16, 1855; was appointed Interpreter, August 1857; Clerk to the Consular Court there in 1862; and Dragoman, January 1, 1863, which post he held till June, 1867.

*NATHAN, SIR GUSTAVUS,
was appointed Unpaid Consul at Vienna, March 1, 1877; and was promoted to be Consul-General, June 5, 1883. Was knighted, July 30, 1891. Resigned, December 31, 1891.

NATHAN, JACOB A.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Trieste, June 16, 1897.

*NEALE, HENRY ST. JOHN,
was a Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, from April 8, 1868, till June 13, 1872, when his services ceased.

*NEALE, WILLIAM LOWRY BUCHANAN,
passed a competitive examination, March 28, 1870, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 30, 1870. Services ceased, June 30, 1872.

NEEDHAM, COLONEL CHARLES,
entered the 1st Life Guards, November 17, 1863; became Lieutenant, January 11, 1867; Captain, May 5, 1869; Major, July 1, 1881; Lieutenant-Colonel (Brevet), November, 18, 1882; and Colonel (army), November 18, 1886. Appointed Military Attaché at Rome, April 29, 1895. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*NEEDHAM, PHILIP FRITH,
was Acting Consul at Pernambuco from May 29, 1858, till February 28, 1859; and from March 28, till May 14, 1860.

NEESS, FREDRIK ENGELBRECKT,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Landscrona, in the Consular District of Gottenburg, March 4, 1884.

*NEGRINI, PIETRO,
is Belgian Consul at Ragusa. Was Acting British Consul there from May 22 till June 30, 1871.

NEPEAN, CAPT. HERBERT EVAN CHARLES BAYLEY,
has been Acting Consular Agent at Pondicherry and Karikal since May 22, 1897.

*NERVEGNA, GIUSEPPE,
was Vice-Consul at Brindisi and Lecce, in the Consular District of Naples, from September 30, 1863, till October 24, 1865, when his services ceased

*NETTLETON, ALFRED THOS. DERING, R.N.,
was appointed a Paymaster in the Royal Navy, March 5, 1866. Was Acting Consul in the Fiji Islands from August 12 till December 31, 1873.

*NEUTER, EUGENE DE,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Louvain, Belgium, from June 19, 1871, to May 1, 1884, when he resigned.

*NEVILL, RALPH,
was Honorary Attaché to the Legation at Tehran from December 28, 1887 to 1889; and Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Madrid for some time in 1892, having been appointed thereto February 23, 1892.

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NEVILLE, ALICE JANE,
passed an examination, and appointed a Typist in the Foreign Office, November 20, 1896.

NEVILLE-ROLFE, EUSTACE,
educated at Eton, and at Trinity College, Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1867. Appointed Consul for South Italy, including the Southern Adriatic and Southern Mediterranean Regions, except the Province of Lecce, to reside at Naples, January 24, 1895.

NEWBERRY, EDMUND WILLIAM,
passed an examination, and was appointed a Queen's Home Service Messenger, May 13, 1880.

*NEWHAM, REV. JOHN, M.A.,
was for some time Incumbent of Mount-Sorell, Barrow-on-Stour, in Leicestershire; and was appointed Consular Chaplain at Calais, May 22, 1861. Resigned, April 14, 1866.

NEWMAN, EDWARD BRAXTON,
was appointed an Extra Clerk in the Chief Clerk's Department of the Foreign Office, June 10, 1859; passed an examination, January 27, 1860; was appointed 3rd Clerk in that Department, April 17, 1865; 2nd Clerk, June 19, 1866; a 2nd Class Clerk in the same Department, April 1, 1868; and was promoted to be a 1st Class Clerk, September 10, 1873. (Appointment to date from January 1, 1873.) Was promoted to be Assistant to the Chief Clerk, November 19, 1890.

*NEWMAN, WILLIAM HENRY,
was appointed Student Interpreter at Bangkok, Siam, July 14, 1858; 2nd Assistant, January 2, 1862; and 1st Assistant, November 30, 1864; from which date till November, 1865, he was Acting Interpreter. Was Acting Interpreter from May 23, 1869, till December 15, 1871, Acting Consul-General from December 16, 1871, till March 14, 1872, and Acting Interpreter from March 15 till June 1, 1872, when he was confirmed in that appointment. Was again Acting Consul-General from March 27, 1874, till April 19, 1875; from October 1, 1879, till March 22, 1880; and from January 21, 1883, to March 5, 1884. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in Siam, August 9, 1876; and was promoted to be Consul, July 10, 1884. Was appointed Consul for the Island of Porto Rico, June 15, 1885, but did not proceed. Was transferred to Valparaiso, February 3, 1886. Retired on a pension, May 16, 1890.

*NEWPORT (GEORGE CECIL ORLANDO BRIDGEMAN), VISCOUNT,
was educated at Harrow; served in the Life Guards from 1864 to 1867; was M.P. for North Shropshire from 1867 to November 18, 1885. Was attached to the late Duke of Abercorn's Special Mission to invest King Humbert of Italy with the Order of the Garter, February 11, 1878, and returned to England, March 12, 1878. Is Deputy Lieutenant of the County of Warwick.

NEWTON, FRANK JOHN STUART HAY,
was formerly a Captain in the 14th Hussars. Was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, March 16, 1880; and Consul for Corsica, to reside at Ajaccio, August 1, 1888. Was transferred to Stockholm, as Consul for the Eastern Coast of Sweden, August 2, 1889; and to Oporto, as Consul for Northern Portugal, with a District bounded to the south by the River Mondego, July 1, 1891. Promoted to be Consul-General for the Territory of Algeria, to reside at Algiers, January 1, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*NEWTON, TOM,
was Vice-Consul at Angora, in the Consular District of Constantinople, from April 26, 1887, to July 22, 1893.

NEWTON-KING, CAPT. F. J.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Pau, in the Consular District of Bordeaux, December 24, 1896.

NICHOLL, ERNEST V.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Fernandina, in the Consular District of New Orleans, September 14, 1895.

NICHOL, ALEXANDER,
appointed Consular Constable et Ningpo, China, December 1, 1896; passed an examination, September 14, 1897.

*NICHOLSON, ADMIRAL SIR HENRY FREDERICK, K.C.B.,
entered the Royal Navy in 1849; became Lieutenant, December 17, 1857; Commander, April 11, 1866; Captain, July 20, 1869; Rear-Admiral, June 24, 1886; Vice-Admiral, February 25, 1892; and Admiral, September 16, 1897. Retired, December 11, 1897. Was Naval Attaché to Her Majesty's Embassies and Missions at the Maritime Courts of Europe from May 4, 1877, till April, 1880. Was made a C.B., August 14, 1882; and a K.C.B., June 22, 1897.

*NICHOLSON, REV. JOHN ALDWELL, LL.D.,
was Chaplain at Gottenburg from August 19, 1867, till April 23, 1874, when he retired on a compensation allowance.

NICOL, CHARLES EDWARD,
was appointed Unpaid Consul at Managua, Nicaragua, October 28, 1893.

*NICOLAY, REV. CHARLES GRENFELL,
was formerly Librarian of King's College, London; was appointed Consular Chaplain at Bahia, January 28, 1858. Resigned, April 24, 1868.

NICOLINI, ERNEST CHARLES ANTONIO,
was first employed as Clerk in the Consulate at Rio de Janeiro, in 1875. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Rio de Janeiro from April 25, 1880, to February 12, 1881, and from January 23, 1882, to October 1, 1883, when he was nominated Vice-Consul. Was Acting Consul from February 2, 1884, to January 10, 1885 and from June 10 to September, 1886. Passed an examination, November 26, 1885. Was also appointed Translator to the Legation, January 1, 1887. Was Acting Consul-General from March 30, 1888, to July 10, 1890. Was promoted to be Consul for the Provinces of Saô Paulo and Paraná, to reside at Santos, March 1, 1890, but did not proceed. Was transferred to Bahia as Consul for the Districts of Bahia and Sergipe, February 14, 1891. Was Acting Consul-General at Rio de Janeiro, from May 31 to August 11, 1895. Was in charge of the German Consulate at Bahia from 1891 to June 1896.

NICOLSON, SIR ARTHUR, K.C.I.E., C.M.G.,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed on probation to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, August 23, 1870; which appointment was confirmed, February 21, 1871. Was Assistant

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Private Secretary to the late Earl Granville, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from July 2, 1872, till February 21, 1874. Was appointed Acting 3rd Secretary at Berlin, February 16, 1874, and a 3rd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, November 30, 1874. Passed an examination in Public Law, February 27, 1875. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Pekin, March 27, 1876; was transferred to Berlin, August 15, 1878; and to Constantinople, June 21, 1879. Was appointed Superintendent of Student Interpreters in Turkey, July 12, 1879. Was appointed (with Sir C. Wilson) to inspect Consulates in Asia Minor and Syria, October, 1881. Accompanied Lord (now Marquess of) Dufferin to Egypt in November, 1882. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Athens from February 29, 1884, to April 25, 1885. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Tehran, April 15, 1885, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from November 4, 1885, to April 17, 1888. Was made a C.M.G., August 6, 1886; and a K.C.I.E., March 20, 1888. Received an allowance for knowledge of Persian from August 13, 1886, to September 30, 1888. Was appointed Consul-General for Hungary, to reside at Buda-Pesth, October 1, 1888; and was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Constantinople, January 1, 1893; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 16 to October 7, 1893; and from December 9, 1893, to February 10, 1894. Appointed Agent and Consul-General in Bulgaria, August 6, 1894. Promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Tangier, and Consul-General in Morocco, June 26, 1895. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

NIELSON, JORGEN,
appointed Vice-Consul at Esbjerg, Denmark, August 21, 1896.

NIESSEN, C. A.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Cologne, in the Consular District of Düsseldorf, May 11, 1894.

NIGHTINGALE, ARTHUR,
appointed Vice-Consul at Loanda, August 17, 1892; was Acting Consul at Loanda from January 26 to March 3, 1894; from April 3 to 28, 1894; from May 21 to June 25, 1894; from May 21 to November 1, 1895; and from July 31, 1896, to February 3, 1897.

NIGHTINGALE, PERCY ATHELSTAN, M.B.,
appointed Medical Attendant at Bangkok, June 8, 1894.

*NILSSON, HUGO RUDOLF THEOFIL,
was Vice-Consul at Ystad, in the Consular District of Gottenburg from October 26, 1859, to July 18, 1895, when he resigned.

*NIXON, JAMES,
is Danish Consul at Beyrout, where he was Acting British Vice-Consul from May 12 till October 3, 1872.

*NIXON, MAJ.-GEN. JOHN PIGOTT,
entered the Army, June 12, 1841; was made Lieutenant, January 24, 1845; Captain, June 12, 1856; Major, June 12, 1861; Lieutenant-Colonel, June 12, 1867; and Colonel, June 12, 1872. Served in Scinde and Afghanistan in 1842–43; was present at the battle of Hyderabad, and capture of Omerkote (medal). Was appointed Political Agent at Meywar, April 7, 1865; and Consul-General at Baghdad, where he was also Political Agent, January 18, 1875. Retired from the army with the rank of Major-General, June 11, 1879.

NIXON, SAMUEL,
appointed Vice-Consul for San Miguel and La Union, Salvador, to reside at San Miguel, February 27, 1894.

*NONES, ADOLPH,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Arecibo, Porto Rico, May 20, 1879. Services ceased, May, 1891.

NORCOP, WILLIAM JOHN,
entered the Navy, October 1, 1864; became Lieutenant, December 22, 1874; retired on half-pay, May, 1879. Was Acting Consul at Bordeaux from July 9 to September 7, 1883; from July 8 to August 12, 1884; from July 26 to August 26, 1885; and from July 17 to August 21, 1886. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Bordeaux, September 9, 1886; and was again Acting-Consul from July 23 to September 3, 1887; from July 31 to September 4, 1888; from July 31 to September 3, 1889; from July 29 to September 6, 1890; from July 28 to August 31, 1891; from August 27 to September 29, 1892; from August 1 to September 3, 1893; from September 22 to October 3, 1894; from July 6 to September 1, 1895; from December 14 to 31, 1896; and from February 2 to 8, 1897.

*NORDALY, HARRY GORDON,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Ibraila, from July 26 to August 15, 1889; and from January 27 to February 17, 1890.

*NORDBY, E.,
Acting Consul at Santos from April 21 to September 9, 1896.

*NORFOLK (RT. HON. HENRY FITZALAN-HOWARD), DUKE OF, K.G.,
was appointed to proceed on a Special Mission to the Pope, to express to His Holiness, on behalf of the Queen, a sense of the courtesy and honour paid to Her Majesty by the Congratulatory Mission of Monsignor Ruffo Scilla, November 15, 1887. Returned to England, December 29, 1887. Was sworn of the Privy Council and appointed Postmaster-General, July 8, 1895.

NORMAN, HERMAN CAMERON,
nominated an Attaché, October 23, 1894; passed a competitive examination December 22, 1894. Appointed to Cairo, February 15, 1896. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Arabic, September 21, 1896. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, December 22, 1896. Transferred to Constantinople, May 14, 1897.

NORRISH, JOHN ROPER,
was appointed Clerk in the Consulate at Alexandria, September 1, 1859; and Cashier, October 1, 1859. Was Acting 2nd Vice-Consul there from June 1, 1860, till April 24, 1862; and Acting Vice-Consul there from October 23, 1864, till July 17, 1865; from May 21 till November 23, 1873; and from May 9 till November 4, 1880. Received the Queen's medal and Khedive's star for his services during the operations of 1882. Was sent on service to Port Said in December, 1883. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Port Said, May 1, 1884, and was Acting Consul there from July 14 to October 31, 1884; from April, 3, 1885 to October 31, 1886; and from December 1 to December 20, 1886. Was granted a certificate by the Civil Service Commissioners under Clause 7 of the Order in Council of June 4, 1870 March 20, 1885. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Suez, May 25, 1887.

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*NORTH, HON. FREDERICK HENRY,
was appointed a Member of the Bengal Civil Service, February, 1856; was attached to the North-Western Provinces, the Punjaub, and Oude, June, 1856; was appointed Assistant Magistrate and Collector of Bareilly, December, 1856, and at Benares, May, 1857; was nominated Attaché, May 12, 1858. Was appointed to Hanover, October 18, 1858. Passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate the same day. Was transferred to Stockholm, November 6, 1858; to Rio de Janeiro, October 2, 1859. Passed a second examination, February 12, 1862; was transferred to Berlin, September 28, 1863; and was appointed a 3rd Secretary, April 6, 1864. Resigned, November 26, 1868.

*NORTHAMPTON (WILLIAM GEORGE SPENCER SCOTT MACLEAN COMPTON), MARQUESS OF,
nominated Attaché, August 21, 1872. Passed an examination, December 19, 1872. Was appointed to Paris, July 8, 1873. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, May 29, 1875, and passed an examination in Public Law, July 10, 1875. Was transferred to Rome, March 20, 1876. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at St. Petersburg, October 29, 1878. Was attached to the late Marquess of Northampton's Special Mission to invest King Alfonso XII., of Spain, with the Order of the Garter, September 30, 1881. Acted as Earl Cowper's Private Secretary from June 17, 1880, to May 27, 1882. Was Assistant Protocolist to the Danube Conference in London from February 8 to March 10, 1883. Was unemployed from July 13 to November, 1884, when he unsuccessfully contested South Warwickshire. Was M.P. for South West Warwickshire from December 1, 1885, to June 26, 1886; and for the Barnsley Division of Yorkshire, from March 11, 1889, to September 11, 1897, when he succeeded as 5th Marquess.

*NORTHBROOK (RT. HON. THOMAS GEORGE BARING), EARL OF, G.C.S.I., D.C.L.,
was educated at Christ Church, Oxford. Was a Lord of the Admiralty in 1857-8. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, August 7, 1869. Was Under Secretary of State for War in 1861, for India from 1861 to 1864, and for Home Affairs from 1864 to 1866, Secretary to the Admiralty in 1866, and Under Secretary of State for War from 1868 to 1872. Was M.P. for Penryn and Falmouth from 1857 to 1866. Succeeded as 2nd baron in 1866. Was Governor-General of India from 1872 to 1876. Was made a G.C.S.I., May 3, 1872. Was created Viscount Baring and Earl of Northbrook in 1876. Was First Lord of the Admiralty from 1880 to June 24, 1885. Was appointed High Commissioner on a Special Mission to advise Her Majesty's Government respecting the affairs of Egypt, August 12, 1884. Returned to England, November 1884. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Indian and Colonial Exhibition of 1886, November 8, 1884; and a Royal Commissioner on Mining Royalties, August 19, 1889. Is Lieutenant and Custos Rotulorum of the county of Southampton.

*NORTHCOTE, HON. SIR HENRY STAFFORD, BART., G.B., M.P.,
is an M.A. of Merton College, Oxford. Passed a competitive examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, March 18, 1868. Was attached to the Joint High Commission to consider the various questions affecting the relations between Great Britain and the United States of America February 17, 1871. The Commission sat at Washington from February 27 till May 6, 1871. Was appointed Secretary to the late Mr. Russell Gurney, Her Majesty's Claims Commissioner under the 12th Article of the Treaty of Washington, and to assist Mr. Howard, Her Majesty's Claims Agent in the general business of the Commission, August 11, 1871. The Commission sat at Washington from September 26, 1871, till September 25, 1873. Was attached as Private Secretary to the Marquess of Salisbury's Special Embassy to Constantinople, and appointed an Acting 3rd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, November 8, 1876. Was appointed Assistant Private Secretary to the Chancellor of the Exchequer, February 8, 1877, and was Private Secretary from October 8, 1877, till March 15, 1880. Resigned his clerkship in the Foreign Office, March 15, 1880. Has been M.P. for Exeter since March 31, 1880. Was made a C.B., April 20, 1880. Was Financial Secretary to the War Office from June, 1885, to February, 1886; and Surveyor-General of Ordnance, from August 3, 1886, to December 15, 1887. Was created a Baronet, November 23, 1887.

*NORTON (RT. HON. CHARLES BOWYER ADDERLEY), LORD, K.C.M.G.,
was educated at Christ Church, Oxford. Was elected M.P. for North Staffordshire in 1841. Was President of the Board of Health, and Vice-President of the Committee of Privy Council for Education in 1858 and 1859; Under Secretary of State for the Colonies from 1866 to 1868; and President of the Board of Trade from 1874 till 1878. Was made a K.C.M.G., June 30, 1869. Was created Baron Norton, of Norton-on-the-Moors, Stafford, in 1878. Was appointed Special Envoy on behalf of the Queen to attend the Funeral of Queen Mercedes of Spain, July 9, 1878.

NORTON, ROBERT DOUGLAS,
was educated at Eton and Trinity College, Cambridge. Passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, January 1, 1890. Was employed in the Legation at Stockholm, as Acting 3rd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, from February 21 to May 22, 1893; and was Acting 3rd Secretary at Paris from October 1, 1895, to December 31, 1896. Passed an examination in Public Law, November 20, 1895.

NOTT, WILLIAM LONGMAN,
appointed Vice-Consul at Lyons, in the Consular District of Marseilles, January 12, 1895.

*NOYES, COL. GEORGE AUGUSTUS, R.A.,
entered the army, December 21, 1859; became Captain, February 14, 1872; Major, September 10, 1879; Lieutenant-Colonel, October 12, 1886; and Colonel, October 12, 1890. Retired, December 19, 1891. Was appointed Assistant to Her Majesty's Commissioner for the delimitation of the frontier of Bulgaria, April 2, 1879. Served in the Egyptian Expedition of 1882 (medal and bronze star).

NUGENT, HORACE DICKINSON,
was temporarily employed in the Chief Clerk's Department of the Foreign Office from November 23, 1880, to September 24, 1881. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Bucharest (where he was also Clerk to the Legation), December 21,

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1881. Was nominated 2nd Vice-Consul at New York, January 30, 1886; and passed an examination, June 29,1886. Was appointed 1st Vice-Consul, April 24, 1891. Was promoted to be Consul for the State of Texas and the Territory of New Mexico, to reside at Galveston, August 17, 1892.

*Nunes, Jose Militao,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Quillimaine, in the Consular District of Mozambique, from April 13, 1877 to February 28, 1884, when he resigned.

*Nunn, Loftus J.,
was Secretary to the Mexican Claims Commission, from April 14, 1887, to June 30, 1888, when he resigned.

Nutt, Major Justinian Armitage,
appointed Vice-Consul at San Sebastian, in the Consular District of Bilbao, June 1, 1895.

Oakes, Augustus Henry,
was appointed a Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, March 20, 1858. Passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, April 5, 1858. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Clerk, March 11, 1873; a 1st Class Clerk, October 5, 1875; Assistant Clerk, July 1, 1889; and Librarian and Keeper of the Papers, February 3, 1896. [The rank of Librarian in the Foreign Office was assimilated with that of the Senior Class of Clerks, January 5, 1837.]

Oates, Edward Albert,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Girgenti, Sicily, December 8, 1879. Is also United States Consular Agent.

O'Beirne, Hugh James,
was nominated an Attaché, February 16, 1892; passed a competitive examination, May 6, 1892. Was appointed to St. Petersburgh, November 3, 1892. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Russian, April 1, 1893. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, May 6, 1894. Passed an examination in Public Law, July 30, 1894. Transferred to Washington, May 16, 1895. Promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, February 10, 1897.

O'Brien, Sir George Thomas Michael, K.C.M.G.,
entered the Colonial Service in 1867; held various appointments in Ceylon until 1891 when he was appointed Colonial Secretary in Cyprus; Colonial Secretary Hong Kong from 1892-95; appointed Governor of Fiji and High Commissioner for the Western Pacific, March 9, 1897; and Consul-General for the Western Pacific, April 22, 1897. Made a C.M.G., May 24, 1889; and a K.C.M.G., May 26, 1894.

*O'Brien, Michael Joseph,
passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, May 16, 1865; was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, May 24, 1865; and resigned, July 22, 1867.

O'Brien-Butler, Pierce Essex,
passed a competitive examination, March 2, 1880, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 30, 1880. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1891. Called to the Bar at the Middle Temple, June 26, 1895. Acting Consul at Chinkiang from November 10, 1895, to August 28, 1896. Promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, November 3, 1896.

*O'Callaghan, Rev. Robert Charles George, M.A.,
was Consular Chaplain at Trieste from December 28, 1871, till April 2, 1881, when he resigned.

*O'Connell, Daniel,
was M.P. for Dundalk from August, 1846, till July, 1847, and for Waterford from July 1847, till April, 1848. Was Consul at Pará from September 23, 1850, till February 21, 1852. Was appointed a Captain in the Kerry Militia, July 19, 1853. Was M.P. for Tralee from July, 1853, till April, 1859.

O'Conor, Rt. Hon. Sir Nicholas Roderick, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.,
was nominated an Attaché, March 28, 1866; and passed an examination, November 22, 1866. Was appointed Attaché at Berlin, August 12, 1867. Was appointed a 3rd Secretary, November 22, 1870, and transferred to Washington, February 13, 1871. Was transferred to Madrid, October 27, 1873. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Washington, August 10, 1874; was transferred to Rio de Janeiro, September 1, 1875. Was sent on special duty to the province of Rio Grande do Sul in November, 1876. Was transferred to Paris, October 1, 1877. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Pekin, December 7, 1883, where he was Acting Chargé d' Affaires from March 23, 1885, to July 24, 1886, during which period he concluded an Agreement respecting Tibet, and negotiated the Anglo-Chinese Treaty respecting Burmah. Was transferred to Washington, December 14, 1885. Was made a C.M.G., February 13, 1886; a C.B., July 30, 1886; and a K.C.B., May 25, 1895. Was appointed Agent and Consul-General in Bulgaria, January 1, 1887. Negotiated and concluded the Anglo-Bulgarian Commercial Agreement of November 26, 1889. Was promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of China and also to the King of Corea, April 1, 1892; and Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Russia, October 24, 1895. Was made a G.C.M.G., February 27, 1896; sworn of the Privy Council, March 6, 1896. Attended at Moscow with the staff of the Embassy on the occasion of the Coronation of the Emperor, Nicholas II., May, 1896. Was made a G.C.B., June 22, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*O'Conor, Thomas,
was Vice-Consul at Nuevo Laredo, Mexico, from October 27, 1886, to January 6, 1888, when the post was abolished.

*Odell, Daniel Ingall,
was Vice-Consul at Eastport, United States, from November 22, 1876, to December 30, 1885, when he resigned, and the post was abolished.

Odling, Dr. Tom Francis, C.M.G.,
was made a C.M.G., January 7, 1891. Was appointed Physican to the Legation at Tehran, April 1, 1891.

Odoni, Amilcar,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Gallipoli, Turkey, from July 8, 1868, till February 24, 1871, when he was confirmed in that appointment. Is also Italian Consular Agent.

*O'Donnell, Charles,
was Acting Consul at Lisbon from May 29 to October 8, 1868, and was appointed Vice-Consul there, May 26, 1869. Was again Acting Consul from June 1 to October 14, 1870; from June 12 to October 13, 1872; from May 15 to November 14,

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1875; from May 28 to October 12, 1877; from June 11 to October 13, 1879; from May 28 to October 14, 1881; from May 27 to October 12, 1883; from June 11 to October 14, 1885; from June 28 to September 27, 1886; from June 8 to October 15, 1888; from May 2, 1889, to October 31, 1890; from May 6 to September 1, 1891; and from June 1 to July 31, 1893. The post of Vice-Consul was abolished, August 1, 1893.

*Oestrom, R.,
was Vice-Consul at Thorshavn, Faroe Islands, from July 13, 1888, to October 20, 1891, when he resigned.

*Ogden, Henry V.,
was Acting Consul at New Orleans from July 29, 1871, till January 26, 1872.

*Ogg, Reginald G.,
was Acting Consul at Ajaccio, Corsica, from July 14 to October 22, 1887; and from July 30, 1889, to April 1, 1890.

Öhngren, Henric,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Örnsköldsvik, in the Consular District of Stockholm, June 14, 1893.

Olding, John Joseph, F.R.G.S.,
has been Manager of the Printing Establishment of the Foreign Office and Corrector of the Press for Foreign Languages (under Mr. Harrison) since January 30, 1853. Was granted an Allowance by the Foreign Office in that capacity, April 1, 1872.

*O'Leary, Arthur Malo,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Bogotá from January 10, 1879, to December 14, 1881, and Acting Consul-General from October 15, 1880, to January 13, 1882. Was Acting Consul-General at Caracas from April 7 to September 16, 1882; Acting Consul-General at Bogotá from July 29 to November 3, 1885; and Acting Vice-Consul at Bogotá from October 3 to December 31, 1886.

Oliphant, David,
passed a competitive examination, December 14, 1896; and appointed a Student Interpreter in China, February 1, 1897.

*Olivecrona, Carl Johan,
was Acting Consul at Stockholm from July 2 to 29, 1882; from June 16 to July 24, 1884; and from November 21, 1884, to April 27, 1885. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Stockholm, June 17, 1885. Assumed the name of Olivecrona in lieu of that of Hausson-Brehm, January, 1888. Was again Acting Consul from June 21 to July 30, 1888; from February 18 to March 14, 1889; from August 12 to November 3, 1889; from November 15, 1890, to January 7, 1891; from August 8 to November 5, 1891; from November 3, 1892, to January 4, 1893; and from September 2 to November 1, 1893. The post of Vice-Consul at Stockholm was abolished, March 13, 1894.

*Oliveira, Manuel Leocadio,
was Vice-Consul at Paranagua, in the Consular District of Rio Grande do Sul, from July 7, 1854, till November 16, 1869, when his services ceased.

*Oliver, Francis A.,
was Acting Consul at Guatemala, from January 5 to July 21, 1893.

Oliver, Norman,
was appointed Consul for the territory of Goa, to reside at Marmagao, November 28, 1887.

*O'Maley, Michael Rowland,
was Acting Consul at St. Croix from December 12, 1865, to October 9, 1866.

O'Malley, Sir Edward,
appointed Judge of Her Majesty's Supreme Consular Court for the Dominions of the Sublime Ottoman Porte, December 10, 1897.

O'Neill, Alan Francis,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Trouville-Deauville, in the Consular District of Havre, June 25, 1889.

O'Neill, Lieut. Henry Edward, R.N.,
entered the Royal Navy, September 9, 1862; was made Lieutenant, April 8, 1873, and served in H.M.S. "London," at Zanzibar for the suppression of the Slave Trade in Zanzibar waters from 1875 to 1879. Qualified as Interpreter in the Swahili language. Was placed on the retired list, April 3, 1884. Was appointed Consul for the Portuguese Possessions on the East Coast of Africa, to reside at Mozambique, April 3, 1879. Has carried out several journeys of exploration in Eastern Africa, and received in 1885 the Victoria Gold Medal of the Royal Geographical Society. Was appointed Consul for the provinces of Lucca, Pisa, Leghorn (including the Island of Elba), and Grosseto, to reside at Leghorn, December 17, 1888; Consul for the Town and Port of Rouen, October 12, 1891; and Consul for the Town, Port, and Arrondissement of Rouen, December 13, 1895.

*Onofrio, Francis,
was provisionally employed Clerk in the Department of the Land Revenue and Public Works at Malta from July 12, 1859, till December 21, 1863; and was Shipping Clerk in the Consulate at Alexandria, in Egypt, from February 1, 1864, till November 30, 1870. Was appointed Temporary Unpaid Vice-Consul at Santa Maura, in the Consular District of Corfu, September 18, 1876. Was employed on special service in Acarnania, in May, 1878. Resigned, September 30, 1884.

*Onslow (William Hillier Onslow), Earl of, G.C.M.G.,
was Parliamentary Under Secretary of State for the Colonies from February 16, 1887, to February, 1888, when he was appointed Secretary to the Board of Trade. Was Vice-President of the Colonial Conference of 1887; and was made a K.C.M.G., May 24, 1887; and a G.C.M.G., February 4, 1889. Was appointed one of the British Delegates at the International Sugar Conference in London, November 23, 1887; and Governor of New Zealand, November 27, 1888.

Oppenheimer, Sir Charles,
was appointed Unpaid Consul for Frankfort-on-the-Main, the province of Hesse Nassau, and the Grand Duchy of Hesse, to reside at Frankfort, March 27, 1880; and was promoted to be Consul-General for that district and the Grand Duchy of Baden, October 19, 1882. The district of Baden was assigned to the Consul at Mannheim, November 7, 1892. Was knighted, November 26, 1892. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

O'Reilly, William Edmund,
passed a competitive examination and appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, December 17, 1896.

*Orford (Robert Horace Walpole), Earl of,
was attached to the late Earl of Rosslyn's Special Embassy to attend the Wedding of the King of

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Spain, January 9, 1878. Returned to England, February 6, 1878. Was attached as Private Secretary to Sir H. D. Wolff, Her Majesty's Commissioner for Eastern Roumelia, August 10, 1878. Was appointed Attaché to Sir H. D. Wolff's Special Mission with reference to the Affairs of Egypt, November 9, 1885. Succeeded as 5th Earl of Orford, December 6, 1894.

*ORMOND, REV. JOHN, M.A.,
was Consular Chaplain at Trieste from November 19, 1881, till June 6, 1883, when he resigned.

*ORR, ALEXANDER BARRINGTON,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Buffalo, United States, from April 10, 1871, till October 2, 1877, when his services ceased.

O'SULLIVAN, DANIEL ROBERT,
appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Pemba, Zanzibar, October 4, 1894.

*OSWALD, JOHN,
was nominated an Attaché, November 13, 1879; passed an examination, March 18, 1880. Passed an examination in Public Law, February 10, 1881. Was appointed to Lisbon, April 20, 1881. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, April 15, 1882, and was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from August 2 to 8, 1882. Was transferred to Vienna, September 19, 1882. Exchanged places with Mr. Hardinge, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, June 28, 1884. Resigned, March 31, 1890.

OTTEWILL, HERBERT ALLAN,
passed a competitive examination, August 25, 1894, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 29, 1894.

*OTTLEY, ROBERT,
was Vice-Consul at Lyons, in the Consular District of Marseilles, from April 1, 1887, to December 31, 1894, when he resigned.

*OTWAY, RT. HON. SIR ARTHUR JOHN, BT.,
entered the Army as Ensign 51st Light Infantry, June, 1839, and became Lieutenant, 1841; served with his regiment in India and Australia, and retired in 1846. Was called to the Bar in 1850; was M.P. for Stafford from July 1852 till July 1357. Was M.P. for Chatham from July, 1865, to January 26, 1874. Was Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs from December 12, 1868, till January 8, 1871, when he resigned. Was M.P. for Rochester from June 14, 1878, to November 18, 1885. Succeeded as 3rd Baronet, September, 1881. Was appointed Chairman of Ways and Means, March 2, 1883. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, July 9, 1885. Is a Justice of the Peace for Middlesex.

*OUGHTERSON, GEORGE BLAKE,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Rouen, in the Consular District of Havre, November 12, 1874, and was granted an allowance for office expenses, April 1, 1875. Resigned, January 8, 1878 (to date from February 28, 1878).

*OUSELEY, HENRY CHAMBERS,
was appointed Attaché at Rio de Janeiro, June 6, 1838; and was temporarily attached to Mr. (afterwards Sir William Gore) Ouseley's Special Mission to the Argentine Confederation, from January 1 till October 10, 1846.

*PACKE, COMMANDER HORATIO, R.N.,
entered the Royal Navy in 1847; became a Lieutenant January 5, 1856; and Commander (Retired) October 1, 1873. Served in the Black Sea in 1854, (medal), and in the Baltic in 1855 (medal). Was afterwards engaged in the suppression of piracy in the China Seas (medal). Was Vice-Consul at Cherbourg from April 14, 1875, till February 11, 1876, when he resigned. Was Acting Consul from January 17 till February 24, 1876.

PADINHA, JOSÉ FIRMINO PIRES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Tavira, in the Consular District of Lisbon, March 5, 1886.

PAGET, CAPTAIN ALFRED WINDHAM, R.N.,
entered the Navy, December 1865, promoted to be Lieutenant, December 28, 1877; Commander, January 16, 1889; and Captain, June 30, 1896. Appointed Naval Attaché to the Maritime Courts, October 26, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Has received the 3rd class of the Medjidieh.

PAGET, RALPH,
was nominated an Attaché, April 3, 1888. Passed a competitive examination, and was appointed to Vienna, July 7, 1888. Was transferred to Cairo, September 13, 1889. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Arabic, June 19, 1890. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, July 7, 1890; and employed temporarily at Zanzibar, from December 15, 1891, to May 4, 1892. Was transferred to Washington, July 25, 1892; and to Tokio, July 1, 1893; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 5 to August 20, 1894. Promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, January 24, 1895.

*PAINE, J. W.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Santa Ana, Salvador, November 25, 1892, to date from January 1, 1893. Post abolished, November 1, 1895.

PAKENHAM, HON. SIR FRANCIS JOHN, K.C.M.G.,
was appointed Attaché to the Legation at Lisbon, February 9, 1852; Paid Attaché at Mexico, October 24, 1854; at Copenhagen, July 24, 1858; was appointed a 2nd Secretary, October 1, 1862; and was transferred to Vienna, January 16, 1863. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Buenos Ayres, June 16, 1864; was employed on special service up the Rivers Parana and Paraguay, and in Paraguay in April, May, and June, 1865; and was transferred to Rio de Janeiro, August 10, 1865, but remained at Buenos Ayres, as Chargé d'Affaires, from October 13 till December 13, 1865; was employed on Special Service at Rio Grande do Sul in December 1866. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Rio de Janeiro from November 7 till December 30, 1867; was transferred to Stockholm, March 9, 1868, and was Acting Chargé d'Affaires there from July 12 till October 2; was appointed to Brussels, July 13, 1868; was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Brussels from October 11 till November 23, 1868. Was transferred to Washington, November 30, 1870, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 23 till December 11, 1871; and to Copenhagen, February 16, 1874, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from May 3 till July 12, 1874; and from May 2 till August 2, 1875. Was promoted to be Minister Resident and Consul-General at Santiago, March 8, 1878. Was appointed Her Majesty's Commissioner under the Convention for the settlement of claims arising out of the war between Chile and Bolivia and Peru, May 24, 1883. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Argentine Republic, and Minister Plenipotentiary to Paraguay, February 1, 1885; and

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Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of Sweden and Norway, February 1, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Made a K.C.M.G., January 1, 1898.

*PALAMIDHA, CONSTANTINE,
was nominated Consular Agent at Magnesia, in the Consular District of Smyrna, June 21, 1877, which appointment was confirmed, March 28, 1878. The post was abolished, December 31, 1886.

PALANDER, ADOLF,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Carlscrona, in the Consular District of Gottenburg, July 8, 1863. Is also Russian Vice-Consul at Carlscrona.

PALAZIO, HENRY,
was appointed Consular Agent at Corinto, in the Consular District of Granada, Nicaragua, May 14, 1886.

PALLANT, THOMAS,
was Vice-Consul at Salaverry, Peru, from February 2, 1893, to April, 1894.

PALMARO, CHARLES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Mentone, in the Consular District of Nice, May 5, 1885.

*PALMARO, FRANCOIS,
was Vice-Consul at Mentone, France, from May 8, 1874, to April 22, 1885, when he resigned.

PALMER, FREDERICK DANBY,
was appointed Foreign Office Passport Agent at Great Yarmouth, October 15, 1870.

*PALMER-SAMBORNE, WALTER PELLEW STUCLEY,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Dieppe, from December 4 to 17, 1888; from May 2 to July 1, 1889; from December 10, 1890, to January 8, 1891; and from June 26 to August 7, 1891.

PALMIÉ, HENRY,
appointed Consul at Dresden, May 15, 1894.

*PALMIERI, ACHILLES,
was appointed Clerk in the Consulate-General at Constantinople, May 12, 1855; Chief Police Clerk in the Supreme Consular Court, November 1857; was Acting Chief Clerk for the English and Maltese business from November 1861 till October 30, 1862, when he was appointed Law Clerk to the Consular Court for Egypt. Services ceased, August 29, 1866.

*PAOLOVITCH, SPIRIDION,
was Acting Consul at Kertch from August 9, 1873, till January 3, 1874.

PARELIUS, GRAM,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Christiansund, Norway, May 15, 1882.

PARIENTE, JOSEPH,
was appointed Consular Agent at Gerba, Tunis, June 2, 1884. The town of Zarzis was added to his district, April 30, 1896. Is also Italian Consular Agent.

*PARISH, FRANK,
was employed at Naples from January 1842 to June 1843, by the Plenipotentiaries for the Commercial Treaty with that country; was appointed to the Consular Establishment in China, January 1844; was employed at Amoy, Ningpo, Foochow, Shanghae, and Canton; was appointed Vice-Consul at Buenos Ayres, April 23, 1852; was Acting Consul-General there from August 4, 1854, till he was appointed Consul there, January 21, 1860; was promoted to be Consul-General at the Havana, September 10, 1861, but did not proceed thither. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Buenos Ayres from December 16, 1872, till January 15, 1873. Retired on a pension, February 1, 1874.

PARKER, D. R.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Manáos, in the Consular District of Pará, August 12, 1893.

*PARKER, EDWARD HARPER,
passed a competitive examination: obtained an honorary certificate; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, February 24, 1869. Was appointed an Acting 3rd Assistant, August 30, 1871. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Kiu-Kiang from August 15 till November 12, 1872; and was promoted to be a 3rd Assistant, December 7, 1872. Was Acting Interpreter at Hankow and Kiukiang in 1873 and 1874, and at Foo-chow-foo in 1877. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Kiu-Kiang from July 9 till August 29, 1873. Obtained a Scholarship at the Middle Temple in January, 1877. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island from May 29 till November 23, 1877, and was in charge at Chin-kiang from December 1, 1877, till March 31, 1878. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1878; and a 1st Class Assistant, April 1, 1880. Was sent to Chung-king, October 1, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Wuhu from October 27 to November 21, 1881. Was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple, June, 1882. Was Acting Consul at Wenchow from April 22, 1883, to December 11, 1884; Acting Vice-Consul at Chemulpo, Corea, from June 7, 1885, to November 24, 1886; and Acting Consul-General in Corea, from November 25, 1886, to January 17, 1887. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island from June 14, 1889, to May 13, 1890; and was promoted to be Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island, May 14, 1890. Was Acting Consul at Kiungchow from January 19 to March 31, 1891; and was promoted to be Consul at Kiungchow, April 1, 1891. Was employed in Burmah as Adviser to the Indian Government on Chinese affairs from March 8, 1892, to June 5, 1893. Retired on a pension, September 11, 1895.

PARKER, JOHN HERBERT RAMSEY,
passed a competitive examination, March 24, 1886; was appointed a Lower (now Second) Division Clerk in the Foreign Office, July 11, 1887.

PARKER, TOM,
appointed Vice-Consul at Kragerö, Norway, November 13, 1896.

PARKES, EDWARD,
passed a competitive examination for a Lower (now Second) Division Clerkship in the Civil Service, September 23, 1882; was appointed to the General Post Office, September 26, 1882; and was transferred to the Foreign Office, November 16, 1888.

PARKINSON, F. J.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at San Blas and Tepic, Mexico, September 8, 1893.

PARLETT, HAROLD GEORGE,
passed a competitive examination, August 15, 1890; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, August 21, 1890. Promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, August 8, 1896.

*PARTHENY, NICHOLAS,
was employed in the Consulate at Alexandria as Clerk of Registers in 1856; was appointed Second

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Clerk in the Consular Court there, January 1, 1863; and was Chief Clerk from January 10 till April 30, 1863.

PASMORE, MARK SAVERY,
appointed Vice-Consul at Tomé, Chile, September 15, 1896.

PATERSON, WILLIAM GILBERT SPENCE,
was appointed Consul for Iceland, to reside at Reykjavik, March 2, 1882.

*PATON, ROBERT MOIR,
was Acting Consul-General at Tabreez from February 6 to October 14, 1891. Sent to Soujboulak, Kurdistan, on special service, in May, 1891, and returned to Tabreez, on August 3, 1891. Again Acting Consul-General at Tabreez from October 15, 1891, to November 26, 1892; and from May 16 to June 18, 1895.

PATTERSON, JOHN, M.D.,
was Acting Surgeon to the Consulate at Cairo from 1859 till 1868; was for 10 years in the service of the Egyptian Government, and retired from that service with the rank of Bey, June, 1868; was appointed Surgeon to the British Seamen's Hospital at Constantinople, May 28, 1868. Acted as British Delegate to the Ottoman Health Council from June to October, 1880, and from July, 1886, to January, 1887. Has received the 5th Class of the Order of the Medjidie.

*PAUL, EDWARD BURNESS,
passed an examination, March 25, 1871. Was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, April 14, 1871. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1879. Resigned, November 15, 1880.

PAUNCEFOTE, RIGHT HON. SIR JULIAN, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.,
was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, May 1852. Was Private Secretary to the late Sir William Molesworth, when Secretary of State for the Colonies; practised at the Hong-Kong bar for several years. Was appointed Attorney-General of Hong-Kong, July 22, 1866; and Chief Justice of the Leeward Islands, January 24, 1874. Was knighted, January 31, 1874. Was appointed Assistant Under Secretary of State for the Colonies, September 28, 1874, and Assistant Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, July 14, 1876. Was made a K.C.M.G., January 12, 1880; and a C.B., April 20, 1880. Was appointed Permanent Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, September 23, 1882. Was appointed a Delegate for drawing up an Act relative to the Navigation of the Suez Canal, March 23, 1885. The Commission sat at Paris from March 30 to June 13, 1885. Was made a G.C.M.G., December 1, 1885; and a K.C.B., June 2, 1888. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the United States, April 2, 1889. Was made a G.C.B., May 25, 1892. Was appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the United States, March 25, 1893. Sworn a Privy Councillor, November 20, 1894. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

PAYTON, CHARLES ALFRED,
was nominated Consul at Mogador, December 24, 1879; passed an examination, March 16, 1880. Was appointed Consul for Morocco, Tarudant, Tafilett, the Southern provinces of the Interior and Coast, the Port of Daralbaida and the province of Showia, Beni Miskeen, and Tada, the Port of Mazagan and the provinces of Dukala and Rahamna, the Ports of Saffi and Azimor, and the provinces of Abdar and Ahmar, to reside at Mogador, June 16, 1890; Consul for the Provinces of Porto Maurizio, Genoa, and Massa, to reside at Genoa, February 8, 1893; Consul for Piedmont, and for the Provinces of Porto Maurizio, Genoa, Massa, Piacenza, Parma, and Reggio, to reside at Genoa, June 1, 1896; and Consul for the Departments of the Nord (with the exception of the town of Dunkirk), Pas de Calais, and Somme, to reside at Calais, May 17, 1897. Is also Post Office Agent.

*PEACOCK, COL. HENRY PHIPSON,
entered the Army, September 20, 1856; was promoted to be Lieutenant, January 9, 1857; Captain, May 6, 1865; Major, July 23, 1876; Lieutenant-Colonel, July 1, 1882; and Colonel, September 20, 1886. Was Consul-General at Baghdad from December 18, 1891, to August, 1892.

PEACOCK, PETER,
was appointed Inspector in the Escort Guard at Tokio, February 8, 1867.

*PEAKE, SAMUEL,
was Temporary Consular Agent at Huanillos, from March 31, 1879 to July 18, 1885, when he resigned, and the post was abolished.

PEARCE, RICHARD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Denver, Colorado, September 4, 1885.

PEARSE, EDWARD GEORGE,
was appointed Consular Agent at Mazarron, in the Consular District of Malaga, February 21, 1889.

PEARSON, EDWARD GEORGE,
passed an examination, and was appointed an Office Keeper in the Foreign Office, April 18, 1885. Appointed a Home Service Messenger of the 2nd Class, June 8, 1895.

PECCHIOLI, STANISLAS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Cavalla, in the Consular District of Salonica, May 11, 1886.

PECKET, GEORGE CLIFTON,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Garrucha, Spain, June 26, 1869.

*PEDDER, WILLIAM HENRY,
was appointed Student Interpreter at Hong-Kong, February 17, 1848; became Interpreter, September 1849; was sent to Amoy as Supernumerary Interpreter, November 1849; was appointed Junior Assistant at Amoy, July 1, 1851; was Acting Interpreter at Amoy for three months in 1851, and from February till December 1852. Was Acting Chief Assistant at Canton, in May 1854. Was Acting Interpreter at Canton for a short time in 1854. Was appointed Interpreter at Amoy, March 12, 1855. Was Acting Consul at Amoy in April and May, 1856, and again, with a short intermission, from October, 1857, till February, 1858. Was transferred to Canton as Interpreter, May 30, 1859. Was Acting Consul at Amoy from October 27, 1860, till December 20, 1861, when he was appointed Consul at that port. Was Acting Consul at Foo-chow-foo from May 1, 1875, till April 30, 1877. Retired on a pension, May 1, 1878.

PEEL, ARTHUR ROBERT,
was nominated an Attaché, November 20, 1886; passed a competitive examination, January 4, 1887. Passed an examination in Public Law,

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January 12, 1888. Was appointed to St. Petersburg, March 13, 1888; and promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 4, 1889. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Russian, May 7, 1889. Was transferred to Washington, December 24, 1891; and promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, October 9, 1893. Transferred to Buenos Ayres, February 18, 1894. Temporarily employed in the Foreign Office from April, 1896, to September 25, 1896, when he was transferred to The Hague.

***Peel, Capt. Edmund Yates,**
entered the Army as Ensign in the 85th Foot, January 31, 1845; was promoted to be Lieutenant, January 16, 1849, and sold out in 1859; was appointed Captain and Adjutant in the 12th Regiment of Turks, forming part of the Turkish Contingent then serving at Kertch, during the latter part of the Crimean war; was afterwards removed to the Head-quarter Staff, and served as Deputy Assistant Quartermaster-General, under Lieutenant-Colonel (now General) Morris, C.B.; and gave up Kertch to the Russians on evacuating the country. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Oran, August 20, 1858; passed an examination and was appointed to that post November 1, 1858. Was Consul at Mahon from January 24, 1860, till August 14, 1861, when he resigned. Is now a Stipendiary Magistrate in Ireland.

***Peirce, Arthur,**
was Vice-Consul at Progreso, Mexico, from July 6, 1886, to April 20, 1894, when he resigned.

Pemberton, Edward Stanley,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Marmagao, Goa, May 15, 1893 (to date from April 15, 1893).

Penlington, William,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Gijon, in the Consular District of Corunna, March 11, 1869, where he is also Swedish Vice-Consul.

***Pepe, Luigi Finamore,**
was Vice-Consul at Monopoli, South Italy, from March 4, 1847 to July 20, 1897, when he resigned.

Perceval, Charles Alexander Spencer,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Marseilles, April 11, 1893. Nominated Vice-Consul at New York, December 15, 1897.

Perceval, Charles George Guy,
entered the Royal Navy, March 5, 1845; was promoted to be Lieutenant, January 11, 1854; served in the Majestic and Bulldog in the Baltic during the late war with Russia in 1854 and 1855, and has received a medal; was paid off, March 25, 1857. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Caen, January 5, 1859; passed an examination, July 16, 1859; and was appointed to that post, December 27, 1859. Was Acting Consul at Havre from October 9 till November 22, 1866. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Port Said, July 23, 1873; and was promoted to be Consul, January 18, 1875. Was appointed Consul for the Gironde, Charente, Vienne, Upper Vienne, Dordogne, Corrèze, Lot and Garonne, Tarn and Garonne, Ariége, Gers, Upper Pyrénées, Lower Pyrénées, and Landes, to reside at Bordeaux, October 1, 1879; and Consul for the Mouths of the Rhone, Eastern Pyrénées, Aude, Hérault, Gard, Var, Alpes Maritimes, Vaucluse, and the Rhone, to reside at Marseilles, October 30, 1882. The Alpes Maritimes were placed under the superintendence of the Consul at Nice, March 1, 1884; and a new Commission, excluding that Department, was given to Mr. Perceval, May 12, 1892.

***Pereira, Antonio,**
was Vice-Consul at Aveiro, in the Consular District of Oporto, from June 10, 1876, to January 17, 1890, when he resigned.

Pereira, Francisco José,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Setubal, in the Consular District of Lisbon, April 28, 1883.

Perez, Romualdo,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Torrevieja, Spain, January 31, 1856.

Perkins, Bertram Mark Nevill,
passed a competitive examination, August 25, 1891, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 26, 1891. Was Acting Consul at Kiukiang, from August 25 to September 29, 1896. Promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, September 27, 1897.

Pernis, Eugene,
was appointed Consul for the Island of Sardinia, to reside at Cagliari, March 7, 1879.

Pernis, Henry Romulus,
was Acting Consul at Cagliari from May 28 to July 8, 1890; and from July 17 to August 1, 1891. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Cagliari, May 16, 1892. Again Acting Consul, from April 23, to August 15, 1897.

Perry, Gerald Raoul de Courcy-, C.M.G., F.R.G.S.,
served as a Midshipman in the Royal Navy from 1849 to 1852; and held a Cadetship in the Bombay Infantry from 1853 to 1854. Was employed in the Consulate at Panamá, from November 1855 till March 1858; and was appointed Vice-Consul at Realejo de Nicaragua, March 20, 1858. During 1858 and 1859 was on several occasions employed by the late Sir William Gore Ouseley, when on a Special Mission to Central America, and, subsequently, was attached to Mr. (now Sir Charles) Wyke's Special Mission, during his negotiations in Nicaragua, from December 14, 1859, till April 3, 1860; was also in charge of French interests in Nicaragua. Was employed in the Consular Department of the Foreign Office during the whole of the year 1861. Was appointed Consul for French Guiana, to reside at Cayenne, December 14, 1861; and Consul for the Provinces of Grand Pará, Amazonas, and Maranham, to reside at Pará, June 14, 1862; was Consul at Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil, and Post Office Agent, from January 14, 1865, till February 12, 1867; was appointed Consul for the Eastern Coast of Sweden, to reside at Stockholm, February 18, 1867. Was employed in Her Majesty's Mission at Stockholm, in addition to his Consular duties, from January 12 till March 15, 1868. Was appointed Consul in the Island of Réunion, February 16, 1874; and Consul for Andalusia, to reside at Cadiz, November 29, 1878. Was promoted to be Consul-General for the Russian ports in the Black Sea and the Sea of Azof, to reside at Odessa, September 17, 1883; and Consul-General for the Governments of Volhynia, Podolia, Bessarabia, Kherson, Taurida, including Berdiansk, Ekaterinoslav (exclusive of the Governorship of Taganrog and district of Rostov), Kharkof, Poltava, Kieff, Koursk, and Tchernigof, with the ports of Transcaucasia, to reside at Odessa, May 9, 1887. Was transferred to Rio de Janeiro, July 1, 1888, but did not proceed; and to Antwerp as Consul-General for Belgium, November 20, 1888. Assumed the surname of de Courcy in addition to that of Perry, December 5, 1890. Was a Member of the

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Departmental Committee on Consular Fee Stamps in April, 1893. Appointed Commissioner-General for the English Section of the Antwerp Exhibition, 1894, and was also Commissioner for the Indian Government. Made a C.M.G.. March 15, 1894. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*PETERS, ROBERT,
was Vice-Consul at Louvain, Belgium, from August 6, 1884, to January 24, 1896, when the post was abolished.

*PETERS, THOMAS HENRY,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Chanaral, Chile, August 18, 1873. Was transferred to Taltal, December 30, 1882. Left his post in 1888.

*PETRE, SIR GEORGE GLYNN, K.C.M.G., C.B.,
was attached to the Legation at Frankfort, June 23, 1846; at Hanover, October 30, 1852; was transferred to the Embassy at Paris, March 9, 1853; was appointed Paid Attaché at the Hague, October 10, 1855, and was transferred to Naples, March 15, 1856; was Chargé d'Affaires from July 28 till October 30, 1856, when diplomatic relations were suspended and the Mission was withdrawn; was temporarily attached to the Embassy at Paris, December 5, 1857. Was appointed Secretary of Legation at Hanover, June 6, 1859, but before proceeding to his post accompanied Mr. (now Sir Henry) Elliot on his special mission to Naples in June 1859. Was Chargé d'Affaires at Hanover, from December 13, 1859, till February 4, 1860; from April 17 till May 4, 1860; from August 7 till September 10, 1861; and from April 22 till June 30, 1863. Was transferred to Copenhagen, June 16, 1864, where he was Chargé d'Affaires from December 22, 1864, till November 29, 1865. Assisted at the Investiture of His Majesty Christian IX with the Order of the Garter, April 1865. Was transferred to Brussels, June 26, 1866; and was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Berlin, June 26, 1868. Was Chargé d'Affaires at Berlin from November 7 till November 30, 1868; from October 29 till November 29, 1869; and from April 15, 1871, till February 14, 1872. Was promoted to be Chargé d'Affaires at Stuttgardt, February 13, 1872; and to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Argentine Republic, April 1, 1881. Was also accredited as Minister Plenipotentiary to the Republic of Paraguay, March 2, 1882. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of Portugal, January 16, 1884. Was made a C.B., February 2, 1886; and a K.C.M.G., May 21, 1890. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1893.

*PETROVICH, PAOLO,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Derna, in the Consular District of Bengazi, from May 4, 1876, till June 24, 1879, when he resigned, and the post was abolished.

*PEYTON, LIEUT. WESTROPP JOSEPH, C.M.G.,
entered the 41st Foot, January 22, 1881, and the Bombay Staff Corps, July 1, 1881. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Zeila and Tajurrah, September 30, 1884, but did not take up that appointment. Was made a C.M.G. in recognition of his services in connection with the withdrawal of the Egyptian garrison from Harrar, January 28, 1886.

*PHILBRICK, JOHN JAY,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Key West, in the Consular District of New Orleans, from February 7, 1871, till January 16, 1874.

*PHILIMON, GEORGE,
was Acting Consul at Trebizond from July 6 to October 6, 1890.

PHILLIPPO, SIR GEORGE,
appointed Consul for the Canton of Geneva, to reside at Geneva, December 17, 1897.

*PHILLIPS-WOLLEY, EDWARD CLIVE OLDNALL LONG,
was Vice-Consul at Kertch from December 29, 1873, till October 10, 1876, when he resigned.

PHIPPS, EDMUND CONSTANTINE HENRY, C.B.,
was nominated Attaché, February 20, 1858; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate May 11, 1858, was appointed to Mexico the same day, but did not proceed; was transferred to Berlin, September 9, 1858; to Naples, June 10, 1859; to Brussels, October 2, 1860; and to Stuttgardt, May 25, 1861. Passed a second examination, April 28, 1863, and was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, September 28, 1863; was transferred to Washington, August 26, 1864, and to Munich, August 3, 1865; was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Pekin, October 25, 1865; did not proceed thither, but was transferred to Athens, January 23, 1866; to St. Petersburgh, April 24, 1867; to Stuttgardt, August 2, 1869; to Buenos Ayres, November 2, 1870; temporarily to Rio de Janeiro, June 1, 1871; to Lisbon, February 13, 1873; to Madrid, September 22, 1874; and to Brussels, September 1, 1877. Was appointed Consul-General for the Kingdom of Hungary, to reside at Buda-Pesth, with the rank of Secretary of Legation, September 1, 1881. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Vienna, November 5, 1885, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from December 4, 1885, to January 2, 1886; from November 9, 1886, to January 10, 1887; from April 24 to May 6, 1887; from November 3 to December 31, 1887; from August 6 to September 9, 1888; from August 6 to October 5, 1889; from April 17 to May 1, 1890; from September 13 to November 4, 1890; and from October 12 to December 11, 1891. Was transferred to Paris, February 2, 1892. Was appointed (with the late Sir J. A. Crowe) a British Commissioner on the Anglo-French Commission for the delimitation of the British and French Spheres of Influence in the neighbourhood of the Niger, April 1, 1892; and concluded the Sierra Leone and Gold Coast Delimitation Treaties. Was British Delegate at the Paris Sanitary Conference in May, 1892; and at the International Sanitary Conference, 1893. Was Minister Plenipotentiary at Paris in the absence of the Ambassador, from March 9 to 11, 1892; from March 15 to 19, 1892; from June 18 to 28, 1892; from July 3 to August 12, 1892; from October 12 to 14, 1892; from June 21 to July 22, 1893; from August 7 to September 3, 1893; from November 14 to 17, 1893; from March 15 to 20, 1894; from July 20 to August 15, 1894; and from August 20 to October 24, 1894. Was appointed a Minister Plenipotentiary in the Diplomatic Service, January 1, 1893. Made a C.B., May 26, 1894. Promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Rio de Janeiro, September 3, 1894. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

PICKERSGILL, WILLIAM CLAYTON, C.B.,
was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Antananarivo, Madagascar, June 19, 1883. Was made a C.B., May 25, 1892. Was promoted to be Consul to the Portuguese Possessions in West Africa, South of the Gulf of Guinea, to reside at Loanda; and Consul to the Independent State of the Congo, July 1, 1892.

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*PICKFORD, CORNELIUS ROBERT BLAIR,
was Vice-Consul at Cebu, Manila, from December 26, 1877, to March 21, 1885, when he resigned.

PICOT, LIEUT.-COL. HENRY PHILIP,
entered the Army as Lieutenant, September 21, 1874; became Captain, Indian Staff Corps, September 21, 1885: and Major and temporary Lieutenant-Colonel, September 21, 1894. Was appointed Military Attaché at Tehran, November 10, 1893 (Commission dated October 18, 1893). Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*PIDWELL, FRANK,
was Vice-Consul at Sines, in the Consular District of Lisbon, from October 12, 1885, to January 27, 1890, when he resigned.

*PIERIDES, ZENO D.,
was Acting Consul at Larnaca, Cyprus, from November 24, 1876, till April 16, 1877.

PIETSCH, HEINRICH,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Memel, in the Consular District of Königsberg, January 26, 1885.

PIGGOTT, G. B.,
appointed Judicial Officer and Vice-Consul at Blantyre, British Central Africa, August 14, 1896.

PIGNATORRE, GEORGE,
was nominated Vice-Consul at Messina, November 14, 1890; passed an examination and was appointed to that post, July 15, 1891.

PIGOTT, JOHN ROBERT WILSON,
appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in Zanzibar and for the British Sphere on the East Coast of Africa, January 1, 1896 (did not proceed); and Consul for the Island of Sicily, to reside at Palermo, March 6, 1896.

*PILLOT, CLÉOMENES,
was Vice-Consul at Dakar from April 5, 1872, till December 9, 1878, when he resigned.

*PIPON, CAPT. JOHN PAKENHAM, R.N., C.B., C.M.G.,
entered the Navy, March 11, 1862; was promoted to be Lieutenant, September 3, 1872; Commander, September 11, 1880; and Captain, January 1, 1887. Was appointed one of Her Majesty's Consuls for the Portuguese Territories to the south of the Zambesi, April 25, 1891, which post he held till October, 1891. Was made a C.M.G., December, 2, 1891; and a C.B., June 22, 1897.

*PIRBRIGHT (RT. HON. HENRY DE WORMS), BARON,
was educated at King's College, London, of which he was elected a Fellow in 1863. Was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, 1863. Was elected M.P. for Greenwich in 1880, and was M.P. for Liverpool (East Toxteth Division) from 1885 to 1895. Was Secretary to the Board of Trade from June 24, 1885, to February 5, 1886, and from August, 1886, to February, 1888, when he was appointed Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for the Colonies, which office he held until August 18, 1892. Was appointed one of the British Delegates at the International Sugar Conference in London, November 9, 1887, and was President of the Conference. Was appointed Plenipotentiary for the signature of the Sugar Convention, April 17, 1888; and was sworn a Privy Councillor, January 29, 1889. Was appointed Member of Special Commission for the Sugar Bounties Convention, April 25, 1889. Was raised to the Peerage as Baron Pirbright, of Pirbright, in the County of Surrey, November 14, 1895. Is a Royal Commissioner of the Patriotic Fund, and a Magistrate and Deputy Lieutenant for Middlesex.

*PISANI, MICHELE,
was some time Vice-Consul at Goletta, in Tunis. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Tunis from July 21 till October 2, 1862; from November 22, 1866, till January 21, 1867; from April 1 till September 5, 1869; and from December 27, 1871, till May 31, 1872.

*PISSUREKA, THEODORE D.,
appointed Honorary Dragoman at Monastir, February 18, 1895.

PITMAN, ROBERT JOSEPH,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Port St. Mary, in the Consular District of Cadiz, May 15, 1885.

PITZIPIOS, GEORGE DEMETRIUS,
passed a competitive examination, July 10, 1888, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, July 26, 1888. Promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, December 1, 1893; and a 1st Assistant, September 27, 1897. Acting Vice-Consul at Shanghai from November 15, 1896, to January 31, 1897; and Acting Consul at Chinkiang from March 21 to August 18, 1897.

PLACCI, GENNARO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Florence, Italy, April 14, 1892. Was Acting Consul-General at Florence, from September 5 to 19, 1893; from March 22 to 30, 1896; and from July 2 to August 1, 1896.

PLATT, THOMAS COMYN,
was appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Constantinople, May 21, 1894. Served temporarily in the Foreign Office for some time in 1896 and 1897; and was transferred to Athens, June 30, 1897.

PLAYFAIR, FRANK WILLIAM WALTER,
passed a competitive examination, March 11, 1880; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, March 30, 1880. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, August 6, 1882. Was Acting Consul at Nagasaki from September 28 to November 5, 1884; and from February 11 to March 6, 1885; and Acting Consul at Hiogo, from July 5 to August 4, 1887. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, November 9, 1887. Was again Acting Consul at Hiogo from July 8 to August 7, 1888; from September 22 to 27, 1888; and from February 19 to March 15, 1889; Acting Consul at Hakodate from September 19, 1889, to October 31, 1890; Acting Vice-Consul at Tokio from April 16, 1891, to April 6, 1892; and Acting Consul at Hiogo, from May 17 to 28, 1894; from September 21 to November 11, 1895; from January 17 to 23, 1896; from March 5 to 11, 1896; from May 19 to November 13, 1896; from January 6 to 18, 1897; and from August 16 to September 26, 1897; and Acting Vice-Consul at Hiogo from November 14, 1896, to January 5, 1897; and from January 19 to August 15, 1897.

PLAYFAIR, GEORGE MACDONALD HOME,
is an M.A. of Dublin; passed a competitive examination, July 8, 1872, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, July 16, 1872. Was Acting Assistant Chinese Secretary at Pekin from April 1 to 26, 1875. Was appointed an Acting 3rd Assistant, October 28, 1875; a 3rd Class Assistant, November 14, 1876; and a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1878. Was Acting Consul at Taiwan from February 22 to April 17, 1877, and at Pakhoi from December 15, 1881, to April 2, 1883. Was

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promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, July 1, 1886. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Shanghai, from November 1, 1885, to December 22, 1886; Acting Consul at Tainan from June 4, 1888, to July 26, 1889; at Tamsuy from August 4, 1889, to February 26, 1890; and at Chinkiang from March 11 to April 10, 1890. Was Acting Shipping Vice-Consul at Shanghai from April 11, 1890, to March 31, 1891. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul, in charge of shipping business, at Shanghai, April 1, 1891; and appointed Senior Vice-Consul at Shanghai, August 20, 1892. Was promoted to be Consul at Pakhoi, June 15, 1893, but did not proceed; and was transferred to Ningpo, April 23, 1894.

*PLAYFAIR, SIR ROBERT LAMBERT, K.C.M.G.,
entered the Royal (Madras) Artillery, June 12, 1846, promoted to Captain, September 28, 1858. Transferred to Madras Staff Corps, February 18, 1861. Was given the local rank of Lieutenant-Colonel at Zanzibar, June 30, 1863; was promoted to be Major in the Staff Corps, June 12, 1866; retired from the army as Lt.-Colonel, November 1, 1867. Served as Assistant Executive Engineer at Aden, from March 28, 1852, till September 26, 1853; and as Assistant Political Resident there from July 8, 1854, till December 17, 1862. Acted as Political Resident from April 19, 1860, till October 30, 1861; and from January 10 till April 3, 1862. Was appointed Political Agent at Zanzibar, December 17, 1862; Consul there, July 13, 1863; Consul-General in Algeria, June 20, 1867; Consul-General for Algeria and Tunis, to reside at Algiers, March 16, 1885; and Consul-General for the territory of Algeria on the Northern Coast of Africa, to reside at Algiers, August 2, 1889. Was made a K.C.M.G., May 29, 1886. Retired on a pension, December 1, 1896. Is a Fellow of the Royal Geographical and Zoological Societies.

*PLISSONNEAU, G.,
was Acting Consul at Martinique from July to September, 1888, and from June 2, 1891, to February 28, 1893.

*PLOWDEN, TREVOR JOHN CHICHELE, C.S.I.,
entered the Bengal Civil Service, August 14, 1868; has officiated as Under Secretary at Bengal, Under Secretary in the Home and Foreign Department, Inspector-General of Police, and was Secretary to the Prisons Conference of January, 1877. Was appointed Political Agent in Turkish Arabia, July, 1879, and Consul-General at Baghdad, April 21, 1880. Was appointed Acting Commissioner of Ajmere in 1885. Was made a C.S.I., January 2, 1893. Is now Resident at Hyderabad.

*PLUMACHER, EUGENE HERMANN,
was educated in the naval service of the Netherlands, serving in the Dutch East Indies from 1854 to 1861. Served as a cavalry officer in the Swiss army from 1864 to 1868; was appointed Commercial Agent of the United States at Maracaibo in 1878, and Consul in 1881. Has acted as Consul at Maracaibo for various Foreign Powers. Was appointed Unpaid British Vice-Consul at Maracaibo, Venezuela, March 31, 1880. Resigned, December 31, 1885.

*PLUNKET, (WILLIAM LEE PLUNKET), LORD,
was appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Rome, November 18, 1889. Was transferred to Constantinople, January 30, 1892. Resigned, December 26, 1894. Succeeded as 5th Baron Plunket, April 1, 1897.

PLUNKETT, HON. SIR FRANCIS RICHARD, G.C.M.G.,
was appointed Attaché at Munich, January 22, 1855; was transferred to Naples, July 20, 1855, remained at his post till October 30, 1856, when diplomatic relations were suspended, and the Mission was withdrawn; was temporarily attached to the Mission at the Hague, January 31, 1857; was transferred to Madrid, November 10, 1857; was appointed 2nd Paid Attaché at St. Petersburg, July 8, 1859. Passed an examination, November 11, 1859. Was appointed a 2nd Secretary, October 1, 1862; was transferred to Copenhagen, January 19, 1863; to Vienna, October 25, 1865; to Berlin, April 27, 1868; to Florence, July 25, 1868; and to Berlin, July 1, 1871. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Berlin, from July 10 till September 2, 1872. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Yedo, October 14, 1873, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from February 8 till March 17, 1876; and was transferred to Washington, January 28, 1876, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from April 6 to 12, 1877; and from May 9 till November 18, 1877. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at St. Petersburg, August 1, 1877, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 28 till September 26, 1878; from May 11 till July 2, 1879; from August 29 till December 17, 1879; and from September 10 till December 16, 1880. Was transferred to Constantinople, March 1, 1881; where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from May 27 to June 14, 1881; and to Paris, July 8, 1881. Was Minister Plenipotentiary at Paris, in the absence of the Ambassador, and acted as such from August 24 to October 23, 1882; and from July 22 to October 3, 1883. Was promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary, Minister Plenipotentiary, and Consul-General at Tokio, July 1, 1883. Was made a K.C.M.G., February 13, 1886. Was one of the British Delegates to the Conference at Tokio, for the Revision of Treaties, from May, 1886, to July, 1887. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of Sweden and Norway, April 30, 1888; and transferred to Brussels, July 1, 1893. Made a G.C.M.G., March 15, 1894. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*PODESTA, JOHN,
was temporary Consular Agent at Yenikale, in the Consular District of Kertch, in the Crimea, from June 17 till November 15, 1862, and from June 16 till November 18, 1863.

*PODEUS, HENRICH,
was appointed Consular Agent at Wismar, in the Consular District of Hamburg, March 5, 1877; and was promoted to be Vice-Consul, July 30, 1880. Resigned, December 31, 1888.

PODEUS, HEINRICH, JUN.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Wismar, in the Consular District of Hamburg, January 5, 1889.

POGSON, GEORGE AMBROSE,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Hamburg, April 27, 1880. Was Acting Consul-General from July 20 to August 28, 1880; from August 10 to September 7, 1881; from August 11 to September 9, 1882; from July 29 to August 28, 1884; from February 23 to March 10, 1886; from September 2, 1888, to January 21, 1889; from April 19 to

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May 9, 1889; from September 5 to 27, 1889; from November 10, 1889, to March 10, 1890; from May 4 to 19, 1890; from January 20 to February 21, 1891; from August 1 to 14, 1891; from October 25 to December 7, 1892; from February 18 to 23, 1893; from November 3 to December 30, 1894; from July 7 to 16, 1895; from September 6 to 23, 1895; from September 9 to October 23, 1896; from February 8 to 14, 1897; and from October 20 to 27, 1897.

*PONCINI, FRANCIS,
was Acting Consul-General at Florence from July 14 to September 27, 1894; and from June 26 to September 30, 1895; from August 2 to September 1, 1896.

PONSONBY, ARTHUR AUGUSTUS WILLIAM HARRY,
served as a Page of Honour to the Queen from January, 1882, to June, 1887; received the Jubilee Medal. Nominated an Attaché, January 31, 1894; passed a competitive examination, April 9, 1894. Appointed to Constantinople. November 1, 1894. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Turkish, March 24, 1896. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary. May 26, 1896. Passed an examination in Public Law, July 3, 1897.

*PONSONBY, HON. GERALD,
was Private Secretary to the late Earl of Clarendon when Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. Was a Clerk in the Treasury. Was attached to the late Earl Granville's Special Embassy to Russia, when his Lordship proceeded thither as Ambassador Extraordinary in July 1856, on the occasion of the Coronation of the Emperor Alexander II. Was Assistant Private Secretary to the late Viscount Palmerston, when 1st Lord of the Treasury, for some months in 1857 and 1858.

PONSONBY, COLONEL JUSTINIAN GORDON,
entered the Army, September 23, 1871; became Lieutenant, October 28, 1871; Captain, April 8, 1880; Major, February 2, 1884; Lieutenant-Colonel, December 7, 1891; and Colonel, December 7, 1895. Served with the Duffla Expedition, 1874-75; was Brigade-Major in Bermuda, from 1881 to 1886; D.A.A.G. for Instruction, Malta, 1887 to 1889; and commanded the 2nd Battalion of the Royal Berkshire Regiment, 1891 to 1896. Appointed Military Attaché to the Embassy at Constantinople, November 1, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*PONSONBY-FANE, HON. SIR SPENCER CECIL BRABAZON, G.C.B.,
was a Supernumerary Clerk in the Foreign Office, from October 29, 1840, till August 21 1841, when he was appointed to a Clerkship. Was attached to the Legation at Washington, January 30, 1846. Was appointed Private Secretary to the late Viscount Palmerston, July 6, 1846; to the late Earl Granville, December 26, 1851; and to the late Earl of Clarendon, February 22, 1853. Accompanied his Lordship to Paris in August 1855, when in attendance upon Her Majesty; was attached to the late Earl of Clarendon's Special Mission to Paris in February, March, and April 1856, and brought to London the Treaty of Peace signed at Paris, March 30, 1856. Was promoted to be Assistant Clerk, April 1, 1857. Was appointed Comptroller of Accounts in the Lord Chamberlain's Department, and Extra Gentleman Usher to Her Majesty, December 8, 1857, and Gentleman Usher Daily Waiter to Her Majesty, February 1, 1859. Was made a C.B., March 4, 1872; a K.C.B. May 24, 1884; and a G.C.B., June 22, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1887.

PONZONE, OTTAVIO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Savona, in the Consular District of Genoa, July 24, 1879.

*POOLE, WILLIAM,
was Vice-Consul at Cordova, in the Consular District of Cadiz, from July 1, 1885, to March 13, 1893, when he resigned.

*POPE, REV. THOS. GODFREY PEMBROKE, D.D.,
is a Graduate and University Scholar of Trinity College, Dublin; was Consular Chaplain at Lisbon from September 25, 1867, till January 1, 1875, when he retired on a compensation allowance, which he commuted October 11, 1875. Is a Canon of Gibraltar.

PORCELLI, CESARE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Scoglitti, in the Consular District of Palermo, Sicily, May 15, 1852.

PORTELLI, FRANCESCO,
was appointed Consular Agent at Monastir, Tunis, June 3, 1887.

PORTER, THOMAS PARKER,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Antananarivo, Madagascar, from January 26 to August 19, 1892; and from October 1, 1892, to May 21, 1896; and has again been acting since July 24, 1896.

*POSNETT, FREDERICK JOHN,
entered the Metropolitan Police, October 21, 1867. Passed an examination for the appointment of Constable at Pekin, January 5, 1875. Retired on a pension, July 17, 1885.

*POWELL, GEORGE EDWARD,
was Vice-Consul at Vera Cruz, Mexico, from March 6, 1896, to February 19, 1897, when he resigned.

POWELL, WILFRED,
passed an examination, and was appointed Consul for the Navigators' Islands, May 1, 1885. Was also Deputy Commissioner at Samoa for the Western Pacific. Was transferred to Stettin as Consul for the Ports of Stettin and Swinemünde and the Province of Pomerania, April 1, 1888. Was Adviser to the British Plenipotentiaries at the Samoan Conference at Berlin, April to June, 1889.

*POWELL, WILLIAM WILFRID,
passed an examination, and was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, November 12, 1878. Resigned, January 25, 1887.

*POWER, BONAMY MANSELL,
was Consul at Paraiba, Brazil, from February 21, 1852, till March 31, 1854; and a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger from July 17, 1855, till November 11, 1857, when he resigned.

POWER, JOHN MOORHEAD,
appointed Vice-Consul at Linares, in the Consular District of Malaga, November 25, 1896.

*POWLEY, REV. MATTHEW, M.A.,
is an M.A. of Queen's College, Oxford; and was two years Acting Chaplain before being appointed Consular Chaplain at Malaga, May 23, 1859, which appointment he resigned, August 10, 1864. Was subsequently Canon and Chaplain of Gibraltar.

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*POWYS, HON. STEPHEN,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, June 1, 1894. Resigned, April 23, 1896.

*PRAT, COUNT F.,
was Acting Consul at Benghazi, from June 2 to November 9, 1895, and from February 9 to March 29, 1897. Is Italian Vice-Consul at Benghazi.

PREECE, JOHN RICHARD,
was appointed Consul at Ispahan, Persia, August 1, 1891; and Consul for the Governorships of Ispahan, Yezd, Gulpaïgan, and Konsar, the Province of Irak, and the Districts of Cheharmahal and Feridan, to reside at Ispahan, February 23, 1892.

PREEDY, TIVERTON CHARLES STOURTON,
appointed Consular Agent at Pedregal, in the Consular District of Panamá, February 28, 1896.

PRENDERGAST, GEORGE WILLIAM YELVERTON,
passed a competitive examination, September 30, 1896; and appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, October 1, 1896.

*PRESTON, REV. GEORGE HENRY,
was appointed Consular Chaplain at Rio de Janeiro, June 6, 1864. Retired on a compensation allowance, January 1, 1875.

*PRIDEAUX, COL. WILLIAM FRANCIS, C.S.I.,
entered the army as Ensign, January 12, 1860; was promoted to be Lieutenant, March 9, 1862; Captain, January 12, 1872; Major, January 12, 1880; Lieutenant-Colonel, January 12, 1886; and Colonel, January 12, 1890. Was appointed 3rd Assistant to the Political Resident at Aden, November 9, 1864, and 2nd Assistant, February 12, 1870. Was associated with Mr. H. Rassam in his Mission to Abyssinia, March 28, 1865, and was imprisoned at Magdala. Received the Abyssinian war medal. Was appointed to act as Political Agent and Consul-General at Zanzibar, December 18, 1873, and was in charge till March 9, 1875. Was made a C.S.I. January 1, 1895.

*PROCTER, SAMUEL,
was in charge of the Consulate at Tananarivo, Madagascar, for a short time in the spring of 1864, and from December 12, 1867, till May 16, 1868. Was for some years Malagasy Consul in London.

PROFEIT, ROBERT ALEXANDER,
is an M.A. of Aberdeen University. Passed an examination, June 29, 1894, and appointed Vice-Consul at Tunis, July 7, 1894; Acting Consul-General there from December 29, 1894, to January 27, 1895. Transferred to Soulina, January 29, 1897.

PRYER, WILLIAM BURGES,
was appointed Consular Agent at Sandakan, North Borneo, February 18, 1880.

*PRYTZ, ERNEST WILLIAM,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Warberg, in the Consular District of Gottenburg, from February 17, 1873, till October 14, 1882, when he resigned.

PULESTON, EDWARD THOMAS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Port of La Plata, Argentine Republic, June 16, 1892.

*PULESTON, FREDERICK,
was Vice-Consul at Cabinda, in the Consular District of Loanda, from April 19 to December 21, 1894.

PULTENEY, CAPT. WILLIAM PULTENEY D.S.O.,
entered the Scots Guards, April 23, 1881; became Lieutenant, July 1, 1881; and Captain, May 4, 1892. Appointed one of the Military Officers for Service with Soudanese Troops in Uganda, February 5, 1895. Appointed a Companion of the D.S.O., November 3, 1896.

PUNTERVOLD, OLE MARTIN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Egersund, Norway, March 4, 1890.

*QUINTANA, JOHN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Syra, February 27, 1875. Was Acting Consul from March 4 to 11, 1875; from April 18 to 25, 1875; from May 14 to 19, 1875; from October 16 to 22, 1875; from April 27 to May 1, 1876; from August 29 to September 20, 1876; from October 18 to November 7, 1877; from February 21 to March 10, 1878; from March 18 to April 24, 1878; from May 9 to July 27, 1878; from November 24 to December 29, 1878; from February 7 to 21, 1879; from June 9 to August 6, 1879; from October 2 to November 27, 1881; from August 19 to September 18, 1882; from April 17 to May 4, 1883; from July 13 to August 10, 1883; from September 20 to December 3, 1883; from July 29 to October 5, 1885; from January 7 to 25, 1886; from March 14 to 22, 1886; from September 6 to October 6, 1887; from March 13 to June 30, 1888; from July 17 to August 3, 1888; from August 26 to November 5, 1888; from March 18 to April 5, 1889; from May 9 to July 4, 1889; from July 1, to August 3, 1889; from August 21 to September 29, 1889; from January 24 to 30, 1890; from March 14 to September 25, 1890; from November 16, 1890, to January 9, 1891; from February 19 to March 25, 1891; from May 10 to 25, 1891; and from July 9 to September 30, 1891. Resigned, August 13, 1892.

RAAB, ALBERT MARTIN CHARLES,
passed a competitive examination, February 18, 1893, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 7, 1893. Promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, September 27, 1897.

RABERG, J. E.,
was appointed Consular Agent at Borgholm, under the Vice-Consul for Oland, March 12, 1877.

*RABY, ARTHUR,
was employed as Clerk in the Consulate at Trieste from July 1846 till he was appointed British Vice-Consul at Alexandretta, February 5, 1859; was Acting Vice-Consul at Trieste from July to September 1855; and was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Toultcha, in Bulgaria, December 8, 1862. Was in charge of the Consulate of the Dardanelles from April 1 till September 15, 1863; was Acting Consul at Galatz from November 28, 1864, till May 30, 1865; and was appointed Consul at Jeddah, July 21, 1865, where he was also British Agent for India. Was transferred to Syra, March 14, 1871; was appointed Consul in the Province of Scutari, July 16, 1874; Consul for the State of Maine, to reside at Portland, May 27, 1876; Consul for the province of Livonia, to reside at Riga, September 3, 1880; and Consul for the provinces of Livonia, Courland, Kovno, Wilna, Grodno, and Minsk, July 1, 1886. The provinces of Kovno, Wilna, Grodno, and Minsk were excluded from his district, December 20, 1888. Retired on a pension, July 1, 1889.

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RAIKES, ARTHUR STEWART,
is an M.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge. Was nominated an Attaché, November 13, 1879; passed an examination, February 25, 1880. Passed an examination in Public Law, August 19, 1880. Was appointed to Athens, September 4, 1880. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, February 25, 1882; and transferred to Copenhagen, September 7, 1882. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Buenos Ayres, April 18, 1885; where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from June 5 to July 5, 1885. Was transferred to Berlin, June 6, 1887; and to Rome, April 15, 1892. Promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Rio de Janeiro, February 4, 1896, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from March 12 to November 21, 1896; and from June 15 to November 7, 1897.

RAIKES, FRANCIS EDWARD,
was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, April 4, 1892.

*RAINALS, SIR HARRY THOMAS ALFRED,
was Admiralty Agent for the British fleet in the Baltic, from 1854 to 1856; was appointed Vice-Consul at Copenhagen, February 16, 1859; was employed on Special Service for the purpose of instituting inquiries into and reporting upon the state of affairs in the Duchy of Slesvig, in December, 1860, and January, 1861; was appointed Consul in the Island of St. Croix, West Indies, June 18, 1863; and Consul in the Philippine Islands, to reside at Manila, March 23, 1866; did not proceed thither, but was appointed Consul for the State of Maryland, to reside at Baltimore, October 13, 1866. Was appointed Consul for the States of Maryland, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, and Missouri, to reside at Baltimore, February 9, 1871, and transferred to Brest, July 29, 1871. Was appointed Her Majesty's Second Commissioner for the Alexandria Harbour Dues, November 20, 1879. Retired on a pension, April 7, 1887. Was knighted, September 1, 1887.

*RAMSAY, CAPT. HENRY LUSHINGTON,
entered the army, February 28, 1874; was appointed Lieutenant in the Bengal Staff Corps, September 20, 1876; and Captain, February 12, 1885. Served in the Afghan war in 1879-80 (medal with clasp). Was Consul at Bussorah, and Assistant Political Agent, for some months in 1883.

*RAMSAY, MALCOLM GRAHAM,
nominated an Attaché, December 12, 1895; passed a competitive examination, February 12, 1896. Appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, April 24, 1896; and a Clerk in the Treasury, March 24, 1897.

RAMSDEN, FREDERICK WOLLASTON,
acted as Secretary to the Consulate of St. Jago de Cuba from January 1, 1859, till January 13, 1863, when he was appointed Paid Vice-Consul there, and took charge of the Consulate, which was reduced to a Vice-Consulate, March 31, 1863. Was promoted to be Consul for the Province of Santiago de Cuba, to reside at Santiago, March 20, 1888. Is Post Office Agent.

RAMSDEN, HENRY ALEXANDER,
nominated Vice-Consul at Manila, December 28, 1896; passed an examination, and appointed to that post, April 7, 1897. Acting Consul at Manila from June 8 to August 14, 1897.

*RANDONE, PIETRO,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Taranto, in the Consular District of Naples, from November 19, 1838, to January 20, 1886, when he resigned.

*RANKIN, DANIEL JAMES,
matriculated at London University, 1882. Was Acting Consul at Mozambique from February 10, 1885, till June 24, 1886.

RASMUSSEN, H. M. E.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Fredericia, Denmark, June 5, 1885.

*RASSAM, HORMUZD, F.R.G.S.,
assisted Mr. (afterwards Sir A. H.) Layard in his Assyrian researches from 1845 to 1847, and from 1849 to 1852, and was commissioned by the British Museum to conduct the researches from 1852 till 1854, when he was appointed to Aden, where he was afterwards 2nd and 1st Assistant Political Agent. Represented the British Government at Muscat during the disturbances between the Rulers of Muscat and Zanzibar in 1861. Was sent June 17, 1864, with a Royal Letter and Presents from Her Majesty to the King of Abyssinia to endeavour to obtain the release of Consul Cameron and other prisoners detained by His Majesty; left Aden, July 20, 1864; arrived at Massowah, July 23, 1864; left Massowah for the Interior, October 15, 1865; met King Theodore at Damot, January 28, 1866. Prisoners released, February 24, 1866, but re-imprisoned, April 13, 1866, together with Mr. Rassam and his companions, Lieutenant (now Colonel) Prideaux and Dr. Blane, of the Indian Army, all of whom were however released by King Theodore on the appearance of the British Army before Magdala, April 11, 1868; which fortress was carried by storm, April 13, 1868. Retired on a pension from the India Office, December 25, 1869. Was appointed, June 20, 1877, to proceed to Asiatic Turkey on special duty, where he was employed under the direction of Her Majesty's Ambassador at Constantinople, and was afterwards employed at Moossul by the British Museum.

RASSAM, NIMROD,
was appointed Consular Agent at Mosul, Turkey in Asia, August 24, 1893.

*RASTOUL, EDOUARD,
was Vice-Consul at Dakar, Africa, from October 1, 1887, to September 30, 1888, when he resigned.

RATFORD, REV. HERBERT, B.A.,
appointed Honorary Chaplain to the Legation at the Hague, December 16, 1895.

*RATHBORNE, REV. JAMES, M.A.,
was Chaplain to the Legation at Berne, from November 12, 1875, till August 22, 1878, when he resigned.

*RATTO, JOSEPH L.,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Mogador in 1881; from September 23 to November 25, 1886; and from July 20 to October 9, 1887.

RAVANDER, OTTO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Uleaborg, Finland, June 23, 1887.

*RAVENSHAW, CAPTAIN CHARLES WITHERS,
entered the Army, May 8, 1872; was promoted to be Captain, May 8, 1884. Was Consul at Bussorah from March 1 to June 13, 1890.

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*READ, JOHN,
was Vice-Consul at St. Michael's, Azores, from October 6, 1886, to September 17, 1888, when he resigned.

READ, WILLIAM,
was appointed Vice-Consul at St. Michael's, October 11, 1869; was Acting Consul there from April 2, 1871, to September 18, 1872; from September 29, 1873, to December 3, 1880; from June 1, 1883, to April 10, 1884; and from March 11 to March 31, 1886. Was promoted to be Consul for the Azores, to reside at St. Michael's, April 1, 1886. Is also Swedish Consul.

*READER, ATHOLE BURNETT,
was nominated Clerk to the Legation, at Tangier, October 1, 1892, and passed an examination for that appointment June 13, 1894. Resigned, October 7, 1894.

REDDAN, JAMES HENRY,
was Vice-Consul at Ciudad Bolivar, Venezuela, from December 14, 1882, to November 24, 1891, when he resigned. Is at present employed in connection with the question of the boundary between British Guiana and Venezuela.

*REELFS, JOHANN CHRISTIAN THUBALKAIN,
was Acting Consul at Surinam from July 1, 1871, to April 28, 1872.

REES, WILLIAM,
appointed Vice-Consul at Theodosia, in the Consular District of Odessa, December 21, 1896.

*REGIL Y PEON, PEDRO DE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Merida and Sisal, in Mexico, in 1855, which appointment he resigned, February 10, 1866.

*REHN, ALEXANDER,
was Acting Consul at Scutari from October 5 till November 22, 1868. Is now employed in the Austrian Foreign Office.

REICHLIN, ALFRED,
appointed Vice-Consul at Barletta, in the Consular District of Naples, June 11, 1895.

REID, PETER S.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Orotava, Canary Islands, July 24, 1878.

*REID, WILLIAM,
was Acting Consul at Stettin from December 1, 1866, to May 23, 1867; from August 21 to September 27, 1869; and from August 11 to September 22, 1875. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Stettin, August 8, 1876. Resigned, October 23, 1884. Was Acting Consul from October 1 to December 24, 1879; from August 24 to October 29, 1880; from April 16 to May 25, 1882; and from January 6, 1887, to March 10 1888.

*REIDY, RICHARD J.,
was Vice-Consul at St. Catherine's, in the Consular District of Rio Grande do Sul, from October 10, 1879, to May 29, 1891, when he resigned.

REINHARDT, FERDINAND,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Christiansand, Norway, February 9, 1872.

RENCK, CARL,
appointed Vice-Consul at Harburg, in the Consular District of Hamburg, May 4, 1897

RENNIE, ERNEST AMELIUS,
educated at Eton, and is a B.A. of New College, Oxford, where he graduated in History Honours in 1890; was nominated an Attaché, February 16, 1892; passed a competitive examination, May 6, 1892. Was appointed to Vienna, April 21, 1893, Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, May 6, 1894. Passed an examination in Public Law, January 1, 1895. Was temporarily employed at Sofia from February 5 to May 29, 1895. Transferred to Tehran, July 27, 1897.

*RENNIE, SIR RICHARD TEMPLE,
was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple in 1860, and practised at the Supreme Court for China and Japan for many years. Was appointed Judge of Her Majesty's Court for Japan, October 30, 1878; and Chief Justice of the Supreme Court for China and Japan at Shanghae, December 14, 1881. Was knighted, November 30, 1882. Retired on a pension, April, 1, 1891. Acted temporarily as Special Judge of Her Majesty's Supreme Consular Court at Constantinople from February 23 to June 7, 1897.

RENTIERS, JOHN BAPTIST,
passed a competitive examination, July 14, 1888; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, July 26, 1888. Promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, August 8, 1896.

*RETTIG, JOHN ROBERT,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Gefle, in the Consular District of Stockholm, from March 22, 1870, till December 31, 1871, when he resigned.

*RETTMEYER, CHARLES LOUIS MAURICE,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Cette, in the Consular District of Marseilles, from December 19, 1857, till July 3, 1880, when he resigned.

*REVILLA, AURELIO DE LA,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Santander from March 3 till May 18, 1872.

RHIND, CHARLES BEDLINGTON,
entered the Consulate-General at Rio de Janeiro as Clerk, January 1, 1894. Was Acting Consul-General there from May 23 to 30, 1895; and Acting Vice-Consul from August 12, 1895, to January 8, 1896. Nominated Translator to the Legation at Rio de Janeiro, February 1, 1896; passed an examination and was appointed to that post, July 17, 1896. Nominated Vice-Consul at Rio de Janeiro, July 29, 1896; passed an examination, and appointed to that post February 22, 1897. Again Acting Consul-General from May 20 to October 3, 1897.

*RHODES, CHARLES ELMES PARKER,
was Acting Consul at Havre de Grace, France, from July 11 till August 29, 1864; from June 20, till July 19, 1865; from September 27 till October 10, 1866; and from June 1 to June 8, 1867; and was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Dieppe, June 29, 1867. Resigned, June 29, 1869.

*RHODES, COL. FRANCIS WILLIAM, D.S.O.,
entered the Army, April 23, 1873; became Lieutenant, April 23, 1875; Captain, October 15, 1884; Major, September 19, 1885; Lieutenant-Colonel, September 20, 1885; and Colonel, September 20, 1889. Retired, September 30, 1896. Was nominated a Companion of the D.S.O., May 30, 1891. Was attached to Sir Gerald Portal's Mission to Uganda, December 10, 1892. Returned to England, December 31, 1893.

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*RICARD, EUGENE,
was Acting Consul at Bengazi, Tripoli, from February 15 to August 18, 1883; and from July 9 to December 30, 1893. Is French Vice-Consul at Bengazi.

*RICE, REAR-ADM. ERNEST, R.N.,
entered the Royal Navy in June, 1854; became Lieutenant, February 9, 1860; Commander, October 22, 1870; Captain, March 25, 1878; and Rear-Admiral, May 13, 1893; served in the Baltic in 1854 and 1855; was Naval Attaché to Her Majesty's Embassies and Missions at the Maritime Courts of Europe, from April 17, 1880, till 1882.

RICE, PERCY CHRISTOPHER,
passed a competitive examination, May 16, 1895, and appointed a Second Division Clerk in the Foreign Office, December 30, 1895.

RICE, WILLIAM,
was Acting Consul at St. Vincent, Cape Verd Islands, from September 7 to December 16, 1885; and from January 17 to September 12, 1888. Appointed Consul for the Cape Verd Islands, to reside at St. Vincent, May 15, 1894. Is also Netherland Vice-Consul, and United States Consular Agent.

*RICHARDS, ADMIRAL SIR GEORGE HENRY, K.C.B.,
entered the Royal Navy in 1832; was promoted to be Lieutenant, July 12, 1842; Commander, November 18, 1845; and Captain, October 21, 1854; served in the Parana Expedition of 1845–46; commanded the "Assistance" in the Arctic Search Expedition in 1852–54 (Arctic Medal). Was appointed, December 18, 1856, 2nd Commissioner for marking out the Water Boundary between Vancouver's Island and Oregon, under the Treaty of June 15, 1846. Was promoted to be Rear-Admiral, June 2, 1870. Was made a C.B., May 17, 1871, and was for some time Hydrographer to the Admiralty. Was knighted, August 13, 1877; promoted to be Vice-Admiral on the Retired List, August 5, 1877; and Admiral, July 7, 1884. Was made a K.C.B., May 29, 1886.

RICHARDS, JOHN WILLIAM,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Santa Fé, Argentine Republic, February 1, 1889.

RICHARDS, WILLIAM HENRY,
served 7 years in the Army. Was for four years a non-commissioned officer in the Scots Guards; took part in the Soudan Expedition of 1885 (medal, clasp, and Khedive's bronze star); was employed at the Horse Guards from May, 1888, till April, 1891. Passed an examination and was appointed 2nd Messenger in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, May 25, 1891.

RICHARDS, WILLIAM SHORTLAND,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Student Dragoman at Constantinople, November 28, 1877; was promoted to be an Assistant, January 1, 1880; Vice-Consul at Moossul, May 16, 1883; and Her Majesty's Vice-Consul, November 20, 1883. Was appointed British Vice-Consul at Bourgas, November 16, 1885. His jurisdiction was extended to the prefectures of Slivno and Bourgas, June 25, 1889. Was in charge of the Austrian Consular Agency at Bourgas from August 3, 1890, to July 20, 1891. Was promoted to be Consul for the Eastern Coast of the Red Sea, to reside at Jeddah, August 16, 1892. Was attacked and severely wounded by Bedouins in the vicinity of Jeddah, on May 30, 1895, and received compensation from the Turkish Government. Was in charge of the Consulate at Angora from February 6 to December 30, 1896. Transferred to Damascus, December 1, 1896.

*RICHMOND, ARTHUR,
entered the Customs Service in August, 1853, and was promoted to the Secretary's Office in June, 1855. Was appointed Private Secretary to the late Honourable Stephen Spring-Rice, Deputy Chairman of the Board, November, 1857, and on his retirement was nominated by his successor, the late Mr. Goulburn, to fill the same office. Accompanied Mr. Goulburn to Paris in December, 1866; and was appointed Secretary of the International Commission for the purpose of negotiating a new Fisheries Convention. Was selected by the Colonial Office in January, 1869, to inspect and report upon the several Customs Establishments on the West Coast of Africa.

*RICHTER, FERDINAND,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Memel from May 1 till August 7, 1866; from May 14 till June 12, 1867; from May 17 till June 16, 1869; from May 13 till June 13, 1870; from July 29 till August 17, 1871, and from April 1 till May 15, 1872. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Memel, March 23, 1874. Resigned, November 16, 1884.

*RICKARDS, GEORGE H.,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Messina from September 17 till October 13, 1876; and from May 9, 1877, till December 16, 1878.

*RICKETTS, GEORGE THORNE,
was appointed a Cornet in the 3rd Light Dragoons January 26 1848. Was promoted to be Lieutenant August 3, 1849, and served with that regiment in India from 1846 to 1853; was present during the Punjab Campaign, and at the Battle of Goojerat, for which he has received a Medal and Clasp. Passed an examination in Hindustani and Persian, qualifying as Interpreter. Was appointed a Lieutenant in the 12th Lancers, July 29, 1853; and served with that regiment at Bangalore in 1854 and 1855. Exchanged into the 52nd Light Infantry, November 24, 1854. Was Paymaster in the 5th Dragoon Guards from April 6, 1855, till January 30, 1857, when he was appointed a Lieutenant in the Ceylon Rifle Regiment; retired January 16, 1858; was present at the battle of the Tchernaya and at the capture of Sebastopol, for which he received a Medal. Was for some time Cancellier in the Consulate at Monastir, and was Acting Consul there from December 12, 1859, till May 15, 1860. Was afterwards Private Secretary to the late Mr. Longworth, Consul-General at Belgrade; was employed on special service in Bulgaria in 1860 during the visit of the Grand Vizier to the provinces of European Turkey; was sent as Consul to Scutari during the Montenegrin war of the winter of 1861 and summer of 1862; was employed on special service on frontier of Servia, and in North Albania and Bulgaria, during the latter portion of the year 1862. Was Acting Consul-General at Belgrade from July 9 till November 10, 1863; was appointed Consul at Sarawak, Borneo, January 1, 1864; and transferred to the Philippine Islands, to reside at Manila, October 19, 1866. Was transferred to Tiflis, February 11, 1876; to Rio de Janeiro, October 17, 1878; and to Tunis, July 1, 1888. Retired on a pension, July 2, 1889.

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*Ridgeway, Col. Rt. Hon. Sir Joseph West, K.C.B., K.C.S.I.,
entered the Army, December 4, 1860; became Lieutenant, January 1, 1862; Captain, November 27, 1869; Major, December 4, 1880; Lieutenant-Colonel, March 2, 1881; and Colonel, March 2, 1885. Retired, August 27, 1889. Served in the Afghan War of 1879-80. Was appointed Assistant Commissioner for the demarcation of the North-Western Boundary of Afghanistan, July 22, 1884. Was made a K.C.S.I., July 20, 1885. Was Commissioner for the Delimitation of the Afghan Frontier, between the Heri Rud and the Oxus, from October 15, 1885, to September 23, 1887. Was made a C.B., September 30, 1887, and a K.C.B., January 13, 1891. Was appointed Under Secretary at Dublin Castle in 1887. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary on a Special Mission to the Sultan of Morocco, January 16, 1893. Returned to England, July 31, 1893. Was appointed Lieutenant-Governor of the Isle of Man, November 30, 1893; and Governor of Ceylon, September 25, 1895.

*Ridgway, James William,
was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, April 13, 1847. Retired on a Compensation Allowance, April 1, 1870.

Ring, William Arthur,
appointed Vice-Consul at Monrovia, Liberia, February 25, 1897.

Rio, Francisco del,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Corcubion, in the Consular District of Corunna, June 4, 1870.

*Ripon (Rt. Hon. George Frederick Samuel Robinson De Grey and Ripon), Marquess of, K.G., G.C.S.I., C.I.E., D.C.L.,
was appointed Attaché to the late Sir Henry Ellis's Special Mission to Brussels on the affairs of Italy, in 1849; a Deputy-Lieutenant of Lincolnshire, August 10, 1849. Was M.P. for Hull, from July 25, 1852, till March, 1853, when he was unseated on petition; for Huddersfield, from April, 1853, till March, 1857; and for the West Riding of Yorkshire, from April, 1857, till January, 1859. Succeeded as 2nd Earl of Ripon, February 28, 1859. Was appointed a Deputy-Lieutenant of the North Riding of Yorkshire, June 14, 1859, and Under-Secretary of State for the War Department, June, 1859. Succeeded as 3rd Earl de Grey, November 14, 1859. Was President of the Royal Geographical Society in 1860. Was appointed a Deputy-Lieutenant of the West Riding of Yorkshire, February 7, 1860. Was appointed Under-Secretary of State for the India Office in January, 1861, which post he held till July 31 of the same year, when he returned to the War Department; was appointed Secretary of State for War, and sworn a Privy Councillor, April, 1863. Was installed Lord High Steward of Hull, October 29, 1863; and was appointed Lord President of the Council, December 9, 1868, which post he resigned in 1873. Was made a K.G., December 11, 1869, and a D.C.L. of Oxford, June 22, 1870. Was appointed a Member of the Joint High Commission to consider the various questions affecting the Relations between Great Britain and the United States of America. February 16, 1871. The Commission sat at Washington from February 27 till May 6, 1871. Was created Marquess of Ripon, June 17, 1871; and was appointed Lieutenant and Custos Rotulorum of the North Riding of the county of York, March 19, 1873. Was Governor-General of India from May 6, 1880, till November, 1884. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Indian and Colonial Exhibition of 1886, November 8, 1884. Was First Lord of the Admiralty from February 9 to August 3, 1886; and Secretary of State for the Colonies, from August 18, 1892, to June 29, 1895. Appointed a Royal Commissioner for the International Exhibition in Tasmania, May 24, 1894; and a Royal Commissioner on Historical Manuscripts, December 18, 1897.

Ritchie, Hugh,
passed a competitive examination, December 22, 1882; and was appointed a Lower (now Second) Division Clerk in the Foreign Office, January 26, 1883. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

Rizat, Erasme,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Tonnay Charente, in the Consular District of La Rochelle, February 8, 1894.

Roberts, Charles,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Prevesa from November 23, 1855, to April 1, 1856. Was Harbour Master at Ithaca from August 13, 1858, till February 1861. Was Cancellier to the British Consulate in Albania, from March 1, 1861, till 1866. Appointed Consular Agent at Janina, Turkey, December 11, 1896.

*Roberts, Frank Purejoy,
was Acting Consul at Moscow from October 12 till November 12, 1868; and was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Moscow, May 26, 1871. Resigned, July 3, 1873.

Roberts, James Frederick, F.R.G.S,
was appointed Deputy Commissioner and Vice-Consul in the Oil Rivers Protectorate and adjoining Native Territories, June 2, 1891; and was Acting Commissioner and Consul-General from March 24 to June 12, 1893. Promoted to be Consul at Guatemala, September 3, 1894; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from April 28, 1895, to June 18, 1896. Appointed Consul for the Provinces of Huesca, Zaragoza, Teruel, Barcelona, Tarragona, Lerida, Gerona, Valencia, Alicante, and Castellon, and the Balearic Islands, to reside at Barcelona, September 6, 1897.

*Roberts, William d'Esterre,
was Vice-Consul at Jacmel, Hayti, from April 20, 1878, till July 8, 1880, when he resigned.

Roberts, William Frederic,
was appointed transit boy at the War Office, February 20, 1865; and Press Keeper, August 15, 1870; passed an examination and was appointed Head Doorkeeper in the Foreign Office, May 4, 1883.

Robertson, Charles Boyd,
was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, January 30, 1865; passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary certificate the same day. Was appointed Acting 3rd Secretary at Washington, December 15, 1871; and Acting 2nd Secretary at Stuttgardt, July 23, 1879, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from October 31 till November 27, 1879; from December 21, 1880, till March 12, 1881; and from April 20 till June 1, 1881. Was an Acting Assistant Clerk in the Foreign Office from June 2, 1881, till October 24, 1882, when he was promoted to that rank. Was employed on Special Service in Spain

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in October and November, 1886. Was appointed Superintendent of the Treaty Department, in the Foreign Office, January 1, 1894. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*ROBERTSON, LIEUT. CHARLES HOPE, R.N., entered the Navy, April 13, 1869, and was promoted to be Lieutenant, December 30, 1879. Was Vice-Consul at Beira, Portuguese Africa, from June 27 to August 1, 1891 (appointment approved August 29, 1891).

*ROBERTSON, DUNCAN, passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, January 29, 1861. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Clerk, October 5, 1875; and a 1st Class Clerk, June 5, 1879. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1890.

ROBERTSON, GEORGE, was appointed Vice-Consul at Hammerfest, Norway, August 14, 1875.

*ROBERTSON, CAPT. GEORGE FRANCIS, was formerly in the 3rd Dragoon Guards. Was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Porto Rico from January 8 till August 12, 1875, when he resigned. Was Acting Consul from June 13 till August 3, 1875.

*ROBERTSON, WALTER, was appointed Vice-Consul at Savannah, United States, June 28, 1886. Services ceased, November 3, 1897.

ROBILLIARD, GEORGE FREDERIC, was Acting Consul at Islay from April 28, 1876, till March 31, 1879; and was appointed Vice-Consul at Mollendo, April 10, 1879.

*ROBINSON, ABRAHAM, was appointed Clerk to the Legation at Buenos Ayres, June 8, 1871. Resigned, March 31, 1890.

ROBINSON, CHARLES, was appointed Vice-Consul at Amsterdam, January 28, 1886. Was Acting Consul from April 11 to April 24, 1886; from August 22 to September 7, 1886; from July 14 to August 5, 1887; from April 29 to May 9, 1888; from September 5 to 26, 1888; from September 5 to October 4, 1889; from May 28 to June 2, 1890; from September 9 to October 1, 1890; from June 25 to July 23, 1891; from September 8 to 19, 1891; from June 10 to July 2, 1892; and on various occasions in 1893, 1895, 1896 and 1897.

*ROBINSON, SINCLAIR, was Acting Consul at Rio Grande do Sul from June 4, 1877, till June 8, 1878; from October 6 to 14, 1889; and from April 16 to December 8, 1890.

ROBINSON, THOMAS, appointed Vice-Consul at Tarragona, in the Consular District of Barcelona, January 21, 1897.

ROBINSON, WILLIAM CHERRY, was appointed Consul for North Holland, Groningen, Friesland, Texel, Drenthe, Overyssel, Utrecht, and Gelderland, to reside at Amsterdam, August 28, 1882.

ROBINSON, WILLIAM HENRY, passed a competitive examination for a 2nd Division Clerkship in the Civil Service, June 20, 1892; was appointed to the Foreign Office, March 22, 1893.

*ROBSON, HUGH, was Vice-Consul at Bastia, Corsica, from March 21, 1883, to April 8, 1884, when he resigned.

RODD, JAMES RENNELL, C.B., C.M.G., is a B.A. of Balliol College, Oxford. Was nominated an Attaché, May 29, 1883; passed a competitive examination, July 31, 1883. Was appointed to Berlin, May 24, 1884. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, July 31, 1885. Passed an examination in Public Law, December 9, 1885. Was Private Secretary to Sir E. Malet at Berlin. Was transferred to Athens, September 1, 1888; and promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, December 1, 1888. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Athens from November 7 to 9, 1890. Was transferred to Rome, January 1, 1891; and to Paris, March 24, 1892. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General at Zanzibar, from January 1 to October 22, 1893. Made a C.M.G., March 3, 1894. Transferred to Cairo, March 5, 1894, where he was Acting Agent and Consul-General from July 4 to October 4, 1894; from July 5 to September 28, 1895; and from July 23 to September 23, 1896. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Arabic, June 4, 1895. Was appointed Her Majesty's Special Envoy to King Menelik of Abyssinia, February 22, 1897; returned to England, June 28, 1897. Made a C.B., July 20, 1897. Again Acting Agent and Consul-General at Cairo from August 16 to September 22, 1897. Has received the 2nd Class (with plaque) of the Order of the Star of Ethiopia.

*RODRIGUEZ, PEDRO, was Vice-Consul at Caibarien, Cuba, from July 11, 1889, to December 31, 1892, when he resigned.

ROGERS, ALEXANDER STUART, appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in the East Africa Protectorate, May 1, 1896. Has received the 1st Class of the Order of the Brilliant Star of Zanzibar, and the Zanzibar Medal for the punitive expedition of August, 1893, against the Witu rebels.

ROIG, ANTONIO, was appointed Vice-Consul for Naguabo, Fajardo, and Humacao, Porto Rico, to reside at Humacao, September 11, 1889.

ROLAND, ALEXANDER, appointed Vice-Consul at Sabine Pass, in the Consular District of Galveston, May 27, 1896.

*ROLFE, THOMAS, passed an examination, and was appointed Assistant Messenger in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, August 9, 1875. Resigned, August 9, 1876.

ROMAGUERA, FRANCISCO, was appointed Vice-Consul at Gandia, in the Consular District of Barcelona, May 16, 1889.

*ROMER, ARTHUR, passed an examination, and was appointed to a temporary Clerkship in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, April 15, 1868. Services ceased, March 16, 1870.

ROMPU, JOHANNES ADRIANUS VAN, appointed Consular Agent at Terneuzen, in the Consular District of Rotterdam, May 7, 1894.

ROSE, CHARLES EDMUND, entered the War Office, January 30, 1860, and was appointed a Press-Keeper, June 2, 1862. Passed

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an examination, and was appointed an Office Keeper in the Foreign Office, January 19, 1874. Was promoted to be Head Office-keeper and Housekeeper, July 21, 1890. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

ROSE, EDWARD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Swinemünde, in the Consular District of Stettin, July 31, 1889. Is also Russian and Portuguese Vice-Consul.

*ROSE, ROBERT JEANS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Palermo, February 21, 1878. Was Acting Consul from May 15 till August 11, 1878; from May 25 till July 6, 1879; and from September 2, 1879, till November 2, 1880. Resigned, April 14, 1883.

*ROSEBERY (RT. HON. ARCHIBALD PHILIP PRIMROSE), EARLOF, K.G., K.T., D.C.L., LL.D.,
was educated at Eton and at Christ Church, Oxford. Is an LL.D. of Glasgow, Edinburgh, Aberdeen, and St. Andrews, and Lord-Lieutenant of Edinburgh and Linlithgow counties. Succeeded his grandfather as 5th earl, March 4, 1868. Was Lord Rector of Aberdeen University from 1878 to 1881, and of Edinburgh University from 1880 to 1883. Was Under Secretary of State for the Home Office from 1881 to 1883, and Lord Privy Seal and First Commissioner of Works from February to June, 1885. Was Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs from February 6 to August 3, 1886. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Adelaide Exhibition of 1887, October 30, 1886; and for the Melbourne Exhibition of 1888, October 4, 1887. Was made an honorary LL.D. of Cambridge, June 9, 1888; and an honorary D.C.L. of Oxford, June 21, 1893. Was again Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs from August 18, 1892, to March 5, 1894. Was First Lord of the Treasury from March 5, and Lord President of the Council from March 10, 1894, to June 29, 1895. Was made a K.G., November 23, 1892; and a K.T., June, 1895. Appointed a Royal Commissioner on Historical Manuscripts, December 18, 1897. Is a Trustee of the British Museum and Fellow of the Royal Society.

ROSENLEW, HUGO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Bjorneborg, Finland, June 20, 1892.

ROSS, ALEXANDER CARNEGIE,
is an M.A. of Aberdeen University. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Quilimane, in the Consular District of Mozambique, May 3, 1886; and Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for the Province of Quilimane, in the Consular District of Mozambique, to reside at Quilimane, February 14, 1891. Promoted to be Consul in the Portuguese Province of Lorenzo Marques, to reside at Beira, February 23, 1894, to take effect from March 8, 1894.

*ROSS, COL. SIR EDWARD CHARLES, C.S.I.,
entered the Bombay Army as Ensign, March 7, 1855; was made Lieutenant in the 3rd European Regiment, July 26, 1857; Captain in the Bombay Staff Corps, March 7, 1867; Major, March 7, 1875; Lieutenant-Colonel, March 7, 1881; and Colonel, March 7, 1885. Served in the Indian Mutiny Campaign, and was present at the siege and capture of Ratghur, action at Borodea, and other engagements (medal with clasp). Was Political Agent and Consul at Muscat from April 15, 1871, till December 30, 1872. Was appointed Consul-General for the province of Fars, and the coasts and islands of the Persian Gulf within the dominions of Persia, November 28, 1878. Was made a C.S.I., May 23, 1882. The province of Khuzistan was added to his district, June 14, 1890. Left Persia, March 26, 1891. Was knighted, January, 1892.

*ROSS, HORATIO,
was attached for a few months to the Legation at Berne, having been appointed, February 21, 1852.

*ROSS, MAJOR JOHN FOSTER GEORGE, OF BLADENSBURG, C.B.,
entered the army as Lieutenant, July 15, 1868; became Captain, March 18, 1885; and Major, November 10, 1889. Was appointed to assist Her Majesty's Commissioner for the Demarcation of the Servian Frontier, September 21, 1878. Was attached to the Duke of Norfolk's Special Mission to the Pope, November 21, 1887; and appointed Secretary to Sir Lintorn Simmons' Special Mission to the Pope, November 1, 1889. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the administration of the funds provided by Parliament to assist Colonization in Canada from the Western Highlands and Islands of Scotland and in Ireland, November 18, 1891. Was made a C.B., August 20, 1892.

*RÖSSNER, JOSEPH,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Amapala, Honduras, May 8, 1884; and promoted to be Consul there, July 13, 1893. Resigned, July 26, 1897.

ROSSY, JOHN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Enos, in Turkey, December 13, 1855.

*ROUQUETTE, H. E.,
was Vice-Consul for the Lofoden Islands, Norway, from November 23, 1888, to December 4, 1894, when he resigned.

*ROURET, JOSÉ,
was Vice-Consul at Villaneuva, in the Consular District of Barcelona, from November 1, 1887, to November 3, 1890, when he resigned.

*ROUSIER, LOUIS TRABAUD,
was Vice-Consul at Jérémie, Hayti, from May 7, 1878, to December 19, 1883, when the post was abolished.

*ROWE, ARTHUR WASHINGTON,
was Vice-Consul at Salaverry and Trujillo, Peru, from April 2, 1883, to May 20, 1884, when he resigned.

ROWELL, JOHN SOULSBY,
was Acting Consul at Havre from September 7 to September 17, 1867; from October 19 to 29, 1867; from May 22 to 30, 1868; from October 15 to 29, 1868, from June 2 to 14, and from October 21 to November 3, 1869. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Havre, May 31, 1870, where he was again Acting Consul from April 23 to May 17, 1870; from November 22 to 26, 1870; from May 4 to 9, 1871; from June 3 to 15, 1871; from October 5 to 19, 1871; from May 2 to 7, 1872; from June 8 to 22, 1872; from October 3 to 24, 1872; from June 5 to 19, 1873; and from October 2 to 16, 1873. Was appointed Paid Vice-Consul at Havre, April 1, 1874; and passed an examination, September 22, 1874. Was again Acting Consul from June 11 to 25, 1874; from October 8 to 23, 1874; from May 1 to 31, 1875; from

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October 7 to 20, 1875; from June 10 to 26, 1876; from October 5 to 18, 1876; from June 9 to 22, 1877; from October 4 to 17, 1877; from June 21 to July 3, 1878; from June 7 to 23, 1879; from October 4 to 27, 1879; from June 5 to 18, 1880; from October 7 to November 2, 1880; from June 9 to 24, 1881; from October 6 to November 2, 1881; from June 1 to 28 1882; from October 5 to November 3, 1882; from May 31 to June 22, 1883; and from October 4 to 29, 1883; and Acting Consul-General from June 5 to 20, 1884; from October 2 to 24, 1884; from June 12 to 27, 1885; from October 8 to 30, 1885; from June 3 to 19, 1885; from October 7 to 29, 1886; from June 2 to 13, 1887; from August 18 to September 9, 1887; from June 9 to 20, 1888; from July 26 to August 17, 1888; from January 26 to February 5, 1889; from September 5 to October 4, 1889; from June 12 to July 7, 1890; from October 2 to 17, 1890; from June 4 to 15, 1891; from September 26 to October 23, 1891; from June 10 to 25, 1892; from September 25 to October 21, 1892; from February 21 to 22, 1893; from September 23 to October 27, 1893; from December 19 to 21, 1893; from June 27 to July 3, 1894; from September 21 to October 29, 1894; from June 16 to 22, 1895; from September 21 to October 26, 1895; from January 9 to 11, 1896; from September 8 to October 23, 1896; from December 1 to 11, 1896; from March 9 to 16, 1897; from July 17 to 30, 1897; and from October 7 to 20, 1897. Is Lloyd's Agent at Havre.

***Rowland, George Charles,**
was appointed Index-maker to the "London Gazette," January 13, 1865. Passed an examination, April 17, 1866. Was temporarily employed in the Passport Office from August 8 till September 3, 1870; and from August 9 till October 21, 1871.

***Rowlett, Henry Cowper,**
was Acting Vice-Consul at Messina from March 29 till August 3, 1880.

***Rowley, A.,**
Acting Consul at La Rochelle from May 9 to July 10, 1895.

***Rowton (Montagu William Lowry Corry), Lord, K.C.V.O., C.B.,**
is a B.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge. Was called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn in 1863. Was for some years Private Secretary to the late Earl of Beaconsfield. Was appointed, jointly with Mr. (now Sir Philip) Currie, Secretary to the Special Embassy during the Congress at Berlin, June 3, 1878, and was made a C.B., July 29, 1878. Was raised to the peerage, as Baron Rowton, of Rowton Castle, in the county of Salop, April 30, 1880. Made a K.C.V.O., June 30, 1897.

***Rudd, Charles,**
was appointed Clerk in the Consular Court at Alexandria, January 26, 1867. Was Acting Treasurer to the Supreme Consular Court at Constantinople, from September 10, 1868, till April 10, 1869. Resigned, June 30, 1874.

***Rumbold, George,**
was for some time Honorary Attaché to the Legation at the Hague, having been appointed to that post, May 30, 1892.

Rumbold, Rt. Hon. Sir Horace, Bart., G.C.B., G.C.M.G.,
was appointed Attaché at Washington, September 4, 1849; at Turin (temporarily), November 2, 1849; at Florence, April 21, 1852; at Paris, June 16, 1852; at Frankfort, December 7, 1852; Paid Attaché at Stuttgardt, September 19, 1854; 2nd Paid Attaché at Vienna, November 20, 1856; was transferred to St. Petersburg, November 4, 1857, but remained at Vienna. Was employed at Ragusa from May 19 to June 4, 1858. Was appointed Secretary of Legation in China, December 2, 1858, whither he proceeded with Mr. (afterwards Sir Frederick) Bruce, in March 1859, and held that post till January 2, 1860, but was sent home with despatches, and to furnish Her Majesty's Government with full particulars respecting events which occurred at the Peiho when Mr. Bruce's Mission was prevented from proceeding to Pekin, and the Taku Forts were attacked, June 25, 1859. Was appointed Secretary of Legation at Athens, September 30, 1862; was sent, on the 2nd July, 1863, with his colleagues the French and Russian First Secretaries, to conclude an armistice between the two military factions at that time engaged in civil warfare at Athens; was transferred to Berne, May 18, 1864, but was in charge of the Mission at Athens from May 14 till June 30, 1864, during which period he attended the King of the Hellenes on the first journey made by His Majesty to the Ionian Islands after their annexation to Greece. Was again Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 8 to 28, 1866; from September 1 to September 8, 1867; and from September 19 till October 18, 1867. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at St. Petersburg, March 7, 1868, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from March 28 till July 14, 1869, and from February 20 till April 6, 1871. Was transferred to Constantinople, March 30, 1871, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from January 9 till May 12, 1872. Was promoted to be Minister Resident and Consul-General in Chile, October 24, 1872. Succeeded as 8th Baronet, August 28, 1877. Was appointed Minister Resident at Berne, January 17, 1878; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Argentine Republic, August 15, 1879; to the King of Sweden and Norway, April 1, 1881; and to the King of the Hellenes, December 17, 1884. Was made a K.C.M.G., August 6, 1886. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of the Netherlands, and also to His Majesty in his capacity of Grand Duke of Luxemburg, February 1, 1888. Was made a G.C.M.G., May 25, 1892. Appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Austria, October 15, 1896. Sworn a Privy Councillor, November 27, 1896. Made a G.C.B., June 22, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

Rumbold, Horace George Montagu,
educated at Eton. Appointed Honorary Attaché at the Hague, June 12, 1888. Was nominated an Attaché, December 17, 1890; and passed a competitive examination, February 12, 1891. Was appointed to Cairo, December 26, 1891; granted an allowance for knowledge of Arabic, July 19, 1892; and promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, February 12, 1893. Passed an examination in Public Law, September 14, 1893. Transferred to Athens, June 27, 1895, but did not proceed, and to Tehran, July 13, 1895. Promoted to be a 2nd

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Secretary, February 5, 1896. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Persian, April 30, 1896. Transferred to Vienna, July 26, 1897.

*Russell, Hon. Bertrand Arthur William,
was for some time Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Paris, having been appointed to that post, September 6, 1894.

Russell, Claud Frederick William,
nominated an Attaché, September 26, 1896; passed a competitive examination, January 29, 1897.

*Russell, Hon. Francis Albert Rollo,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, August 13, 1872. Resigned, August 11, 1873.

*Russell, Col. Francis Shirley, C.M.G., M.P.,
was educated at Radley, and at Balliol College, Oxford. Entered the Army, February 6, 1863; was promoted to be Lieutenant, August 23, 1864; Captain, June 13, 1868; Major, April 1, 1874 Lieutenant-Colonel, July 1, 1881; and Colonel, July 1, 1885. Served in the Ashantee War, 1874 (medal and clasp); the Zulu War, 1879; and the Transvaal Campaign, 1880-81. Was Military Attaché at Berlin, from February 28, 1889, to October 13, 1891. Was made a C.M.G., October 17, 1891. Elected M.P. for Cheltenham, July, 1895.

*Russell, George,
was appointed a Clerk in the Treasury, December 2, 1851; was Private Secretary to the Secretary of the Treasury from May 1854 till May 1856; was appointed Under-Secretary to the Office of Works, May 26, 1856. Accompanied Lord John (afterwards Earl) Russell to Coburg, in September and October 1860, when his Lordship was in attendance upon Her Majesty. Was Assistant Private Secretary to Lord John (afterwards Earl) Russell, when Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from June 19, 1859, till October 1865; and was afterwards Assistant Secretary to the Commissioners of Her Majesty's Works and Public Buildings.

Russell, John Frederick,
was nominated Vice-Consul at Moossul, October 12, 1876; passed an examination, February 8, 1877. Was transferred to Alexandria, April 1, 1883. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Moossul, July 22, 1886; and was transferred to Van, February 14, 1887. Was appointed Vice-Consul at the Dardanelles, July 1, 1888.

Russell, Hon. Odo William Theophilus Villiers,
was nominated an Attaché, February 16, 1892; passed a competitive examination, October 31, 1892. Was appointed to Rome, September 27, 1893; temporarily attached to the Legation at Athens from May 30 to September 27, 1894; and promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, October 31, 1894. Passed an examination in Public Law, November 20, 1895. Was temporarily employed in the Foreign Office in 1896. Transferred to St. Petersburgh, December 16, 1896. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Russian, September 28, 1897.

Ryan, Andrew,
passed a competitive examination, April 12, 1897; and appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, April 20, 1897.

*Ryan, John James,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Soulina from July 13, till August 24, 1868; and from June 23 till September 23, 1869.

*Sachs, Edmund,
was Acting Consul at Fiume from September 4 to October 18, 1886; and from June 27 to August 2, 1887.

*Sackville (Lionel Sackville Sackville West), Lord, G.C.M.G.,
served as Assistant Précis Writer to the late Earl of Aberdeen, when Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, in 1845; served in the Foreign Office in 1847; was appointed Attaché to the Legation at Lisbon, July 24, 1847; was transferred to Naples, November 14, 1849; was appointed Paid Attaché at Stuttgardt, February 20, 1852; 1st Paid Attaché at Berlin, June 15, 1853, and Secretary of Legation at Turin, May 10, 1858; was Chargé d'Affaires, from August 9 till November 26, 1858; from September 25 till November 4, 1859; from December 28, 1862, till February 26, 1863; and from August 7 till September 29, 1863. Was transferred as Secretary of Legation to Madrid, June 10, 1864, where he was Chargé d'Affaires from July 11 till October 7, 1865; and from September 26 till November 14, 1867. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Berlin, November 22, 1867, and was transferred to Paris, June 16, 1868, where he was Minister Plenipotentiary in the absence of the Ambassador from June 17 till June 23, and from September 23 till November 21, 1869. Was Chargé des Archives from February 16 till March 12, 1871, and was again Minister Plenipotentiary from September 19 till December 6, 1871, and from August 20 till November 7, 1872. Was promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Argentine Republic, September 17, 1872; and to the King of Spain, January 11, 1878. Was British Plenipotentiary at the Madrid Conference, in 1880, to define the Rights of Foreign Protection in Morocco, at which he also represented the King of Denmark. Was transferred to Washington, June 22, 1881. Was made a K.C.M.G., June 26, 1885. Was appointed a Plenipotentiary to adjust certain questions relative to the North American Fisheries, October 24, 1887. Succeeded as 2nd Baron Sackville, October 1, 1888. On October 27, 1888, the United States Government demanded the recall of Lord Sackville; and on the 30th of the same month Lord Sackville was informed by the United States Secretary of State that, for reasons already known to him, the President was convinced that his continuance at Washington in the official capacity of Her Majesty's Minister was no longer acceptable, and would be consequently detrimental to the relations between the two Governments, and that his passports were therefore sent to him, whereupon Lord Sackville left Washington. Retired on a pension, April 2, 1889. Made a G.C.M.G., September 10, 1889.

*Sackville, Sackville George Stopford-,
is an M.A. of Christ Church, Oxford. Was nominated an Attaché, October 28, 1865; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, February 19, 1866. Was appointed to Lisbon, August 15, 1866. Was elected M.P. for North Northamptonshire, February 14, 1867, when he resigned his Attachéship, and represented that constituency till March 24, 1880.

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*SACKVILLE-WEST, LIONEL,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at St. Petersburgh on the occasion of the coronation of the Tsar, February 17, 1896. Left St. Petersburgh, June 15, 1896.

*SADLER, COLONEL JAMES HAYES,
was educated at Eton and at Oxford; was made a Captain in the Royal Sussex Militia Artillery, October 4, 1858; Major, April 30, 1879; Honorary Lieutenant-Colonel, July 30, 1879; and Honorary Colonel of the Regiment, August 5, 1882. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Boulogne, October 13, 1868. Was Acting Consul there from September 6 till October 5, 1869, and from September 26 till October 25, 1871; and was Acting Paid Vice-Consul from April 7 till August 16, 1873. Was transferred to Caen, August 6, 1873; and was appointed Vice-Consul at La Rochelle, June 10, 1874. Was promoted to be Consul for the State of Panamá, June 16, 1885; and Consul for the States of Illinois, Iowa, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Nebraska, Kansas, and Colorado, and for the Territories of Dakota, Montana, and Wyoming, to reside at Chicago, June 1, 1886. The State of Missouri was added to his district, March 31, 1887. Was Acting Consul-General at Guatemala from February 16, 1889, to April 6, 1890. Promoted to be Consul-General at Valparaiso, April 2, 1895. Was in charge of the Legation at Santiago from October 29, 1895, to January 20, 1896. Retired on a pension, May 21, 1897.

SADLER, LT.-COL. JAMES HAYES,
was Acting Consul at Muscat from November 27, 1892, to June 2, 1893; from July 28 to August 4, 1893; from October 29, 1893, to April 17, 1895; and from November 15, 1895, to April 16, 1896. Appointed Consul for the District between Tajurrah and Ras Hafun, on the East Coast of Africa (Somali Coast), January 29, 1897.

*SAIGH, ELIAS,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Moossul from September 2, 1867, till September 29, 1868.

*ST. GEORGE, CHARLES MANNERS,
was appointed Secretary of Legation at Stockholm, October 14, 1817; at Turin, September 6, 1826, where he was Chargé d'Affaires from August 10, 1828, till August 5, 1829, and he resigned his post, May 12, 1832. Is a Deputy Lieutenant of the county of Leitrim.

*ST. GERMANS (HENRY CORNWALLIS ELIOT), EARL OF,
served in the Royal Navy, on Board the Prince Regent and Bellerophon in the Mediterranean, from 1848 till 1853. Was appointed a Junior Clerk in the Foreign Office, January 28, 1855; was Secretary to Earl Vane's (afterwards Marquess of Londonderry) Special Mission to St. Petersburg, when his Lordship proceeded thither in July, 1867, to invest His Majesty the Emperor of Russia with the Order of the Garter. Was an Acting Assistant Clerk from January 13 till May 27, 1872, when he was promoted to that rank. Succeeded his brother as 5th Earl, March 19, 1881. Retired on a compensation allowance, April 1, 1881. Is a Deputy-Lieutenant for Cornwall.

*ST. HILL, REV. THOMAS,
was appointed Consular Chaplain at Calais, July 28, 1866. Retired on a compensation allowance, January 1, 1875.

ST. JOHN, ALFRED,
was Acting Consul-General at Lima from October 20, 1882, to June 12, 1884. Passed an examination and was appointed Vice-Consul at Bogotá, and also Clerk and Archivist, March 31, 1885. Was Acting Consul-General at Caracas from May 8 to September 15, 1885; and at Bogota from November 3, 1885, to June 15, 1886. Was promoted to be Consul for Hayti and its dependencies, to reside at Port-au-Prince, and to be also Consul for the Dominican Republic, July 29, 1886; but did not proceed. Was appointed Consul at Callao, April 1, 1888. Was in charge of the Legation at Quito from November 30, 1888, to January 14, 1892; and from May 28, 1893, to April 5, 1894; and in charge of the Legation at Lima from May 16, 1894, to January 27, 1895; and from July 15 to October 4, 1896. Appointed British Member of the Tribunal for the Settlement of the Claims of British Subjects against the Government of Chile, June 28, 1895. Has again been in charge of the Legation at Lima since April 11, 1897.

ST. JOHN, FREDERICK ROBERT,
was Private Secretary to the late Marquess of Normanby, at Florence from January, 1855, till April 1858; was appointed Attaché at Florence, January 15, 1855; at Stuttgardt, September 11, 1858; Paid Attaché at Frankfort, June 1, 1859; was transferred to Stuttgardt, June 10, 1859, and was in charge of the Legation at Carlsruhe, from June 15 till October 7, 1859, and from November 1, 1860, till March 9, 1861. Passed an examination, May 29, 1860. Was 1st Paid Attaché at Pekin, July 26, 1861. Was appointed a 2nd Secretary, October 1, 1862; was transferred to the Hague, October 25, 1865, to Constantinople, January 23, 1866; and to Vienna, December 21, 1868. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Buenos Ayres, October 26, 1872, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from January 16 till August 30, 1873; from September 1 till October 10, 1875; and from March 16 till October 25, 1876. Was transferred to Rio de Janeiro, August 1, 1877, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 24, 1878, till September 13, 1879. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Constantinople, November 8, 1879, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from December 9, 1880, to February 11, 1881; was appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General to the Republics of Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Salvador, February 12, 1881; to Colombia, March 25, 1884; and Minister Resident at Caracas, December 24, 1884. Diplomatic relations with Venezuela were suspended in March, 1887, when Mr. St. John left Caracas. Was promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of Servia, February 1, 1888; and appointed Consul-General for the Kingdom of Servia, November 1, 1890. Was transferred to Berne, January 1, 1893. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*ST. JOHN, SIR SPENSER BUCKINGHAM, G.C.M.G.,
accompanied Sir James Brooke, as Private Secretary, to Borneo, in January, 1848; was Secretary to his Mission to Siam in March, 1850; was Acting Commissioner and Consul-General from February 1, 1851, till August 12, 1855, when he was appointed Consul-General in the Island of Borneo. Was appointed Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-General in Hayti, May 20, 1861, and was promoted to be Minister Resident and Consul-General, December 12, 1872. Was accredited as Chargé d'Affaires to

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the Dominican Republic, June 28, 1871. Was appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General at Lima, October 14, 1874. Proceeded on a Special Mission to Bolivia in October, 1875. Was made a K.C.M.G., March 28, 1881. Was appointed to proceed on a Special Mission to Mexico, to negotiate for the resumption of diplomatic relations with that country, May 29, 1883; and was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Mexico, November 28, 1884. Was transferred to Stockholm, July 1, 1893. Made a G.C.M.G., March 3, 1894. Retired on a pension, February 1, 1896.

*SAINTE MARIE, EVARISTE PRICOT DE,
was Acting Consul at Jeddah from July to December 9, 1865; and at Ragusa from May 12, 1879, to August 23, 1880. Is now French Consul at Salonica.

*SAIZIEU, EMILE,
was Acting Consul-General at Tabreez from May 17, 1874, till June 11, 1875, and received from the British Government a piece of plate in acknowledgment of his services during that period. Is now Chancelier to the French Consulate-General at Buda-Pesth.

*SALE, COL. MATTHEW TOWNSEND, R.E., C.M.G.,
entered the Army, July 1, 1861; became Captain August 26, 1873; Major, July 1, 1881 Lieutenant-Colonel July 1, 1888; and Colonel, September 30, 1891. Served in the Bhootan Campaign of 1864-5 (medal with clasp) Was employed by the Colonial Office on Special Service at the Gold Coast in 1874. Was appointed Her Majesty's Commissioner for the Demarcation of the frontier of Montenegro, April 5, 1879. The Commission sat from April 30 to September 8, 1879; and met again at Ragusa, May 10, 1880; and at Scutari on January 28 and February 4, 1881. Was sent on special duty to Janina during the Berlin Conference on the Greek frontier, June, 1880. Was made a C.M.G., February 7, 1881.

SALEM BIN AZAN,
employed in the Agency at Zanzibar for some years; received a Civil Service Certificate as Chief Interpreter at Zanzibar, August 31, 1895.

SALIS, JOHN FRANCIS CHARLES, COUNT DE,
was nominated an Attaché, November 20, 1886; passed a competitive examination, January 14, 1887. Passed an examination in Public Law, June 13, 1887. Was appointed to Brussels, June 12, 1888; and promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 14, 1889. Was transferred to Madrid, March 24, 1892; and promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, August 22, 1893. Was unemployed from March 27 to August 17, 1894. Appointed to Cairo, August 18, 1894; and granted an allowance for knowledge of Arabic, April 2, 1895. Was Acting Agent at Cairo from July 19 to 22, 1896. Transferred to Berlin, November 30, 1897. Is Deputy-Lieutenant for Limerick, and a J.P. for Armagh and Limerick.

SALISBURY (RT. HON. ROBERT ARTHUR TALBOT GASCOYNE CECIL), MARQUIS OF, K.G., D.C.L., LL.D.,
was educated at Eton and at Christ Church, Oxford. Was M.P. for Stamford from 1853 till 1868, when he succeeded as 3rd Marquis. Was Secretary of State for India in 1866 and 1867, and from February 21, 1874, to April 1, 1878. Was elected Chancellor of the University of Oxford in 1869. Was appointed Special Ambassador to attend the Conference on Eastern affairs at Constantinople, November 8, 1876. Returned to England, February 6, 1877. Was Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs from April 2, 1878, till April 28, 1880, when he resigned. Was 2nd Plenipotentiary on the part of Great Britain at the Congress which sat at Berlin, from June 13 till July 13, 1878. Was made a K.G., July 30, 1878. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner on Historical Manuscripts, August 23, 1882; and a Royal Commissioner on the new Commission on the same subject, December 18, 1897; a Royal Commissioner on the Housing of the Working Classes, March 4, 1884; and for the Indian and Colonial Exhibition of 1886, November 8, 1884. Was Prime Minister and Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from June 24, 1885, to February 6, 1886; and Prime Minister and First Lord of the Treasury from August 3, 1886, to January 13, 1887. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1887. Was made an honorary LL.D. of Cambridge, June 9, 1888. Was Prime Minister and Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs from January 14, 1887, to August 18, 1892; and was again appointed to those offices, June 29, 1895. Was appointed Constable of Dover Castle and Warden of the Cinque Ports, November 14, 1895.

*SALMON, CAPT. WILLIAM HENRY,
entered the Army as Lieutenant, September 9, 1882; was promoted to be Captain, May 6, 1891. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Zanzibar, August 13, 1891. Resigned, July 25, 1892.

*SALVARI, NICOLÓ,
Acting Consul at Trieste from April 22 to 28, 1895; and from November 6 to 30, 1895.

*SANDBERG, THEODORE,
was Vice-Consul at Frederickstad, Norway, from March 30, 1878, till April 12, 1880, when he resigned.

*SANDERS, WILLIAM ROWDEN,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Spezzia, in the Consular District of Genoa, from May 15 till June 22, 1865; was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul there, April 10, 1867. Resigned, August 6, 1870.

*SANDERSON, ALEXANDER,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Santa Martha from April 3 till December 27, 1869; and from September 2 till September 27, 1871.

SANDERSON, PERCY, C.M.G.,
entered the army as Lieutenant in the Royal Madras Artillery, December 9, 1859. Was appointed to the Royal Horse Artillery, September, 1864. Was A.D.C. to Sir William Denison, Governor of Madras, from August, 1865, till February, 1866. Was appointed 3rd Class Commissary of Ordnance, October 2, 1866. Was Acting A.D.C. to Lord Napier, Governor of Madras, in 1868. Was Acting 1st Class Commissary of Ordnance at Fort St. George, from February to July, 1868, when he returned to England on sick certificate. Retired on half-pay, January, 1870. Was nominated Consul at Galatz, March 4, 1876; passed an examination, May 11, 1876. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Bucharest from July 3 to October 18, 1881. Was appointed Consul-General for Roumania, to reside at Galatz, and Commissioner for the Navigation of the Danube, January 1, 1882. Was employed on Public Service in London during the Danube Conference from February 8 to March 10, 1883. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Bucharest from July 2 to September 18, 1883; from November 19, 1883, to January 9,

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1884; from December 5, 1884, to January 3, 1885; from April 24, 1885, to April 11, 1886; and from October 18 to December 28, 1886. Was made a C.M.G., May 29, 1886. Appointed Consul-General for the States of New York, Delaware, New Jersey, Rhode Island, and Connecticut, to reside at New York, July 12, 1894. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

SANDERSON, SIR THOMAS HENRY, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Junior Clerk in the Foreign Office, April 23, 1859. Was attached to Lord Wodehouse's (now Earl of Kimberley) Special Mission to the King of Denmark, from December 9, 1863, till January 13, 1864, and was appointed an Acting 3rd Secretary while so employed. Assisted Mr. (afterwards Sir W.) Stuart in his duties as Protocolist at the Conferences held in London on the affairs of Denmark, from April 20 till June 25, 1864. Was Private Secretary to the Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State (Mr., afterwards Sir A. H., Layard) from February 1 till July 5, 1866; and Private Secretary to Lord Stanley (afterwards Earl of Derby), Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from July 6, 1866, till December 9, 1868. Assisted Mr. Stuart in his duties as Protocolist at the Conferences held in London respecting the revision of the Treaty of March 30, 1856, so far as related to the Black Sea, from January 17 till March 14, 1871. Was appointed to assist the late Lord Tenterden in his duties as Her Majesty's Agent at Geneva, with reference to the Alabama Claims, November 15, 1871. Was an Acting Assistant Clerk from June 1, 1873, till February 20, 1874, and again Private Secretary to the Earl of Derby, from February 21, 1874, till April 1, 1878. Was promoted to be an Assistant Clerk, March 23, 1876. Was made a C.B., April 17, 1880. Was Private Secretary to the late Earl Granville, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from April 28, 1880, to June 24, 1885. Was promoted to be a Senior Clerk, May 1, 1885. Was made a K.C.M.G., August 18, 1887. Was appointed Assistant Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, April 2, 1889. Was made a K.C.B., December 29, 1893. Was appointed Permanent Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, January 1, 1894.

*SANDISON, SIR ALFRED,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Adalia, in the Consular District of Smyrna, for some time in 1859 and 1860. Was appointed Dragoman to the Embassy at Constantinople, January 1, 1860; was Acting Consul at Jeddah from March 26 till August, 1867; at Trebizond, from May 26 till August 31, 1868; and at Brussa from September 26, 1868, till May 31, 1869. Was granted the local rank of Oriental 2nd Secretary at Her Majesty's Embassy at Constantinople, April 17, 1874. Was knighted, December 20, 1878. Retired on a pension, August 25, 1894.

*SANDWICH (EDWARD GEORGE HENRY MONTAGU), EARL OF,
was appointed an Ensign and Lieutenant in the 1st (or Grenadier) Regiment of Foot Guards, September 18, 1857; was promoted to be Captain, May 16, 1862; Lieutenant-Colonel, July 10, 1870; Colonel, September 12, 1881; and has now retired. Accompanied the late Viscount Stratford de Redcliffe on his Special Mission to Turkey in September, 1858. Accompanied the late Marquis of Breadalbane to Berlin in February, 1861, when his Lordship proceeded thither to invest the King of Prussia with the Order of the Garter. Was attached to the late Earl of Clarendon's Special Embassy to Berlin and Königsberg in October, 1861, when his Lordship proceeded thither on the occasion of the Coronation of H.R.H. the King of Prussia. Attended the marriage of H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh at St. Petersburg, in January, 1874, by command of the Queen. Was M.P. for Huntingdon from February 15, 1876, to March 3, 1884, when he succeeded as 8th Earl.

*SANDWITH, THOMAS BACKHOUSE, C.B.,
matriculated at the London University in 1848, and graduated as a B.A. at Cambridge in 1855, was employed as Secretary to Mr. Skene, Civil Commissioner to the Osmanli Irregular Cavalry, from August, 1855, till October, 1856; was attached to the Consulate of Aleppo from May till October 23, 1857, when he was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Aintab, in the District of Aleppo; took charge of the Vice-Consulate at Marash in July, 1858. The Vice-Consulates of Aintab and Marash were united February 9, 1859. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Caiffa, June 8, 1861. Was attached to the late Colonel Fraser, Commissioner for the Affairs of Syria, from May, 1861, till January, 1862. Was Acting Consul at Damascus from January 27 till June 27, 1862. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Beyrout from January 6 till February 27, 1864; and was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Cyprus, October 12, 1865, when the Vice-Consulate of Caiffa was abolished. Was promoted to be Consul in Crete, May 27, 1870. Was made a C.B., June 23, 1879. Was transferred to Tunis, March 20, 1885. Was promoted to be Consul-General for the Governments of Volhynia, Podolia, Bessarabia, Kherson, Taurida, including Berdiansk, Ekaterinoslav (exclusive of the Governorship of Taganrog and District of Rostov), Kharkof, Poltava, Kieff, Koursk, and Tchernigof, with the ports of Transcaucasia, to reside at Odessa, July 1, 1888. His district was altered to the Governments of Volhynia, Podolia, Bessarabia, Kherson, Taurida (exclusive of Kertch and the ports of the Sea of Azof), Kharkof, Poltava, Kieff, Koursk, and Tchernigof, January 27, 1890. Retired on a pension, October 13, 1891.

*SAN ROQUE, BARON DE,
was Vice-Consul at Caminha, in the Consular District of Oporto, from November 17, 1868, to April 18, 1888, when he resigned.

*SANS, ELVIRO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Palma, Balearic Islands, December 27, 1888. Was Acting Consul at Palma from June 14 to August 13, 1889; from July 10 to September 17, 1890; from July 2 to August 31, 1891; from June 30 to August 31, 1892; and from June 29 to September 11, 1893. Resigned, August 17, 1894.

*SANTACANA, EMILIO,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Algeciras, in the Consular District of Cadiz, August 8, 1883. Tarifa was included in his district, July 21, 1884. Resigned, May 7, 1885.

*SANTA MARIA, CONSTANT,
was Acting British Consul and Post Office Agent at Buenos Ayres from February 26, 1866, till October 12, 1867.

SARELL, PHILIP CHARLES,
passed an examination and was appointed 4th Clerk in the Consulate-General at Constantinople, July 21, 1883 (to date from April 1, 1883). Was

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appointed Clerk of Papers in the Consular Court, December 13, 1883; Clerk of Registers, August 8, 1885; and Vice-Consul at Constantinople, October 11, 1895 (appointment to date from April 1, 1895).

***Sarg, Francis Charles Anthony,**
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at San José de Guatemala from May 1, 1872, till January 23, 1874, when he resigned.

Sarkiss, Boutros,
was appointed Consular Agent at Assouan, Egypt, August 2, 1888.

***Sartorius, Col. Euston Henry, C.B., V.C.,**
appointed Military Attaché to the Legation at Tokio, March 31, 1896. Made a C.B., May 20, 1896. Resigned, December, 1896.

Satow, Sir Ernest Mason, K.C.M.G.,
is a B.A. of London University; passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, July 5, 1861, was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, August 20, 1861; accompanied the late Colonel Neale, Her Majesty's Chargé d'Affaires, and was present at the action of Kagosima, in September, 1863, on board Her Majesty's ship "Argus;" was appointed an Interpreter for the Japanese language, April 1, 1865; and Japanese Secretary, January 1, 1868. Acted as Interpreter to Admiral Kuper at the bombardment of Shimonosaki, in September, 1864. Was given the local rank of 2nd Secretary to the Legation at Yedo, July 20, 1876. Was made a C.M.G., August 15, 1883; and a K.C.M.G., May 25, 1895. Was promoted to be Agent and Consul-General at Bangkok, January 16, 1884; and to be Minister Resident and Consul-General, February 17, 1885. Was transferred to Monte Video, December 17, 1888. Was promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Morocco, and Consul-General in Morocco, August 1, 1893: and appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Japan, and also Consul-General in the Empire of Japan, to reside at Tokio, June 1, 1895. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

Satow, Harold Eustace,
passed a competitive examination. April 15, 1897; and appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, April 20, 1897.

***Saumarez, Hon. Arthur,**
was Assistant Private Secretary to the late Earl of Iddesleigh, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from August 4, 1886, to January 13, 1887.

***Saunders, Edward Gerard,**
was Acting Consul at Bahia from June 15 to July 2, 1881; and from August 14, 1881, to July 31, 1882.

***Saunders, Henry Charles,**
was Acting Vice-Consul at Corfu from January 21 to April 20, 1869.

Saunders, John,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Cephalonia from February 26, 1877, to February 23, 1880, when he was appointed to that post.

***Saurin, Dudley Edward,**
was appointed an Ensign in the 1st Regiment of King's Own Staffordshire Militia, December 9, 1854; was promoted to be Lieutenant, January 24, 1855. Was nominated Attaché, July 24, 1856, and was appointed to Turin, January 12, 1857. Passed an examination and obtained an honorary certificate the same day. Passed a second examination, August 2, 1860. Was Chargé des Archives at Naples from January 16 till October 10, 1861; was appointed a 3rd Secretary, November 17, 1862. Was transferred to Pekin as 2nd Secretary, August 12, 1863; to Frankfort, September 19, 1865: to Munich, September 29, 1866: to Constantinople, January 30, 1868; to Madrid, October 27, 1873, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from September 26 till October 1, 1874; and to Stuttgardt, September 22, 1874, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from September 21 till October 25, 1875; and from December 23 1875, till January 31, 1876. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Darmstadt from May 1 till August 23, 1876. Was again Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Stuttgardt from October 23 till December 14, 1876. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Lisbon, July 22, 1878; where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from March 16 till May 27, 1879; from May 28 till August 2, 1881; and from November 13, 1881, to April 5, 1882. Was transferred to Washington, March 2, 1882; where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from February 22, to March 5, 1883. Retired on a pension, October 1, 1885.

Sausmarez, Havilland Walter de,
is a B.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge; called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, November 17, 1884; Acting Queen's Advocate of the Colony of Lagos from June, 1891, to January, 1892; appointed one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls at Zanzibar, June 10, 1892; and also Assistant Consular Judge, July 31, 1893: and was Acting Judge from July 31, 1896, to September 27, 1897. Appointed Assistant Judge of Her Majesty's Court for Zanzibar, July 14, 1897.

Sauzier, Anatole,
was appointed Vice-Consul of Her Majesty in Madagascar, January 28, 1888. Was Acting Consul at Tamatave from October 12 to November 12, 1888; from March 30, 1889, to February 8, 1890; from April 29, 1890, to December 24, 1891; and from May 27, 1892, to October 16, 1897, when he was appointed Consul for the Island of Madagascar, to reside at Tamatave.

Savage, Victor Laurent,
passed a competitive examination, August 25, 1894, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 29, 1894.

Savile (John Savile Lumley), Lord,
was nominated an Attaché, June 30, 1873; passed an examination, November 11, 1873. Was appointed to Brussels, February 16, 1874. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, November 26, 1875; and passed an examination in Public Law, January 18, 1876. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Athens, June 20, 1879. Exchanged places with Mr. Bland, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, August 30, 1882. Resigned, October 31, 1889. Succeeded as 2nd Lord Savile, November 28, 1896.

***Sawyer, Frederick H.,**
was Acting Consul at Manila from December 18, 1884, to November 2, 1885.

Scarlett, Shelley L. L.,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Legation at Berne, August 7, 1894; and to the Legation at Stockholm, September 23, 1897.

***Schaeffer, James,**
was Vice-Consul at Maturin, Venezuela, from August 1, 1864, till February 22, 1869, when he resigned.

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*SCHARFF, CARL,
was Vice-Consul at St. Catherine's in the Consular District of Rio Grande de Sul, from May 29, 1891, to November 5, 1894, when he resigned.

*SCHEFFLER, JULIUS,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Caldera from April 15, 1880, to November 21, 1881, when he was appointed Vice-Consul (to date from January 1, 1882). Resigned, December 23, 1885.

SCHENCK, CARL,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Windau, in the Consular District of Riga, August 1, 1881.

*SCHENCK, JULIUS SIEGISMUND,
was Consular Agent at Glückstadt, in Holstein, from August 8, 1864, to December 31, 1887, when the post was abolished.

*SCHIBSBY, PETER,
was British Vice-Consul at Caen from June 24, 1874, to June 21, 1875, when he resigned.

*SCHILTHUIS, JAN,
was Vice-Consul at Groningen, in the Consular District of Amsterdam, from April 21, 1846, to August 14, 1886, when he resigned.

SCHILTHUIS, ULFERDUS GERHARDUS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Groningen, in the Consular District of Amsterdam, August 14, 1886.

SCHJOLBERG, PETER NICHOLAS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Taltal, Chile, January 29, 1891.

SCHMIDT, DR. JOHANN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Caiffa, Syria, August 5, 1879; and for the Sandjack of S. Jean d'Acre, December 27, 1879.

SCHMIDT, LORENZ MATTHIAS FREDRIK,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Elsinore, October 27, 1882. Is Lloyd's Agent.

*SCHMIDT, WILLIAM,
was Acting Vice-Consul for the district of Sancti Spiritus and Trinidad de Cuba, from June 1 till December 17, 1862; and from January 8, 1865, till June 30, 1869. Is Swedish Vice-Consul at Trinidad.

SCHMIDT, WILLIAM,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Frederikshavn, Denmark, September 30, 1869.

SCHOEDELIN, PAUL,
appointed Vice-Consul at Bayonne, in the Consular District of Bordeaux, April 24, 1897.

SCHOELLER, PAUL VON,
was appointed Unpaid Consul-General at Vienna, January 9, 1892. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*SCHOLER, HERMANN,
was Vice-Consul at Brussa, from February 3, 1883, to December 31, 1896.

*SCHOLFIELD, SIR HENRY,
was appointed Unpaid Consul at Guatemala, January 8, 1872. Was knighted, September 27, 1876. Was in charge of the Legation at Guatemala from June 6 till November 8, 1876. Resigned, November 12, 1880.

*SCHRÖDER, C. A.,
was Vice-Consul at Oscarshamn, in the Consular District of Stockholm, from May 14, 1885, to October 1, 1888, when he resigned.

SCHWABACH, JULIUS LEOPOLD,
was appointed Consul-General for the City of Berlin, the Mark Brandenburg, the Province of Saxony, the Duchy of Anhalt, and the Principalities of Schwarzburg Rudolstadt and Schwarzburg Sonderhausen, to reside at Berlin, March 17, 1893. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

SCHWABACH, DR. PAUL,
appointed Vice-Consul at Berlin, July 7, 1897.

*SCHWOON, JOHANNES,
was Vice-Consul at Bremerhaven and Geestemunde, from December 17, 1874, to May 6, 1897, when he resigned.

SCIORTINO, PIO,
was for some years Clerk and Interpreter in the Consulate at Cairo; and was Acting Consul there from October 25 to November 29, 1895. Passed an examination and appointed Chief Clerk, October 3, 1896. Again Acting Consul from August 28 to November 23, 1896; and from June 4 to August 22, 1897.

SCOTT, BENJAMIN CHARLES GEORGE,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Student Interpreter on the China Consular Establishment, February 2, 1867. Was promoted to be a 3rd Class Assistant, November 18, 1869; and a 2nd Class Assistant, December 7, 1872. Was Acting Interpreter at Swatow in 1872 and 1873; and at Tien-tsin from 1874 till 1877. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, June 24, 1875. Was Acting Consul at Tamsuy from April 12, 1877, till May 8, 1878; and at Kiu-Kiang from August 1, 1879, till July 17, 1880. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Shanghae, February 25, 1886; and to be Consul at Wuhu, July 11, 1883. Was Acting Consul at Chefoo from June 1 to September 30, 1886; and at Ningpo from June 9, 1887, to August 30, 1888. Was transferred to Chefoo, November 1, 1888, but did not proceed; to Pakhoi, July 1, 1889; and to Swatow, June 15, 1893. Was in attendance upon His Excellency Li Hung Chang during his visit to England, August, 1896. Was Acting Consul at Tientsin from April 1 to September 27, 1897, when he was appointed to that post.

SCOTT, SIR CHARLES STEWART, K.C.M.G., C.B.,
was nominated Attaché, December 13, 1858; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, January 3, 1859; was appointed to St. Petersburg the same day, but did not proceed thither; was transferred to Paris, March 31, 1859; to Dresden, October 5, 1859; passed a second examination, July 15, 1862, and was transferred to Copenhagen, November 4, 1862; was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, April 13, 1863; and transferred to Washington, February 2, 1865 (but did not proceed thither); to Madrid, April 28, 1865; and to Berne, June 11, 1866. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Mexico, June 27, 1866, and was appointed to Lisbon, August 12, 1868; was transferred to Stuttgardt, February 13, 1871, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from April 12 till June 1, 1871; and was transferred to Munich, April 10, 1872, Was again Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Stuttgardt from February 29 till August 7, 1872; was transferred to Vienna, May 10, 1873; to St. Petersburg, August 3, 1874, where he received an allowance for knowledge of the Russian language; and to Darmstadt, June 8, 1877, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 5,

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1877, till July 10, 1878; from January 2 to 12, 1879; and from April 13 till July 8, 1879. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Coburg, where he had the additional character of Chargé d'Affaires, February 18, 1879. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Darmstadt from January 12 to April 30, 1881; at Stuttgardt from June 2 to July 30, 1881; and at Darmstadt from April 6 to May 4, 1882. Was also accredited to the Prince of Waldeck-Pyrmont, July 6, 1882. Was again Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Darmstadt from December 29, 1882, to April 28, 1883. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Berlin, September 17, 1883, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from August 26 to October 9, 1884; from February 27 to April 15, 1885; from July 2 to August 15, 1885; from January 30 to February 13, 1886; from July 8 to August 14, 1886; from September 8 to 27, 1886; from December 2 to 12, 1886; from April 21 to May 6, 1887; from July 5 to August 12, 1887; from September 2 to October 11, 1887; from December 9 to 11, 1887; and from July 20 to September 8, 1888. Was made a C.B., May 29, 1886; and promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Berne, May 1, 1888. Was appointed a British Plenipotentiary to the Samoan Conference at Berlin, April 20, 1889; and to the Labour Conference at Berlin, March 13, 1890. Was transferred to Copenhagen, January 1, 1893. Made a K.C.M.G., May 20, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*SCOTT, HON. ERNEST STOWELL.
nominated an Attaché, December 12, 1895; passed a competitive examination, March 14, 1886. Appointed to Constantinople, September 25, 1896.

*SCOTT, REV. HENRY THOMAS, M.D.,
was Chaplain to the Legation at Athens from September 1, 1873, till March 31, 1876, when he resigned.

SCOTT, JAMES,
passed a competitive examination, September 2, 1872, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, September 7, 1872. Was appointed an Acting 3rd Assistant, May 23, 1874; and was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1880. Was in charge at Kiungchow from September 15, 1877, till April 8, 1881. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, October 1, 1886. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Chemulpo, Corea, from November 25, 1886, to March 31, 1887; from May 31, 1887, to April 6, 1888; from May 4 to June 25, 1888; from May 13, 1890, to September 11, 1891; and from March 11 to September 26, 1892. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul, in charge of shipping business, at Shanghai, August 20, 1892; and appointed Senior Vice-Consul at Shanghai, June 15, 1893. Acting Assistant Judge and Consul at Shanghai, from April 10 to May 24, 1897.

*SCOTT, JAMES GEORGE, C.I.E.,
was made a C.I.E., May 25, 1892. Was Chargé d'Affaires at Bangkok from November 13, 1893, to October 22, 1894. Appointed British Commissioner to examine the limits of the intermediary zone to be constituted between the British and French possessions in the region of the Upper Mekong, September 11, 1894.

*SCOTT, SIR JOHN, K.C.M.G.,
was employed by the Foreign Office in the affairs of the North-American Boundary Commission, in 1840; was appointed, in 1843, Secretary to the Boundary Commission, established in conformity with the Ashburton Treaty of 1842, to define and mark out on the spot the boundary agreed upon in that Treaty, which Commission terminated in 1848. Was appointed Surveyor-General in Labuan in 1848; became Acting Lieutenant-Governor and Treasurer in 1849; and was appointed Lieutenant-Governor of the Colony, November 14, 1850: was appointed Lieutenant-Governor of the district of Natal, in South Africa, March 15, 1856; Lieutenant-Governor of the Colony of Natal, July 15, 1856, which appointment he held till December, 1865; and Governor of British Guiana, December 1868. Retired on a pension, December 27, 1873. Was made a K.C.M.G., March 9, 1874.

*SCOTT, REV. THOMAS JAMES, M.A.,
was formerly Curate of Scampston and Shapwicke, Dorset, and of Devizes, Wiltshire, and was appointed Consular Chaplain at Malaga, June 11, 1867. Resigned, June 28, 1880.

SCRATCHLEY, HERBERT,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Phillippeville, Algiers, April 2, 1892.

*SCRIVINER, JOHN HENRY,
was Private Secretary to the late Mr. Christie, when Minister at Parana, from August 18 till December 20, 1857; and was Acting Consul at Buenos Ayres from January 1 till June 8, 1858.

SCUDAMORE, REGINALD HERBERT,
was nominated Clerk in the Consulate-General at Constantinople, July 1, 1885; passed an examination, March 9, 1886. Appointed Clerk in the Court at Constantinople, April 1, 1895.

*SEAGER, MEERING BLOOMFIELD,
has held various appointments in the Island of Cyprus, for which *see* COLONIAL OFFICE LIST. Was Acting Judge of the Supreme Consular Court at Constantinople, from July 15 to December 8, 1897.

*SEALE, ROBERT BEWICK,
was a Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, from August 1841 till October 23, 1844.

*SEATOUN, CHARLES GRAHAM,
Acting Consul at Marseilles from July 8 to September 25, 1896.

*SECCOMBE, JAMES,
was Vice-Consul at Santiago, from December 17, 1881, to January 22, 1884, when he resigned.

SECHI-PIERONI, CHEVALIER GIACOMO,
appointed Vice-Consul at Sassari, in the Consular District of Cagliari, March 15, 1894.

*SEFTON (CHARLES WILLIAM HYLTON MOLYNEUX), EARL OF
was temporarily attached to the Embassy at Paris, with the rank of Attaché in the Diplomatic Service, April 8, 1886. Resigned, June 30, 1890. Succeeded as 5th Earl, June 27, 1897.

*SEGRAVE, CAPT. WILLIAM FRANCIS, F.R.G.S.,
entered the Army as Ensign in the 71st Highlanders, August 8, 1845; was promoted to be Lieutenant, November 7, 1847; and Captain, December 29, 1854. Served in the Crimea during the Russian war; in India, during the mutiny in 1858-59; and in the campaign against the Hill Tribes on the North West Frontier of India in 1863. Retired, August 8, 1865. Passed an examination, November 14, 1867, and was appointed Consul at Réunion, November 16, 1867: Consul for the Eastern coast of Sweden, to reside at Stockholm, February 16, 1874; Consul for Loire Inférieure,

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La Vendée, Charente Inférieure Maine-et-Loire, and the two Sèvres, to reside at Nantes, October 1, 1879; and Consul for the States of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, and Kentucky, to reside at Baltimore, January 6, 1887. Retired on a pension, September 1, 1895.

SEGUI, GABRIEL,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Mahon, October 1, 1869.

SERPA, JOSÉ DUARTE,
appointed Vice-Consul at Villa Nova de Portimão, in the Consular District of Lisbon, February 5, 1896.

*SERRAGLI, LUIGI,
is Italian Consular Agent at Ragusa; was in charge of the British Consulate from May 20 till June 18, 1892; and from August 25, till October 7, 1373.

*SERRANO, FRANCISCO,
was Acting Consul at Madrid from August 3 to November 6, 1892; for some time in 1894; and from March 2 to May 10, 1897.

*SEVERN, CLAUD,
was a Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, from March 18, 1891, to June, 1892.

*SEVERN, NIGEL BRUCE,
was a Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, from May 6, 1892, to October 28, 1893.

*SEWARD, GEORGE EDWIN, M.D.,
was appointed a Surgeon in the Indian Army in August 1855, and Surgeon to the British Consulate and Political Agency at Zanzibar, February 1863, where he discharged the political duties of Agent and Consul from October 8 till November 14, 1863; from March 26 till April 8, 1864; from April 21 till May 30, 1864; from July 29 till September 8, 1865; and was Acting Political Agent and Consul there, from September 9, 1865, till August, 1867. Retired from the Indian army, October 12, 1884.

*SEYMOUR, ARTHUR HENRY,
was nominated Attaché, May 12, 1858, and was appointed to Copenhagen, December 4, 1858; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate the same day; passed a second examination, January 28, 1861; was transferred to Berlin, February 21, 1861; was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, February 26, 1863; was transferred to Washington, March 17, 1863; to Vienna, February 25, 1865. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, May 16, 1866; was transferred to Madrid, January 1, 1870; to St. Petersburg, March 5, 1873, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from November 29 till December 4, 1873: and to Constantinople, August 3, 1874. Resigned, April 2, 1875.

SEYMOUR, CONWAY FREDERICK CHARLES,
was appointed an Ensign in the 85th Regiment, February 21, 1840; was promoted to be Captain, November 1848; was for some time Aide-de-camp on the Staff of the late Earl of Clarendon, when Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. Retired in 1852. Was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, May 17, 1859. Passed an examination, June 23, 1859. Was appointed a Gentleman Usher to the Queen, March 21, 1878. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1887.

*SEYMOUR, EDWARD,
was Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Berlin, from December 7, 1895, to March 27, 1896.

SEYMOUR, GEORGE,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Legation at Tangier, September 23, 1895.

*SEYMOUR RICHARD,
was Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Berlin, from January 16 to July, 1897.

SHADE, RICHARD VINCENT,
appointed Vice-Consul at Castro-Urdiales, in the Consular District of Bilbao, May 9, 1896.

*SHAKIR, MOUSTAPHA,
was Consular Agent at Assouan, Egypt, from June 11, 1883, to March 31, 1888, when he resigned.

SHARPE, ALFRED, C.B.
was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in Nyassaland, February 14, 1891; Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for the Territories under British Influence to the North of the Zambesi, February 18, 1893; and Consul for the same Territories, February 1, 1894. Acting Commissioner and Consul-General at Zomba from May 7, 1894, to May 3, 1895. Was given the rank of Deputy Commissioner, April 1, 1896; and has again acted as Commissioner and Consul-General from April 16, 1896, to July 14, 1897. Made a C.B., June 22, 1897. Promoted to be Commissioner and Consul-General for the Territories under British Influence to the North of the Zambesi, July 15, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*SHARPE, CECIL,
was Acting Consul at San José, Costa Rica, from April 2 to July 6, 1880; from October 10, 1880, to January 11, 1881; and from March 22 to June 4, 1881, when he was appointed to that post. Resigned, June 30, 1894.

SHAW, REV. ALEXANDER CROFT, M.A.,
was appointed Honorary Chaplain to the Legation at Tokio, June 2, 1881.

*SHEE, RICHARD JENERY,
was employed from December 28, 1871, to August, 1872, in translating into French the Appendix to the British case on the "Alabama" claims, which was presented to the Tribunal of Arbitration at Geneva.

SHEFFIELD, SIR BERKELEY DIGBY GEORGE, BART.,
succeeded as 6th Baronet in 1883. Appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Paris, February 1, 1897.

*SHEFFIELD, GEORGE,
is an M.A. of Pembroke College, Oxford; was nominated Attaché, June 10, 1859; passed an examination, and was appointed to Munich, July 4, 1859. Was transferred to Washington, June 29, 1861; passed a second examination, May 9, 1863; was appointed a 3rd Secretary, December 31, 1863; was transferred to Frankfort, February 28, 1865; to Constantinople, August 15, 1865; and to Paris, July 2, 1867. Was Private Secretary to Lord (afterwards Viscount) Lyons at Washington, from October, 1863, till August, 1865; at Constantinople from August, 1865, till July, 1867; and at Paris, from July, 1867, to December, 1887. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, April 30, 1869; and Secretary of Legation at Tokio, October 1, 1888, but did not proceed. Retired on a pension, November 1, 1888.

*SHEFFIELD (HENRY NORTH HOLROYD), EARL OF,
was appointed Attaché at Copenhagen, April 7,

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1852; was temporarily attached at Constantinople from February 28, 1853, till October, 1856. Was appointed a Deputy-Lieutenant of Sussex, April 21, 1853. Was M.P. for East Sussex from March 1857, till July, 1865. Succeeded as 3rd Earl of Sheffield, April 5, 1876.

*SHELMERDINE, GEORGE,
was Vice-Consul at Iloilo, Philippine Islands, from May 10, 1883, to January 29, 1897, when he resigned.

*SHERBORNE (EDWARD LENNOX DUTTON), LORD,
was educated at Harrow, and at Balliol College, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1852; was Attaché at Frankfort from April 7, 1852, till November 27, 1855, when he resigned. Succeeded as 4th baron, March 8, 1883.

SHERWOOD, HARRY LESLIE,
passed a competitive examination September 19, 1882; and was appointed a Lower (now Second) Division Clerk in the Foreign Office, September 26, 1882.

SHIPLEY AVALON,
passed a competitive examination, April 9, 1897; and appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, April 20, 1897.

SHIPLEY, HAMMOND SMITH, C.M.G.,
was appointed a 2nd Class Clerk in the Record Office, Ireland, January 3, 1880. Passed a competitive examination, June 9, 1881; and was appointed a Student Interpreter at Constantinople, June 11, 1881. Was promoted to be an Assistant, June 16, 1883. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires in Montenegro, and Acting Consul-General at Scutari, from April 16 to July 2, 1886; and from August 4 to September 12, 1886. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Monastir, in the Consular District of Salonica, April 27, 1887. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Sofia from March 3 to May 27, 1888. Appointed 3rd Dragoman at the Embassy at Constantinople, November 13, 1894. Was employed on Special Service from January 12 to July 25, 1895, as British Delegate on the Sassoun Commission of Inquiry. Made a C.M.G., May 20, 1896. Acting Consul-General at Smyrna from May 31 to July 16, 1896; and Acting Consul at Trebizond, from July 27 to October 29, 1896. Appointed Consul at Angora, December 1, 1896.

SHOUCAIR, ESPER,
was Acting Cancellier and 1st Dragoman at Beyrout, from June 8, 1875, till March 31, 1877, when he was confirmed in that appointment. Accompanied Sir Henry Layard during his visit to Syria in September and October, 1879. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Beyrout, from January 22 to May 30, 1892; and from July 18 to November 14, 1896.

*SIBORNE, MAJOR-GEN. HERBERT TAYLOR,
entered the Royal Engineers as 2nd Lieutenant, August 6, 1846; was made 1st Lieutenant, November 9, 1846; Captain, April 1, 1855; Brevet-Major, April 1, 1870; Lieutenant-Colonel, July 12, 1871; Colonel, October 1, 1877; and retired with the rank of Major-General, January 18, 1882. Served in the Kaffir War of 1851-53 (Medal). Was Commissioner for carrying out the arrangements respecting the navigation of the Danube, and Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in the Delta of the Danube, to reside at Galatz, from November 12, 1873, till December 31, 1881.

*SIDDALL, JOSEPH BOWER,
was appointed Medical Officer to the Legation in Japan, February 6, 1868. Resigned, August 1869,

*SIEBOLD, ALEXANDER VON,
was provisionally appointed Supernumerary Interpreter to Her Majesty's Legation at Yedo, Japan, April 19, 1862. Was present at the attack on the Legation, June 26, 1862. Passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, August 21, 1863. Accompanied the late Colonel Neale, Her Majesty's Chargé d'Affaires, and was present at the action of Kagosima, Satsuma's territory, in September, 1863, on board H.M.'s ship "Euryalus." Was appointed an Interpreter for the Japanese language, April 1, 1865. Accompanied Prince Tokugawa Mimbutaiho, brother of the Tycoon, from Japan to Paris, in February, 1867; attended him during his Mission there, and on his Missions to the Swiss Confederation, the King of the Netherlands, the King of the Belgians, and the King of Italy, in October, 1867. Was appointed Interpreter and Translator to the Legation at Yedo, January 1, 1868. Resigned, August 8, 1870.

SIGERSON, WILLIAM,
was Acting Consul at Dunkirk from May 24 to 27, 1888, from June 11 to 22, 1888; from November 28 to December 3, 1888; from March 21 to 23, 1889; from March 30 to April 1, 1889; from April 9 to 12, 1889; from May 14 to 27, 1889; from October 17 to 18, 1889; from February 12 to 14, 1890; from March 28 to 29, 1890; from August 25 to 26, 1890; from September 5 to 13, 1890; from October 7 to 12, 1890; from April 23 to 24, 1891; from August 31 to September 1, 1891; from September 29 to 30, 1891; from November 3 to 4, 1891; from February 25 to 27, 1892; from March 22 to 26, 1892; from June 12 to 13, 1892; from September 10 to 22, 1892; and on several occasions in 1893 and 1894. Appointed Vice-Consul at Dunkirk, February 15, 1895. Again Acting Consul at Dunkirk from May 29 to June 5, 1895; and on several occasions in 1896 and 1897.

*SILLEY, HENRY,
was appointed Clerk in the British Consulate-General at Constantinople, September 1867. Was appointed Chief Clerk of the Consular Court, August 8, 1885. Was granted a Retiring Allowance under Clause 2 of the Superannuation Act of 1887, January 21, 1896.

SIMMONS, GEORGE H.,
was appointed Junior Clerk in the Consulate-General at Constantinople, July 1, 1871; was promoted to be 3rd Clerk, September 1, 1873; Clerk of Registers in the Supreme Court, April 1, 1883; and Correspondence and Finance Clerk in the Consulate-General and Supreme Court, July 1, 1885. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Constantinople, from May 23 to September 5, 1896.

*SIMMONS, FIELD-MARSHAL SIR JOHN LINTORN ARABIN, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.,
was appointed a 2nd Lieutenant in the Royal Engineers, December 14, 1837; 1st Lieutenant, October 15, 1839; Captain, November 9, 1846; Major, July 14, 1854; Lieutenant-Colonel, December 12, 1854; Colonel, December 12, 1857; Major-General, March 6, 1868; Lieutenant-General, August 27, 1872; General, October 1, 1877; and Field-Marshal, May 21, 1890. Was placed on the retired list, September 28, 1888. Was employed for three years in the disputed territory on the north-east frontier of the United States, in constructing works for its defence, and in making military explorations. Was appointed an In-

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spector of Railways, December 23, 1846, which post he held till March 31, 1850. Was appointed Secretary to the Railway Commissioners, April 1, 1850, and upon the dissolution of that Commission, was transferred to the Board of Trade, as Secretary to the Railway Department, October 11, 1851, in which capacity he remained till June 30, 1854. Happening to be in Turkey in 1853, he was specially employed by the late Viscount Stratford de Redcliffe, on several important services; joined Omer Pasha in March, 1854, and was present at the siege of Silistria (gold medal, and medal for Silistria). Went to the Crimea in December 1854, to concert with the Allied Commanders-in-Chief, as to the movements of the Turkish army; was present at the battle of Eupatoria; was before Sebastopol from April, 1855, until after its fall, and then went to Mingrelia, and was present at the forced passage of the Ingur, where he commanded the division which crossed the river and turned the enemy's position, capturing his works and guns. Has received the Crimean Medal and Clasp; the Turkish Gold Medal for the Danubian Campaign; a Sword of Honour from the Turkish Government; the Grand Cordon of the Order of the Medjidie; and 4th Class of the Legion of Honour. Was made a C.B., October 13, 1855. Was the British Commissioner for the regulation of the Turco-Russian Boundary in Asia, from March 31 till December 30, 1857. Was appointed Consul-General at Warsaw, February 20, 1858, which appointment he held till November 20, 1860. Was appointed Lieutenant Governor of the Royal Military Academy, Woolwich, March 18, 1869, and Governor, February 8, 1870, which appointment he held till June 28, 1875. Was made a K.C.B., June 2, 1869. Was attached to the Special Embassy during the Congress at Berlin, June 5, 1878; and was made a G.C.B., July 29, 1878. Was appointed to assist Lord Odo Russell (afterwards Lord Ampthill) at the Conference at Berlin on the Greek Frontier Question, June 8, 1880. Was appointed Governor of Malta, April 19, 1884; and was made a G.C.M.G., May 24, 1887. Was appointed to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Pope, on a Special Mission with reference to questions of jurisdiction under the Royal Proclamation providing for the existing establishment of religion in the Island of Malta, October 23, 1889.

SIMÕES, CASIMIRO PEREIRA,
has been employed in the Consulate at Amoy since November, 1867; passed an examination and was appointed Clerk in the Consulate, May 4, 1882.

*SIMÕES, GREGORIO MENDES,
was Vice-Consul at Lagos, in the Consular District of Lisbon, from August 15, 1883, to October 17, 1892, when the post was abolished.

SIMONS, ROBERT TEESDALE,
was Acting Consul at Suakin from June 20 to December 5, 1886. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Suakin, January 17, 1887. Resigned, March 24, 1888. Was appointed Consular Agent at Lamu, Zanzibar, October 25, 1889; and one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls at Zanzibar, November 17, 1891. Has received the Soudan medal and clasp (Suakin, 1885), and Egyptian bronze star. Promoted to be Consul for the Society Islands, to reside at Tahiti, September 27, 1894.

SIMPSON, DAVID,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Arica, Chile, May 1, 1893.

SINCLAIR, GEORGE,
passed an examination, and was appointed an Office Keeper in the Foreign Office, May 20, 1880.

*SINCLAIR, W. H. M.,
was Honorary Attaché at Santiago, from August 5 to October, 1892.

SINGLE, WINTER WILLIAM,
appointed Vice-Consul at Santander, in the Consular District of Bilbao, April 28, 1896.

SITWELL, CAPT. CLAUDE GEORGE HENRY,
entered the Army, September 14, 1878; became Lieutenant, July 1, 1881; and Captain, September, 13, 1886. Appointed a 1st Class Assistant in Uganda, May 8, 1895; and one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls for the Protectorate of Uganda and the adjoining territories, May 11, 1895.

*SJÖBORG, THOMAS,
was Vice-Consul at Hudiksval, in the Consular District of Stockholm, from January 26, 1883, to January 16, 1889, when he resigned.

SKEGGS, REV. THOMAS CHARLES, B.A.,
was appointed Consular Chaplain at Marseilles, November 12, 1885.

*SKINNER, ALLAN MACLEAN, C.M.G.,
was called to the bar, 1867; was a Member of the Council of the Straits Settlements, 1881; Resident Councillor of Penang, 1887; and was appointed Consul for the Siamese States of Kedah, Satul, Perlis, Ghirbi, Junk-Ceylon, Kepah, Ranung, and Kra, March 27, 1888. Was made a C.M.G., January 1, 1891. Resigned, January 28, 1897.

SLADE, HENRY ALBERT,
passed a competitive examination for a Lower (now Second) Division Clerkship in the Civil Service, December 21, 1882; was appointed to the Customs Department, February 27, 1883; and was transferred to the Foreign Office, November 16, 1888.

*SLADE, COL. JOHN RAMSAY, R.A., C.B.,
entered the Royal Artillery as Lieutenant, December 18, 1861; was promoted to be Captain, January 16, 1875; Major, July 8, 1882; Lieutenant-Colonel, July 8, 1887; and Colonel, January 29, 1890. Was made a C.B., May 24, 1881. Was Military Attaché at Rome from October 19, 1887, to April 29, 1895.

*SLOAN, REV. JOHN WARE, B.A.,
was Consular Chaplain at Monte Video from October 24, 1877, to May 31, 1882, when he resigned.

SLY, CHARLES ALBERT WILLIAM,
passed an examination, and was appointed an Office Keeper in the Foreign Office, November 22, 1879.

SLY, HENRY EDWARD,
passed a competitive examination, December 18, 1895; and appointed a Student Interpreter in China, February 1, 1897.

*SMIJTH, SIR WILLIAM BOWYER, BART.,
was nominated Attaché, December 6, 1858; passed an examination, and was appointed to Florence, March 1, 1859; transferred to Munich, March 4, 1859, and to Paris, July 16, 1859. Passed a second examination, April 27, 1863; and was appointed a 3rd Secretary, July 14, 1863; was transferred to Washington, August 12, 1863; to St. Petersburg, August 3, 1865; and to Paris, October 25, 1865. Was promoted to be 2nd Sec-

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retary at St. Petersburg, January 28, 1867; did not proceed thither, but was transferred to Athens, April 24, 1867, where he was Chargé des Archives from April 24 till July 10, 1869; was transferred to Vienna, January 27, 1870; to Tehran, August 16, 1872; to Constantinople, December 1, 1875; and to Lisbon, March 18, 1881, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from October 21 to November 12, 1881. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Tokio, September 26, 1881 (did not proceed). Resigned, December 24, 1881. Succeeded as 12th baronet, November 20, 1883.

*SMITH, BERTHOLD,
was Acting Consul at Taganrog from April 13 to July 31, 1884.

*SMITH, SIR CECIL CLEMENTI, G.C.M.G.,
was appointed Student Interpreter at Hong Kong, March, 1862; Registrar-General, March, 1865; Member of Executive Council, 1869; Treasurer, 1871; Colonial Secretary, Straits Settlements, July, 1878; Lieutenant-Governor and Colonial Secretary, Ceylon, November, 1885; and was Governor of Straits Settlements from 1887 to 1893. Was a British Commissioner for the settlement of certain marine claims at Manila, September, 1878. Was made a C.M.G., May 29, 1880, and a K.C.M.G., May 29, 1886. Was High Commissioner and Consul-General for the territories of the British North Borneo Company, Brunei, and Sarawak, from March 1, 1890, to October, 1893. Was made a G.C.M.G., January 1, 1892.

SMITH, LT. CHARLES STEWART, R.N.,
entered the Royal Navy July, 1871, and was appointed a Sub-Lieutenant, January 19, 1878. Served in H.M.S. "London" at Zanzibar; became a Swahili Interpreter, and was promoted to be Lieutenant, December 29, 1880, "for services in connection with the Suppression of the Slave Trade." Passed as Interpreter in German, and served in H.M.S. "Sultan" during the Egyptian campaign; was present at action with the Forts of Alexandria (medal and clasp and Khedive's star). Retired from the Navy, October 26, 1888. Was appointed one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls in the dominions of the Sultan of Zanzibar, October 16, 1883. Was transferred to Massowah, October 26, 1886; did not proceed. Was appointed Consul at Mombasa, August 10, 1889, but did not proceed. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General at Zanzibar, from November 15 to December 7, 1889; and from March 10 to August 6, 1891. Was appointed Consul for Zanzibar, April 1, 1891; and employed as British Commissioner for the Delimitation of the Anglo-German Boundary in East Africa, from February to March, 1892, and from July to December, 1892. Was sent specially to Berlin in order to negotiate the Boundary in June, 1893, and on July 25, 1893, with Sir E. Malet, signed the Agreement of that date. Was appointed Consul for the Provinces of Biscay, Guipuzcoa, and Old Castile, to reside at Bilbao, November 1, 1893.

*SMITH, EDWARD,
was Vice-Consul at Monaco, from April 28, 1888, to April 12, 1897, when he resigned.

*SMITH, REV. FRANCIS, M.A., M.D.,
was Consular Chaplain at Batavia, in the Dutch Island of Java, from September 24, 1861, till April, 1865, when he resigned. Was appointed Consular Chaplain at Buenos Ayres, February 10, 1871. Retired on a compensation allowance, January 1, 1875.

*SMITH, LIEUT. GEORGE EDWARD,
entered the Royal Engineers, February 17, 1888; became Lieutenant, February 17, 1891. Employed as Assistant Commissioner on the Anglo-German Delimitation Commission in East Africa from June 11, 1892, to April 26, 1893.

SMITH, HARRY PATON,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Kieff, in the Consular District of Odessa, December 28, 1887. Promoted to be Consul for the Province of Kieff, to reside at Kieff, March 28, 1896.

*SMITH, HERMAN SOUTHWOOD,
was Acting Consul at Leipzig from November 17, 1839, till February 26, 1841.

*SMITH, HORACE FRANCIS HARRISON, R.N.,
is a Paymaster in the Royal Navy. Accompanied Sir William Hewett's Mission to Abyssinia in 1884 as Acting Secretary and Accountant. Was instructed to convey a letter from the Queen and a sword of honour to the King of Abyssinia, December 17, 1885. He left Massowah, March 14, 1886, and returned May 2, 1886, when he was sent to Rome to confer with Count Robilant. Has received the 5th Class of the Order of the Medjidieh.

SMITH, JAMES,
passed an examination, and was appointed an Office-keeper in the Foreign Office, August 5, 1890. Appointed a Home Service Messenger of the 2nd Class, October 1, 1896.

*SMITH, JAMES,
was Vice-Consul at Cebu, Manila, from April 29, 1871, till March 11, 1874, when he resigned.

*SMITH, REV. JAMES,
was appointed Chaplain to the Scotch Church at Buenos Ayres, March 21, 1851. Retired on a compensation allowance, January 1, 1865.

*SMITH, REV. JOHN BAINBRIDGE, M.A.,
was appointed Consular Chaplain at Smyrna, May 22, 1880. Retired on a pension, August 1, 1890.

SMITH, JOHN LANGFORD,
passed a competitive examination, December 17, 1896; and appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 18, 1897, to date from April 1, 1897.

SMITH, JOHN SERENUS,
was appointed Consul at Munich, March 20, 1885.

*SMITH, ROBERT,
was Consular Agent at Eureka, Hooktown, and Arcata, in the Consular District of San Francisco, from January 16, 1885, to April 20, 1887, when he resigned.

*SMITH, THOMAS GEORGE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Beyrout, Syria, April 16, 1866; and was Clerk to the Consulate-General at Constantinople from May 29, 1868, till August 13, 1869, when he was allowed to exchange duties with the late Mr. Medard as Private Secretary to the Judge, and Chief Clerk in the Supreme Consular Court for China and Japan at Shanghae. Retired on a pension, July 1, 1897.

*SMITH, WILLIAM GARNET,
is a B.A. of Queen's College, Oxford (1885). Was a Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, from November 13, 1888, to October 28, 1893.

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*SMITH DELACOUR, ERNEST W.,
was Acting Consul at Mozambique from February 2 to July 9, 1889. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for the Portuguese Districts in the Colony of Mozambique, south of the Zambesi, to reside at Lorenzo Marques, January 9, 1890; and one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls in the Portuguese Province of Lorenzo Marques, to reside at Lorenzo Marques, October 23, 1891. Was promoted to be Consul at Lorenzo Marques, December 4, 1891; and was Consul at Paramaribo, and also Consul for French Guiana, from January 2, 1893, to June 1, 1894.

SMITHERS, JOSEPH POULTER,
was Acting 2nd Vice-Consul at New York from February 13 to April 16, 1880; from June 3 to December 27, 1881; from June 3 to July 30, 1883; from April 23 to October 13, 1884; from May 5, 1885, to April 25, 1887; from May 7 to October 14, 1893; from April 1 to June 17, 1894; from October 28, 1894, to January 13, 1895; from February 10 to August 23, 1895; from August 30 to November 18, 1895; and from November 29, 1895, to August 27, 1896. Nominated Vice-Consul at New York, February 29, 1893; passed an examination, and appointed to that post, August 28, 1896.

SMUTS, JOHANNES,
appointed Consul in Swaziland, August 13, 1895.

*SMYTH, WILLIAM,
was appointed Usher in the Supreme Court at Shangae, January 1, 1889. Passed an examination, November 16, 1889. Resigned, September 23, 1895.

*SOAME, CHARLES,
was Vice-Consul at Bari, South Italy, from November 24, 1881, to September 30, 1887, when he resigned.

SODERBERGH, CARL O.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Calmar, in the Consular District of Stockholm, November 30, 1886.

*SODERBERGH, SVEN PEHR A.,
was Vice-Consul at Calmar in the Consular District of Stockholm from September 16, 1886, to November 5, 1886, when he resigned.

SÖDERSTROM, LUDOVIC,
appointed Consul at Quito, July 8, 1895.

*SOLBE, EDWARD,
passed a competitive examination, January 27, 1863; was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, February 14, 1863; a 3rd Class Assistant, April 1, 1867; and a 2nd Class, October 9, 1868. Was Acting Interpreter at Chefoo from September 1, 1869, till April 26, 1870; Acting Consul there from April 27 till May 17, 1870; and Acting Interpreter from May 18, 1870, till September 18, 1871. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, October 3, 1871. Was Acting Interpreter at Ningpo from September 26, 1871, till December 7, 1872, when he was promoted to be an Interpreter. Retired on a pension, August 1, 1874.

*SOLER Y ESPALTER, AGUSTIN,
was Consular Agent at Baracoa, Cuba, from June 7, 1887, to June 30, 1891, when he resigned.

SOMMERSCHIELD, JOHAN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Namsos, Norway, March 26, 1866.

*SOPWITH, THOMAS,
was Vice-Consul at Linares, in the Consular District of Malaga, from March 16, 1871, to January 31, 1889, when he resigned.

SOUCANTON, ETIENNE GIRARD DE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Revel, Russia, September 6, 1869.

SOUTHWELL, ARTHUR CASTELL,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Bastia, Corsica, August 25, 1884. Was Acting Consul at Ajaccio, from August 16 to September 24, 1893; from February 19 to March 8, 1894; and from November 1 to 13, 1894.

*SPADARO, ALFRED,
was Consular Agent at Samsoon, in the Consular District of Trebizond, from March 4, 1890, to June 27, 1894, when he resigned.

*SPEEDY, TRISTRAM CHARLES SAWYER,
was attached to the late Sir William Hewett's Special Mission to Abyssinia, December 28, 1883; and was Interpreter to Mr. Rodd's Special Mission to Abyssinia, March–June, 1897. Has received the 3rd Class of the Order of the Star of Ethiopia.

SPENCE, JOHN BOWRING,
was Acting Consul at Leghorn from April 21 to October 22, 1889. Employed as Translator in charge of the British Section at the International Customs Tariffs Bureau at Brussels, from April 1, 1891 to 1895. Nominated Vice-Consul at Madrid, June 15, 1895; and Translator to the Embassy there, September 7, 1895. Passed an examination as Vice-Consul, October 9, 1896. Promoted to be Consul for the Island of Madeira and its Dependencies, to reside at Funchal, January 1, 1897.

*SPENCER, WALTER,
was Acting Consul at Manila from February 15 till March, 1868; and was Vice-Consul there from August 5, 1868, till June 30, 1871.

SPERANDIO, LUIGI,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Civita Vecchia from June 10 till July 28, 1865; Acting Consul there from July 18 till October 11, 1871; from July 16 till October 16, 1872; from August 5 to 20, 1873; and from February 5 till May 4, 1874; and Acting Vice-Consul from July 17, 1879, till December 12, 1881, when he was appointed to that post.

*SPEZZICHINO, TRANQUILLO NINO,
was Consular Agent at Bizerta, Tunis, from May 19, 1880, to January 3, 1891, when he resigned.

SPICER, GERALD SYDNEY,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, April 14, 1894.

SPINNEY, ROBERT A.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Mazagan, Morocco, August 1, 1896.

SPRING-RICE, CECIL ARTHUR,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, September 9, 1882. Passed an examination in Public Law, June 13, 1884. Was Assistant Private Secretary to the late Earl Granville from August 1, 1884, to February 18, 1885; and was Précis Writer to the Earl of Rosebery from February 7 to August 3, 1886. Was appointed Acting 3rd Secretary at

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Washington, December 9, 1886. Resumed his duties in the Foreign Office, June 1, 1888. Was appointed Acting 2nd Secretary at Washington to act as Secretary to the British Delegates to the International Maritime Conference, August 27, 1889. Exchanged places with Mr. Lehmann, and was appointed 2nd Secretary at Brussels, January 1, 1891. Was transferred to Tokio, January 28, 1891. Was temporarily employed at Washington from March 12, 1891, to February, 1892. Was transferred to Washington, July 1, 1893; and to Berlin, April 29, 1895.

SPRUNT, JAMES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Wilmington, in the Consular District of Charleston, United States, May 6, 1884.

*STACE, LIEUT.-COL. EDWARD VINCENT, C.B.,
entered the Army, July 1, 1861; was promoted to be Captain, July 1, 1873; Major, July 1, 1881; and Lieutenant-Colonel, July 1, 1887. Was Consul for the district between Tajurrah and Ras Hafun, on the East coast of Africa, from February 20, 1889, to August, 1893. Was made a C.B., May 21, 1890.

*STAFFORD, Z. WILLIAM,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Arequipa, Peru, January 26, 1880. Resigned, without having taken up the appointment, January 7, 1888.

*STAGG, LEONARD CARLOS,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Guayaquil from March 29 till July 28, 1876.

*STANDEN, EDWARD JAMES, C.B.,
was appointed one of the Representatives of Great Britain on the Council of the Suez Canal Company, July 29, 1876. Was granted a certificate by the Civil Service Commissioners, October 12, 1877. Was made a C.B., January 13, 1891. Retired, June 30, 1891.

STANIFORTH, PERCY JOHN FREDERICK,
was employed as Translator to the Embassy at Madrid from March 30 to April 15, 1893, when he was nominated to that post. Passed an examination, March 30, 1894. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Madrid from March 30 to October 22, 1893; and from October 10, 1894, to July 11, 1895. Nominated Vice-Consul at Buenos Aires, May 24, 1895, and received a Certificate from the Civil Service Commissioners, November 14, 1895.

STANLEY, HON. ARTHUR,
was nominated an Attaché, March 23, 1891, and passed an examination, June 1, 1891. Was Private Secretary to the Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour, M.P., First Lord of the Treasury from May 9 to August 3, 1892. Was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, August 4, 1892; and a 3rd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, July 30, 1894; and was unemployed from that date to June 27, 1895, when he was appointed 3rd Secretary at Cairo. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Arabic, August 20, 1895.

*STANLEY OF ALDERLEY (HENRY EDWARD JOHN STANLEY), LORD,
was appointed Précis Writer to the late Viscount Palmerston, December 20, 1847; 2nd Paid Attaché at the Embassy at Constantinople, December 24, 1851; 1st Paid Attaché, December 30, 1851; had charge of the Consulate at Varna from June 4 to August 10, 1853; and was appointed Secretary of Legation at Athens, January 25, 1854; was attached as Secretary to Sir Henry Bulwer's (afterwards Lord Dalling and Bulwer), Special Mission to the Danubian Provinces, from July 1856 till May 1858; resigned his post at Athens, February 27, 1859. Succeeded as 3rd Baron Stanley of Alderley, June 16, 1869.

*STANLEY, DOUGLAS,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Kustendjie from March 14 till April 16, 1864.

*STANLEY, GEORGE EDWARD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Jeddah, in Turkish Arabia, January 13, 1859; was promoted to be Consul there, July 6, 1860, where he was also British Agent for India; was transferred to Alexandria, in Egypt, April 25, 1864. Was Acting Legal Vice-Consul Cancellier, and Registrar, from July 8 till November 3, 1865; from August 26 till November 19, 1866; and from July 22 till October 22, 1868. Was Acting Consul-General in Egypt from May 15 till September 16, 1869. Was appointed Consul for the State of Panamá, February 16, 1874 (did not proceed); was promoted to be Consul-General for the Russian ports in the Black Sea and Sea of Azof, to reside at Odessa, November 9, 1874. Was appointed Consul for the States of California and Oregon, and for Washington Territory, to reside at San Francisco, April 11, 1883. The State of Nevada and the Territories of Idaho, Utah, and Arizona were added to his district, June 1, 1886. Retired on a pension, November 1, 1886.

*STANLEY, REV. J., LL.D.,
was Honorary Chaplain to the Legation at Berne, from January 2, 1892, to May 25, 1893.

*STANMORE, (ARTHUR HAMILTON-GORDON), LORD, G.C.M.G., D.C.L.,
is an M.A., of Trinity College, Cambridge; was Assistant Private Secretary to the late Earl of Aberdeen when Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, between September, 1841 and July 1846; and also when First Lord of the Treasury. Was M.P. for Beverley from July 29, 1854, till March, 1857, accompanied, as Secretary, Mr. Gladstone on his Special Mission to the Ionian Islands as Lord High Commissioner Extraordinary, in November 1858. Was made a C.M.G., April 28, 1859; and a Deputy Lieutenant of the county of Aberdeen, August 6, 1861. Was appointed Lieutenant Governor of the province of New Brunswick, September, 1861; Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Island of Trinidad and its Dependencies, June 30, 1866; Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Island of Mauritius and its Dependencies, October 4, 1870; Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Colony of Fiji, February 4, 1875; High Commissioner for the Western Pacific, September 27, 1877; and Consul-General for the Islands in the Western Pacific, October 24, 1877. Was made a K.C.M.G., February 23, 1871; a G.C.M.G. February 6, 1878; and a D.C.L. of Oxford, June 18, 1879. Was appointed Governor of New Zealand, August 11, 1880; and of Ceylon, July 23, 1883. Resigned his appointment as Consul-General, October 29, 1883. Was raised to the Peerage as Baron Stanmore, of Great Stanmore, in the County of Middlesex, August 21, 1893.

*STANTON, GEN. SIR EDWARD, K.C.M.G., C.B.,
entered the Royal Engineers as 2nd Lieutenant, December 19, 1844; was promoted to be 1st Lieu-

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tenant, April 1, 1846; Captain, June 20 1854; Brevet Major, December 12, 1854, Brevet Lieutenant-Colonel, November 2, 1855, and Lieutenant-Colonel, January 22, 1868. Was attached to the Quartermaster-General's Staff with the Expedition across the Orange River, under the late Sir George Cathcart, in 1852, and was present at the action of Berea. Served in the Eastern Campaign of 1854 and 1855, including the attack on the port of Odessa, the battles of Alma and Inkermann, and siege of Sebastopol. (Medal, with 3 Clasps.) Was the British Commissioner to mark the line of demarcation on the frontier of Bessarabia, from June 1856 till March 1857. Was selected by the War Office in August 1857 to proceed to Honduras to undertake on behalf of the Honduras Interoceanic Railway Company the verification of the surveys made for that railway, and returned to England in July 1858. Was made a C.B., June 6, 1857. Has received the 5th Class of the Order of Medjidie, the Sardinian and Turkish Medals and the 5th Class of the Legion of Honour. Was appointed Assistant Adjutant-General at the Head-quarters of the Royal Engineers at Chatham in July 1858. Was appointed Consul-General at Warsaw, December 7, 1860; was promoted to be Brevet Colonel, May 21, 1862; and was appointed Agent and Consul-General in Egypt, May 15, 1865. Assisted at the investiture of Ismail Pasha, Viceroy of Egypt, with the Grand Cross of the Order of the Bath, January 30, 1867; and was in attendance on his Highness during his visit to England in July 1867. Was promoted to be Major-General, May 23, 1873 (to date from March 6, 1868). Was appointed Chargé d'Affaires at Munich, May 10, 1876. Was promoted to be Lieutenant-General, October 1, 1877; and retired from the army with the rank of General, July 1, 1881. Was made a K.C.M.G., February 1, 1882. Retired on a pension, February 12, 1882.

*STANTON, JOHN HUGH,
passed a competitive examination, April 1, 1882, and was appointed a Lower (now Second) Division Clerk in the Foreign Office, July 27, 1882. Matriculated at London University in January, 1884. Retired on a pension, February 9, 1893.

STARK, GEORGE FREDERICK,
appointed Vice-Consul at Aarhus, Denmark, June 19, 1896.

STARKE, GEORGE,
appointed Vice-Consul at Cuxhaven, in the Consular District of Hamburg, February 11, 1895.

STAVRIDES, CONSTANTINE GEORGE, C.M.G.,
accompanied Lord Napier on special service to Salonica in 1855. Was appointed Dragoman to the Embassy at Constantinople, October 27, 1855, and placed at the immediate disposal of the Consul-General. Was made a C.M.G., March 28, 1885.

*STEAD, WALTER COLLINS,
was Acting Consul at Savannah, United States, from July 2 till November 18, 1871.

*STEDMAN, DR. C.,
was for some time Vice-Consul at Monrovia, Liberia, having been appointed to that post April 27, 1892.

STEEL, GEORGE E.,
was appointed Consular Agent at Cerro de Pasco, Peru, March 8, 1872.

*STEFFENS, ADOLF,
was Vice-Consul at Mayaguez, Porto Rico, from January 28, 1888, to March 20, 1889, when he resigned. Was re-appointed Vice-Consul at Mayaguez, October 22, 1890. Resigned, June 20, 1892.

*STEIN, LEWIS,
was Acting Consul at Geneva from June 12 to September 30, 1896; and from January 9 to March 1, 1897.

STEINACKER, ARTHUR,
was appointed Unpaid Vice Consul at Buda-Pesth, October 11, 1879. Resigned, June 8, 1880. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Fiume, July 3, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Fiume from August 3 to September 4, 1880; from December 2, 1880, to January 24, 1881; from May 30 to September 12, 1884; from April 16 to September 3, 1886; from October 19 to November 1, 1886; from May 28 to June 26, 1887; from August 3 to October 18, 1887; from June 1 to October 8, 1888; from June 2 to July 16, 1889; from August 30 to October 28, 1889; from May 16 to October 20, 1890; from July 2 to 25, 1891; from September 9 to October 19, 1891; and again in 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895, 1896, and 1897.

*STELLINI, ANTONIO,
was Consular Agent at Goletta, Tunis, from March 22, 1870, till April 5, 1873, when he resigned.

STEPHEN, SIR ALEXANDER CONDIE, K.C.M.G., C.B.,
was nominated an Attaché, May 26, 1876; passed an examination, August 14, 1876. Was appointed to St. Petersburg, February 23, 1877. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, October 21, 1878. Was transferred to Constantinople, June 18, 1879. Passed an examination in Public Law, August 20, 1879. Was Acting Consul-General at Philippopolis from June 10, 1880, to March 13, 1881. Was made a C.M.G., July 4, 1881. Received allowances for knowledge of Russian and Turkish. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Tehran, September 14, 1881. Was employed on special service in Khorassan from December, 1882, to April, 1883. Was made a C.B., February 8, 1884. Was appointed Assistant Commissioner for the demarcation of the North-Western Boundary of Afghanistan, July 22, 1884. Received an allowance for knowledge of Persian. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General in Bulgaria from July 29 to September 2, 1886. Was transferred to Vienna, December 8, 1886. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Bucharest from December 29, 1886, to February 8, 1887. Was transferred to Paris, November 16, 1888. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation in the Diplomatic Service, and given the additional character of Chargé d'Affaires at Coburg, January 1, 1893; and is also accredited to Waldeck-Pyrmont. Made a K.C.M.G., April 25, 1894. Promoted to be Minister Resident at the Courts of Saxony and Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, July 14, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

STEPHEN, GUY NEVILLE, M.R.C.S.,
educated at Paris, Marseilles, London; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1881; Licentiate of Medicine, France, 1882; Acting House Surgeon, Lincoln County Hospital; Assistant Medical Officer, Middlesex County Asylum (Colney Hatch); Surgeon to the Consulate of Norway and Sweden, Marseilles, 1881; Surgeon to the British Consulate and Seamen's Home, Marseilles, 1882; District Medical Officer, Nicosia, Cyprus, 1883; also Medical Officer, Central Prison, General and Ophthalmic Hospital; and Medical Officer of Health, Nicosia; President of the Municipality, Nicosia, 1889; Acting Chief

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Medical Officer, 1885 and 1890; Colonial Surgeon, Gambia (did not proceed). Appointed Surgeon to the British Seamen's Hospital at Smyrna, February 9, 1895.

STEPHENS, REV. JAMES,
was appointed Honorary Chaplain to the Legation at Stockholm, December 2, 1889.

*STEPHENS, THEODORE,
was for some time Constable at Hankow, and passed an examination, December 15, 1876, Retired on a pension, July 24, 1893.

*STEPNEY, SIR EMILE ALGERNON ARTHUR KEPPEL COWELL-, BART., F.R.G.S.,
was appointed a Junior Clerk in the Foreign Office, September 26, 1852; was temporary Assistant Clerk from January till September 15, 1859; was Acting Assistant Clerk from January 1 till June 18, 1859, and from January 1 till March 1, 1860; and was made an Assistant Clerk, January 1, 1862. Was appointed, October 1, 1861, Attaché to the late Earl of Clarendon's Special Embassy to Berlin and Königsberg, when his Lordship proceeded thither as Her Majesty's Ambassador Extraordinary to the King of Prussia on the occasion of His Majesty's coronation. Retired on a pension, March 30, 1873. Was elected M.P. for the Carmarthen Boroughs, August 14, 1876; and retired in May, 1878. Succeeded as 2nd Baronet, May 15, 1877. Was High Sheriff of Carmarthenshire in 1884-85. Was M.P. for the Carmarthen Boroughs, from July 7, 1886, to June 28, 1892. Is a J.P., and Deputy-Lieutenant for the county of Carmarthen.

STERNE, THOMAS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Novorossisk, in the Consular District of Batoum, February 5, 1890. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Kertch from April 24 to August 3, 1897. Is also Danish Vice-Consul.

*STEVENS, JOHN HENRY,
was five years Cancellier in the Consulate-General at Tunis; was four times Acting Vice-Consul; and was appointed Vice-Consul at Susa, December 31, 1856; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, January 22, 1857; acted as French and German Vice-Consul at Susa. Was transferred to Tunis, April 20, 1872, where he was Acting Agent and Consul-General from April 30 to July 27, 1874; and from April 1 to September 22, 1879. Was promoted to be Consul for Stettin and Swinemünde and the province of Pomerania, October 1, 1879; and for the Island of Porto Rico, February 23, 1882. Retired on a pension, May 1, 1885.

STEVENS, PATRICK WILLIAM JOSEPH,
was Clerk in the Consulate-General at Odessa from October 21, 1883, until his appointment to be Vice-Consul; was Acting Vice-Consul at Kertch from November 1, 1883, to November 12, 1884; and Acting Vice-Consul at Odessa from December 30, 1884, to March 17, 1885. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Odessa, May 5, 1885; passed an examination, November 12, 1885. Was Acting Consul-General at Odessa from June 22 to September 10, 1886; from September 13 to December 20, 1887; and from October 1 to 27, 1888. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Batoum from April 21 to November 19, 1889; and again Acting Consul-General at Odessa from July 16 to September 30, 1890. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Sebastopol, November 1, 1890; and was again Acting Consul-General at Odessa from August 22 to November 1, 1891; and from November 20, 1891, to April 4, 1892. Was promoted to be Consul for the Governments, Districts, and Provinces of Baku, Elizavetpol, Erivan, Tiflis, Kutais, and Tchernomoria, to reside at Batoum, November 7, 1892.

*STEVENSON, F.,
was Acting Consul at Bahia from December 18, 1890, to February 23, 1891.

STEVENSON, JAMES,
appointed Vice-Consul at Stettin, Germany, November 14, 1894. Acting Consul there from May 29 to August 3, 1895; from December 17 to 22, 1895; and from June 6 to August 10, 1897.

STEVENSON, ROBERT O.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Soconusco (San Benito), in the State of Chiapas, Mexico, December 31, 1895.

STEVENSON, THOMAS C.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Cartinagena, Colombia, January 6, 1875. Is also Post Office Agent and German Consul.

STEWART, COLONEL CHARLES EDWARD, C.B., C.M.G., C.I.E.,
entered the army, April 14, 1854; became Lieutenant, May 1, 1855; Captain, April 14, 1866; Major, April 14, 1874; Lieutenant-Colonel, November 22, 1879; and Colonel, November 22, 1883. Served in the Indian Mutiny of 1857-58 (medal), in the Umbayla expedition of 1863 (medal with clasp), and in the Jowaki expedition of 1877-78 (clasp). Was employed on special service on the Perso-Afghan frontier of Khorassan, in 1881-82 and 1883-84, and during a portion of the latter time accompanied His Majesty the Shah of Persia as Political Officer along the northern frontier of Khorassan. Was appointed Assistant-Commissioner for the demarcation of the North-Western Boundary of Afghanistan, July 22, 1884. Was made a C.I.E., May 23, 1884; a C.M.G., August 23, 1884; and a C.B., February 2, 1886. Was appointed Consul for the Provinces on the South of the Caspian Sea, and the North-east of Persia, to reside at Resht, November 1, 1887. Officiated as Agent to the Governor-General of India and Consul-General for Khorassan and Seistan from May 13 to December 7, 1889. Was promoted to be Consul-General at Tabreez, August 20, 1889. Was employed on special duty on the North-East frontier of Persia, from February 5 to October 14, 1891; and was granted a Military Good Service Pension by the Government of India, August 13, 1891. Was appointed Consul-General for the Governments of Volhynia, Podolia, Bessarabia, Kherson, Taurida (exclusive of Kertch and the ports of the Sea of Azof), Kharkof, Poltava, Kieff, Koursk, and Tchernigof, to reside at Odessa, June 10, 1892. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*STEWART, FREDERICK,
was Consular Agent at Tantah, Egypt, from February 16, 1892, to August 15, 1893, when he resigned.

STEWART, CAPT. HARRY KING,
entered the Army, April 23, 1881; became Lieutenant, July 1, 1881; and Captain, December 18, 1887. Served in the Egyptian Campaign of 1882 (battle of Tel-el-Kebir, &c.), medal and clasp and Khedive's bronze star; in the Egyptian Army in 1883-84, and took part in the Suakin Expe-

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dition, including the battles of Teb, Tamai, &c. (two clasps); in the Mounted Infantry of the Camel Corps during the Nile Campaign of 1884-85, including the battles of Abu Klea, Gubat, &c. (two clasps); and in the Egyptian Army, on the Nile, 1885-87. Retired from the Army in May, 1895. Appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, March 7, 1895. Has received the 3rd Class of the Order of the Medjidieh.

*STEWART, JAMES TURNER,
was Acting Consul at Savannah from July 3 to October 7, 1881.

*STEWART, WILLIAM,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Asuncion, Paraguay, November 7, 1882; and was promoted to be Unpaid Consul for Paraguay, to reside at Asuncion, January 16, 1885, which appointment he held until August 25, 1894.

*STIGAND, WILLIAM, F.R.G.S.,
is a B.A. of St. John's College, Cambridge. Was called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn in 1852. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Boulogne, March 10, 1873. Passed an examination, May 9, 1873. Was promoted to be Consul at Ragusa, February 20, 1883; was appointed Consul for East and West Prussia, Posen, and Silesia, to reside at Königsberg, February 17, 1885; Consul for Sicily, to reside at Palermo, July 29, 1886; and Consul for the Philippine Islands, to reside at Manila, June 10, 1892. Retired on a pension, March 4, 1895.

STOCKWELL, GEORGE APPLETON,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Providence, in the Consular District of New York, December 10, 1885.

*STODDART, FRANCIS BLAIR,
was Acting Consul at Dantzig from July 12 till August 12, 1870; from May 17 till August 5, 1871; from July 2 to 13, 1872; from September 2 to 19, 1872; from August 12 to 20, 1873; from December 11, 1873, till January 10, 1874; from February 10 till March 14, 1875; and from June 1 till October 8, 1878. Was Unpaid Vice-Consul from October 24, 1870, till April 20, 1875.

STOKES, LT.-GEN. SIR JOHN, K.C.B.,
entered the corps of Royal Engineers as 2nd Lieutenant, December 20, 1843; was promoted to be 1st Lieutenant, April 1, 1846; Captain, February 17, 1854; Major, June 6, 1856, Lieutenant-Colonel, July 6, 1867; Colonel, June 4, 1873; Major-General, May 6, 1885; and Lieutenant-General on retirement, January 29, 1887. Served in the Kaffir wars of 1846-47 and 1850-51, including the actions of Burn's Hill, Gogha, and Gwanza, and has the Cape medal. Was appointed Chief Engineer to the Turkish Contingent, March 27, 1855; raised and organised the Engineer Corps and train of that force; was employed in fortifying Kertch during the winter of 1855 and 1856. Has received the 2nd Class of the Order of the Medjidie, and Turkish Medal. Was appointed British Commissioner for carrying out the arrangement relative to the navigation of the Danube, August 16, 1856; and Her Majesty's Vice-Consul in the Delta of the Danube, to reside at Galatz, December 28, 1861. Signed the Convention for regulating the navigation of the mouths of the Danube, November 2, 1865; and the Danube Works Loan Convention, April 30, 1868. Was made a C.B., May 9, 1871. Left Galatz, to rejoin his regiment, December 1, 1871. Was appointed (conjointly with the late Sir Philip Francis) British Delegate at the International Commission at Constantinople to settle certain questions in connection with the dues levied by the Suez Canal Company, August 30, 1873. Accompanied Mr. (afterwards Sir S.) Cave on his Special Mission to Egypt in December, 1875. Was appointed one of the Representatives of Great Britain on the Council of the Suez Canal Company, July 29, 1876. Was made a K.C.B., July 23, 1877. Was appointed Her Majesty's Commissioner for the Alexandria Harbour Dues, November 11, 1879.

*STOKES, OCTAVUS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Mazagan, January 6, 1857; passed an examination, March 23, 1857. After the death of the late Sultan of Morocco, when the Arabs attacked Mazagan, September 16, 1859, he was the only Consular Officer who remained at his post, and by his encouragement the townspeople defended the town from being taken and sacked. By the firmness he subsequently displayed, the townspeople were kept under control, whereby the property of the Europeans was saved, and they embarked for Gibraltar on board the Scylla, November 4, 1859. Was transferred to Soulina, August 1, 1872, and was present at his post when the Russians attacked that place in October, 1877. Was promoted to be Consul for Bremen, Oldenburg, Wilhelmshaven, Hanover, excepting the ports and places on the left bank of the Elbe, Brunswick, Lippe-Schaumburg, Lippe-Detmold, and Waldeck Pyrmont, to reside at Bremen, November 4, 1880. Was appointed Consul for the State of Panamá, July 1, 1884; and was transferred to Callao, January 16, 1885. Was Acting Consul-General at Lima from March 24 to October 14, 1887. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1888.

*STORY, CYRUS,
was nominated Consular Agent at Gloucester, in the Consular District of Boston, July 6, 1859, which appointment was approved, August 11, 1871. The post was abolished, April 10, 1877.

*STORY-MASKELYNE, ANTHONY ST. JOHN,
was nominated an Attaché, July 30, 1884; passed a competitive examination, October 10, 1884. Resigned, June 5, 1885.

STRACHEY, CHARLES,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, April 2, 1885. Appointed Secretary to the Uganda Railway Committee, September 10, 1895.

*STRACHEY, GEORGE,
was Attaché at St. Petersburg from February 21, 1852, till the withdrawal of the Mission in February, 1854. Was temporarily attached at Hanover from May 26 till October 31, 1854. Was appointed Attaché at Turin, April 30, 1855; 2nd Paid Attaché at Vienna May 14, 1856; passed an examination for a Paid Attachéship, November 17, 1856; was appointed Paid Attaché at Stuttgardt, November 20, 1856; and was transferred to the Hague, August 2, 1858. Was Chargé des Archives at the Hague for some time in 1859; was appointed a 2nd Secretary, October 1, 1862; was transferred to Vienna, January 22, 1863, where he remained till November 24, 1866; was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Buenos Ayres, June 26, 1866 (but did not proceed thither); was appointed Secretary of Legation at Copenhagen, April 17, 1867. Was Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Copenhagen from October 24 till November 21, 1868; from November 10, 1869, till January 12, 1870; and from

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October 6 till October 16, 1872. Was transferred to Berne, February 27, 1873; and to Dresden, October 11, 1873. Was given the additional character of Chargé d'Affaires while resident at Dresden, October 25, 1873; and appointed Minister Resident at Dresden, December 1, 1890. Was a British Representative at the Sanitary Conference at Dresden in 1893. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Retired on a pension, July 1, 1897.

*STRAFFORD (GEORGE HENRY CHARLES BYNG), EARL OF,
was educated at Eton and Christchurch, Oxford. Was M.P. for Tavistock from July, 1852, till August, 1857. Was appointed Lieutenant-Colonel in the Royal Edmonton Militia, October 20, 1853, and Honorary Colonel, September 21, 1871; was made a Deputy Lieutenant of Middlesex, September 16, 1854. Was attached to Lord John (afterwards Earl) Russell's Special Mission to Vienna, in February, 1855. Was elected M.P. for Middlesex, September 3, 1857, which county he represented till January 26, 1874. Was Secretary to the Poor Law Board from February, 1865, till July, 1866. Was Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from January 9, 1871, till February 21, 1874. Was called to the Upper House in his father's barony of Strafford, February 19, 1874. Was appointed one of Her Majesty's Lords-in-Waiting, May 20, 1880, and was Under-Secretary of State for India, from August, 1880, till December, 1882. Was appointed Lord Lieutenant of Middlesex, September 20, 1884. Succeeded as 3rd Earl of Strafford, October 29, 1886.

*STRATTON, LIEUTENANT WALLACE CHRISTOPHER RAMSAY,
entered the Royal Artillery as Lieutenant, July 26, 1881; was appointed to the Bengal Staff Corps, August 7, 1883. Was Acting Consul at Muscat from March 2 to September 4, 1889; and from October 19 to December 16, 1889. Was appointed Assistant Political Agent, April 21, 1890, and was Consul at Bussorah from June 14, 1890, to April 23, 1891.

STREATFEILD, FREDERICK HENRY THOMAS,
passed an examination, obtained an honorary certificate, and was appointed a Supplementary Clerk in the Home Office, January 22, 1866. Passed a competitive examination, obtained an honorary certificate and was appointed a Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, December 22, 1868. Was called to the Bar, at the Inner Temple, June 6, 1874. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Clerk, June 5, 1879; a 1st Class Clerk, July 1, 1889; and Assistant Clerk, February 3, 1896.

*STRETTELL, REV. ALFRED BAKER, M.A.,
was appointed Consular Chaplain at Genoa, March 26, 1852. Retired on a compensation allowance, January 1, 1874.

STRINGER, CHARLES EDWARD WOLFE,
passed a competitive examination, February 3, 1886, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Siam, February 16, 1886. Was promoted to be a 2nd Assistant, December 18, 1891; and a 1st Assistant, May 19, 1893. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Chiengmai, from October 16, 1889, to April 27, 1894. Promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Bangkok, January 1, 1896. Was Acting Consul at Bangkok from June 2 to 12, 1896; from July 12 to September 6, 1896; and from December 7, 1893, to May 28, 1897. Appointed Senior Vice-Consul at Bangkok, January 1, 1897.

*STRONACH, WILLIAM GAVIN,
matriculated at the London University in 1853, and graduated B.A. in 1856; passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, July 5, 1861; was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, July 46. 1861; was promoted to be a 3rd Class Assistant, April 9, 1863; a 2nd Class, April 1, 1867; a 1st Class, December 8, 1868; and an Interpreter, November 18, 1869. Was Acting Consul at Swatow from December 13, 1871, till November 13, 1872; Acting Vice-Consul at Chinkiang from November 14, 1872, till October 31, 1873; Acting Assessor at Shanghae from November 13, 1873, till August 15, 1874; and from September 9, 1874, till January 8, 1875; was Acting Vice-Consul at Kiu-Kiang from April 21 till October 30, 1875. Was promoted to be Consul at Pakhoi, November 9, 1877; and was transferred to Wenchow, February 25, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Pakhoi from April 16, 1878, to December 26, 1880. Retired on a pension March 1, 1889.

STRONGE, FRANCIS WILLIAM,
graduated in honours at Dublin University; was nominated an Attaché, October 24, 1878; passed an examination, March 3, 1879. Was appointed to Vienna, November 10, 1879. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, March 10, 1881. Passed an examination in Public Law, June 16, 1881. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Peking, March 17, 1884. Was transferred to Constantinople, October 1, 1886, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 20 to 25, 1888; and to Rome, April 1, 1889. Promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Mexico, August 18, 1894.

*STRUTT, ARTHUR J.,
was Acting Consul at Rome from September 1 to October 1, 1885; and from August 10 to September 20, 1887.

*STUART, ALEXANDER,
appointed Vice-Consul at the Piræus, January 31, 1894; Acting Consul there, from May 28 to November 27, 1894. Resigned, December 13, 1894.

*STUART, MAJOR ROBERT, F.R.G.S.,
entered the army as Ensign, in the 44th Foot, May 23, 1834; became a Lieutenant, June 11, 1837; exchanged into the 7th Fusiliers, May 11, 1838; became a Captain, September 2, 1842; exchanged into the 41st Foot, September 9, 1851; sold out of the army, June 25, 1852. Was ordered to join the Staff of Brigadier-General (afterwards General Sir W.) Williams, and was given, July 13, 1855, the local rank of Major, in Turkey, whilst employed with the Turkish troops; was stationed at Erzeroom, and on the fall of Kars and the surrender of General Williams, Major Stuart became Senior effective officer of the British Staff in those parts, and remained there till the end of the war. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Volo, February 23, 1858; passed an examination; and was appointed to that post, April 30, 1858; was sent in 1860 to investigate the condition of the Christian population in the provinces of Thessaly and Epirus; and was appointed Consul at Janina, June 1, 1861. Was promoted to be Consul-General for the Russian Ports in the Black Sea and Sea of Azof, to reside at Odessa, May 20

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1873; was appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General in Hayti, and Chargé d'Affaires to the Dominican Republic, October 28, 1874. Retired on a pension, May 1, 1883.

STUART, WILLOUGHBY HERBERT,
passed an examination in 1866, and was appointed Temporary Clerk in the Transport Department, Somerset House. Was Clerk in the Consulate-General at New York from November 11, 1870, till May 30, 1872, and was Acting Vice-Consul from June 2 till September 7, 1872. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Boston, United States, October 1, 1872; and Paid Vice-Consul, April 1, 1874. Was Acting Consul from August 6, 1878, till September 1, 1879; from March 5 to September 30, 1890; from November 19, 1892, to January 16, 1893; from January 18 to April 7, 1893; from May 15 to July 1, 1895; from September 12 to 23, 1895; and from December 5, 1895, to August 24, 1896.

STUBENRAUCH, ROBERT,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Punta Arenas, Straits of Magellan, December 22, 1885.

STUDART, DR. WILLIAM,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Ceará, Brazil, from February 16, 1878, till June 25, 1879, when he was appointed to that post. Is also Swedish and Norwegian Vice-Consul.

*STURGE, WILSON,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Poti, in the Consular District of Odessa, from July 30, 1889, to May 3, 1890, when he was appointed to that post. Resigned, July 31, 1894.

*SUCKLING, COMMANDER THOMAS, R.N.,
entered the Navy, December, 1858, became Sub-Lieutenant, June 7, 1864; Lieutenant, September 5, 1867; and Commander, December 31, 1880. Was Delegate for the Channel Fisheries Negotiations at Paris in December, 1886.

*SUDELEY (RT. HON. CHARLES DOUGLAS RICHARD HANBURY-TRACY), LORD,
served in the Royal Navy from 1854 to 1863, and received the Baltic and China medals. Was M.P. for Montgomery from 1863 to April 28, 1877, when he succeeded as 4th baron. Was appointed a Commissioner for the Vienna Electrical Exhibition, July 3, 1883. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, and appointed Captain of the Gentlemen-at-Arms, February 10, 1886. Resigned, August 3, 1886.

SUDLOW, EDWARD,
appointed Vice-Consul at Jacksonville, in the Consular District of New Orleans, September 15, 1896.

SULLIVAN, JAMES,
was employed as Constable at Amoy from July 1, 1892, to April 25, 1893, when he passed an examination and was appointed to that post.

*SUMMA, NICHOLAS J.,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Scutari from May 13 to October 30, 1893; from September 2 to December 27, 1894; from June 11, 1895, to May 9, 1896; from August 11, 1896, to January 17, 1897; and from February 27 to October 17, 1897.

SUNDIUS, AMBROSE JOHN,
passed a competitive examination, January 29, 1886, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, February 16, 1886. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island from October 1 to 13, 1891; and from March 1, 1892, to January 22, 1893. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, June 15, 1893. Acting Consul at Tainan from August 11 to September 17, 1893. Promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, September 27, 1897. Is at present Acting Consul at Hangchow.

SUNDT, PETER INGVARDT,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Farsund, Norway, October 29, 1883. Is also Russian and Netherland Vice-Consul.

*SURMAN, WILLIAM,
was Constable at Bangkok, from December 6, 1884, to March 3, 1890.

SVEASS, ANDERS,
appointed Vice-Consul at Drammen, Norway, March 26, 1897.

*SWAINE, MAJ.-GEN. LEOPOLD VICTOR, C.B., C.M.G., F.R.G.S.,
entered the Rifle Brigade, July 24, 1859; became Lieutenant, August 16, 1864; Captain, September 21, 1872; Major, July 1, 1881; Lieutenant-Colonel, November 18, 1882; Colonel June 15, 1885; and Major-General, August 6, 1896. Was appointed Military Attaché at St. Petersburg, November 18, 1878; and was transferred to Constantinople, June 22, 1879. Was appointed to assist Her Majesty's Commissioner for the evacuation of the territory ceded to Greece by Turkey, June 16, 1881. Served in the Egyptian Campaign of 1882, including the battle of Tel-el-Kebir (medal with clasp, bronze star, and 3rd Class of the Medjidie). Was made a C.B., November 17, 1882. Was appointed Military Secretary on the Staff of the Army in Egypt, September 1, 1884. Was made a C.M.G., June 21, 1887. Was Military Attaché at Berlin, from June 13, 1882, to February 25, 1889; and from December 9, 1891, to January, 1896.

*SWAN, ROBERT MCNAIR WILSON,
was appointed Consular Agent for the Island of Paros, to reside at Antiparos, March 17, 1881. Resigned, January 27, 1885, when the post was abolished.

*SWANSTON, ROBERT SHERSON,
was Acting Consul at Samoa from May 22, 1878, till July 22, 1879.

*SWANZY, FRANCIS MILLS,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Honolulu, from August 28 to December 26, 1889; from May 19 to September 1, 1891; and for some time in 1894.

*SWIFT, EDMUND ALEXANDER LEVINGE,
was Vice-Consul at Brest from September 3, 1869, till November 6, 1871, when he resigned.

*SWIFT, ROBERT G.,
was Acting Consul at Bahia from August 21 to November 30, 1887; and from March 13 to August 5, 1888.

SYKES, CAPT. PERCY MOLESWORTH,
entered the 16th Lancers as 2nd Lieutenant, February 29, 1888, and transferred to the 2nd Dragoon Guards, August 15, 1888. Appointed Consul for Kerman and Persian Beluchistan, to reside at Kerman, October 27, 1894; and granted temporary rank of Captain, whilst so employed, December 1, 1895. Employed as British Assistant Commissioner for the delimitation of the Perso-Baluch Frontier from January to April, 1896.

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SYNGE, ROBERT FOLLETT, C.M.G.,
was for some time a Lieutenant in the Royal Surrey Militia. Was in attendance on the late King of the Hawaiian Islands during His Majesty's visit to England in 1881. Was employed in the Foreign Office from December 16, 1878, till June 1, 1883, when he was appointed Consul at St. Michael's, but did not proceed. Exchanged places with Mr R. Hertslet, passed an examination, and was appointed Clerk in the Treaty Department of the Foreign Office, February 20, 1884. Was appointed to attend the Queen of the Hawaiian Islands and the Envoys of Oriental States, on the occasion of Queen Victoria's Jubilee, and received a Commission as an Acting 3rd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service while so employed, May 21, 1887. Was in attendance on the German Emperor during His Majesty's visit to England in August, 1889. Was appointed to assist the Master of the Ceremonies, March 3, 1894. Promoted to be a Staff Officer in the Treaty Department, Foreign Office, February 3, 1896. Was in charge of the arrangements for the reception and entertainment of the Envoys from Oriental States, and appointed to be in special attendance on the Prince of Japan, on the occasion of the celebration of the Queen's Diamond Jubilee, April 30, 1897. Made a C.M.G., September 13, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1887, and clasp, 1897.

*SYNGE, CAPT. ROBERT FOLLETT MUTER FOSTER MILLINGTON,
entered the Army, August 15, 1877. Was promoted to be Lieutenant, July 1, 1881; and Captain, December 15, 1888. Served through Egyptian Campaign of 1882 (wounded), and received medal and clasp and Khedive's Star. Served in the Burmah Campaign in 1887-9 (medal and clasp). Was appointed Deputy Commissioner and Vice-Consul in the Oil Rivers Protectorate and adjoining Native Territories, March 20, 1891. Resigned, February 22, 1893.

*TALBOT, LT.-COL. SIR ADELBERT CECIL, K.C.I.E.,
entered the Army as Lieutenant, January 15, 1867; was promoted to be Captain, January 15, 1879; Major, January 15, 1887; and Lieutenant-Colonel (Persia), March 26, 1891. Was made a C.I.E., June 6, 1885; and a K.C.I.E., August 12, 1895. Was Consul-General for the Provinces of Fars and Khuzistan, and for the Coasts and Islands of the Persian Gulf, being within the Dominions of Persia, to reside at Bushire, from December 18, 1891 to May, 1894.

TALBOT, CAPT. CHARLES ALEXANDER PRICE,
was in the 14th Hussars from 1860 to 1865. Was appointed Consul for the Society Islands, to reside at Tahiti, November 24, 1885. Was transferred to Taganrog, October 1, 1889; and appointed Consul for the Governments of Voronetz, Saratof, Samara, Ufa, Orenburg, Astrakhan, Stavropol, Ekaterinoslav, the Don Cossack Country, and the Kuban and Ter Districts, together with Kertch and the ports of the Sea of Azof, to reside at Taganrog, January 27, 1890. Appointed Consul in the Provinces of Galicia, the Asturias, and Leon, to reside at Corunna, January 24, 1895.

*TALBOT, MAJ.-GEN. HON. REGINALD ARTHUR JAMES, C.B.,
entered the Army, May 13, 1859; was promoted to be Lieutenant, July 28, 1863; Captain, May 8, 1867; Major, July 1, 1881: Lieutenant-Colonel, July 21, 1882: and Colonel, July 1, 1886. Was made a C.B., August 25, 1885. Was Military Attaché at Paris from July 1, 1889, to July 10, 1895. Appointed to be a Major-General on the Staff to command the Cavalry Brigade at Aldershot, and to have the temporary rank of Major-General whilst so employed, May 13, 1896.

TAMIZ-UD-DIN, AHMED,
was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Hodeida and Camaran, February 20, 1892.

TAMPONI, GEROLAMO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Terranova, Sardinia, June 25, 1880.

*TAMPONI, GIO-MARIA,
was Vice-Consul at Terranova-Pausania, in Sardinia, from March 2, 1877, till June 24, 1880.

*TARRING, CHARLES JAMES,
is an M.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge. Was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple in 1871. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul and Assistant Judge at Constantinople, June 15, 1883. Was Acting Consul-General and Judge from July 30 to September 8, 1883; from March 4 to 15, 1884; from March 26 to May 15, 1884; and from July 29 to September 25, 1885. Was promoted to the rank of Consul at Constantinople (still retaining his appointment as Assistant Judge), August 30, 1887. Was employed on special service at Aivali and Smyrna in November and December, 1887, and in January and February, 1888. Was again Acting Judge at Constantinople from May 30 to October 24, 1889; from August 30 to November 13, 1890; and from February 16, 1893, to April 1, 1895, when he was appointed Judge of the Supreme Consular Court at Constantinople. Appointed Chief Justice of Grenada, December 4, 1897.

TATE, JOSEPH,
appointed Vice-Consul at Khoms, Tripoli, June 25, 1897.

*TATE, WILLIAM,
was Vice-Consul at Iquique, Peru, from March 6, 1876, till October 21, 1878, when he resigned.

*TATTARACHI, NICOLAS,
was Vice-Consul at Tarsous and Mersine from May 12, 1868, till March 25, 1882, when he resigned. Is Greek Vice-Consul at Mersine.

TAUCHNITZ, BARON C. C. B. VON,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Leipzig, March 31, 1873. Promoted to be Consul-General for the Kingdom of Saxony, the Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar, the Duchies of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, Saxe-Meiningen, and Saxe-Altenburg, and the two Principalities of Reuss, to reside at Leipzig, September 16, 1895. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*TAUREL, MOSES JOSEPH,
was Vice-Consul at Barcelona, Venezuela, June 29 1893, to March 19, 1896, when he resigned.

TAVARES, FRANCISCO JOSE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Faro, in the Consular District of Lisbon, Portugal, September 19, 1851.

TAVARES, FRANCISCO JOSE LORJO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Villa Real de San Antonio, in the Consular District of Lisbon, February 1, 1877.

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TAYLOR, BROOK PAKENHAM BRIDGES,
was educated at Wellington College and at Christ Church, Oxford. Passed a competitive examination, obtained an honorary certificate, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, August 5, 1868. Accompanied the late Lord Tenterden to Geneva in 1872. Was appointed an Acting 3rd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, May 7, 1879, and was temporarily attached to the Legation at Copenhagen, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from June 22 to October 27, 1879. Was an Acting Assistant Clerk in the Foreign Office from April 2, 1889, till December 1, 1890, when he was promoted to that rank. Appointed a Gentleman Usher Quarterly Waiter to the Queen, May 18, 1895.

TAYLOR, EDWARD,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Dunkirk from November 25, 1875, till February 12, 1876; and was appointed to that post, September 22, 1876. Was promoted to be Consul at Dunkirk, April 1, 1888.

TAYLOR, HARRY ASHWORTH,
entered the army, November 29, 1876; was made Lieutenant, June 10, 1879; resigned, April 14, 1883. Was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, March 17, 1883.

TAYLOR, JOHN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Cannes, in the Consular District of Nice, October 20, 1884.

*TAYLOR, ROBERT ALFRED,
was Vice-Consul at Puntarenas, Costa Rica, from April 14, 1896, to April 15, 1897, when he resigned.

*TAYLOR, COLONEL ROBERT LEWIS, C.B.,
entered the 18th Regiment of Bombay Native Infantry, June 11, 1838; was promoted to be Lieutenant, May 29, 1841; Captain, July 8, 1851; Major (in Persia), May 4, 1855; Lieutenant-Colonel, August 28, 1857; and Colonel, July 18, 1865. Was placed at the disposal of the British Minister in Persia for special duty in November, 1854; joined the British Forces operating against Persia in November, 1856, and served on the Staff of Major-General F. Stalker at the storm and capture of Reshire, December 9, 1856, and surrender of Bushire, December 10, 1856; was appointed Political Secretary to Sir James Outram, Commander-in-Chief in Persia, January 27, 1857; was present at the battle of Khooshab, February 8, 1857, attack and capture of Mohamrah, March 26, 1857; was sent as British Commissioner to Herat, May 23, 1857, to carry out the arrangement respecting the evacuation of that city by the Persians under the 8th Article of the Treaty of Peace signed at Paris, March 4, 1857. Was made a C.B., March 19, 1859. Retired, January 30, 1865.

TAYLOR, WILLIAM JOHN HAMILTON,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Key West, in the Consular District of New Orleans, March 16, 1887.

*TEIXEIRA Y CASTRO, JOSE ALEXANDRE PARGANA,
was Vice-Consul at Villa Nova de Portimao, in Portugal, from December 13, 1855, to January 9, 1896, when he resigned.

*TENDRON, AUGUSTE FELIX,
was Acting Consul at Nantes from August 9 to September 19, 1885; from July 27 to September 18, 1886; from March 24 to April 29, 1887; and from May 12 to June 8, 1887. Was appointed Vice-Consul at St. Nazaire, in the Consular District of Nantes, June 16, 1888. Resigned, December 3, 1888.

TENGER, JOHN CHRISTIAN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Westervik, in the Consular District of Stockholm, November 19, 1881.

TERNAN, MAJOR TREVOR PATRICK BREFFNEY, D.S.O.,
entered the Army, August 13, 1879; became Lieutenant, July 1, 1881; and Captain, November 12, 1888. Nominated a Companion of the D.S.O., August 17, 1889. Appointed one of the Military Officers for Service with Soudanese Troops in Uganda. October 17, 1894. Granted local rank of Major in Uganda, November 27, 1895. Appointed Deputy Commissioner and Consul for the Protectorate of Uganda and adjoining Territories, May 1, 1896. Has received the 4th Class of the Osmanieh.

*TERRY, LIEUT.-COL. FREDERICK STEPHEN,
was formerly Major in the King's Own Scottish Borderers, and retired from the Army, June 21, 1883, with the honorary rank of Lieutenant-Colonel. Served in the Afghan War, 1878-9-80 (medal with clasp). Was unofficially present at the battle of Tel-el-Kebir (severely wounded and horse shot). Served as Transport Officer in Egypt, 1883 (medal with clasp and Khedive's star). Served as a Volunteer in the Bechuanaland Expedition, 1884-5. Has held various appointments in Bengal and Ceylon. Appointed Interpreter to the Surinam Consulate, and Vice-Consul at Paramaribo, August 31, 1896. Was Acting Consul there from June 10 to September 10, 1897. Resigned, October 19, 1897.

THESIGER, HON. WILFRED GILBERT,
nominated Vice-Consul at Algiers, February 24, 1897; passed an examination, July 6, 1897, but did not proceed to that post. Transferred to Taranto, Italy, August 20, 1897.

THIIS, CARSTEN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Frederickstad, Norway, April 24, 1880.

*THOMAS, ARTHUR D.,
was Vice-Consul at Honda, Colombia, from December 1, 1894, to June 1, 1896, when he resigned.

*THOMAS, H. IVOR,
was Vice-Consul at Ciudad Porfirio Diaz, Mexico, from December 31, 1895, to August 31, 1897, when he resigned.

*THOMAS, JOHN BARTHOLOMEW EMILE,
was Acting Consul at Grey Town from December 17, 1877, till October 8, 1881.

*THOMAS, JOSEPH HENRY,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Santiago, Chile, November 17, 1884. Was appointed, temporarily, Agent under the Anglo-Chilian Claims Convention, April 6, 1886. Was relieved of his duties as Vice-Consul, March 25, 1892.

THOMPSON, D'ARCY WENTWORTH, C.B.,
was selected to conduct enquiries into the question of the protection and preservation of Fur Seals in Behring Sea and the Sea of Okhotsk, May 22, 1893; and was British Delegate at the Conference

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at Washington on the Behring Sea Fisheries, October—November, 1897. Made a C.B., January 1, 1898.

THOMPSON, WILLIAM,
was appointed Keeper of the Prison and Constable of the Supreme Court at Constantinople, September 9, 1874; and Harbour Master and Inspector of Police at Constantinople, April 12, 1889.

THOMSETT, WILLIAM,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Calais, March 16, 1858; was Acting Consul from January 24 till April 7, and from October 27 till November 11, 1859; from May 6 till May 13, and from November 24 till December 31, 1860; from May 20 till June 13, 1861; from February 17 till March 12, 1863; from May 21 till June 13, 1863; from July 20 till August 20, 1864; from July 25 till September 21, 1865; from July 31 till August 31, 1866, from August 16 till September 28, 1867; from October 2 till October 20, 1869; from May 26 till June 3, 1870; from December 7, 1870, till January 2, 1871; from August 24 till September 27, 1871; from August 1 till September 6, 1872; from May 28 till June 23, 1873; from March 23 to 26, 1874; from May 30 till June 30, 1874; from September 7 to 24, 1874; from May 19 till June 3, 1875; from August 8 till September 27, 1875; from March 4 to 11, 1876; from July 13 till September 18, 1876; from July 5 till September 11, 1877; from July 5 till September 24, 1878; from August 1 to 16, 1879; from May 25 till June 21, 1880; from August 2 to 30, 1881; from March 7 to 25, 1882; and from July 1 to November 21, 1882; and on other short occasions in 1879, 1880, and 1881. Was granted an allowance for office expenses, May 11, 1883. Was again Acting Consul at Calais from June 19 to 29, 1890; from December 10 to 13. 1890; from June 17 to 24, 1891; from July 25 to 30, 1891; from September 11 to 19, 1891; from October 3 to 19, 1891; from April 10 to May 20, 1892; from September 4 to October 5, 1892; from January 27 to 31, 1893; from May 3 to 23, 1893; from July 13 to 17, 1893; from September 8 to November 11, 1893; from January 16 to 19, 1894; from March 2 to 30, 1895; from August 23 to September 13, 1895; from November 27 to December 7, 1895; from February 25 to March 28, 1896; from August 12 to 30, 1896; and from October 21 to 25, 1896; from February 16 to March 31, 1897; from June 22 to 26, 1897; from July 27 to August 1, 1897; and from October 24 to November 13, 1897.

*THOMSON, E. C. RINGLER,
was Vice-Consul at Meshed, Persia, from February 1, 1890, to November 9, 1896, when he resigned.

*THOMSON, HUGH ROSE,
was nominated Clerk in the Consulate-General at Constantinople, October 1, 1885; passed an examination, March 30, 1886. Resigned, April 18, 1894.

*THOMSON, HUMPHREY EDWARD RINGLER,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Naples, April 17, 1871. Was Acting Consul-General from July 22 till October 8, 1871. Resigned, December 12, 1871, but continued in discharge of his duties till, March 1, 1872. Was Acting Consul at Naples from April 5 till June 28, 1872.

*THOMSON, STUART,
was Vice-Consul at Mazatlan, Mexico, from November 30, 1853, till May 14, 1859, when he resigned.

THORBURN, WILLIAM FRANKLIN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Uddevalla and Lyseklhl, in the Consular District of Gottenburg, Sweden, October 9, 1863. Is Russian Vice-Consul at Uddevalla.

THORNDIKE, REV. CHARLES FAUNCE,
was appointed Consular Chaplain at Trieste, August 1, 1883.

*THORNE, SIR RICHARD THORNE, M.B., K.C.B.,
was British Delegate at the International Sanitary Conference at Rome at 1885; in Paris in 1892; at Dresden in 1893; at Paris in 1894; and at Venice in 1897. Was made a C.B., August 20, 1892; and a K.C.B., June 22, 1897. Appointed a Royal Commissioner on Tuberculosis, July 9, 1896.

THORNTON, CHARLES CONWAY,
was educated at Eton and at Trinity College, Cambridge. Passed a competitive examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, March 23, 1874. Was appointed Acting 3rd Secretary at Berne, January 2, 1882; acted as Chargé d'Affaires from August 16 to October 26, 1882; from March 25 to April 27, 1883; from November 4 to December 30, 1883; and from April 5 to May 1, 1884. Passed an examination in Public Law, January 11, 1882. Was appointed Acting 2nd Secretary at Berne, July 12, 1884. Acted again as Chargé d'Affaires from October 5, 1884 to February 8, 1885; from December 11, 1885 to March 18, 1886; from January 11 to April 15, 1887; and from November 27, 1887, to February 26, 1888. Exchanged places with Mr. F. H. Carew, and was appointed a Second Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, June 1, 1888. Was appointed to Copenhagen, June 22, 1888; and was transferred to Berlin, March 24, 1892. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Lisbon, November 1, 1893, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from July 12 to August 12, 1895; from August 5 to September 22, 1896; and from September 8 to October 4, 1897.

*THORNTON, RT. HON. SIR EDWARD, G.C.B. (COUNT OF CASSILHAS, IN THE KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL),
succeeded to the title of Count de Casilhas, in the Kingdom of Portugal, on the death of his father. [This title was conferred upon the late Sir Edward Thornton by King John VI of Portugal for three lives, his own being one, and the others to be accomplished in his descendants in a direct and legitimate line. By license dated 10th October, 1825, King George the Fourth permitted Sir Edward Thornton and his successors in the said title of Count de Cassilhas to avail himself and themselves of those marks of favour by accepting the title of Conde de Cassilhas, and by enjoying in Portugal all the rights and privileges to the said title belonging, with this proviso:—"Provided nevertheless, and we do hereby declare, that this Our Royal concession shall not be deemed or construed to authorize the assumption or use of the said title of Conde de Cassilhas by the said Sir Edward Thornton or his heirs aforesaid within this Our Realm."] Is an M.A. and an honorary Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge; an honorary D.C.L. of Oxford; and an honorary LL.D. of Harvard, U.S.A. Was attached to the Mission at Turin, April 12, 1842; was appointed Paid Attaché at Mexico, February 28, 1845, and Secretary of Legation to the

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Republic of Mexico, December 24, 1851; was Secretary to the late Sir Charles Hotham's Special Mission to the River Plate from April 17, 1852, till October, 1853; was appointed Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-General at Bogotá, May 6, 1854, but did not proceed; was transferred to the Oriental Republic of the Uruguay, September 19, 1854. Was appointed Minister Plenipotentiary to the Argentine Confederation, September 9, 1859; was made a C.B., February 9, 1863; and was accredited to the Republic of Paraguay, October 30, 1863. Was sent on a Special Mission to the Emperor of Brazil, July 27, 1865; was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Brazil, August 10, 1865; and Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of Portugal, September 3, 1867; did not proceed thither, but was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the United States of America, December 6, 1867. Acted as Arbitrator in the case of the U.S. vessel "Canada," in March, 1870. Was made a K.C.B., August 9, 1870. Was appointed a Member of the Joint High Commission to consider the various questions affecting the Relations between Great Britain and the United States of America, February 16, 1871. The Commission sat at Washington from February 27 till May 6, 1871. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, August 19, 1871. Was appointed to act as Agent (conjointly with Mr. (afterwards Sir E.) Archibald to pay over the "Alabama" award, June 7, 1873. Was Arbitrator on the U.S. and Mexican Commission of Claims from October, 1873, till November, 1876, and on the N. and W. Boundaries of Ontario from November, 1874, till August 3, 1878. Was appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Russia, May 26, 1881; and to the Sultan of Turkey, December 1, 1884. Was made a G.C.B., August 21, 1883. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1887.

THORNTON, EDWARD,
is a B.A. of Cambridge. Was nominated an Attaché, February 28, 1879; passed an examination, June 9, 1879. Was appointed to Washington, November 1, 1880. Passed an examination in Public Law, November 4, 1880. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, June 9, 1881; and was transferred to St. Petersburg, September 26, 1881, where he received an allowance for knowledge of Russian. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Constantinople, April 1, 1885; and transferred temporarily to Sofia, October 8, 1886, where he was Acting Agent and Consul-General from April 8 to 24, 1887. Was transferred to St. Petersburgh, January 1, 1889; and promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Buenos Ayres, October 24, 1894; and acted as Chargé d'Affaires there from October 18, 1895, to August 29, 1896.

*THOWBURN, WILLIAM,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Sulina, from May 5 to November 5, 1892.

*THURLOW (RT. HON. THOMAS JOHN HOVELL THURLOW CUMMING-BRUCE), LORD, F.R.S., F.R.G.S.,
was nominated Attaché, June 21, 1858, and was appointed to Stockholm, November 27, 1858; passed an examination, and obtained an honorary certificate; was temporarily attached to the Embassy at Paris from January 1 till April 28, 1859, when he proceeded to Stockholm; was transferred to Paris, October 5, 1859; and was appointed 2nd Attaché to the late Earl of Elgin's Special Mission to China, March 28, 1860. Was present at the capture of the Taku Forts, August 21, 1860, and throughout the military operations which terminated in the occupation of Pekin by the Allies, and the signature of a Convention of Peace, October 24, in the same year (China medal). Returned to the Embassy at Paris, July 1861. Was Private Secretary to the Governor-General of India throughout the Viceroyalty of the late Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, from January, 1862 till November 21, 1863. Was appointed Attaché at Turin, March 1, 1864 (but did not proceed thither). Passed a second examination, October 21, 1864. Was temporarily attached to Vienna, November 3, 1864; was appointed a 3rd Secretary, November 8 1864; was transferred to Stuttgardt, February 25, 1865 (but did not proceed thither); to Washington, February 28, 1865; and was appointed to be a 2nd Secretary, May 14, 1866. Was Private Secretary to the late Sir Frederick Bruce from March, 1865, till December, 1866. Was transferred to the Hague, December 11, 1866. Resigned, July 6, 1870. Succeeded his brother as 5th Lord Thurlow, April 22, 1874. Was a Lord-in-Waiting to the Queen from 1880 to 1885, and from February 16 to May 30, 1886. Was Paymaster-General from April to August, 1886. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, April 3, 1886. Was Lord High Commissioner to the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland in 1886. Is a Magistrate and Deputy-Lieutenant for Elgin, Nairn, Suffolk, and Stirlingshire.

TILL, THOMAS RHODES,
appointed Foreign Office Passport Agent at Hull, December 2, 1895.

TILLEY, JOHN ANTHONY CECIL,
was educated at Eton, and is an M.A. of King's College, Cambridge; passed a competitive examination and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, March 1, 1893. Receives an allowance for translations.

*TOLLEMACHE, WILLIAM AUGUSTUS,
was appointed a Cornet and Sub-Lieutenant in the 2nd Life Guards, 1836; was promoted to be Lieutenant, 1837, and Captain in 1847: and retired, May 31, 1849. Was appointed Attaché at Berne, June 7, 1850; at Berlin, July 15, 1850; at Paris, December 23, 1851; Paid Attaché at Rio de Janeiro, June 6, 1853, and at the Hague, January 13, 1855, which post he held till October 8, 1855, when he resigned. Was appointed Assistant Inspector, with the rank of Captain, on the Staff of the British Foreign Legion, June 10, 1855, which post he held till March, 1857. Was Assistant Private Secretary to the President of the Board of Health from July 1 till December 24, 1857, when he was appointed Treasurer of the County Courts of Kent.

TOMASSINI, ALBERT PASCAL,
was for some years Clerk to the Consul at Ancona; was Acting Vice-Consul at Ancona from August 10 till October 12, 1865; and Acting Consul from August 25 till October 27, 1873. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Ancona, January 27, 1875. Is also United States' Vice-Consul.

TONIETTI, GIUSEPPE,
was appointed Vice-Consul in the Island of Elba, to reside at Rio Marina, January 12, 1892.

TOPICH, SERAFINO,
was appointed Consular Agent and Custodian of the British Cemetery at Lissa, October 23,

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TORO, FERNANDO MIGUEL,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Ponce, Porto Rico, January 20, 1892.

TORRAS, ROSENDO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Brunswick, United States, March 12, 1891.

*TORRONTEGUI, AGUSTIN DE,
was Vice-Consul at Rivadeo, in the Consular District of Corunna, from January 4, 1877, to November 4, 1887, when he resigned.

TOULMIN, GERALD O'BRIEN,
passed a competitive examination, April 29, 1896, and appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, May 1, 1896.

TOURS, BERTHOLD GEORGE,
passed a competitive examination, February 18, 1893, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 7, 1893. Promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, September 27, 1897.

*TOVEY, REV. JOSEPH DYER, M.A.,
was appointed Consular Chaplain at Malaga, January 1, 1891. The Government grant was withdrawn, November 12, 1892 (to date from March 31, 1893).

TOWER, REGINALD THOMAS,
was educated at Harrow, and is an M.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge. Was nominated an Attaché, February 9, 1885; passed a competitive examination, April 1, 1885. Was appointed to Constantinople, November 9, 1885; and granted an allowance for knowledge of Turkish, August 2, 1886. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, April 1, 1887. Passed an examination in Public Law, February 2, 1888. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Madrid, April 1, 1892; and acted there as Chargé d'Affaires from September 1 to November 13, 1892. Was transferred to Copenhagen, April 21, 1893; to Berlin, April 30, 1897; and to Washington, May 27, 1896; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 24 to July 11, 1897.

TOWNLEY, WALTER BEAUPRÉ,
was nominated an Attaché, February 9, 1885; passed a competitive examination, July 18, 1885; Was appointed to Paris, January 26, 1886. Passed an examination in Public Law, June 22, 1886. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, July 18, 1887; and was transferred to Tehran, September 1, 1889. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Persian, September 26, 1890. Was transferred to Paris, January 30, 1892; and promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, April 1, 1892. Transferred to Bucharest, March 5, 1894, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from March 20 to December 9, 1894, and to Paris, November 12, 1894, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from October 22 to 27, 1896. Transferred to Lisbon, October 13, 1897.

*TOWNSHEND (JOHN VILLIERS STUART-TOWNSHEND), MARQUESS,
was a Supernumerary Clerk in the Foreign Office from June 18, 1850, till he was appointed to a Clerkship, October 1, 1851, which post he held till March 31, 1854, when he resigned. Was appointed Cornet, April 22, 1854, and Lieutenant, March 27, 1855, in the Queen's Own Regiment of Staffordshire Yeomanry Cavalry. Was M.P. for Tamworth from February 7, 1856, till September 10, 1863, when he succeeded his father as 2nd Marquess Townshend. Is a Justice of the Peace for Middlesex.

TOWSEY, JOSEPH HENRY,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Palermo, May 2, 1883. Was Acting Consul from July 13 to September 22, 1886; from July 14 to September 15, 1892; from July 13 to August 12, 1893; and from July 11 to August 12, 1894. Nominated Vice-Consul at Spezia, November 2, 1894; and passed an examination for that appointment, June 6, 1895.

TRATMAN, JOHN NOEL,
passed a competitive examination, March 26, 1878, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, April 15, 1878. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, November 1, 1888. Was Acting Consul at Ningpo from August 31, 1888, to March 31, 1889. Was in discharge of the duties of Accountant at Peking from May 1, 1889, to May 23, 1891. Was Acting Consul at Wuhu from November 11 to December 4, 1892. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, June 15, 1893. Was Acting Consul at Wenchow from December 23, 1892, to December 13, 1893; and has been Acting Consul at Chungking since May 15, 1894. Promoted to be Consul at Ssumao, September 27, 1897.

TRAYNER, CHARLES HUGH MAXWELL,
was nominated Vice-Consul at New York, April 1, 1893; passed an examination and was appointed to that post, May 20, 1893. Appointed 1st Vice-Consul at New York, February 29, 1896. Promoted to be Consul at Guatemala, September 6, 1897.

*TREACHER, WILLIAM HOOD, C.M.G.,
is a Graduate of Oxford. Was Acting Consul-General in Borneo from December 4, 1876, to February 6, 1877; from October 21, 1877, till May 1, 1880; and from February 26, 1884, to November 11, 1885. Was Governor of North Borneo from June 1, 1881, to December 31, 1887. Was made a C.M.G., May 21, 1890.

*TREMAYNE, JOHN C. L.,
was appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Rome, March 10, 1892. Resigned, August 21, 1893.

TREMLETT, CHARLES FRANCIS,
was Acting Consul at Saigon from February 4, 1874, till January 13, 1875, when he was appointed to that post.

*TRENCH, HON. POWER HENRY LE POER,
was nominated Attaché, June 10, 1859; passed an examination, and was appointed to Paris, August 17, 1859; was transferred to Constantinople, January 23, 1860; to Munich, December 17, 1861; passed a second examination, July 15, 1863; was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, November 10, 1863; was transferred to Rio de Janeiro, August 10, 1865; and to Washington, January 6, 1868, where he was also Private Secretary to Sir Edward Thornton. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Florence, August 1, 1870 (but did not proceed), and transferred to Washington, November 11, 1870. Was employed in the Foreign Office from January 1, 1879, till October 31, 1881, when he was transferred to Rome. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Tokio, May 28, 1882. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires from August 30, 1883, to March 15, 1884; and from August 8, 1887, to March 7, 1889. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Berlin, October 1, 1888, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from October 25 to November 18, 1889; from September 7 to October 12, 1890;

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from November 1 to November 12, 1890; from January 4 to 11, 1891; from January 16 to March 10, 1891; from June 27 to 30, 1891; from July 1 to 25, 1891; from September 16 to October 15, 1891; from April 21 to May 7, 1892; from September 11 to October 18, 1892; from November 17 to December 3, 1892; and from March 27 to May 20, 1893. Was promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Mexico, July 1, 1893; and appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Japan, and also Consul-General in the Empire of Japan, to reside at Tokio, June 25, 1894. Retired on a pension, January 20, 1896.

TREVENEN, NOEL PENROSE,
entered the Colonial Service as Cadet at Singapore, April 13, 1874; held various appointments in the Straits Settlements from that date to March 1, 1890, when he was appointed Consul for the Territories of the British North Borneo Company, Brunei, and Sarawak, to reside at Brunei.

*TREVOR, SIR CHARLES CECIL, C.B.,
is an M.A., and is an Honorary Fellow of St. Catherine's College, Cambridge. Was called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn, April, 1855. Was appointed Assistant Secretary to the Board of Trade, January 1, 1867. Was one of the British Delegates at the North Sea Fishery Conference at the Hague in 1881, and was appointed, April 28, 1882, one of the Plenipotentiaries for the signature (May 6, 1882) of the International Convention agreed to at that Conference. Was one of the British Delegates to the Submarine Cables Protection Conferences at Paris in 1882, 1885, and 1886. Was made a C.B., December 26, 1882. Was Delegate to the Conference at the Hague relative to the Liquor Traffic in the North Sea in June, 1886; and for the Channel Fisheries Negotiations at Paris in December, 1886. Retired from the Civil Service, July, 1895. Was knighted by the Queen, July 9, 1896.

TRIFILETTI, STEFANO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Milazzo, Sicily, December 24, 1884.

TRIFILLI, TEODORO ANTONIO,
was appointed Consular Agent at Rethymo, Crete, March 5, 1874; and was promoted to be Vice-Consul there, March 6, 1879.

*TRISCOTT, HILLMAN WALTER,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Jassy from December 10, 1873, till April 28, 1874; from July 2 till October 18, 1875; from November 2, 1875, till March 2, 1876; from May 19 till August 28, 1876; from January 21 till May 14, 1877; from June 7 till September 27, 1877; and from November 9, 1878, till March 31, 1879, when the post was abolished.

*TROST, JOHN FERDINAND,
was Vice-Consul at Hudiksval, in the Consular District of Stockholm, from September 21, 1874, till August 21, 1880, when his services ceased.

TROTTER, LT.-COL. HENRY, R.E., C.B.,
entered the Royal Engineers, June 8, 1860; became Captain, August 3, 1872; Major, November 30, 1878; and Lieutenant-Colonel, July 29, 1887. Retired, December 5, 1890. Accompanied Sir D. Forsyth's Mission to Yarkand in 1873. Was employed on special service in China in 1876. Was awarded in 1878, the Victoria Medal of the Royal Geographical Society for explorations in Turkestan. Was appointed additional Military Attaché at Constantinople, May 8, 1877, and accompanied the Turkish armies throughout the campaign in Asia. Was appointed Acting Consul at Erzeroum, October 7, 1878; and Consul for Koordistan, comprising the Pachalics of Erzeroum, Kharfoot, Diarbekir, Moosh, and Van, May 15, 1879. Was made a C.B. April 20, 1880. Was Military Attaché at Constantinople, from July 29, 1882, to October 31, 1889. Superintended International Relief operations at Scio after the earthquake of 1881. Was employed on special duty at Smyrna in connection with the Smyrna Quay Tariff in 1882 and 1883. Was appointed Consul-General in Syria, namely, for the four Pachalics of Damascus, Aleppo, Tripoli, and Acre, to reside at Beirout, March 5, 1890. Appointed Consul-General for the Kingdom of Roumania, to reside at Galatz, and Commissioner on the European Commission for the Navigation of the River Danube, July 12, 1894. Was in charge of the Legation at Bucharest from October 2, 1895, to January 9, 1896; and from October 9, 1896, to January 12, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*TROTTER, HENRY,
appointed Auditor-General, Straits Settlements in 1882; is a Member of the Executive and Legislative Councils of that Colony. Was Acting Consul for the Siamese Malay States of Kedah, &c., from October, 1891, to October, 1892; and from November, 1894, to December, 1895.

TROUP, JAMES,
is an M.A. of Aberdeen University. Passed a competitive examination, August 4, 1863; was appointed Student Interpreter in Japan, August 31, 1863; 3rd Assistant, October 9, 1865; and 2nd Assistant, January 1, 1868. Was Acting Consul at Neegata from August 5, 1869, till September 26, 1871. Was promoted to be 1st Class Assistant, January 1, 1872. Was Acting Consul at Hakodadi from November 5, 1871, till July 19, 1873. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Neegata, April 1, 1873; and to be Consul at Nagasaki, April 1, 1877. Was transferred to Hiogo and Osaka, April 1, 1882; and to Yokohama, as Consul for the district of Kanagawa, June 23, 1888. Was a British Delegate on the Tariff Commission appointed for the negotiation of the Supplementary Convention with Japan of July 16, 1895. Promoted to be Consul-General for the Consular District of Kanagawa (Yokohama), comprising the Prefectures of Kanagawa, Miyagi, Yamagata, Fukushima, Niigata, Tochigi, Ibaraki, Gumma, Saitama, Chiba, Nagano, Yamanashi, Shidzuoka, Gifu, and Aichi, and the City of Tokio, to reside at Yokohama, and also to be Assistant-Judge of her Majesty's Court in Japan, November 18, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*TUCKER, MARWOOD,
is an M.A. of Exeter College, Oxford, where he graduated in honours in 1858; was called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn in 1862; acted as Private Secretary to Sir Stafford Northcote (afterwards Earl of Iddesleigh), Secretary of State for India, from August to December, 1868; was attached to the Marquess of Salisbury's Special Embassy to Constantinople as additional Private Secretary, November 14, 1876.

*TUDOR, CAPTAIN HENRY MORTON TUDOR, R.N.,
entered the Navy, April 13, 1869; became Lieutenant, June 1, 1876; Commander, June 30, 1888; and Captain, December 31, 1895. Was

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Naval Attaché to the Maritime Courts, from November 6, 1895, to October 25, 1896.

*TUDSBERY, REV. FRANCIS WILLIAM TUDSBERY, B.A.,
appointed Honorary Chaplain to the Legation at Coburg, December 23, 1895. Resigned, May 14, 1897.

*TULIN, CHARLES,
served as Clerk in the Consulate-General at Algiers, in 1846, 1847, and 1848. Acted as Vice-Consul at Algiers from December 23, 1848, till January 24, 1849, when he was appointed to succeed his late father as Vice-Consul. Was for some time in charge of the Hanoverian and Portuguese Vice-Consulates there. Acted as Agent and Consul-General and Hanoverian Consul-General in Algeria from June to September, 1850; and again as Consul and Hanoverian Consul-General from January 1 to March 4, 1851. Was appointed Vice-Consul for the Province of Oran, in Algeria, January 28, 1851, but did not proceed to his post until November 13, 1851, having been detained in the Consulate at Algiers. Was for some years in charge of the Hanoverian Vice-Consulate at Oran. Was appointed Consul for the States of East and West Florida, and for the State of Alabama, to reside at Mobile, May 12, 1858. Acted for some time as French Consul at Mobile in 1860. Was transferred to the Vice-Consulate of Bengazi, December 18, 1861, which post he held till October 14, 1862, when his services ceased.

*TUPPER, SIR CHARLES, BT., G.C.M.G., C.B.,
was a member of the Executive Council of Nova Scotia from 1857 to 1860, and from 1863 to 1867; and was Prime Minister of that Province from 1864 to 1867. Was President of the Privy Council of Canada from June, 1870, to July, 1872; and Minister of Inland Revenue from the latter date to February 22, 1873, when he was appointed Minister of Customs, which office he resigned, November 5, 1873. Was made a C.B., June 29, 1867; and a G.C.M.G., February 1, 1886. Was appointed Minister of Public Works, October 1878; Minister of Railways and Canals, 1879; and High Commissioner for Canada in London, May 24, 1874. Was appointed a Plenipotentiary to adjust certain questions relative to the North American Fisheries, October 24, 1887. Was created a Baronet, September 10, 1888. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Colonization in Canada of Crofters from the Western Highlands and Islands of Scotland, December 26, 1888; and a Royal Commissioner for the administration of the funds provided by Parliament for that purpose, November 18, 1891. Is now Premier of the Dominion of Canada.

*TUPPER, SIR CHARLES HIBBERT, K.C.M.G.,
was appointed Minister of Marine and Fisheries, Canada, 1888; Canadian delegate to Washington in connection with the Behring Sea question, 1890; and British Agent to attend the Tribunal of Arbitrators under the Treaty and Convention with the United States of 1892, respecting the Seal Fishery in Behring Sea, June 21, 1892. Was made a K.C.M.G., September 14, 1893.

TURING, HENRY,
was Acting Consul at Rotterdam from August 15, till November 1, 1862; from February 9 till April 20, 1865; from April 7 to 30, 1866; from February 28 till March 19; from August 25 till September 28, 1867; from February 27 till April 17, 1868; from May 28 till June 25, 1869; from October 28, 1869, till March 8, 1870; and from September 22 till September 30, 1871. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Rotterdam, September 4, 1874. Was again Acting Consul from July 3 to 27, 1875. Was promoted to be Consul for South Holland, Zeeland, North Brabant, and Limburg, to reside at Rotterdam, August 1, 1882.

*TURING, SIR ROBERT FRASER, BART.,
succeeded as 4th Baronet, February 4, 1860. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Rotterdam, January 3, 1852. Was Acting Consul from February 14 till February 25, 1860, when he was appointed Consul, which appointment he held till March 31, 1874, when the Consulate was re-organized.

TURNER, CHARLES,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Panamá, from January 27 to July 20, 1890.

*TURNER, FREDERICK TORQUATO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Naples, January 23, 1885. Was Acting Consul from April 3 to May 2, 1885; from May 7 to October 25, 1885; from April 14 to June 18, 1886; from August 29 to October 10, 1886; from November 7 to 16, 1887; from July 26 to October 7, 1888; from August 2 to September 22, 1889; from June 22 to October 5, 1890; from January 14 to 15, 1891; from January 26 to 31, 1891; from March 3 to 29, 1891; and from September 11 to October 18, 1891. Resigned, January 30, 1893.

*TURNER, R.,
was Acting Consul at Manila from February 4 to December 12, 1892.

*TURNER, WILLIAM GEORGE,
was Acting Consul at Buenos Ayres from April 2 to October 9, 1888.

*TURNOR, ALGERNON, C.B.,
was educated at Eton, and at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1867, and M.A. in 1878. Was appointed a Clerk in the Treasury, September, 1867. Was appointed Private Secretary to the Permanent Secretary, October, 1871, and to the First Lord of the Treasury, February, 1874. Was attached to the Special Embassy during the Congress at Berlin, with a Commission as Acting Second Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, June 3, 1878. Was appointed Financial Secretary to the Post Office, April, 1880. Was made a C.B., June 21, 1887.

*TWEEDIE, COL. WILLIAM, C.S.I.,
entered the army, January 20, 1857; became Lieutenant, April 30, 1858; Captain, January 20, 1869; Major, January 21, 1869; Lieutenant-Colonel, October 1, 1877; and Colonel, April 25, 1882. Served in the Indian Mutiny from 1857 to 1859 (medal with two clasps); the Abyssinian Expedition of 1868 (medal); and the Afghan War, 1879-80 (medal). Was made C.S.I., February 22, 1881. Was appointed Political Agent in Turkish Arabia, June 5, 1885, and Consul-General at Baghdad, August 27, 1885. Left Baghdad, November 4, 1891.

*TWEEDIE, WILLIAM MAXWELL,
acted on several occasions in 1893, 1895, and 1896 as Vice-Consul at Milan, and was Acting Consul there from July 22 to August 23, 1897.

TWEEDY, ARTHUR,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Port-au-Prince, December 18, 1893; was Acting Consul-General

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there from February 20, 1890, to November 3, 1893; and from March 19 to December 22, 1895. Transferred to San Domingo, September 10, 1895.

*Twist, Rev. Thomas Howard, M.A.,
is an M.A. of Emanuel College, Cambridge. Was appointed Consular Chaplain at Malaga, December 15, 1888. Resigned, January 14, 1891.

Twyman, Bertie,
passed a competitive examination, September 16, 1895, and appointed a Student Interpreter in China, September 24, 1895.

*Tybring, Sören,
was Vice-Consul at Egersund, Norway, from October 24, 1882, to February 1, 1890, when he resigned.

*Tyringham, Roger,
was appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Paris, May 14, 1891. Resigned, July 7, 1893.

Tyrrell, William George,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, April 26, 1889. Appointed Private Secretary to Sir T. H. Sanderson, Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, July 25, 1896.

*Uloth, Archibald Douglas,
was Acting Consul at Brindisi from January 30 till February 7, 1876; and was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul there, May 22, 1876. Was again Acting Consul from August 5 till September 25, 1876; and from July 11 till August 12, 1877. Resigned, October 27, 1877.

Urioste, Ricardo de,
appointed Vice-Consul at Carril and Villagarcia, in the Consular District of Corunna, July 15, 1895.

*Vadala, Joseph,
was Acting Consul at Bengazi from March 31 to April 23, 1877; from January 19 to September 16, 1878; from July 31, 1880, to September 9, 1882; and from August 13, 1884, to April 7, 1885. Acted also as Vice-Consul for Austria in 1877 and 1878; for France in 1881, 1882, and 1883; and as Consular Agent for Greece in 1881 and 1882.

*Vaillant, John Sulivan,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Tomé in Chile, May 30, 1868. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Talcahuano from July 1, 1871, till April 3, 1872. Resigned, September 15, 1896.

*Van Dam, J. M.,
was Acting Consul at Rotterdam from June 28 to July 26, 1889; from July 26 to August 23, 1890; from January 24 to February 9, 1891; from July 14 to 31, 1891; from September 19 to October 9, 1891; from August 3 to 31, 1892; from February 19 to 23, 1893; from June 19 to July 15, 1895; from July 31 to August 29, 1896; from August 7 to 21, 1897; and from October 5 to 19, 1897.

*Vandeleur, Lieut. Cecil Foster Seymour, D.S.O.,
entered the Scots Guards, February 6, 1889; and became Lieutenant, May 23, 1892. Appointed a 2nd Class Assistant in Uganda, July 25, 1894. Appointed a Companion of the D.S.O., November 3, 1896.

Van der Goot, Douwe Benjamin,
appointed Vice-Consul at Vera Cruz, Mexico, February 19, 1897.

Van Neck, W. J.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Helder, in the Consular District of Amsterdam, January 29, 1891.

*Van Praag, Eli,
was Acting Consul at Paramaribo from May 13 to August 1, 1896. Is United States Vice-Consul there.

Vansittart, Arthur George,
was educated at Eton and at Trinity College, Cambridge. Was nominated an Attaché, November 15, 1876; passed an examination, February 8, 1877. Was appointed to Athens, August 18, 1877. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, February 19, 1879; and was transferred to Lisbon, July 29, 1879; where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from June 18 till August 26, 1880. Passed an examination in Public Law, August 6, 1879. Was transferred to Buenos Ayres, March 11, 1881. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, September 29, 1881; was transferred to Berlin, July 13, 1883; to the Hague, June 1, 1884; to Stuttgardt, October 2, 1885; to Belgrade, January 6, 1887, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from January 23 to February 10, 1887; to Constantinople, April 20, 1887; to Lisbon, January 1, 1888; to Bucharest, September 18, 1891; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from February 1 to September 10, 1892; to Madrid, July 9, 1892; and to Munich, April 11, 1894, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from August 29 to November 27, 1894. Appointed Consul for the States of Colorado, North and South Dakota, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Wisconsin, and Wyoming, to reside at Chicago, May 6, 1895; and Consul for the States of Louisiana, Arkansas, Mississippi, Alabama, and Florida, to reside at New Orleans, September 6, 1897.

*Vasconcellos, Pedro Jose Franco Xavier de,
was Vice-Consul at Villa Nova, and Sines, in the Consular District of Lisbon, from December 13, 1860, to August 11, 1885, when he resigned.

*Vasquez, Eduardo M.,
was Vice-Consul at Buenaventura, Colombia, from January 3, 1885, to August 26, 1886, when he resigned.

Vaughan, John Charles Tudor,
nominated an Attaché, November 23, 1893; passed a competitive examination, January 26, 1894. Appointed to The Hague, July 6, 1894. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 26, 1896. Passed an examination in Public Law, May 22, 1896. Transferred to Athens, August 6, 1896; and to Cairo, November 30, 1897.

*Vaughan, Marshall,
was Unpaid Consul at Granada, Nicaragua, from February 15, 1889, to September 15, 1897, when he resigned.

*Vauquelin, Pierre Guillaume,
was formerly Principal of the College at Ajaccio, Corsica. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Ajaccio, January 22, 1870. Resigned, November 7, 1873.

Vaux of Harrowden (Hubert George Charles Mostyn), Lord,
is an M.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge. Succeeded to the Peerage in 1883. Was nominated an Attaché, December 8, 1883; passed a competitive examination, January 19, 1884. Passed an examination in Public Law, December 20, 1884.

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Was appointed to Cairo, April 1, 1885. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 19, 1886. Was granted an allowance for knowledge of Arabic, March 22, 1887. Was transferred to Stuttgardt, November 1, 1889, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from April 9 to June 10, 1890. Was promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, January 1, 1891; and acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Darmstadt from February 5 to May 7, 1891; and from February 3 to April 22, 1892. Was transferred to Belgrade, March 24, 1892; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from October 5, 1892, to February 24, 1893. Was transferred to Berne, February 27, 1893; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from June 6 to 14, 1894; and from March 17 to April 3, 1895. Transferred to Brussels, April 10, 1895, when he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from October 22 to 25, 1896.

VEASEY, JOHN CHARLES,
passed an examination and was appointed an Office Keeper in the Foreign Office, June 7, 1895.

VECQUERAY, ARTHUR HERMANN,
was Acting Consul at Galatz from January 29 to June 6, 1880; and from June 28 to October 24, 1881; and Acting Vice-Consul at Soulina from November 28, 1880, to May 2, 1881. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Galatz, February 18, 1882. Passed an examination, August 7, 1882. Was Acting Consul-General from January 13 to May 7, 1882; from December 27, 1882, to April 6, 1883; from June 30 to September 22, 1883; from November 18, 1883, to January 11, 1884; from June 15 to October 23, 1884; from December 4, 1884, to January 5, 1885; from February 5 to April 14, 1885; from April 24, 1885, to April 14, 1886; from July 20 to September 28, 1886; from October 18, 1886 to January 1, 1887; from July 7 to September 12, 1887; and from July 12 to September 17, 1888. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Soulina, September 1, 1888; and was again Acting Consul-General at Galatz from July 16 to September 26, 1889. Promoted to be Consul for the Island of Porto Rico, April 1, 1894. Transferred to Cadiz as Consul for the Provinces of Cadiz, Huelva, Seville, and Cordova, January 1, 1897.

*VEDOVA, HENRY,
was nominated Consular Agent at Thyra, in the Consular District of Smyrna, March 6, 1870, and was confirmed in that appointment, March 28, 1878, which he held until June, 1891, when he left Thyra.

*VEECKENS, LAMBERT ZEGERS,
was Acting Consul at Nice from July 8 to October 25, 1890.

VELASTI, VICTOR,
was appointed Consular Agent at Ineboli, Asia Minor, January 11, 1871.

VENABLES, HENRY CAVENDISH,
has been employed in the Consulate-General at Antwerp since 1893. Appointed Vice-Consul at Antwerp, December 30, 1897.

VENN, JOSEPH J.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Pisco, Peru, September 20, 1886. Is also Equatorian Consular Agent.

*VERA CRUZ, AUGUSTO PEREIRA,
was Consular Agent for the Islands of Sal and Boa Vista, Cape Verds from October 27, 1887, to April 9, 1890, when he resigned.

VERDERAME, VITO FAVARA,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Mazzara, in the Consular District of Palermo, March 30, 1876.

*VEREKER, HON. HENRY PRENDERGAST, F.R.G.S., LL.D.,
is a B.A. and LL.D. of Trinity College, Dublin; was distinguished in his University course, having obtained the highest mathematical honours of his class, and also other prizes. Was appointed to a Clerkship under the Commissioners of Railways, October 4, 1848: and was made a Junior Clerk, July 1, 1851. On the abolition of the Office, October 11, 1851, was appointed a Clerk in the Board of Trade; was appointed Consul at Rio Grande do Sul, in Brazil, February 21, 1852, where he was also Post-Office Agent. In 1853 the province of the Parana was added to his Consular district. Was in charge of the interests of Spain and of the Grand Duchy of Parma from June 1858 till February 1859, for which service he received the thanks of Her Catholic Majesty's Government; was also Acting Consul for Chile and Uruguay in 1858; was appointed Consul at Charente, December 21, 1864, which Consulate was abolished, April 1, 1874. Was appointed Consul at Pernambuco, August 4, 1875, but did not proceed. Was appointed Consul for the Departments of La Manche and Ille et Vilaine, to reside at Cherbourg, February 19, 1876. Retired on a pension, November 2, 1891.

*VEREKER, HON. JOHN GAGE PRENDERGAST,
was Acting Consul at Cherbourg from March 5 to 23, 1876; and from March 30 till April 17, 1876.

*VERGUEIRO, JOSE,
was Vice-Consul at Santos, Brazil, from June 20, 1857, till January 6, 1867.

VERNEY, HARRY LLOYD,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Vienna, January 16, 1896. Employed in the Foreign Office for some time in 1896 and 1897. Appointed Honorary Attaché at the Legation at Athens, May 14, 1897, and was employed there in that capacity from May 23 to July 4, 1897. Is again temporarily employed in the Foreign Office.

*VERNON, HON. GREVILLE RICHARD,
was appointed a Clerk on probation in the Foreign Office, May 7; and a Junior Clerk, July 1, 1854. Was attached to Sir Henry Bulwer's (afterwards Lord Dalling and Bulwer) Special Mission to the Danubian Provinces from July 22, 1856, till February, 1857. Resigned, July 27, 1859. Was M.P. for South Ayrshire, from July 13, 1886, to June 28, 1892.

VICARS, EDWARD ROBERT ECKERSALL,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, May 14, 1889. Employed as an Acting 3rd Secretary at Athens from December 6, 1894, to August 4, 1895. Passed an examination in public law, February 6, 1895. Employed as an Acting 2nd Secretary at Constantinople from May 23 to September 3, 1896. Is at present employed as an Acting 2nd Secretary at Athens.

VILLAR, AUGUSTIN DE,
was appointed Consular Agent at Motril, in the Consular District of Malaga, May 13, 1891.

VILLIERS, HON. FRANCIS HYDE, C.B.,
passed an examination, December 15, 1870, and was appointed on probation to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, December 30, 1870, which appointment was confirmed, June 13, 1871. Was attached

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to Her Majesty's Agency at Geneva, with reference to the Alabama claims, from July 29 till September 14, 1872. Was Private Secretary to the late Lord Tenterden, Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from January 27, 1875, till September 22, 1882, and was appointed Private Secretary to Sir J. Pauncefote, September 23, 1882. Was Assistant Protocolist to the Conference in London on Egyptian Finance from June 28 to August 2, 1884. Was appointed an Acting 2nd Secretary in the Diplomatic Service, March 27, 1885; accompanied Sir J. Pauncefote and Sir C. R. Wilson, the British Delegates on the Suez Canal International Commission which sat at Paris from March 30 to June 13, 1885, and acted as Joint Secretary to the Commission and Sub-Commission. Was Private Secretary to the Earl of Rosebery, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from February 7 to August 3, 1886, and again to Sir J. Pauncefote from August 4, 1886, to April 22, 1887. Was Acting Private Secretary to the Marquess of Salisbury, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from April 23 to July 13, 1887. Resumed his appointment as Private Secretary to Sir J. Pauncefote, July 14, 1887. Was Private Secretary to Sir P. Currie, Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from April 2, 1889, to August 19, 1892, and Private Secretary to the Earl of Rosebery, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs from that date to March, 1894. Promoted to be an Assistant Clerk, January 1, 1894. Made a C.B., March 13, 1894. Promoted to be a Senior Clerk, February 7, 1896; and Assistant Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, July 25, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

VILLIERS, HENRY MONTAGU,
nominated Vice-Consul at Bogotá and Clerk and Archivist to the Legation, October 10, 1894. Passed an examination and appointed to that post, May 16, 1895. Has been in charge of the Legation since June 4, 1896.

*VINCENT, SIR EDGAR, K.C.M.G.,
was educated at Eton; passed an examination for the appointment of Student Dragoman at Constantinople, October 17, 1877, but did not take up the appointment. Was appointed 2nd Lieutenant in the Coldstream Guards, October 31, 1877, and resigned, October 25, 1882. Was appointed Private Secretary to Lord E. Fitzmaurice, Commissioner for Eastern Roumelia, May 2, 1880; and Assistant to Her Majesty's Commissioner for the evacuation of the territory ceded to Greece by Turkey, June 15, 1881. Was appointed British, Belgian, and Dutch Representative on the Council of the Ottoman Public Debt at Constantinople, March, 1882; President of the Council of the Ottoman Public Debt, March 13, 1883; and Financial Adviser to the Egyptian Government, November 4, 1883. Has received the 1st Class of the Medjidie, and the 1st Class of the Osmanieh. Was made a K.C.M.G., August 1, 1887. Left Egypt in 1889, and was for some time Governor of the Imperial Ottoman Bank at Constantinople.

*VINCENT, GEORGE,
passed an examination, and was appointed 5th Office Keeper in the Foreign Office, July 20, 1864. Was promoted to be Head Office Keeper, July 19, 1875. Was in attendance on the Marquess of Salisbury at Berlin during the Congress of 1878. Was appointed Housekeeper, in addition to his duties as Head Office Keeper, January 1, 1882. Retired on a pension, July 21, 1890.

*VINCENT, HENRY,
was Jailer to the Consulate at Yokohama from March 1, 1866, to January 1, 1886, when he retired on a compensation allowance.

VIOLANTE, GIOACCHINO,
was appointed Consular Agent at Mehdiah, Tunis, February 20, 1891.

VITALI, NICHOLAS,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Lattakia, in the Consular District of Beyrout, from March, 1867, till December 8, 1868, when he was appointed to that post. Is also Dutch Vice-Consul.

*VIVIAN, CAPT. HARRY HOULTON PALMER,
entered the army as Ensign in the 22nd Regiment, February 5, 1858; was promoted to be Lieutenant, January 25, 1859; and Captain, July 26, 1864; and retired by the sale of his Commission in August 1865. Passed an examination, and was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, August 24, 1865. Resigned, December 31, 1874.

*VIVIAN, HENRY ANDREW,
was Acting Consul at Coquimbo from May 27, 1883, to May 25, 1884; and from August 16, 1887, to March 23, 1888.

VOGT, JÖRGEN HERMAN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Moss, Norway, January 10, 1893.

*VOIGT, L. F.,
was Vice-Consul at Frederickshald, Norway, from December 20, 1888, to November 30, 1891, when he resigned.

*VON IVEN, WILLIAM,
is an M.D. of St. Andrews University, and an M.R.C.P. of London; was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Kiel, Holstein, March 26, 1852, and was Paid Vice-Consul at that place from May 11, 1855, till June 30, 1870. Resigned, April 2, 1873.

*VYNER, ROBERT CHARLES,
was attached to the Joint High Commission to consider the various questions affecting the relations between Great Britain and the United States of America, February 10, 1871. The Commission sat at Washington from February 27 till May 6, 1871.

WACONGNE, LEON,
was appointed Vice-Consu at Cayenne, August 17, 1888.

WADDLE, JOHN,
appointed Vice-Consul at Progreso, in the Consular District of Vera Cruz, June 12, 1894. The Vice-Consulate of Campeche was placed in charge of Mr. Waddle, October 7, 1896.

WAGSTAFF, WILLIAM GEORGE,
was present, on board Her Majesty's ship London, at the first bombardment of Sebastopol, October 17, 1854, for which he received the Crimean medal and clasps, and also the Turkish medal. Was appointed Clerk to the Consulate at Berdiansk, April 1, 1861; accompanied the late Mr. R. W. Cumberbatch, then Her Majesty's Consul at Berdiansk, on special service to Rostoff, in September, 1862; was in charge of the Consulate at Berdiansk from June 7, 1864, till September, 1865; from May 15 till June 27, 1868; from June 10 till September 20, 1869; from September 9 till November 19, 1872; and from June 11 till August 9, 1874. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Berdiansk,

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August 13, 1874; and was granted a compensation allowance on the abolition of his appointment as Clerk, September 16, 1874. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Nicolaieff, September 8, 1876, and passed an examination, February 20, 1877. Was employed on Special Service in the interior in 1882. Was promoted to be Consul for the province of Ekaterinoslav, and for the ports and places on the Sea of Azoff, with their respective districts, with the exception of Kertch, to reside at Taganrog, May 24, 1884; and Consul for the Governments of Voronetz, Saratof, Samara, Ufa, Orenburg, Astrakhan, Stavropol, the Don Cossack country (including that portion of the Government of Ekaterinoslav, formed by the Governorship of Taganrog and district of Rostov), and the Kuban and Ter districts, to reside at Taganrog, May 9, 1887. Was transferred to Riga, as Consul for the provinces of Livonia and Courland, October 1, 1889. Promoted to be Consul-General at Rio de Janeiro, April 1, 1895. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

WAHLBERG, OLOF V.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Skellefteå, in the Consular District of Stockholm, December 30, 1896.

*WAINWRIGHT, ALFRED,
was Vice-Consul at Tegucigalpa, Honduras, from May 20 to December 10, 1891, when his services ceased, and the post was abolished.

*WAKEHAM, DR. WILLIAM,
was appointed British Commissioner for inquiring into the Preservation of the Fisheries in the Waters contiguous to Canada and the United States of America, March 8, 1893.

WAKE, CHARLES ST. AUBYN,
was one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls in British East Africa, June 27, 1895, to April 1, 1897, when he was appointed Garrison Adjutant at Mombasa.

*WALDEGRAVE-LESLIE, HON. GEORGE, LL.D., F.R.G.S., F.R.S.E.,
was appointed a Committee Clerk of the House of Commons, 1845; promoted to be Assistant Librarian of the House of Commons, in 1847; called to the Bar at the Middle Temple, in 1849; served for a short time, in 1851, on the Staff of the late Earl of Elgin, when Governor-General of Canada; was employed in India in 1854; and was attached as Secretary to the late Viscount Stratford de Redcliffe's Special Embassy to Constantinople in 1858. Was M.P. for Hastings, from October 7, 1864, till November, 1868.

WALKER, EDWARD HENRY RAWSON-, F.R.G.S.,
was left by the late Consul Cameron in charge of the Consulate at Massowah from February 10 till October 14, 1862, when he was appointed Vice-Consul at Tripoli. Was Acting Consul-General at Tripoli from June 27, 1864, till March 22, 1865; and from June 17 till September 6, 1866; and was promoted to be Consul at Cagliari, in the Island of Sardinia, November 6, 1867. Was appointed Consul at Pernambuco, February 19, 1876; Consul for Galicia and Asturias, to reside at Corunna, October 8, 1879; Consul for the States of North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Tennessee, to reside at Charleston, January 2, 1893; and Consul for the Philippine Islands, to reside at Manila, March 4, 1895.

*WALKER, HENRY DAVIDSON,
was appointed Consular Agent at Eureka, including Arcata and Hooktown, in the Consular District of San Francisco, July 25, 1884. Resigned, December 13, 1884.

*WALKER, HENRY DE ROSENBACH,
passed a competitive examination and was appointed a Clerk in the Foreign Office, December 7, 1889. Resigned, July 31, 1892.

WALKER, THOMAS RAIN,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Honolulu from August 3, 1880 to October 31, 1882; from June 1, 1886, to November 26, 1887; and from April 4 to September 8, 1888, when he was appointed Vice-Consul there.

WALL, THOMAS ALFRED,
entered the Colonial Service in British Sherbro, March, 1870; was appointed Deputy-Collector of Customs, British Sherbro, November, 1873; Acting Inspector-General of Police, Sierra Leone, November, 1877; and was frequently employed on Special Service in West Africa. Was appointed to Turk's Islands, January, 1888; and transferred to Gold Coast Colony, April, 1888, where he became District Commissioner in 1889. Was appointed Deputy Commissioner and Vice-Consul in the Oil Rivers Protectorate and adjoining Native Territories, March 20, 1891; and Director-General of Customs, Oil Rivers Protectorate, April, 1891.

WALLBERG, OLAF WILHELM,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Hudiksval, in the Consular District of Stockholm, February 12, 1889.

*WALLEM, JOHANN NORDLAND,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Arecibo, Porto Rico, from November 16, 1872, till November 4, 1876, when he resigned.

WALLIS, JOHN E.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Iviza, Balearic Islands, December 27, 1888.

WALLIS, WALTER REA,
passed a competitive examination, April 5, 1882; and was appointed a Lower (now Second) Division Clerk in the Foreign Office, July 12, 1882. Promoted to be a Staff Officer in the Chief Clerk's Department, Foreign Office, January 14, 1896, and was granted a Civil Service Certificate under Clause VII. of the Order in Council of 4th June, 1870, January 31, 1896.

*WALLIS, WILLIAM,
was Vice-Consul at Iviza, Balearic Islands, from May 9, 1867, to December 3, 1888, when he resigned.

*WALMISLEY, ARTHUR,
was employed for five years at the House of Lords; was a Supernumerary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office from August 9, 1845, till July 1, 1854, when he was appointed a Permanent Clerk in that department. Was promoted to be Sub-Librarian, October 5, 1875. Retired on a pension, July 1, 1889.

*WALPOLE, FREDERICK GOULBURN,
was appointed Clerk in the Secretary's Office, Customs, in 1847; Assistant Secretary to the Board of Customs in 1877; and Collector of Customs at Dublin in 1882. Was Secretary to the Conferences in London on the Sugar Duties in 1864; and was appointed to assist the British Delegates at the Conference, at Paris, which

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resulted in the Sugar Convention of that year. Was Secretary to the Conferences in London in 1872 respecting the Convention of 1864; and was First British Delegate to the Conference, at Brussels, respecting Sugar Bounties in 1875. Was First British Delegate at the further Conferences at Paris in 1876 and 1877. Was appointed one of the British Delegates at the International Sugar Conference in London, November 9, 1887.

*WALSH, FREDERICK LAWRENCE,
appointed Vice-Consul at Chicago, April 17, 1895. Acting Consul there from May 7 to August 19, 1895. Resigned, February 14, 1896.

WALSH, LANGTON PRENDERGAST, C.I.E.,
entered the Bombay Marine Mail Service, April 7, 1873; was transferred to the Bombay Political Department, June 4, 1879; and was appointed Acting 2nd Assistant at Aden, June 21, 1880. Passed Judicial examination, December 3, 1881. Was employed in the Commissariat Department in Egypt in 1882, and was present at Kassassin and Tel-el-Kebir (medal and Khedive's star). Was appointed Vice-Consul at Berbera, September 30, 1884; Assistant at Aden, October 7, 1885, and placed in administrative charge of Berbera and Bulhar when Her Majesty's Government assumed the Protectorate of the Somali Coast; and Assistant Resident in administrative charge of Zeila, December 12, 1888. Was made a C.I.E., January 1, 1890. Has passed an examination in Arabic under the Bombay Government.

WALSH, HON. REGINALD,
appointed Consul for Continental Greece (with the exception of the Province of Acarnania and Ætolia), and for the Island of Negropont, to reside at the Piræus, November 1, 1897.

*WALSH, CAPT. WALTER PATRICK HUSSEY,
was appointed one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls in the Portuguese Province of Lorenzo Marques, to reside at Beira, August 16, 1892; and held the post of Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for the Province of Quilimane, to reside at Quilimane, from March 8 to November 7, 1894, when he resigned. [For Army Services, *see* ARMY LIST.]

*WALSHAM, SIR JOHN, BART., K.C.M.G.,
is an M.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge. Is a Deputy Lieutenant of Radnorshire. Was some time in the Audit Office before he was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, October 1, 1854. Was temporarily attached to the Legation at Mexico, December 3, 1857. Was Acting Consul at Mexico from June 20 till October 20, 1859. Was appointed 2nd Paid Attaché at Mexico, January 1, 1860, and 1st Attaché, March 12, 1861. Acted for some time as Secretary of Legation in Mexico, in 1861 and 1862; was appointed a 2nd Secretary, October 1, 1862; and was Chargé d'Affaires at Mexico from January 17, 1863, till February 4, 1865. Was transferred, as 2nd Secretary, to Madrid, June 26, 1866, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from November 15 till December 2, 1887. Was appointed, May 21, 1868, one of the British Commissioners to adjudicate on the claims preferred by the owners of the schooner Mermaid, of Dartmouth, alleged to have been sunk by a shot fired from the batteries of Cenla, October 16, 1864, which Commission sat at Cadiz from June 9, 1868, till March 20, 1869. Was transferred to St. Petersburg, January 1, 1870, but did not proceed. Was transferred to The Hague, August 10, 1870. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Pekin, October 15, 1873, but did not proceed. Resigned, April 16, 1874. Succeeded as 2nd Baronet, August 10, 1871. Was appointed Secretary of Legation at Madrid, January 23, 1875; where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from May 28 till September 20, 1875; from May 24 till September 27, 1876; and from April 4, 1877, till July 15, 1878. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at Berlin, May 6, 1878, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from June 17 till October 20, 1879; from October 23 till November 24, 1880; from May 18 till August 23, 1881; from July 2 to 12, 1882; and from July 16 to September 9, 1882. Was transferred to Paris, July 1, 1883. Was Minister Plenipotentiary at Paris in the absence of the Ambassador, and acted as such from August 10 to October 14, 1884; from June 27 to July 7, 1885; and from August 4 to October 9, 1885. Was promoted to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of China, and also to the King of Corea, November 24, 1885. Was transferred to Bucharest, April 1, 1892. Retired on a pension, September 1, 1894; and made a K.C.M.G., February 18, 1895.

*WALTHEW, JOSEPH,
was Acting Consul at Galveston, Texas, from May 1 to September 16, 1884.

WALTON, WILLIAM SHERRINGTON,
was Clerk in the Consulate at Taganrog from August 19, 1884, to March, 1896. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Taganrog, April 17, 1890. Was Acting Consul at Taganrog from April 13 to August 23, 1890; from January 15 to February 23, 1892; from December 21, 1892, to March 30, 1893; from November 26, 1893, to April 8, 1894; from July 14 to September 21, 1894; from December 14, 1894, to March 11, 1895; and from March 17 to June 1, 1895. Appointed Vice-Consul at Mariupol, in the Consular District of Taganrog, February 13, 1896, to date from April 1, 1896.

*WARBURTON, LT.-COL. FREDERICK TYNTE,
entered the Royal Engineers, May, 1857. Served in the New Zealand War from July 1860, to October 1865 (medal with clasp). Retired from the army, May 1880. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Newport News, in the Consular District of Baltimore, November 2, 1883. Resigned, June 30, 1889.

WARBURTON, JOSEPH WILLIAM,
was nominated to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, January 19; passed an examination, and was appointed a Junior Clerk, March 31, 1857. Was made an Acting Assistant Clerk, May 27, 1872; and was promoted to be an Assistant Clerk, October 10, 1873. Represented the Foreign Office on a Departmental Committee on proposed Pilgrim Traffic Regulations, November, 1892. Appointed Consul-General at Valparaiso, March 7, 1894; and was in charge of the Legation at Santiago from March 6 to October 28, 1895. Appointed Consul-General for the States of California, Oregon, Nevada, Washington, and Idaho, and the territories of Utah and Arizona, to reside at San Francisco, April 2, 1895; and Consul-General for the States of California and Nevada, and for the territories of Utah and Arizona, to reside at San Francisco, July 1, 1895. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

WARBURTON, RICHARD STOVIN,
was appointed an Ensign in the 97th Regiment, in February 1854. Is a Justice of the Peace for the County of Roscommon, Ireland. Was in charge of

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the Vice-Consulate at Caen from February 19 till May 20, 1862; was appointed Vice-Consul at Granville, June 23, 1863; and was transferred to Honfleur, 1864. Resigned, October 22, 1866. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Caen, July 15, 1875; and was transferred to La Rochelle, June 16, 1885. Promoted to be Consul for Loire Inférieure, Indre, Indre et Loire, Maine et Loire, Charente, Charente Inférieure, with the exception of the Right Bank of the Gironde up to Pointe de la Coubre, La Vendée, Vienne, and the two Sèvres, to reside at La Rochelle, May 15, 1894.

*WARD, LT.-COL. ARTHUR CLITHEROW, R.E., entered the Royal Engineers as Lieutenant, November 1, 1860; was made Captain, August 24, 1873; Major, July 1, 1881; and Lieutenant-Colonel, December 5, 1887. Was appointed Secretary to the North American Boundary Commission under Captain (now Major-General) Cameron, June 14, 1872.

WARD, WILLIAM,
was Private Secretary to Mr. Ward, C.B., from July 1, 1860, till February 20, 1866. Was Acting Consul at Hamburg from April 26 till June 1, 1861; from May 19 till June 19, 1863; from May 29 till June 29, 1865; and from February 20 till May 16, 1866; passed an examination, June 21, 1866; and was appointed Vice-Consul at Memel, in the Consular district of Königsberg, Prussia, June 30, 1866. Was promoted to be Consul for the Free City of Bremen and its territory, the Grand Duchy of Oldenburg, and the ports and districts of Emden, Leer, and Geestemünde, in the province of Hanover, to reside at Bremen, August 12, 1871; and was also appointed to superintend the Consular work at Bremerhaven, April 1, 1874. Was appointed Consul for the Free City and territory of Bremen, the Grand Duchy of Oldenburg, the district of Wilhelmshaven, the province of Hanover, excepting the ports and places on the left bank of the Elbe, up to and including the town of Harburg, the Duchy of Brunswick, and the Principalities of Lippe-Schaumburg, Lippe-Detmold, and Waldeck Pyrmont, April 8, 1880. Was appointed Consul for the State of Maine, to reside at Portland, November 4, 1880; Consul for the Gironde, Charente, Vienne, Upper Vienne, Dordogne, Corrège, Lot and Garonne, Tarn and Garonne, Ariége, Gers, Upper Pyrénées, Lower Pyrénées, Landes, Lot, and Upper Garonne, to reside at Bordeaux, October 30, 1882; and Consul for the Gironde and the whole coast line of the right bank of the Gironde up to the Pointe de la Coubre, Upper Vienne, Dordogne, Corrège, Lot and Garonne, Tarn and Garonne, Ariège, Gers, Upper Pyrénées, Lower Pyrénées, Landes, Lot, and Upper Garonne, to reside at Bordeaux, May 15, 1894. Promoted to be Consul-General for the Free Cities and Territories of Hamburg, Lubeck, and Bremen, the Province of Schleswig-Holstein with Lauenburg, the Grand Duchies of Mecklenburg-Schwerin and Mecklenburg-Strelitz, the Grand Duchy of Oldenburg, the District of Wilhelmshaven, the Province of Hanover, the Duchy of Brunswick, and the Principalities of Lippe-Schaumburg, Lippe-Detmold, and Waldeck-Pyrmont, to reside at Hamburgh. January 1, 1897. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

*WARD, ADM. HON. WILLIAM JOHN,
entered the Navy in 1813; became Lieutenant in 1850; Commander in 1858: Captain, July 25, 1864; Rear-Admiral, July 23, 1880; Vice-Admiral, July 12, 1887; and Admiral, April 13, 1892. Retired, December 9, 1894. Was engaged in China in 1857 (medal). Was appointed Naval Attaché at Washington, October 3, 1868. Resigned, July 10, 1871.

WARDROP, COL. FREDERICK MEYER, C.B., entered the Army, June 30, 1869; became Lieutenant, August 10, 1870; Captain, May 1, 1878; Major (Brevet), November 18, 1882; Lieutenant-Colonel (Brevet), June 15, 1885; and Colonel, June 15, 1889. Made a C.B., May 30, 1891. Appointed Military Attaché to the Embassy, at Vienna, and also to the Legations at Bucharest and Belgrade, April 1, 1895. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Has received the 4th Class of the Medjidieh

WARDROP, JOHN OLIVER,
is an M.A. of Balliol College, Oxford, where he graduated with 1st Class Honours in 1891. Obtained the Taylorian Exhibition for Modern Languages in 1889, 1890, and 1891. Passed an examination in April, 1890, and declared qualified to act as Army Interpreter in Russian. Was Private Secretary to the late Sir Robert Morier at St. Petersburg in 1892-93. Nominated Vice-Consul at Kertch, in the Consular District of Taganrog, January 24, 1895; passed an examination and appointed to that post, April 16, 1895.

*WARLOW, COL. JOHN PICTON-,
entered the Madras Staff Corps, December 10, 1854; became Lieutenant, December 2, 1857; Captain, December 10, 1866; Major, December 10, 1874; and Lieutenant-Colonel, December 10, 1880. Retired with the rank of Colonel, February 25, 1883. Was one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls in Anatolia from March 23, 1880, till November 30, 1882.

*WARRACK, JAMES,
was Vice-Consul at Chicago, in the Consular District of Philadelphia, from October 31, 1871, till September 3, 1881, when he resigned.

*WARRE, FREDERICK RICHARD,
was appointed Attaché at the Legation at Washington, May 10, 1854; was transferred to St. Petersburg, June 2, 1857; was temporarily attached to the Legation at Vienna, from September 23, 1857, till July 17, 1858; was Paid Attaché at Washington, from December 13, 1858, till January 6, 1864, when he resigned. Accompanied Lord (afterwards Viscount) Lyons when in attendance on the Prince of Wales during His Royal Highness's tour through Canada and the United States, from August 18 till October 20, 1860.

WARREN, ARTHUR JOHN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Sourabaya, Java, February 21, 1884. Was transferred to Samarang, May 26, 1886. Resigned, November 3, 1888. Was again appointed Vice-Consul at Sourabaya, March 11, 1890.

WARREN, PELHAM LAIRD,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Student Interpreter on the China Consular establishment, February 2, 1867. Was Acting Class 3rd Assistant, from April 18 till November 18, 1869, when he was promoted to that rank. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, June 10, 1873. Was Acting Interpreter at Foo-chow-foo from June 5, 1873, till July 20, 1874. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, November 14, 1876; was Acting Consul at Ningpo from February 16 to September 5, 1876; at Wenchow from May 11, 1877, to November 3, 1879; and at Taiwan from January 1, 1889, to February 15, 1881. Was pro-

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moted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Pagoda Island, July 11, 1883. Was Acting Consul at Taiwan from April 1, 1883, to February 14, 1884; and from April 21 to July 18, 1886. Was promoted to be Consul at Taiwan, July 19, 1886. The name of Taiwan was altered to Tainan, October, 1888. Transferred to Hankow, December 1, 1893.

***Warrick, Charles,**
was Acting Vice-Consul at Nice from July 9 to September 8, 1876.

***Warry, William, F.R.G.S.,**
is an M.A. of Exeter College, Oxford, where he graduated in first class honours. Passed a competitive examination, April 9, 1878, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, April 15, 1878. Was Acting Assistant Chinese Secretary at Pekin from October 5, 1881, to July 3, 1882. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, July 1, 1886. Was employed on Special Service by the Government of India, in connection with the proposed mission to Tibet, and on the Burmo-Chinese frontier, from December 11, 1885, to April 1, 1890, when he joined the Indian Service, Received the Burma War Medal, with clasp, for service as Political Officer with troops in 1887-88.

***Washington, Rev. George, M.A.,**
graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge in 1856 (First Class, with honours in Hebrew); and was Curate of St. Saviour's, Paddington, from December, 1858, till July, 1860. Acted as Honorary Chaplain to the British community at Cairo during the winters of 1860 and 1861. Was appointed Consular Chaplain at Cairo, July 18, 1861; and resigned, May 30, 1864. Was Curate to the Church of St. Peter and St. Paul, at Charlton by Dover, from July, 1864, till April, 1865, when he was appointed Acting Consular Chaplain at Cologne, which post he resigned in October, 1866. Was Curate of Balsham, near Cambridge, from January till October, 1867; and was Chaplain to the British Residents at Havre from that date till November, 1878. Was appointed Chaplain to the Embassy at Constantinople, December 5, 1878. Resigned, August 15, 1888 (to date from September 30, 1888).

***Waterfield, Neville,**
was Assistant Private Secretary to the Earl of Rosebery, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from August 19, 1892, to March, 1894.

***Waterpark (Henry Anson Cavendish), Lord,**
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Junior Clerk in the Foreign Office January 19, 1860. Succeeded as 4th Baron Waterpark, March 31, 1863. Resigned, May 6, 1863.

Waters, Lieut.-Col. Wallscourt Hely-Hutchinson, R.A., M.V.O.,
entered the Royal Artillery as Lieutenant, August 19, 1875; became Captain, July 30, 1884; Major, June 22, 1892; and Lieutenant-Colonel, September 15, 1897. Was appointed Military Attaché to the Embassy at St. Petersburg, March 30, 1893. Appointed a Member of the Fourth Class of the Royal Victorian Order, May 25, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

***Watson, Charles,**
was Vice-Consul at Lima, Peru, from November 25, 1892, to July 15, 1895, when he resigned.

***Watson, J.,**
was Acting Consul at Rouen, from June 17 to 25, 1892.

***Watson, James Jonathan,**
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Carrizal Bajo, Chile, from December 15, 1869, till February 20, 1873, when he resigned.

***Watson, John,**
was Private Secretary to the late Mr. Consul-General Longworth at Belgrade from January 3, 1864, till January 24, 1867, when he was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul Cancellier there; was Acting Consul-General from November 23, 1866, till March 10, 1867; from August 7 till October 6, 1868; and from November 4, 1871, till July 5, 1872. Resigned, May 8, 1873.

***Watson, Patrick Heron, M.D.,**
is an M.D. of Edinburgh. Was attached to the late Earl of Rosslyn's Special Embassy to attend the Wedding of the King of Spain, January 9, 1878, and returned to England, February 6, 1878.

***Watters, Thomas,**
passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, January 27, 1863; was appointed a Student Interpreter at Pekin, February 14, 1863; was appointed Acting Interpreter at Tientsin, December 11, 1864; 3rd Assistant at Taku, March 14, 1865: Acting Interpreter at Taku, August 1, 1865; was placed in charge of the Consulate opened at Taiwanfoo, October 1, 1866. Was Acting Consul at Taiwan, from March 1 till October 31, 1866; was transferred as 2nd Assistant to Foo-chow-foo, April 1, 1867; and was promoted to be 1st Assistant at Swatow, April 1, 1871. Was Acting Consul at Swatow from September 12 till December 12, 1871, and Acting Interpreter from December 13, 1871, till May 6, 1872. Was Acting Interpreter at Foo-chow-foo from May 11 till December 7, 1872, when he was promoted to that rank. Was Acting Consul at Swatow from April 1, 1875, till May 7, 1876; and at Taiwan from May 23, 1876, till February 21, 1877. Was promoted to be Consul at Wuhu, November 9, 1877; and was transferred to Tamsuy, February 25, 1880. Was Acting Consul at Ichang from April 10, 1878, to October 9, 1880. Was transferred to Chefoo, July 1, 1886, but did not proceed. Was Acting Consul at Foochow from May 17 to December 14, 1886; and Acting Consul-General in Corea from January 18, 1887, to June 11, 1888. Was transferred to Newchwang, November 1, 1888; to Swatow, April 1, 1891 (did not proceed); and to Foochow, August 20, 1892. Was Acting Consul-General at Canton from May 28, 1891, to November 5, 1893. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1895.

Waugh, Alexander Telford,
passed a competitive examination, October 23, 1885; was appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, October 30, 1885. Was promoted to be an Assistant, March 12, 1888; and Vice-Consul Interpreter at Constantinople, February 1, 1890. Was Acting Consul at Constantinople, from October 24 to November 11, 1891; and from July 8 to September 22, 1892. Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for the Vilayet of Scutari, to reside at Scutari, September 3, 1894. Again Acting Consul at Constantinople from June 21, to October 9, 1895; and Acting Chargé d'Affaires at Cettingé from October 22, 1895, to May 9, 1896. Transferred to Diarbekir, August 1, 1896.

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WAWN, JOHN TWIZELL,
passed a competitive examination, April 18, 1896, and appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, June 3, 1896.

WEAKLEY, ERNEST,
appointed Commercial Attaché for European and Asiatic Turkey and Bulgaria, to reside at Constantinople, September 30, 1897.

*WEBBER, MAJ.-GEN. CHARLES EDMUND, C.B.,
was appointed a Commissioner for the Electrical Exhibition at Paris, June 22, 1881. [For Military Services, *see* Edition for 1887, and ARMY LIST.]

*WEBSTER, RICHARD CLAYTON HARTLEY,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Kherson, in the Consular District of Odessa, from October 25, 1875, to May 8, 1883. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Odessa, August 11, 1884; passed an examination, November 1, 1884. Resigned, April 21, 1885. Was Acting Consul-General at Odessa from December 30, 1884, to March 17, 1885; from July 14 to September 1, 1885; and from October 1 to 12, 1889.

*WEHNER, WILLIAM FREDERICK,
was Vice-Consul at Salina Cruz, to reside at Tehuantepec, Mexico, from March 25, 1892, to December, 1894.

WEIDNER, JOHANNES CORNELIUS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Nickerie, Surinam, March 13, 1890.

WELBY, GEORGE EARLE,
was nominated an Attaché, August 22, 1874; passed an examination, December 2, 1874. Was appointed to Buenos Ayres, June 7, 1875. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, December 2, 1876; and was transferred to Vienna, October 1, 1877. Passed an examination in Public Law, May 30, 1878. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Stockholm, November 10, 1879 (did not proceed); was transferred to Vienna, February 1, 1880; to St. Petersburg, September 7, 1882, where he received an allowance for knowledge of Russian; to Madrid, July 20, 1886 (did not proceed); to Paris, October 27, 1886; and to Madrid, November 15, 1888, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires, from February 20 to March 13, 1892. Was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Buenos Ayres, March 7, 1892, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from July 7, 1892, to March 14, 1893. Transferred to Stockholm, September 3, 1894; where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from December 30, 1895, to May 19, 1896. Transferred to Brussels, February 10, 1897, where he acted as Chargé d'Affaires from August 17 to September 23, 1897.

WELFORD, RICHARD,
was appointed Foreign Office Passport Agent at Newcastle-on-Tyne, November 14, 1871.

*WELLESLEY, COLONEL HON. FREDERICK ARTHUR,
entered the Coldstream Guards, March 24, 1863; was appointed Ensign and Lieutenant, August 11, 1863; Lieutenant and Captain, October 30, 1866; Lieutenant-Colonel, April 28, 1875; and one of Her Majesty's Aides-de-Camp, with the rank of Colonel, January 22, 1878. Retired from the army, January 12, 1881. Was appointed Military Attaché at St. Petersburg, July 24, 1871; and Secretary of Embassy at Vienna, April 29, 1878. Resigned, August 5, 1879.

*WELLINGTON (HENRY WELLESLEY), DUKE OF,
was appointed Special Ambassador to attend the funeral of King Alfonso XII. of Spain, December 3, 1885. Returned to England, December 16, 1885.

WELLS, PROFESSOR CHARLES,
was appointed Oriental Translator to the Foreign Office, March 1, 1892.

*WELLS, REV. EDWARD DEODATUS, B.A.,
was appointed Consular Chaplain at Rotterdam, April 5, 1869. Retired on a compensation allowance, January 1, 1875, which he commuted, October 12, 1876. Is Vicar of St. John's, March, Cambridgeshire.

*WELLS, DR. HARRY,
served for some time in the Osmanli Cavalry as Assistant Surgeon. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul for the province of Entre Rios, to reside at Gualequaychu, in the Consular District of Buenos Ayres, November 22, 1865. Was Acting Consul at Rosario from December 21 to December 31, 1870. Resigned, January 12, 1880.

*WELLS, HERMANN,
was Vice-Consul at Libau, in the Consular District of Riga, from August 31, 1877, to December 31, 1887.

WERNER, EDWARD THEODORE CHALMERS,
passed a competitive examination, March 25, 1884, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, April 7, 1884. Discharged the duties of Accountant to the Legation at Pekin from May 19 to September 3, 1888; and from March 27 to April 30, 1889. Was promoted to be 2nd Assistant, October 1, 1891. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Macao from June 11, 1894, to June 30, 1896. Promoted to be a 1st Assistant, September 27, 1897.

*WEST, REV. WILLIAM, B.A.,
was Consular Chaplain at Malaga, from December 21, 1880, till January 1, 1883, when he resigned.

WESTENBERG, JOAN REINIER GEORGE CONINCK,
was Vice-Consul at Texel, in the Netherlands, from April 28, 1859, till October 20, 1860. Was re-appointed, January 8, 1861. Is Swedish Vice-Consul at Texel.

WESTERBERG, A. J.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Lulea, in the Consular District of Stockholm, January 23, 1892.

*WESTERMARK, CARL DAVID,
was Vice-Consul at Westervik, in the Consular District of Stockholm, from November 15, 1851, till May 3, 1878, when he resigned.

WESTMEATH (ANTHONY FRANCIS NUGENT), EARL OF,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Embassy at Washington, February 27, 1895.

WESTRUP, CARL GUSTAF MAGNUS,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Helsingborg, in the Consular District of Gottenburg, February 28, 1889.

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WETHERALL, EDWARD GUY,
was educated at King's College School; passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, July 4, 1890. Transferred to the Treaty Department, November 14, 1895.

WETHERALL, FREDERICK WILLIAM,
appointed Extra Foreign Service Messenger on the Darmstadt Station, February 26, 1895.

*WETHERELL, THOMAS FREDERICK,
was appointed a Clerk in the War Office, April, 1856; and was Private Secretary to the late Earl Granville, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, from April 26, 1871, till February 20, 1874.

*WHALEY, ARTHUR,
was employed as Constable at Tientsin from January 1, 1892, to February 2, 1893, when he passed an examination and was appointed to that post. Resigned, June 30, 1893, but was re-engaged temporarily from July 1 to September 18, 1893.

*WHALEY, W. G.,
was Acting Consul at Charleston from July 17 to August 16, 1890.

*WHALTON, JOSEPH CHARLES,
was Vice-Consul at Key West, United States, from July 2, 1885, to October 4, 1886, when he resigned.

WHEREAT, REV. REGINALD HEBER, M.A.,
was for some time Curate of St. Paul's, Knightsbridge. Was appointed Chaplain to the Legation (now Embassy) at Madrid, September 30, 1880.

WHISHAW, JAMES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at St. Petersburg, March 29, 1888. Was Acting Consul at St. Petersburg from January 9 to March 2, 1891; and from November 4, 1893, to February 9, 1894; and Acting Consul-General there from January 6 to February 28, 1896.

*WHITAKER, EDGAR,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Gallipoli, in Turkey, from December 1859 till 1862, with the exception of the month of April 1862, when he was Acting Consul at the Dardanelles. Was also Acting Vice-Consul for Belgium, Prussia, the Hanse Towns, and the United States of America.

*WHITE, FREDERICK ELLWOOD,
was appointed Constable at Yedo, June, 1869; and transferred to Yokohama, November, 1874. Retired on a compensation allowance, June 1, 1885, which he commuted, November 29, 1892.

WHITE, FREDERICK HENRY,
passed a competitive examination, September 20, 1882, and was appointed a Lower (now Second) Division Clerk in the Foreign Office, September 26, 1882.

*WHITE, HAROLD ATHELSTANE, F.R.G.S.,
was employed in the Consulate at Réunion from November 1, 1881, to April 24, 1883, and was Acting Consul there from April 25 to November 14, 1883. Was appointed one of Her Majesty's Vice-Consuls for the Territories adjacent to the Oil Rivers, October 17, 1884. Was Acting Consul for the Bights of Benin and Biafra, from January 15 to July 17, 1885. His Commission was cancelled, November 12, 1886.

WHITE, HENRY THIRKELL, C.I.E.,
appointed British Commissioner under Article VI of the Agreement of February 4, 1897, between Great Britain and China, relative to Burmah and Thibet, November 17, 1897.

WHITE, HERBERT EDWARD,
is an M.A. of St. John's College, Cambridge. Accompanied the late Sir John Drummond Hay in his Missions to the Sultan of Morocco, in 1880 and 1882. Passed an examination and was appointed Clerk to the Legation at Tangier, October 13, 1882. Was Acting Consul at Tangier, from July 1 to October 1, 1885, when he was appointed to that post. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-General from July 1 to October 13, 1885. Accompanied the late Sir W. Kirby Green in his Mission to the Sultan of Morocco, in 1887. Acted again as Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-General from March 8 to June 2, 1889; from February 25 to December 3, 1891; and from July 28 to August 29, 1893. Was appointed Consul for Fez, Mequinez, the Northern provinces of the Interior and Coast, the port and bashalik of Tetuan, the port and bashalik of Laraiche, the ports of Rabat, Sallee, and Mehdia, and the provinces of Mamura, Zair, and Zemur, to reside at Tangier, June 16, 1890; and Consul for the Northern part of Morocco up to the limits of the Bashaliks of Rabat, including Fez, Mequinez, Wazan, Ksar-el-Kebia, Tetuan, and all the country on the right bank of the River Sebu up to its junction with the River Behat and thence along the right bank of the latter river, to reside at Tangier, July 14, 1894. Was again in charge of the Legation from May 23 to October 3, 1895; and was given the local rank of Second Secretary at Tangier, November 4, 1895. Again in charge of the Legation from May 23 to September 28, 1897.

*WHITE, HORACE PHILIPS,
is a B.A. of Magdalen Hall, Oxford. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Antioch from September 3, 1853, till December 20, 1854, when he was appointed Vice-Consul; was agent for the Land Transport Corps from March 30, 1855, till July 31, 1856; was employed at Marash, from August 20, 1856, to July 19, 1857, in investigating the circumstances of the murder of Mr. Guarmani, Agent of the Land Transport Corps, and his family; was employed on Special Service at Beyrout, in November 1857; and was attached to Lord (now Marquis of) Dufferin's Mission to Syria, from December 26, 1860, to April 7, 1861. Was appointed British Vice-Consul for the Island of Cyprus, December 26, 1861; was attached to the late Colonel Fraser, British Commissioner for the affairs of Syria, from April 11 till June 1, 1862; was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for the Island of Cyprus, March 26, 1863; Consul at Tangier, May 14, 1864; was Acting Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-General at Tangier from June 4 till July 3, 1865; from May 10 till October 8, 1867; from December 26, 1869, till May 5, 1870; from April 25 till October 8, 1872; from July 3 till October 6, 1874; from August 16 till November 17, 1876; from August 29 till November 6, 1877; from July 13 till September 30, 1878; from August 2 till October 24, 1879; from July 25 till October 3, 1880; from May 5 till July 10, 1881; from July 27 till October 23, 1882; from July 26 till October 16, 1883; and from August 13 till October 28, 1884. Retired on a pension, October 1, 1885. Was Acting Consul at Tangier from July 16 to August 15, 1892. Was Acting Consul-General for Sweden and Belgium, from 1883 to 1885.

*WHITE, JOHN HENRY,
was Vice-Consul at Medellin, Colombia, from November 3, 1875, to September, 1886.

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WHITEHEAD, JAMES BEETHOM,
is an M.A. of Cambridge, where he graduated in honours in 1881. Was nominated an Attaché, September 23, 1881. Passed a competitive examination, November 15, 1881. Passed an examination in Public Law, March 3, 1883. Was appointed to St. Petersburg, March 24, 1883, and was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, November 19, 1883. Received an allowance for knowledge of Russian. Was promoted to be 2nd Secretary at Rio de Janeiro, January 1, 1887; and transferred to Berlin, November 1, 1889. Acted as Chargé d'Affaires at Munich from May 29 to June 12, 1897.

*WHITEHOUSE, ALFRED ASHMALL,
appointed Consular Agent at Quo Ibo, Niger Coast Protectorate, October 11, 1894. Is now in the service of the Niger Coast Protectorate.

WHITFIELD, WILLIAM,
was nominated Constable at Alexandria, December 10, 1890. Passed an examination and was appointed to that post, February 26, 1891.

*WHITMORE, CHARLES EVERITT,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Dunkirk, May 12, 1871. Was Acting Consul there from June 2 till June 17, from August 4 till September 4, and from September 14 till September 22, 1871; from March 14 till March 23, 1872; from October 23 till November 30, 1872; from May 14 to 23, 1873; from October 4 till November 12, 1873; and from March 4 till April 4, 1874. Resigned, June 4, 1874.

*WHITNEY, THOMAS HENRY,
was Vice-Consul at Honda, Colombia, from November 21, 1879, till June, 1883, when he resigned.

WHYTE, CAPT. JOHN FREDERICK,
entered the Royal Marines as Lieutenant, September 1, 1889; became Captain in the Indian Staff Corps, September 1, 1895. Was Acting Consul at Muscat from May 23 to June 30, 1895; and from October 17 to November 14, 1895; Acting Consul at Basrah from January to April, 1896; and Consul there from May 1, 1896 to January, 1897. Appointed Vice-Consul at Meshed, March 11, 1897.

*WIEL, ANDREAS MELCHIOR GLUCKSTAD,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Frederickshald and Frederickstadt, Norway, January 19, 1863; but ceased to be Vice-Consul at Frederickstadt on the appointment of Mr. Sandberg, March 30, 1878. Resigned, October 27, 1888.

WIKESTRÖM, OSCAR,
appointed Vice-Consul at Abo, Finland, July 20, 1897.

*WILCOX, WILLIAM,
was Acting Consul at Antwerp from March 31 to April 30, 1863; from October 26 to December 29, 1863; from June 21 to November 7, 1864; from May 1 to May 10, 1865; from July 18 to September 6, 1865; from December 20, 1865, to January 7, 1866; from June 18 to September 17, 1866; from August 27 to October 13, 1882; from January 10 to March 6, 1883; from August 15 to October 14, 1884; from August 11 to October 6, 1886; and from July 18 to August 3, 1888.

WILEMAN, ALFRED ERNEST,
passed a competitive examination, June 29, 1882, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, July 4, 1882. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, May 20, 1886; and a 1st Class Assistant, September 20, 1889. Was Assistant Japanese Secretary at Tokio from April 28, 1891, to June 6, 1892; Acting Japanese Secretary from June 7, 1892, to October 29, 1894; and was employed as Assistant in the Japanese Secretary's Office from October 30, 1894, to March 31, 1896. Was Acting Registrar to the Court for Japan from April 1, 1896, to February 21, 1897. Promoted to be Vice-Consul for Hiogo and Osaka, to reside at Hiogo, December 28, 1896.

*WILEMAN, HENRY ST. JOHN,
was Vice-Consul and Clerk to the Legation at Santiago from March 1 to November 13, 1871, when he resigned.

*WILKIN, JAMES,
was one of the Escort Guard at Pekin from August 20, 1874, to April 1, 1887, when he retired on a pension.

WILKINSON, FREDERICK EDGAR,
passed a competitive examination, February 21, 1893, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 7, 1893. Promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, September 27, 1897.

*WILKINSON, HENRY,
was appointed Consular Agent at Zag-a-Zig, Egypt, April 16, 1866. Resigned, September 24, 1869.

*WILKINSON, REV. HENRY BLISS,
was Consular Chaplain at Amsterdam from April 16, 1870, till January 1, 1875, when he retired on a compensation allowance, which he commuted, July 5, 1875.

WILKINSON, HIRAM PARKES,
is a B.C.L. of Exeter College, Oxford, and has been called to the Bar at the Middle Temple. Was Acting Crown Advocate at Shanghai, from October, 1894, to June, 1895; from December, 1896, to February, 1897; and from June to December 10, 1897, when he was appointed Crown Advocate.

WILKINSON, HIRAM SHAW,
passed a competitive examination, and obtained an honorary certificate, July 30, 1864; was appointed Student Interpreter in Japan, August 22, 1864; was promoted to be a 3rd Class Assistant, January 1, 1868; and Assistant, Accountant, and Interpreter, April 1, 1868. Was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple, January 26, 1872; was a 1st Class Assistant, with seniority from April 1, 1868, the date of his appointment as Assistant, Accountant, and Interpreter. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Hiogo and Osaka from May 27 till November 7, 1872; Acting Consul at Kanagawa from August 1 till October 8, 1873; from May 15 till June 30, 1875; and from May 28 till June 15, 1876. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Neegata, April 1, 1877. Was Acting Consul at Kanagawa from November 1, 1878, till April 7, 1879; and Acting Assistant Judge at Shanghae from April 23, 1879, to October 15, 1880. Was appointed Crown Advocate at Shanghae, December 21, 1881. Was British Commissioner for the settlement of the claims arising out of the Canton Riots of 1883. Has acted as Chief Justice on various occasions; was Acting Judge of Her Majesty's Court for Japan from April 1, 1894, to May 31, 1895; and from June 18 to November 10, 1897, when he was appointed Judge of Her Majesty's Court for Japan.

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WILKINSON, WILLIAM HENRY,
is a B.A. of Balliol College, Oxford; passed a competitive examination, March 3, 1880; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, March 30, 1880. Discharged the duties of Accountant to the Legation at Peking from May 1 to June 30, 1885, and from March 15 to May 23, 1886. Was Acting Consul at Swatow from September 17 to October 10, 1887; and from March 23 to April 10, 1888; and at Tamsui from March 5 to 28, 1889. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, May 14, 1890. Was Acting Consul at Wenchow from April 29 to December 22, 1892; and at Swatow from January 9 to June 24, 1893; Acting Consul-General in Corea from July 21, 1893, to January 31, 1894; and Acting Vice-Consul at Chemulpo from February 6, 1894, to June 10, 1897. Promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, April 23, 1894.

WILLIAMS, ARTHUR LLEWELLYN GRIFFITH, F.R.G.S.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Maceio, Brazil, September 28, 1891. Was Acting Consul at Pernambuco from September 1 to October 24, 1892; from March 11 to May 31, 1893; and from November 1, 1894, to April 22, 1895. Appointed Vice-Consul at Pernambuco, June 10, 1895. Acted as Italian Consul at Pernambuco, from September 1 to October 24, 1892.

*WILLIAMS, CHARLES HUME,
is a graduate of the University of Dublin. Was Vice-Consul at Lima from December 30, 1876, till June 6, 1877, when he resigned.

*WILLIAMS, E. B.,
was Acting Consul at Pernambuco from August 5, 1893, to October 31, 1894.

*WILLIAMS, GEORGE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Granada, in the Consular District of Malaga, Spain, October 31, 1855; and resigned in 1860.

WILLIAMS, ISAAC,
was appointed Foreign Office Passport Agent at Bath, March 15, 1859.

*WILLIAMS, JOHN WELLS,
was appointed Clerk to the Legation in the Argentine Confederation, April 20, 1858; attended the late Mr. Christie on his Special Mission to Paraguay in June, 1858; was Acting Vice-Consul at Rosario from May 17, 1860, till December 11, 1861, when he rejoined the Legation in his former capacity. His connection with the Mission terminated, September 30, 1867.

*WILLIAMS, OLIVER JOHN,
was appointed Foreign Office Passport Agent at Harwich, June 10, 1859. Resigned, April 14, 1885.

*WILLIAMS, RALPH CHAMPNEY,
was educated at Rossall. Explored the interior of Patagonia and part of Tierra del Fuego in 1874; and Central Africa in 1883–1884, visiting Bechuanaland, Matabeleland, the borders of Mashunaland, and the Victoria Falls. Went to Bechuanaland again in December, 1884, with Sir Charles Warren, and acted as head of Civil Intelligence Department under that officer with the local rank of Captain. Was appointed by the Colonial Office to reside in the South African Republic, February, 1887; and was appointed Her Majesty's Agent in the South African Republic, to reside at Pretoria, March 20, 1888. Was appointed Colonial Treasurer and Collector of Revenues at Gibraltar, 1890. Is now Colonial Secretary of the Barbadoes.

*WILLIAMS, RODERICK WILLIAM,
was appointed Clerk in the Consulate-General at Constantinople, October 1, 1873. Passed an examination, July 10, 1875. Resigned, February 14, 1876.

*WILLIAMS, SAMUEL FORSTER,
was Acting Consul at Samoa, Navigators' Islands, from August 13, 1873, till January 15, 1877.

*WILLIAMS, WILLIAM,
was in the Metropolitan Police Force, from 1850 till 1856; and was appointed Chief Constable in the Supreme Court at Constantinople, March, 1856. Retired on a pension, June 10, 1874.

WILLIAMS, WILLIAM H.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Tocopilla, January 26, 1880.

*WILLIAMS, MAJOR WILLIAM HUGH, R.A.,
entered the Royal Artillery as Lieutenant, August 14, 1876; promoted to be Captain, March 1, 1885; and Major, January 1, 1894. Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Van, November 20, 1895. Resigned, November 14, 1896.

*WILLIAMSON, SIR HEDWORTH, BART.,
was educated at Eton, and at Christ Church, Oxford; was appointed Attaché at St. Petersburg, February 9, 1848; at Paris, September 23, 1850, which post he resigned in June, 1854. Was appointed a Deputy-Lieutenant of Durham, July 13, 1855. Succeeded as 8th Baronet, April 24, 1861. Was M.P. for North Durham from June, 1864, till January 26, 1874.

WILLIS, ROBERT,
passed a competitive examination, August 17, 1891, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in China, August 26, 1891. Promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, September 27, 1897.

*WILLMORE, JOHN SELDEN,
is an M.A. of King's College, Cambridge, where he graduated in October, 1886. Passed a competitive examination, May 21, 1879, was appointed a Student Interpreter at Constantinople, May 26, 1879; and was promoted to be an Assistant, June 6, 1881. Was Acting Consul-General at Philippopolis from August 13 to October 8, 1885. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Angora, November 16, 1885; and was appointed Vice-Consul at Alexandria, January 1, 1887. Was Acting-Consul at Alexandria from July 1 to August 21, 1889. Was appointed a Judge, in the Cairo Native Court of Appeal, 1889.

WILLS, PERCY,
appointed Consular Agent at Ismidt, Asia Minor, October 26, 1897.

*WILLSHIRE, LEONARD WILLIAM,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Dede-Agatch, in the Consular District of Constantinople, from April 16, 1877, to February 28, 1884, when he resigned.

*WILSON, SIR CHARLES RIVERS, G.C.M.G., C.B.,
was educated at Eton and at Balliol College, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1853; passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Clerk in the Treasury, February, 1856; was Private Secretary to the Financial Secretary from 1856 till 1858; to the Permanent Secretary from

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1858 till December, 1868, and Acting Private Secretary to Mr. Disraeli (afterwards Earl of Beaconsfield) from August 1867, till February, 1868. Was appointed (conjointly with the late Professor Graham) British Representative at the International Coinage Commission in Paris in 1867, and Secretary to the Royal Commission on International Coinage in 1868; was Private Secretary to the Chancellor of the Exchequer from December, 1868, till April, 1873, when he was appointed Comptroller-General of the National Debt Office; was made a C.B., March 3, 1876. Was recommended by Her Majesty's Government, at the request of the Khedive, for a financial post under the Egyptian Government, and proceeded to Egypt in March, 1876, but returned to England in the following June, and resumed his duties at the National Debt Office. Was appointed one of the Representatives of Great Britain on the Council of the Suez Canal Company, July 29, 1876. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Paris Exhibition of 1878, January 22, 1877. Was Vice-President in the Enquiry into Egyptian Finances from April 13 till August 30, 1878, and afterwards Finance Minister of Egypt till April 8, 1879. Was made a K.C.M.G., January 12, 1880. Was President of the International Commission of Liquidation in Egypt from March to July, 1880. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the negotiation of a Treaty of Commerce with France, May 25, 1881; a Delegate for drawing up an Act relative to the Navigation of the Suez Canal, March 23, 1885; and was one of the British Delegates at the Monetary Conference at Brussels in November and December, 1892. Was made a G.C.M.G., March 14, 1895. Retired from the Suez Canal Council on a pension, February 29, 1896. Has received the 1st Class of the Turkish Order of the Medjidie.

*WILSON, MAJ.-GEN. SIR CHARLES WILLIAM, R.E., K.C.B., K.C.M.G., D.C.L., F.R.G.S., F.R.S.,
entered the Royal Engineers as 1st Lieutenant, September 24, 1855; became Captain, June 20, 1864; Major, May 23, 1873; Lieutenant-Colonel, April 19, 1879; Colonel, April 19, 1883; and Major-General, February 15, 1894. Was appointed Secretary to Colonel (afterwards General Sir John) Hawkins, Commissioner for marking out the Land Boundary between Her Majesty's Possessions in North America and the Territory of the United States, February 1, 1858; and returned to England, July 14, 1862. Was employed from September, 1864, till September, 1866, in surveying operations and explorations in Palestine, and from October, 1866, till November, 1868, in the Ordnance Survey of Scotland. In 1867 was Assistant Commissioner under the Borough Boundary Commission. Was made a C.B., October 27, 1877. Was appointed to the Ordnance Survey of Ireland in 1876, and served in 1878 on the Royal Commission respecting the Registration of Deeds and Assurances. Was appointed Her Majesty's Commissioner to mark out the boundaries of the Principality of Servia in accordance with the limits specified in Article 36 of the Treaty of Berlin, September 21, 1878. Was Consul-General in Anatolia, from March 28, 1879, till October 31, 1882; was employed on special service in Eastern Roumelia in July and August, 1880; was appointed (with Mr., now Sir Arthur Nicolson) to inspect Consulates in Asia Minor and Syria, in October, 1881, and was employed on special service in Egypt from September 3, 1882, to March 3, 1883 (medal with clasp and bronze star). Was made a K.C.M.G., May 24, 1881; and a D.C.L. of Oxford, June 13, 1883. Served in the Soudan Campaign of 1884–85. Was made a K.C.B., August 25, 1885.

WILSON, DAVID,
appointed Vice-Consul at Arecibo, Porto Rico, December 1, 1896.

*WILSON, FRANK,
was Acting Consul at Fernando Po, West Coast of Africa, from November 7, 1862, till February 28, 1863; from November 7, 1864, till January 28, 1865, and from September 30, 1868, till July 20, 1869.

*WILSON, COL. FREDERICK ALEXANDER,
was Consul-General for the Provinces of Fars and Khuzistan, and for the Coasts and Islands of the Persian Gulf being within the Dominions of Persia, to reside at Bushire, from May 30, 1894, to June 13, 1897.

WILSON, GEORGE GORDON,
was nominated Vice-Consul at Callao, October 21, 1881. Was Acting Consul from October 20, 1882, to April 23, 1885. Passed an examination and was appointed Vice-Consul at Callao, January 5, 1887. Was again Acting Consul from April 6 to August 4, 1888; from November 7, 1888, to February 9, 1892; from May 24, 1892, to March 27, 1893; from May 23, 1893, to February 7, 1895; from July 24, 1895, to June 24, 1896; and from July 14 to October 5, 1896.

*WILSON, HENRY BRINGHURST,
was appointed Assistant Librarian in the British Museum, January 19, 1867; and Translator in the Foreign Office, September 6, 1882. Retired on a compensation allowance, October 14 1886, which he commuted, March 10, 1887.

*WILSON, HERBERT HOWARD,
was a Lieutenant in the Royal Sussex Militia from 1881 to 1887. Was appointed a Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office, October 29, 1888. Resigned, August 13, 1890. Was nominated Vice-Consul at New York, August 16, 1892, passed an examination, and was appointed to that post. January 6, 1893. Acting Consul at New York from February 10 to August 23, 1895. Resigned, January 7, 1896.

WILSON, JAMES,
passed an examination, and was appointed an Office Keeper in the Foreign Office, February 19, 1883. Appointed a Home Service Messenger of the 2nd Class, May 1, 1894.

*WILSON, JOHN,
was Vice-Consul at Portland, in the Consular District of San Francisco, from September 24, 1872, till October 30, 1873, when he resigned.

*WILSON, JOHN,
was Vice-Consul at Port Limon, Costa Rica, from April 26, 1881, till 1883, when he resigned.

*WILSON, MATTHEW JOHN,
was Consular Agent at Lota, Chile, from May 17, 1881, to August 4, 1896, when he resigned.

WILSON, RICHARD JAMES,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Colonia Uruguay, September 19, 1889.

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WOOD, FREDERICK BENJAMIN,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Patras, November 21, 1874. Was Acting Consul from April 20 to August 4, 1875; from April 28 to August 14, 1878; from June 12 to October 18, 1884; from July 3 to October 23, 1888; and from July 13 to August 12, 1892. Promoted to be Consul for the Morea and the Province of Acarnania and Ætolia, to reside at Patras, March 15, 1894.

*WOOD, SIR RICHARD, G.C.M.G., C.B.,
was appointed Student Attaché to the Embassy at Constantinople in 1824. Was employed in Syria in 1832 and 1833 during its invasion by the Viceroy of Egypt, and was employed on special service with the Turkish Army in 1835 and 1836. Was again employed in Syria in 1840 and 1841, invested also with full powers from the Turkish Government, and was employed in the Lebanon with the combined forces. Assisted at the surrender of Beyrout, and the capture of Sidon and Acre. Was appointed Dragoman to the Embassy at Constantinople, October 8, 1834, and Consul at Damascus, May 15, 1841. Has obtained Her Majesty's permission to accept and wear the Nishan Iftihar, conferred upon him by the Sultan; has received the English Medal for Syria, and the Turkish Medal for Acre. Was appointed Agent and Consul-General in the Regency of Tunis, August 30, 1855; was made a C.B., October 13, 1865; and a K.C.M.G., December 10, 1877. Retired on a pension, April 1, 1879. Was made a G.C.M.G., August 29, 1879.

*WOOD, WILLIAM,
was one of the Escort Guard at Tokio from February 11, 1867, to May 13, 1883, when he retired on a pension.

WOOD, WILLIAM ALFRED RAE,
passed a competitive examination, May 4, 1895, and appointed a Student Interpreter in Siam, June 3, 1895.

*WOODGATE, ARTHUR GEORGE KENNEDY,
passed a competitive examination and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Secretary's Office of the General Post Office, November 19, 1863; was appointed to a Clerkship in the Chief Clerk's Department of the Foreign Office, and passed an examination for that appointment, January 23, 1867. Resigned, May 6, 1872. Passed an examination, May 4, 1872, and was appointed a Sub-Inspector of Factories, May 7, 1872.

WOODHOUSE, ARTHUR, F.R.G.S.,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Nicolaieff, in the Consular District of Odessa, October 27, 1884; and Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Nicolaieff, April 1, 1890. Promoted to be Consul for the Provinces of Livonia and Courland, to reside at Riga, April 1, 1895.

WOODHOUSE, ARTHUR WILLIAM WEBSTER,
entered the Consulate-General at Odessa as Clerk, October 8, 1886; was employed on the Afghan Boundary Commission, from September 25, 1887, to February 20, 1888. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Odessa, from April 12 to December 9, 1889; and Acting Consul at Batoum, from July 11 to September 13, 1890. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Batoum, June 1, 1891. Was again Acting Vice-Consul at Odessa, from May 18 to November 1, 1891, and from November 20, 1891, to May 23, 1892; and was Acting Consul-General at Odessa, from November 2 to 19, 1891, and from May 24 to October 12, 1892. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Odessa, December 23, 1892; passed an examination and was appointed to that post, April 5, 1893. Was again Acting Consul-General at Odessa from September 18 to November 14, 1893; and from July 19 to September 7, 1894. Appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Nicolaieff, in the Consular District of Odessa, April 1, 1895.

WOODS, W. B.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Fredericksted, St. Croix, October 11, 1895.

WOODVILLE, ARTHUR J.,
appointed Consular Agent at Tumaco Cauca Province, in the Consular District of Panama, February 28, 1896.

*WOOLLEY, WILLIAM ABRAM,
passed an examination, April 11, 1871, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, April 14, 1871. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Assistant, April 1, 1877. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Neegata from September 21 to October 8, 1879; Acting Consul at Nagasaki from October 30 to November 24, 1879, and from August 15 to September 12, 1880; and at Hiogo from December 24, 1881, to January 4, 1882; from June 3 to July 13, 1882; from August 8 to October 26, 1882; and from March 1 to June 20, 1883; Acting Vice-Consul at Hakodate from July 10 to October 5, 1883; and Acting Consul at Hiogo from October 6 to December 3, 1883. Was promoted to be a 1st Class Assistant, December 16, 1883. Was Acting Vice-Consul at Hakodate from December 4, 1883, to October 27, 1884; Acting Consul at Nagasaki from November 6 to December 31, 1884; and Acting Consul at Hiogo from September 8 to October 7, 1886. Retired on a pension, July 1, 1887.

WOOLRICH, CHARLES,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Mazatlan, Mexico, in 1866. Was appointed Vice-Consul there, October 27, 1886.

WRATISLAW, ALBERT CHARLES,
passed a competitive examination, May 30, 1883; and was appointed a Student Interpreter in the Levant, June 11, 1883. Was promoted to be an Assistant, August 1, 1885. Was Acting Consul-General at Salonica, from June 28 to August 5, 1887; and Acting Consul at Erzeroum from October 22, 1887, to July 26, 1888. Was promoted to be Vice-Consul at Smyrna, November 1, 1888; and appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul there, February 15, 1889. Was Acting Consul-General from July 3 to December 2, 1889; from June 8 to September 4, 1890; and from April 29 to October 29, 1891. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Philippopolis, May 6, 1892; Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for Eastern Roumelia, with the exception of the Prefectures of Slivno and Bourgas, to reside at Philippopolis, November 28, 1893; and Her Majesty's Vice-Consul for Eastern Roumelia, to reside at Philippopolis, October 31, 1894. Acting Consul at Constantinople from October 16, 1896, to January 27, 1897.

*WRAY, LIEUT.-GEN. HENRY, C.M.G.,
entered the Royal Engineers, as 2nd Lieutenant, December 20, 1843, was promoted to be Lieutenant, April 1, 1846, and Captain, February 17, 1854. Was employed in Western Australia under the Colonial Office in connection with the Convict Service, from September, 1851, till May, 1858. Was Acting Controller General of Convicts, from February 1856, till January 1858. Was appointed December 15, 1859, British Commissioner for

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Marking the Boundary between Guatemala and British Honduras, as defined by the Convention of April 30, 1859, and was employed till August 31, 1861. Served in the operations in Japan in 1864. Was promoted to be Major, November 18, 1864; Lieutenant-Colonel, July 6, 1867; Colonel, July 6, 1872; and Major-General, April 26, 1882. Was made a C.M.G., May 24, 1879; was Lieutenant-Governor of Jersey from October 1, 1883, to November 1, 1887. Retired with the rank of Lieutenant-General, November 5, 1887.

*WREN, LESLIE ROBERT,
was Vice-Consul at Nantes, in the Consular District of La Rochelle, from June 11, 1894, to April 10, 1895, when he resigned.

*WRIGHT, JAMES,
was Vice-Consul at Minatitlan, in the Consular District of Vera Cruz, from December 28, 1887, to March 12, 1897, when the post was abolished.

WRIGHT, JOHN,
passed an examination and was appointed an Office-keeper in the Foreign Office, September 9, 1895.

*WRIGHT, WILLIAM,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Soulina from April 28 to May 3, 1882; from August 3 to September 11, 1882; from October 13 to 22, 1882; from December 18, 1886, to April 1, 1887; from May 12 to October 30, 1888; from November 9 to December 12, 1888; and from July 15 to October 1, 1889.

*WRIGHT, WILLIAM NICOL (OR WILLIAM PHILPOT),
was employed as Second Constable in the Consulate of Yokohama from February 19, 1886, to April 21, 1887, when he passed an examination for that appointment. Resigned, February 28, 1891.

*WYATT, CAPT. H.,
was appointed a British Delegate to the International Maritime Conference at Washington September 27, 1889.

WYERS, JOHN HENRY,
was employed as Constable at Söul, Corea, or some time previous to May 30, 1893, when he passed an examination for that appointment.

*WYLDE, AUGUSTUS BLANDY,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Jeddah from December 14, 1875, to January 29, 1878, when he resigned. Has received the 4th Class of the Order of the Osmanieh.

WYLDE, EVERARD WILLIAM, C.M.G.,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Foreign Office, May 25, 1868. Was an Acting Assistant Clerk from June 25, 1885, to February 6, 1886, and again acted as such from August 4, 1886, to April 2, 1889, when he was promoted to be an Assistant Clerk. Was appointed a British Delegate to the Slave Trade Conference at Brussels, and received a Commission as Acting Secretary of Legation, November 6, 1889. Was made a C.M.G., January 1, 1891. Promoted to be a Senior Clerk, January 1, 1894.

*WYLDE, WILLIAM HENRY, C.M.G.,
accompanied his father, Colonel (afterwards General) Wylde, to the north coast of Spain, when employed at the Head-Quarters of the Queen of Spain's army in 1835: was present at most of the operations of the Spanish army, and was appointed Private Secretary to his father, August 16, 1837. Was employed as a Supernumerary Clerk in the Foreign Office, from March 14, 1838, till April 5, 1839, when he was appointed to a Clerkship; proceeded to Portugal with his father, who was employed in correctly informing the Government as to the military events which took place in that country, from October 30, 1846, till August, 1847. Was promoted to be Assistant Clerk in the Foreign Office, April 1, 1857; succeeded to a Senior Clerkship, January 1, 1859. Was appointed Captain in the South Middlesex Rifle Volunteer Corps February 28, 1860, and promoted to be Lieutenant-Colonel, December 31, 1870. Was a member of the Commission which sat in London in 1865, to revise the Slave Trade Instructions. Was appointed Superintendent of the Commercial and Consular Department, July 3, 1869. Was appointed to proceed on a Commission of Inquiry into Consular Establishments, September 26, 1872. Retired on a pension, March 30, 1880. Was made a C.M.G., March 31, 1880. Was a Commissioner at Paris respecting Coolie Immigration to Réunion from August 29 till October 2, 1880.

*WYLDE, GERVAS ROBERT,
was employed in Portugal with his father, General Wylde, in 1846. Was for some time one of the Inspectors of Art in the Science and Art Department of the Committee of Council on Education; and was Secretary to the British Commission for the Paris Exhibition of 1867.

*WYNDHAM, SIR GEORGE HUGH, K.C.M.G., C.B.,
was nominated Attaché, October 30, 1857; passed an examination, and was appointed to the Hague, November 10, 1857; was transferred to the Mission in China, December 2, 1858. Was appointed 2nd Paid Attaché there, April 9, 1861; passed a second examination, July 13, 1863; was appointed a 2nd Secretary, July 18, 1863. Was transferred to Berlin, August 12, 1863; was Acting Consul-General at Warsaw from May 26 till August 4, 1865; and was transferred, as 2nd Secretary, to Brussels, April 20, 1868, where he was in charge of the Legation from August 30 till October 9, 1868. Was transferred to Paris, August 14, 1871; and was promoted to be Secretary of Legation at Athens, September 3, 1875; where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from June 5 till October 19, 1876; from September 1 till November 15, 1877; and from November 23, 1877, till August 1, 1878. Was made a C.B., July 1, 1878. Was transferred to Madrid, July 22, 1878; where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from July 12 till September 29, 1879; and from July 27 till October 17, 1880. Was promoted to be Secretary of Embassy at St. Petersburg, March 17, 1881, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from April 21 to October 10, 1881; and was transferred to Constantinople, August 18, 1881, where he was Acting Chargé d'Affaires from May 4 to 15, 1882; from November 3, 1882, to May 8, 1883; from May 16 to September 29, 1883; and from September 17, 1884, to April 27, 1885. Was promoted to be Minister Resident to the King of Servia, February 25, 1885; and to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, September 8, 1886. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Emperor of Brazil, February 1, 1888. Made a K.C.M.G., March 15, 1894; and transferred to Bucharest, September 3, 1894. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897. Retired on a pension, July 17, 1897.

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WYNDHAM, PERCY CHARLES HUGH,
is a B.A. of New College, Oxford, where he graduated in History Honours in July, 1888. Was nominated an Attaché, May 27, 1890; passed a competitive examination, August 27, 1890. Was appointed to Berlin, February 14, 1891; and was employed temporarily at Berne, from October 30, 1891, to February 10, 1892. Was promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, August 27, 1892. Passed an examination in Public Law, August 29, 1893. Transferred to Tehran, February 1, 1895; and promoted to be a 2nd Secretary, August 1, 1895. Granted an allowance for knowledge of Persian, November 19, 1895. Transferred to Vienna, February 12, 1897; and to Constantinople, December 24, 1897.

WYNDHAM, WILLIAM,
was formerly a Captain in the Royal Artillery. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Jacmel, Hayti, August 3, 1880, where he was also Post Office Agent. Was Acting Consul at Port-au-Prince from March 24 to September 18, 1885. Was promoted to be Consul for Surinam and French Guiana, June 16, 1885; and appointed Consul for the Provinces of Pernambuco, Paraiba, Alagoas, Rio Grande do Norte, and Ceara, to reside at Pernambuco, January 2, 1893. Appointed Consul for the Province of Catalonia and for the Balearic Islands, to reside at Barcelona, May 21, 1894; and Consul for the States of Colorado, North and South Dakota, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Wisconsin, and Wyoming, to reside at Chicago, September 6, 1897.

WYNTER, CAPTAIN PHILIP HENRY MASCIE,
entered the Bengal Army in 1857; served during the Indian Mutiny (medal), and during the campaign on the Bhootan frontier (medal with clasp); retired from the service in 1868. Passed an examination, and was appointed a Sub-Inspector of Factories, January 10, 1868; passed an examination, obtained an honorary certificate, and was appointed a Queen's Foreign Service Messenger, February 12, 1868.

VANES, MANUEL,
was appointed Vice-Consul in the Island of La Palma, Canary Islands, September 29, 1892.

YATE, LIEUT.-COL. CHARLES EDWARD, C.S.I., C.M.G.,
entered the Army, November 9, 1867; was promoted to be Lieutenant, March 22, 1871; Captain, November 9, 1879; Major, November 9, 1887; and Lieutenant-Colonel, November 9, 1893. Served in the Afghan War of 1880, as Political Officer at Khelat-i-Ghibzai and Kandahar (medal and clasp and bronze star). Was attached to the Afghan Boundary Commission, July 23, 1884. Was British Representative at Panjdeh at the time of the Russian advance and attack on the Afghan troops at that place on March 30, 1885. Was attached to the Commissioners for the demarcation of the Afghan frontier from November, 1885, to November, 1886. Was made a C.S.I., February 16, 1887. Was deputed to complete the demarcation of the Afghan frontier in conjunction with a Russian Commissioner, September 22, 1887, with the local rank of Lieutenant-Colonel. Was made a C.M.G., June 2, 1888. Was Consul at Muscat from March 1, 1890, to February 13, 1891. Appointed Her Majesty's Commissioner for the Settlement of the Kushk Canals question, with the local rank of Lieutenant-Colonel, April 5, 1893; Acting Consul-General at Meshed, and Agent to the Governor-General, of India for Khorassan and Seistan, July 12, 1893; and Consul-General for the Provinces of Khorassan and Seistan, to reside at Meshed, September 11, 1896. Received the Jubilee Medal, 1897.

YOUNG, CHARLES ALBAN,
was nominated an Attaché, December 17, 1890; passed a competitive examination, March 10, 1891. Was appointed to Constantinople, February 1, 1892; promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, March 10, 1893; and granted an allowance for knowledge of Turkish, March 21, 1893. Passed an examination in Public Law, September 13, 1893. Promoted to be a 2nd Secretary at Buenos Ayres, September 1, 1896. Is temporarily employed in the Foreign Office.

YOUNG, GEORGE,
appointed Honorary Attaché to the Legation at Washington, April 4, 1896. Nominated an Attaché, September 26, 1896; passed a competitive examination, December 14, 1896. Appointed to Washington, October 20, 1897.

*YOUNG, HORACE,
passed an examination, and was appointed Consul for the provinces of Biscay, Guipuscoa, and Old Castile, to reside at Bilbao, April 6, 1859. Was present at the bombardment of Bilbao by the Carlists, against whom it was held by the Government troops, from February 21 to May 2, 1874. Retired on a pension, August 30, 1893.

*YSSELSTEYN, H. C. E. VAN,
was Consular Agent at Terneuzen, in the Consular District of Rotterdam, from April 22, 1875, to April 1, 1894, when he resigned.

*ZALBIDEA, GENARO DE,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Corunna in 1858. Is Netherland Consul at Corunna.

ZARB, ALEXANDER,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Sayada, in Albania, March 19, 1847; and was Paid Vice-Consul there from December 15, 1860, till June 30, 1865, when the post was abolished; was appointed Vice-Consul at Gallipoli, Italy, August 1, 1867.

ZOHRAB, PERCY FENWICK CUTHBERT,
was nominated Clerk in the Consulate at Smyrna, June 10, 1879; passed an examination, October 22, 1879. Was nominated Vice-Consul at Kustendjie, April 28, 1890; passed an examination, July 25, 1890. Acting Vice-Consul at Soulina from July 13 to September 17, 1894.

*ZONNO, GIUSEPPE,
was Unpaid Vice-Consul at Bari, Italy, from May 31, 1859, till November 24, 1881, when his services ceased.

ZUCCATO, EDWARD DE,
was appointed Consular Agent at Venice, May 26, 1876. Was Acting Consul from April 12 till May 23, 1877; and from February 22 till May 6, 1878. Was promoted to be Vice-Consul at Venice, April 12, 1879; and Consul at Venice, August 1, 1896.

*ZURN, PAUL,
was in charge of the Vice-Consulate at Matamoros, Mexico, in 1862. Was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul there in 1863, and resigned in 1864.

*ZWIEDINIK, JULIUS DE,
was Austrian Consul-General at Trebizond, and was Acting British Consul there from July 17, 1871, till February 22, 1872. Is now employed in the Austrian Foreign Office.

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DEATHS

ANNOUNCED SINCE LAST PUBLICATION.

AGANOOR, S. P.,
was Acting Consul at Ispahan, Persia, from March 4, 1894, to February 14, 1895. Died, December 14, 1896.

ALCOCK, SIR RUTHERFORD, K.C.B.,
was Surgeon of the Marine Brigade of Portugal, from July, 1833, till the close of 1834, and served all through the Portuguese War under Don Pedro. Was appointed Deputy Inspector-General of Hospitals in the British Auxiliary Legion, May 5, 1835, and served till the close of 1837. Was present at all the actions of the Legion on the north coast of Spain; for which service he was given the medal for the action of May 5, 1835, and the capture of Irun in 1837. Was British Commissioner for the Adjudication of the Claims of the British Auxiliary Legion, from May, 1839, to March, 1840. Was British Commissioner in the Mixed British and Portuguese Commission of Claims, from March 26, 1840, till he was appointed Consul at Foo-chow-foo, in China, May 30, 1844; was transferred to Shanghae, December 10, 1846; and to Canton, August 10, 1854. Was granted, July 14, 1857, Her Majesty's permission to accept and wear the insignia of a Knight of the Portuguese Order of the Tower and Sword; the Supernumerary Cross of the Spanish Order of Charles the Third, and the Cross of Commander of the Order of Isabella the Catholic. Was appointed Consul-General in Japan, December 21, 1858, and Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary and Consul-General there, November 30, 1859. Was made a C.B., December 1, 1860. Owing to his differences with the Japanese Government, Mr. Alcock temporarily removed the British Legation from Yedo to Yokohama from January 26 till March 2, 1861. Was made a K.C.B., June 19, 1862, and had the Honorary Degree of D.C.L. conferred upon him by the University of Oxford, March 28, 1863. Was appointed Chief Superintendent of British Trade in China, March 28, 1865, and Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Pekin, April 7, 1865. Retired on a pension, July 22, 1871. Was appointed a Royal Commissioner for the Paris Exhibition of 1878, January 22, 1877; and was for some time President of the Royal Geographical Society. Died in London, November 2, 1897.

ALLEN, COL. ROBERT CALDER,
was Vice-Consul at San Diego, in the Consular District of San Francisco, from May 24, 1888, to January 11, 1894, when he resigned. Died at Warmbad, South Africa, June 24, 1897.

ATSARA, PABLO,
was appointed Consular Agent at Burriana, in the Consular District of Barcelona, September 9, 1885. Raised to the rank of Vice-Consul, July 25, 1896. Died, November 14, 1897.

AUSTIN, CHARLES ADYE,
was Acting Consul at Rio de Janeiro from April 23 till November 2, 1876; at Santos from April 2, 1878, till March 1, 1879; and at Bahia, from October 1, 1893, to May 15, 1894; from May 28 to August 21, 1895; and from March 6 to May 29, 1897, the date of his death.

BLACKER, ALEXANDER,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Payta, Peru, April 1, 1853. Died, June 17, 1897.

BROWN, REV. THOMAS KENWORTHY, M.A.,
appointed Chaplain at Madeira, December 13, 1847; was transferred to Lisbon, July 13, 1861. Retired on a pension, July 1, 1867. Died, April 29, 1897.

COPLAND-CRAWFORD, MAJOR PETER WADE GRANT, D.S.O.,
appointed one of Her Majesty's Deputy Commissioners and Vice-Consuls in the Niger Coast Protectorate and adjoining Native Territories, October 13, to date from October 24, 1894. Appointed a Companion of the D.S.O., April 10, 1896. Was murdered by natives in Benin, January 4, 1897.

DALY, H. DE BURGH,
appointed Vice-Consul at Bordighera, in the Consular District of Genoa, June 2, 1895. Died December 20, 1897.

DICKSON, THOMAS GEORGE,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Athens, October 19, 1887. Was Acting Consul at the Piræus from July 13 to September 10, 1890. Died, March 27, 1897.

DU PUY, PETER,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Samarang, from November 8, 1860, till December 14, 1869. Died at Wallington, Surrey, February 27, 1897.

ELIAS, NEY, C.I.E.,
entered the Indian Service, March 20, 1874. Served in the Yunnan Expedition, 1874-5; was appointed Political Agent at Bhamo, April 20, 1875; and Commissioner at Ladakh, October 15, 1877; served with the Sikkim Expedition from November 7, 1888, to Februray 12, 1889. Was appointed Political Agent of the 1st Class, September 4, 1889. Was made a C.I.E., January 2, 1888. Was Consul-General at Meshed, from December 14, 1891, to September, 1896. Died in London, May 31, 1897.

FOLEY, GENERAL HON. SIR ST. GEORGE GERALD, K.C.B.,
was appointed British Commissioner at the Head-Quarters of the French Army in China, January 9, 1860. Was appointed Military Attaché at Vienna, April 26, 1865, which post he resigned, June 12, 1866. Died in London, January 24, 1897.

GORDON, LIEUT.-GENERAL CHARLES EDWARD PARKE, C.B.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Algeciras, in the Consular District of Cadiz, July 23, 1873. Resigned, September 4, 1880. Died at Anerley, June 27, 1897.

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GRAM, KARL,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Drammen, Norway, February 2, 1883. Died, January 4, 1897.

HALLIWELL, THOMAS,
appointed Consular Agent at Bocas del Toro, Colombia, December 1, 1896. Died, September 10, 1897.

HANSELL, REV. PETER, M.A.,
appointed Consular Chaplain at Caen, October 11, 1853. Retired on a pension, January 1, 1872. Died, April 6, 1897.

HAWES, ALBERT GEORGE SIDNEY,
entered the Royal Marines, December, 1859; retired, February, 1869. Was in the Japanese Service from January 1, 1871, to January 31, 1884, and received the 4th Class of the Order of the Rising Sun; and the 3rd Class of the Order of the Sacred Treasure (1895). Was appointed Consul for the territories of the African Kings and Chiefs in the districts adjacent to Lake Nyassa, January 16, 1885. Was employed on special duty at Zanzibar from December 30, 1888, till June 15, 1889, and was Acting Agent and Consul-General there, from April 4 to 29, 1889. Was appointed Consul for the Society Islands, to reside at Tahiti, October 1, 1889. Promoted to be Commissioner and Consul-General in the Sandwich Islands and their dependencies, July 1, 1894. Died at Hilo, in the Island of Hawaii, August 6, 1897.

HERBERT, MAJOR-GENERAL CHARLES,
appointed Acting Political Agent at Baghdad, May 29, 1868, and Acting Consul-General, September 1, 1868. Was confirmed in the appointment of Political Agent, September 1, 1870, and in that of Consul-General, February 15, 1871; and held the latter post until the arrival of his successor, December 21, 1874. Died at Langton, Tunbridge Wells, November 18, 1897.

HEYWORTH, ORMEROD,
was Acting Consul at Galveston from March 6 to November 7, 1889; from January 11 to July 1, 1891; from August 22 to October 29, 1892; and from April 4 to September 28, 1893; and from July 4 to October 21, 1894. Died, February 5, 1897.

KAVANAGH, OSBORNE MACMURROUGH,
nominated an Attaché, November 23, 1893; passed a competitive examination, January 15, 1894. Appointed to Stockholm, July 6, 1894. Promoted to be a 3rd Secretary, January 15, 1896. Passed an examination in Public Law, May 22, 1896. Transferred to Washington, December 16, 1896. Died at Washington, December 9, 1897.

KELLY, THOMAS WILLIAM,
was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul at Milan, May 19, 1866; was Acting Consul for North Italy from September 22, 1866, till January 18, 1867. Was granted an allowance for office expenses, April 1, 1879. Resigned, May 26, 1883. Died at Bordeaux, March 9, 1897.

KING, ROBERT THORLEY,
was Consul at Moscow from January 1, 1857, till June 22, 1862, when he resigned. Died at St. Petersburgh, August, 1896.

KJELDSBERG, RAMSUS FLOR,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Trondhjem, Norway, December 16, 1875. Died, May 27, 1897.

KRUUSE, WILLIAM,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Nyborg, Denmark, September 22, 18[illegible]. Died, June, 1897.

LAWLESS, WILLIAM,
was Unpaid Assistant in the Consulate at Martinique from 1850 till 1853; and from 1855 till April 29, 1856, when he became Acting Consul: and was appointed Consul in the Island of Martinique, March 26, 1857. Died, March 22, 1897.

LEESON, CAPTAIN RICHARD P.,
was Acting Vice-Consul at La Rochelle, from July 4 to September 4, 1886. Was appointed Vice-Consul at Bayonne, November 30, 1886. Died at Biarritz, March 10, 1897.

LENNOX, GEN. SIR WILBRAHAM OATES, K.C.B., V.C.,
was Military Attaché at Constantinople from October 24, 1876, till February 28, 1878. Died in London, February 7, 1897.

LUNDBERG, ALFRED,
appointed Vice-Consul at Marstrand, Sweden, April 10, 1894. Died, May 31, 1897.

MATHISON, VINCENT KENNETH,
was Acting Vice-Consul at Bolivar, Venezuela, from March 20, 1866, till January 7, 1867; from July 27, 1867, till January 1, 1868; and from September 3, 1868, till July 1, 1871, when he was confirmed in that appointment, which he held till June 15, 1876. Was again Vice-Consul at Bolivar from June 10, 1878, till September 30, 1881. Died, July 25, 1897.

MAXWELL, F.,
was Acting Consul at Brunei from May 25, 1896, to July, 1897. Died at Yokohama, August 17, 1897.

MAYNARD, WALTER,
was Vice-Consul at Cronstadt, Russia, from October 29, 1856, to March 28, 1887, when he resigned. Died at St. Petersburgh, March 27, 1897.

MILLER, GEORGE CHARLES,
was Private Secretary to the late Sir Belford Hinton Wilson, Chargé d'Affaires at Lima from June, 1836, till December, 1841; was employed as Assistant in the Consulate at Lima from April 1837 till December 1841, and continued to serve in the Consulate at Lima till June 1843, having been Acting Consul for the last nine months. Was Acting Consul at Tahiti from January 1, 1845, till April 9, 1850; and was appointed Consul in the Georgian or Windward Islands, in the Pacific, November 12, 1849. In 1864 the Society or Leeward Islands were temporarily, and in 1866 permanently, added to his district, he continuing to reside at Tahiti. Retired on a pension, February 1, 1886. Died at San Francisco, November 28, 1897.

MONSEN, ALF,
was appointed Consular Agent at Tönsberg, Norway, January 23, 1883. Promoted to be Vice-Consul there, December 16, 1896. Died, September 26, 1897.

NORTHAMPTON (WILLIAM DOUGLAS MACLEAN COMPTON), MARQUESS OF, K.G.,
entered the Royal Navy, June 6, 1831. Served in the China war of 1841–42 (medal). Succeeded as 4th Marquess, March 3, 1877. Was appointed to proceed on a special mission to Madrid, to invest King Alfonso XII. of Spain with the Order of the Garter, September 1, 1881. Was made a K.G., July 9, 1885. Died at Torloisk, Isle of Mull, September 11, 1897.

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NUGENT, WILLIAM TASKER,
was temporarily employed in the Slave Trade Department of the Foreign Office from December 1843 till December 1844, when he was appointed Clerk in the Mixed British and Portuguese Commission established at the Cape of Good Hope under the Treaty concluded at Lisbon, July 3, 1842, between Great Britain and Portugal for the suppression of the Slave Trade. Was Acting Registrar at the Cape from March 6, 1859, till he was appointed Secretary or Registrar in the said Mixed Commission, May 31, 1859. Was appointed Secretary or Registrar in the Mixed Court established at the Cape of Good Hope, under the Treaty of April 7, 1862, between Great Britain and the United States for the suppression of the African Slave Trade, October 25, 1862; and Consul for the State of Georgia, to reside at Savannah, February 9, 1865. Retired on a Pension, April 23, 1874. Assumed the name of Nugent in lieu of that of Smith, February 10, 1875. Was employed in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office from August 1, 1876, to December 3, 1883. Died, February 24, 1897.

PHILLIPS, JAMES ROBERT,
appointed Deputy Commissioner and Consul for the Niger Coast Protectorate and adjoining Native Territories, May 1, 1896. Was murdered by natives in Benin, January 4, 1897.

QUIN, JOHN JAMES,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Student Interpreter in Japan, August 3, 1867. Was promoted to be a 3rd Class Assistant, August 23, 1869; a 2nd Class, January 1, 1872, and a 1st Class, April 1, 1873. Was Acting Consul at Hakodate from October 1, 1880, to February 18, 1883. Was promoted to be Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Tokio, August 6, 1882. Was nominated, provisionally, Consul for Hakodate and Neegata September 9, 1884; and was appointed to those posts, May 20, 1886. Was Acting Consul at Yokohama from June 4 to September 24, 1888; and at Hiogo from September 28, 1888, to February 18, 1889. Was transferred, as Consul, to Nagasaki, October 1, 1888. Retired on a pension, November 11, 1896. Died at Kingstown, Ireland, February 2, 1897.

READER, EDMUND GEORGE,
was Acting Consul at Genoa from July 6 till August 17, 1872, and was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul there, October 7, 1872. Was again Acting Consul from June 13 to 22, and from July 23 to August 15, 1873; from July 28 to August 30, 1874; from August 8 to September 10, 1875; from October 14 to December 10, 1875; from June 16 to July 22, 1876; from July 5 to September 7, 1878; from November 7 to 15, 1880; from May 1 to July 26, 1881; from July 30 to October 12, 1882; from August 19 to September 22, 1883; from July 22 to September 27, 1885; from July 18 to September 27, 1887; from July 24 to September 29, 1888; from October 8 to November 15, 1889; from July 24 to August 31, 1890; from July 18 to September 29, 1892; from February 14 to March 3, 1893; from March 22 to June 4, 1893; from May 27 to June 27, 1894; from October 3 to November 9, 1895; and from September 14 to October 15, 1896. Died at Genoa, September 29, 1897.

ROBINSON, SIR WILLIAM CLEAVER FRANCIS, G.C.M.G.,
was Examiner of Accounts at Hong Kong from June, 1860, till February 16, 1862. Was appointed Governor of the Falkland Islands in 1866; of Prince Edward Island in 1870; of the Leeward Islands in 1874; of Western Australia in 1874; and of the Straits Settlements in 1877. Was made a C.M.G. in 1873; and a K.C.M.G., May 30, 1877. Was appointed Governor of Western Australia, February 3, 1880; of South Australia, December 2, 1882; and again of Western Australia, August 26, 1890. Was made a G.C.M.G., May 24, 1887. Died in London, May 2, 1897.

RUSSELL, REGINALD,
passed a competitive examination, and was appointed a Junior Clerk in the Foreign Office, February 22, 1858. Was temporarily attached to the Legation at Yedo in Japan, from April 1, 1861, till the spring of 1864. Resigned, June 1, 1867. Died, February 20, 1897.

ST. JOHN, CHARLES LOUIS,
was nominated Vice-Consul at Christiania, November 21, 1867; passed an examination, February 28, 1868; was Acting Consul-General at Christiania from May 15 till July 13, 1869, from May 22 till June 26, 1870, and from May 28 till July 10, 1871. Was appointed Her Majesty's Vice-Consul at Jassy, November 7, 1871. Was Acting Consul-General at Bucharest from May 5 till August 25, 1872; from August 24 till September 10, 1874; from November 2, 1875, till March 2, 1876; and from May 19 till August 27, 1876. Was Acting Agent and Consul-General at Belgrade from February 20 till May 12, 1877. Was promoted to be Consul at Ragusa, March 1, 1877. Acted temporarily as Consul at Prisrend, Albania, from September, 1879, to October, 1880. Was transferred to Réunion, February 19, 1883; to Charleston, as Consul for the States of North and South Carolina, Georgia, and Tennessee, March 1, 1890; and to New Orleans, as Consul for the States of Louisiana, Arkansas, Mississippi, Alabama, and Florida, January 2, 1893. Died at his post, June 8, 1897.

SEFTON (WILLIAM PHILIP MOLYNEUX), EARL OF, K.G.,
succeeded his father as 4th Earl, August 1855. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary on a Special Mission to Lisbon to invest His late Majesty King Louis of Portugal with the Order of the Garter, April 17, 1865. Was made a K.G., July 9, 1885. Died, June 27, 1897.

SINCLAIR, CHARLES ANTHONY,
was Chinese Student at Canton, from September to November 1843; was Chinese Student and Assistant Interpreter at Ningpo from 1844 till September 1846; was Interpreter at Ningpo from September 1846 to June 1859; was Interpreter and in charge of the Consulate at Foo-chow-foo from June 1850 to December 1852; was at Amoy from December to March 1855; was at Shanghae from March 1855 to February 1856; was appointed Vice-Consul at Ningpo, April 12, 1856; and Consul at Chin-kiang, December 21, 1858. Was some time Acting Consul at Ningpo in 1860, and was Acting Consul at Foo-chow-foo from June 19, 1861, till September 3, 1864, when he was appointed Consul at that port. Retired on a pension, May 1, 1886. Died, July 16, 1897.

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TAYLOR, AUCHER CORNWALL,
passed an examination, and was appointed a temporary Clerk in the Savings Bank Department of the General Post Office, August 10, 1868. Passed a competitive examination and was appointed a permanent Clerk, February 1, 1869. Resigned, August 18, 1869. Passed an examination, and was appointed to a Clerkship in the Chief Clerk's Department of the Foreign Office, August 18, 1869. Was attached to Mr. (afterwards Sir S.) Cave's Special Mission to Egypt with a Commission as Acting 3rd Secretary, December 1, 1875. Was promoted to be a 2nd Class Clerk, October 19, 1881. Retired on a compensation allowance, December 1, 1882. Was appointed Assistant Secretary at the Public Works Loan Office, October 20, 1885. Died, January 15, 1897.

THRUSTON, CAPT. ARTHUR BLYFORD,
entered the Army as Lieutenant, February 6, 1884, and became Captain, May 2, 1892. Appointed one of the Military Officers for Service with Soudanese Troops in Uganda, August 11, 1893. Resigned, April 27, 1895. Was killed by natives at Usoga, East Africa, October 19, 1897.

THURSTON, SIR JOHN BATES, K.C.M.G.,
was Acting Consul at Ovalau, in the Fiji Islands, from July 18, 1867, till November 30, 1869. Was appointed Colonial Secretary and Auditor-General of the Colony of Fiji, October 10, 1874; and was made a C.M.G., May 28, 1880. Was appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Fiji, September 1, 1886; and was made a K.C.M.G., May 24, 1887. Was appointed Governor and Commander-in Chief of Fiji, and High Commissioner for the Western Pacific, December 14, 1887; and Consul-General for the Western Pacific, March 20, 1888. Died at sea, February 7, 1897.

WADHAM, WILLIAM, M.D.,
appointed Examining Physician to the Queen's Foreign and Home Service Messengers, February 1, 1867. Died, December 28, 1897.

WALMISLEY, EDWARD LLOYD,
was a Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office from October 29, 1888, to October 28, 1893. Died December 7, 1897.

WILLIAMS, MANUEL JOSEPH,
was Acting Consul at Seville, in Spain, from September 2 till September 29, 1858; was appointed Unpaid Vice-Consul there in 1861; and Consul, June 26, 1866. Retired on a compensation allowance, January 2, 1874. Died, December 29, 1896.

WYKE, RT. HON. SIR CHARLES LENNOX, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.,
appointed Vice-Consul at Port-au-Prince, October 29, 1845; Consul-General to the Republics of Guatemala, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Honduras, and Salvador, February 5, 1852; Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-General to those Republics, November 6, 1854. Was employed as Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary on a Special Mission to the Republics of Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras and Salvador, from August 8, 1859, till June 18, 1860. Was made a C.B., August 16, 1859; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Republic of Mexico, January 23, 1860; and made a K.C.B., May 21, 1860. Diplomatic relations were suspended with the Mexican Government from July 25 till December 17, 1861, when he demanded his passports, and left the city of Mexico with all the members of Her Majesty's Mission on the 16th of the same month. Was employed on Special Service in Mexico from May 1862 till January 17, 1863; and was Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of Hanover, from January 19 till November 1866, when, on the annexation of Hanover to the dominions of Prussia the Mission was withdrawn. Retired upon a Diplomatic Pension, February 6, 1867. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of Denmark, December 16, 1867. Was sent by the Prince of Wales with the Queen's sanction to represent His Royal Highness at the funeral of King Charles XV. of Sweden, October 1872. Represented Her Majesty the Queen at the Wedding of H.R.H. the Duke of Cumberland, December 21, 1878. Was made a G.C.M.G., August 29, 1879. Was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the King of Portugal, June 22, 1881. Retired on a pension February 21, 1884. Was sworn a Privy Councillor, February 6, 1886. Died, October 4, 1897.

ZAMMIT, FILIPPO,
was appointed Vice-Consul at Khoms, Tripoli, February 13, 1877. Died, February 10, 1897.

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ORDERS IN COUNCIL REGULATING THE ADMISSION OF PERSONS TO THE CIVIL SERVICE OF THE CROWN.

(1.) ORDER IN COUNCIL—(Examinations).

At the Court at Buckingham Palace, the 21st day of May, 1855.

PRESENT,

The Queen's Most Excellent Majesty in Council.

WHEREAS, it is expedient to make provision for testing, according to fixed rules, the qualifications of the young men who may from time to time be proposed to be appointed to the junior situations in any of Her Majesty's Civil Establishments.

Now, therefore, Her Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of Her Privy Council, doth order, and it is hereby ordered, that the Right Honourable Sir Edward Ryan,* Assistant Comptroller-General of the Exchequer, John George Shaw Lefevre, Esq.,* Companion of the Bath, Clerk Assistant to the House of Lords; and Edward Romilly, Esq.,* Chairman of the Board of Audit; or such other persons as Her Majesty may from time to time approve in the stead of them or any of them; shall be Commissioners for conducting the examination of the young men so proposed to be appointed to any of the junior situations in the Civil Establishments as aforesaid, and shall hold their offices during the pleasure of Her Majesty, and shall have power, subject to the approval of the Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury, to appoint from time to time such Assistant Examiners and others as may be required to assist them in the performance of the duties hereinafter assigned to them.

And it is hereby ordered that the Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury do prepare and submit to Parliament an estimate for the remuneration of a Secretary to the said Commissioners, and of such Examiners and others as may be required to assist in the performance of their duties.

And it is hereby ordered, that all such young men as may be proposed to be appointed to any junior situation in any department of the Civil Service shall, before they are admitted to probation, be examined by or under the directions of the said Commissioners, and shall receive from them a certificate of qualification for such situation.

(*a*) And it shall be the duty of the Commissioners, in respect of every such candidate, before granting any such certificate as aforesaid—

1st, to ascertain that the candidate is within the limits of age prescribed in the department to which he desires to be admitted;

2nd, to ascertain that the candidate is free from any physical defect or disease which would be likely to interfere with the proper discharge of his duties:

3rd, to ascertain that the character of the candidate is such as to qualify him for public employment; and

4th, to ascertain that the candidate possesses the requisite knowledge and ability for the proper discharge of his official duties.

The Rules (*b*) applicable to each department under each of the above heads should be settled, with the assistance of the Commissioners, according to the discretion of the chief authorities of the department; but, except that candidates for admission to any of the junior situations in any branch of the Civil Service will be required to obtain certificates of qualification as aforesaid, such Examining Board shall not make any alteration in respect to the nomination or appointment of candidates by those who are or may be charged with the duty of nomination and appointment.

After the candidate has passed his Examination, and received his certificate of qualification from the Commissioners, he shall enter on a period of probation, during which his conduct and capacity in the transaction of business shall be subjected to such tests as may be determined by the chief of the department for which he is intended, and he shall not be finally appointed to the public service unless upon satisfactory proofs of his fitness being furnished to the chief of the department after 6 months' probation.

And it is, lastly, hereby ordered, that in case the chief of any department considers it desirable to appoint to any situation, for which there are no prescribed limits of age, a person of mature age, having acquired special qualifications for the appointment in other pursuits, such person shall not, in virtue of this Order, be required to obtain any certificate from the said Commissioners in order to obtaining such appointment, but the chief of the department shall cause the appointment of any person not previously examined to be formally recorded as having been made on account of special qualifications (*c*).

(2.) ORDER IN COUNCIL—(Open Competition).

At the Court at Balmoral, the 4th day of June, 1870;

PRESENT,

The Queen's Most Excellent Majesty in Council.

WHEREAS it is expedient to continue, with certain amendments, the existing provision for testing according to fixed rules the qualifications of persons who may from time to time be proposed to be appointed, either permanently or temporarily, to any situation or employment in any of Her Majesty's Civil Establishments, except as hereinafter mentioned:

I. Now, therefore, Her Majesty, by and with the advice of Her Privy Council, doth order, and it is hereby ordered, that the Right Hon. Sir Edward Ryan,* now First Commissioner under Her Majesty's Orders in Council of the 21st of May, 1855, and the 26th of April, 1862, and George Webbe Dasent,* Esq., Doctor of Civil Law, or such other persons as Her Majesty may from time to time approve in the stead of them, or either of them, shall be Her Majesty's Civil Service Commissioners for testing the qualifications of the persons so proposed to be appointed to any situation or employment in the Civil Establishments as aforesaid, and shall hold their offices during the pleasure of Her Majesty; the said Sir Edward Ryan continuing to be the First Commissioner, and the said George Webbe Dasent being the Second Commissioner; and shall have power, subject to the approval of the Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury, to appoint from time to time such assistant examiners and others as may be required to assist them in the performance of the duties hereinafter assigned to them.

II. And it is hereby ordered, that (except as may be excepted under clause VII. of this Order, and in the Schedule marked B annexed hereto) the qualifications or all such persons as may be proposed to be appointed, either permanently or temporarily, to any situation of employment in any department of the Civil Service shall, before they are employed, be tested by or under the directions of the said Commissioners; and no person (except as aforesaid) shall be employed in any department of the Civil Service [*until he shall have been reported by the said Commissioners to be qualified to be admitted on probation to such situation or employment*]†

III. No person shall be appointed to any office or employment in any of Her Majesty's Civil Establishments until he shall be reported by the said Commissioners to have satisfied them—

1st. That he is within the limits of age prescribed for the situation or employment to which he desires to be admitted.

2nd. That he is free from any physical defect or disease which would be likely to interfere with the proper discharge of his duties.

3rd. That his character is such as to qualify him for such situation or employment: and,

4th. That he possesses the requisite knowledge and ability to enter on the discharge of his official duties.

* Other names have since been substituted by Orders in Council.

† Cancelled and other words substituted by Section I. of the Order in Council of August 19, 1871 (page 237).

(*a*) See also Order in Council of June 4, 1870, on this page.

(*b*) See also Order in Council of June 4, 1870, Section IV., page 237.

(*c*) See also Order in Council of June 4, 1870, Section VII., page 237.

IV. The rules applicable to each department, under each of the above heads, shall be settled, subject to the approval of the Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury, by the said Civil Service Commissioners and the chief authorities of the department.

V. Except as hereinafter is excepted, all appointments which it may be necessary to make, after the 31st day of August next, to any of the situations included or to be included in Schedule A. to this Order annexed, shall be made by means of competitive examinations, according to regulations to be from time to time framed by the said Civil Service Commissioners, and approved by the Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury, open to all persons (of the requisite age, health, character, and other qualifications prescribed in the said regulations) who may be desirous of attending the same, subject to the payment of such fees as the said Civil Service Commissioners, with the consent of the said Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury, may from time to time require; such examinations to be held at such periods, and for such situations, or groups of situations in the same or different departments, as the said Civil Service Commissioners, with the approval of the said Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury, shall from time to time determine, and to have reference either to the vacancies existing at the time of the examinations respectively, or to the number which may be estimated to occur within any period not exceeding six months after the commencement of the examinations, as the said Civil Service Commissioners, after consultation with the chief authorities of the various departments, and with the approval of the said Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury, may deem expedient.

[Clause VI. cancelled and other words substituted by Clause II. of the Order in Council of August 19, 1871.]

VII. In case the chief of a department to which a situation belongs, and the Lords of the Treasury shall consider that the qualifications in respect of knowledge and ability deemed requisite for such situation are wholly or in part professional, or otherwise peculiar, and not ordinarily to be acquired in the Civil Service, and the said chief of the department shall propose to appoint thereto a person who has acquired such qualifications in other pursuits, or in case the said chief of the department and the Lords of the Treasury shall consider that, either for the purpose of facilitating transfers from the Redundant List, or for other reason, it would be for the public interest that examination should be wholly or partially dispensed with, the Civil Service Commissioners may dispense with examination, wholly or partially, and may grant their certificate of qualification upon evidence satisfactory to them that the said person possesses the requisite knowledge and ability and is duly qualified in respect of age, health, and character.

VIII. And it is lastly hereby ordered, that the situations mentioned or referred to in the Schedule marked B, hereto annexed, shall be wholly excepted from the operation of this Order, provided that the chief authorities of any department, with the concurrence of the Lords of the Treasury, by notice in the London Gazette, may from time to time add situations to either of the said Schedules, or withdraw situations therefrom, or restore thereto situations which may have been withdrawn.

SCHEDULE A.—List of Departments to which the principle of Open Competition, provided for in Clause V. of the Order, is to be applied.

SCHEDULE B.—Situations altogether excepted from the operation of the Order.

1. All situations to which the holder is appointed directly by the Crown.

2. All situations included in any Order or Warrant made by the Commissioners of the Treasury under Section 4 of the Superannuation Act, 1859 (page 288).

3. All situations which are filled, in the customary course of promotion, by persons previously serving in the same department.

The following situations among others have since been added to Schedule B.

Situation.	*Minute dated.*
All situations in which it may become necessary, in order to meet the exigencies of the public service, to employ temporarily, so long as that necessity lasts, persons who have not been certificated or registered by the Civil Service Commissioners, provided that such employment have the previous approval of the Treasury, be reported at once by the chief authorities of the department in which it occurs to the said Civil Service Commissioners, and be discontinued as soon as such Commissioners are able to supply the service, conformably to the Orders in Council of 4th June, 1870, or 19th August, 1871, as applicable to each case*	Jan. 16, 1872.
Housemaid and Charwoman in the Foreign Office	Apr. 10, 1874.
British Vice-Consul appointed at any time following the 10th day of June, 1872, with permission to trade	Mar. 23, 1875.
Teacher of Student Interpreters at Constantinople	June 4, 1878.
Temporary Clerk in the Librarian's Department of the Foreign Office...	Oct. 23, 1888.
Assistant Coal Porter in the Foreign Office	June 4, 1891.
Constable or Gaoler in Her Majesty's Consulates in China, Japan, or Siam, when filled by persons who have been locally engaged with the permission of the Secretary of State, but who have not obtained certificates from the Civil Service Commissioners	May 10, 1892.
Oriental Translator to the Foreign Office	Oct. 18, 1892.
Local Medical Practitioners who receive a fixed yearly fee for attendance on Diplomatic and Consular Officers...	Dec. 10, 1895.
The posts of Third Clerk, Fourth Clerk, and Assistant Clerk and Interpreter at Her Majesty's Consulate General at Zanzibar	Apr. 9, 1896.
The posts of First and Second Dragoman at Her Majesty's Consulate at Smyrna	Sept. 18, 1897.

(3.) ORDER IN COUNCIL—(SIX MONTHS PROBATION).

At the Court at Balmoral, the 19th day of August, 1871.

PRESENT,

The Queen's Most Excellent Majesty in Council.

WHEREAS it is expedient to amend the Order in Council of the 4th June, 1870, whereby rules were laid down for testing the qualifications of persons proposed to be appointed to situations or employments in Her Majesty's Civil Establishments:

Now, therefore, Her Majesty, by and with the advice of Her Privy Council, doth order, and it is hereby ordered—

I. In section two of the said Order, the words "until he "shall have been reported by the said Commissioners to "be qualified to be admitted on probation to such situation, "or employment" are hereby cancelled; and instead thereof, the words "until a certificate of his qualification "shall have been issued by the Civil Service Commissioners" shall be substituted.

II.† Clause six of the said Order is hereby cancelled; and instead thereof shall be substituted the following clause—

"After the candidate has passed his examination, and "his certificate of qualification has been issued by the "Commissioners, he shall enter on a six months' period of "probation, during which his conduct and capacity in "the transaction of business shall be subjected to such "tests as may be determined by the Chief of the Depart-"ment for which he is intended; and he shall not be "finally appointed to the public service, unless his six

* This notification applies to non-commissioned Consular Officers, not allowed to trade, who may be serving Abroad without yet having passed an examination before the Civil Service Commissioners, and to Officials serving in Consulates abroad in a subordinate capacity, provided that they were abroad at the time of their first appointme ; and provided no undue delay takes place in procuring the necessary Civil Service certificates.

† This clause was repeal[illegible]s. 19 of the Order in Council of August 15, 1890 (page 242), so far as regards the Officers to whom that Ord[illegible]

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"months' probation shall furnish to the Head of his "Department satisfactory proof of his fitness to be per- "manently employed in that Department."

III. A report by the Commissioners under the Order in Council of the 4th June, 1870, that a person is qualified to be admitted on probation to a situation or employment, if given before the date of this Order in Council, shall, for the purposes of this present Order in Council, be deemed to be a certificate of qualifications.

(4.) ORDER IN COUNCIL—(LOWER DIVISION CLERKS).

At the Court at Windsor, the 12th day of February, 1876.

PRESENT:

The Queen's Most Excellent Majesty in Council.

WHEREAS the civil administration of Her Majesty's Government has, of late years, been greatly extended.

And whereas the permanent officers by whom the clerical part of such administration is conducted, although necessarily divided into many departments, have, in a great degree, similar duties to perform:

And whereas, in consideration of the premisses, various inquiries have been undertaken, and various measures have been founded upon them, both for the selection and for the classification of the said permanent officers; of which measures the latest is Her Majesty's Order in Council of 4 June 1870, whereby, or by orders and regulations supplementary thereto, the selection of persons for Her Majesty's Civil Service is directed to be made principally by literary competition according to two standards of examination, and the persons so respectively selected are attached either to different offices, or to Higher or Lower Divisions of the same office, according to the examinations passed by them and the duties to be performed:

And whereas it appears from certain recent reports made by the Right Honourable Lyon Playfair and others appointed by the Commissioners of the Treasury to be a Commission for inquiring into various questions connected with the organisation of Civil Departments of the State, that further regulations are required for the division of duties in Her Majesty's civil establishments, and for the selection, pay, and promotion of the officers entrusted with such duties:

Now, therefore, Her Majesty, by and with the advice of Her Privy Council, is pleased to order, and it is hereby ordered, as follows:

1. A Lower Division of the Civil Service shall be constituted. It shall consist of men clerks [and of boy clerks]* engaged to serve in any department of the State to which they may, from time to time, be appointed or transferred. *The term "Civil Service" in this paragraph, and the same term, and all equivalent terms, throughout this Order, mean such parts only of the said Service as are comprised in the first and second (excluding the third) of the said Reports.*†

2. No department throughout Her Majesty's Civil Service shall be permanently increased or regulated afresh, without providing for the introduction of a system whereby such of its duties as are of a suitable character shall be performed by members of the Lower Division.

3. Such situations in Her Majesty's Civil Service as are not suitable to be filled up by members of the Lower Division are excluded from this present Order, and shall, until Her Majesty's further pleasure is declared, be regulated, as now, by the heads of the departments to which they belong, subject to approval by the Commissioners of the Treasury, and conformably to Her Majesty's Orders applicable to them.

4. Promotions shall continue to be made, and salaries to be paid, in the case of all clerks now serving, in like manner as if this Order had never been issued. But no vacancies shall be filled up, nor any new appointments made in any department, except by appointing clerks of the Lower Division, until the Commissioners of the Treasury have been satisfied that the number of clerks serving in such department with higher salaries than those of the Lower Division is not in excess of the number sufficient to perform superior duties.

5. The Civil Service Commissioners shall at fixed intervals or whenever they may, with the previous approval of the Treasury, declare it to be necessary, hold competitive examinations for men clerks of the Lower Division, in the subjects included in the scheme of examination‡ known as "Regulation II."; and for boy clerks [of the Lower Division],* in a more limited number of subjects.

Candidates for men clerkships must be over 17 and under 20 years of age. Candidates for boy clerkships must be over 15 and under 17 years of age.

6. Before any such examination is held, the number of permanent clerkships likely to fall vacant within the next six months shall be estimated by the Civil Service Commissioners. This number shall be increased by 10 per cent., and submitted to the Treasury for approval. When it has been approved, the Civil Service Commissioners shall deduct from it the number of unappointed persons (if any) qualified for appointments by previous examinations of the same kind, including examinations under Clause 11 of this Order; and the remainder shall be the number of persons to be selected at the next ensuing examination. This number shall be published as part of the notice of every such examination.

7. A list of the competitors shall be made out, in the order of merit, up to this published number, if so many are found by the examination to be qualified for appointments in the Civil Service.

8. Each competitor named in a list shall remain thereon until he attains the age (if a man) of 25 years, and (if a boy) of 19 years,§ unless in the meantime he has been appointed to a situation in some public office.

Men on completing their 25th year, and boys on completing the 19th year‖ of their ages respectively, or on receiving appointments, shall be removed from the list.

9. From these lists the Civil Service Commissioners, on the application of departments having vacancies, may supply, on probation, the requisite clerks, whether for permanent or temporary duty. Selections shall, as a general rule, be made by the Civil Service Commissioners according to the order of the names on the lists; but the Civil Service Commissioners may select any clerk who, in his examination, has shown special qualifications for any particular subject, among those included in "Regulation II.," if special application for such clerk be made by any department.

10. No clerk shall remain more than one year in any department unless at the end of that time the head of the department shall signify in writing to the Civil Service Commissioners that the clerk is accepted by the department. If he is not accepted, the department shall report to the said Commissioners the reasons for not accepting him; and such Commissioners shall thereon supply another clerk in his room, and shall decide whether the name of the rejected clerk shall be struck off the list as unfit for the service generally, or whether he shall be allowed a trial in another department.

11. Boy clerks shall not be retained as such in any department after completing their 19th year; ‖ but they may, after two years (or, if admitted after 17 years of age,

* The words within brackets were omitted by Order in Council of March 21, 1890. Page 239.

† The provisions of the Order in Council were extended to the Customs and Inland Revenue Services by Orders in Council of June 27 and December 9, 1876.

‡ The subjects of examination under "Regulation II." are as follows, viz.:

Preliminary and Obligatory.

1. Handwriting. 2. Orthography. 3. Arithmetic to Vulgar and Decimal Fractions.

Competitive.

Handwriting.	Copying MS. (to test accuracy.)	Digesting Returns into Summaries.	Geography.
Orthography.	Indexing or Docketing.	English Composition.	English History.
Arithmetic.			Book-keeping.

§ Altered to "20 years" by Order in Council of November 17, 1888.

‖ Altered to "20th year" by Order in Council of November 17, 1888

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one year) of good service, to be certified in writing by the head of their department to the Civil Service Commissioners, compete under "Regulation II.," among themselves for so many men clerkships of the lower division as shall not exceed one-fourth of the number of competitors.

The number of men clerkships reserved for such limited competitions shall be reckoned as part of the total number to be published, pursuant to Clause 6 of this Order.

Separate lists shall be made out of the competitors successful in the limited competitions, and selections for appointments to men clerkships shall (subject to Clause 9 of this Order) be made alternately from these lists and from the lists of competitors successful in the open competitions (Clause 5).

12. Appointments may be made exceptionally to the lower division of clerks from the body of writers serving before 4th June, 1870, if thoroughly qualified, and from those subsequently registered by the Civil Service Commissioners; provided that the age of these latter did not exceed 30 years at the time of their being placed on the register; that at the date of this present Order in Council, they have served as registered writers for a period of not less than three years; that they produce certificates from the head of the department in which they are serving that it is desirable, in the interest of the public service, to retain and employ them in that same Department; and that they prove their fitness by a supplementary examination.

*13. * * * *
†14. * * * *

15. The salaries of boy clerks shall begin at 14*s.* per week, and shall rise by 1*s.* per week per annum as long as they are employed.

†16. * * * *
†17. * * * *

18. Promotion from the lower to the higher division of the Service shall not be made without a special certificate from the Civil Service Commissioners, to be granted exceptionally, after not less than ten years' service,‡ upon a special recommendation from the head of the department, and with the assent of the Treasury; and every such promotion, including such recommendation, certificate, and assent, shall be published in the London Gazette, and shall take effect only from and after the date of such publication.

19. Below the lower division of ordinary clerks (including boy clerks) men and boy copyists may be employed for mere copying, and for routine work under direct supervision, on the same conditions of service as those at present in force for Civil Service writers (men and boys). Whenever it is possible, they shall be paid by piece-work, at rates to be fixed by the Civil Service Commissioners, with the consent of the head of the department, and of the Commissioners of the Treasury.

20. All appointments, promotions, and transfers from one office to another shall be notified to the Civil Service Commissioners as they are made, and shall by them be published together in the number of the London Gazette first issued in each month.

(5.) ORDER IN COUNCIL—(Second Division Clerks).

At the Court at Windsor, the 21st day of March, 1890.

Present:

The Queen's Most Excellent Majesty in Council.

Whereas by Orders in Council made by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty on the 12th February, 1876, 27th June, 1876, 9th December, 1876, and 15th July, 1881, Her Majesty did, by and with the advice of Her Privy Council, order, among other matters, that a Lower Division of the Civil Service should be constituted, to consist of men clerks and boy clerks engaged to serve in any Department of the State to which they might from time to time be appointed or transferred; that no Department throughout Her Majesty's Civil Service should be permanently increased or regulated afresh without providing for the introduction of a system whereby such of its duties as were of a suitable character should be performed by members of such Lower Division; that such situations in Her Majesty's Civil Service as were not suitable to be filled by members of such Lower Division should be excluded from the Orders, and should until declaration of Her Majesty's further pleasure be regulated as theretofore; that no vacancies should be filled up nor any new appointments made in any Department, except by appointing clerks of the Lower Division, until the Commissioners of the Treasury had been satisfied with the number of clerks serving in such Department with higher salaries than those of the Lower Division were not in excess of the number sufficient to perform superior duties; that the salaries of men clerks in the Lower Division should commence at eighty pounds, and should rise by triennial increments of fifteen pounds to two hundred pounds; but that in any office where a regular attendance of seven hours a day was required, the commencing salary might be ninety-five pounds, and the maximum salary might be two hundred and fifty pounds; that extra pay, not exceeding one hundred pounds per annum, might be attached to certain situations open to clerks of the Lower Division whose duties involved the superintendence of other clerks, or were otherwise of a more responsible character than such as the generality of their colleagues had to perform; that promotion from the Lower to the Higher Division of the Service should not be made without a special certificate from the Civil Service Commissioners, to be granted exceptionally, after not less than 10 years' service, upon a special recommendation from the Head of the Department, and with the assent of the Treasury; that below the Lower Division of ordinary clerks (including boy clerks) men and boy copyists might be employed for mere copying and for routine work under direct supervision, on the same conditions of service as those then in force for Civil Service Writers:

And whereas by an Order in Council dated the 28th day of May, 1889, it was provided that men clerks appointed after the date of that Order should give a regular attendance of not less than seven hours a day, and that the salaries of such men clerks should commence at seventy pounds per annum, and should rise by such increments to such sums as might thereafter be fixed by Order in Council:

And whereas it appears from certain recent Reports made by Sir Matthew White Ridley, Baronet, and others appointed by Her Majesty to be a Royal Commission for enquiring into various questions connected with the organisation of Civil Departments of the State, that further Regulations are required in order to improve the organisation of the Civil Service.

Now, therefore, Her Majesty, by and with the advice of Her Privy Council, is pleased to order, and it is hereby ordered, as follows:—

1. The name "Lower Division" is hereby changed to "Second Division;" but boy clerks appointed under the Order in Council, dated the 12th day of February, 1876, shall be held not to belong to the Second Division.

2. This Order shall apply only to the Second Division of the Civil Service, as defined by Clause 1.

3. The salaries of clerks in the Second Division, for a daily attendance of seven hours, shall commence at seventy pounds per annum, and shall rise by annual increments, as follows, viz.:—

From seventy pounds to one hundred pounds by annual increments of five pounds.

* The following regulation was substituted for § 13 by Order in Council of May 28, 1889:—"Men clerks in the Lower Division of the Civil Service shall give a regular attendance of not less than seven hours a day. The salaries of such men clerks shall commence at £70 per annum and shall rise by such increments to such sums as may hereafter be fixed by Order in Council."

† Repealed by Order in Council of March 21, 1890.

‡ Altered to 8 years' service by § 12 of Order in Council of March 21, 1890.

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From one hundred pounds to one hundred and ninety pounds by annual increments of seven pounds ten shillings.

From one hundred and ninety pounds to two hundred and fifty pounds by annual increments of ten pounds.

4. A higher grade of the Second Division shall be and is hereby established, with salaries commencing at two hundred and fifty pounds per annum, and rising by annual increments of ten pounds to three hundred and fifty pounds.

5. The annual increments of salary shall not be allowed without an annual certificate from the immediate superior of each clerk, countersigned by the Head of the Department or such officer as he may designate for the purpose, to the effect that such clerk's conduct has during the year immediately preceding the date of such certificate been in all respects satisfactory.

When the salary of any clerk appointed after the 28th May, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine, reaches one hundred pounds, a special Report, to be officially recorded in writing, on the competence, character, and diligence of such clerk, shall be required from the Head of the room, and from the Head of the Division in which, respectively, such clerk is serving or has served; and until this Report is received and countersigned by the Head of the Department as satisfactory, such clerk shall not receive any further advance in salary.

When the salary of any clerk appointed after the 28th May, 1889, reaches one hundred and ninety pounds, he shall not receive any further increment unless he obtain a Report to be officially recorded in writing from his immediate superiors, confirmed by the Head of the Department, that he is thoroughly competent to perform efficiently work of a superior and more advanced character in the future.

6. Promotion to the higher grade established under Clause 4 of this Order shall be made (subject to the provisions of Clause 16 of this Order) according to positive merit, and not according to seniority.

A promotion to the said higher grade shall be made whenever any clerk, who is not in receipt of extra pay, shall reach a salary of two hundred and fifty pounds; but, irrespective of this condition, the Head of a Department may recommend, and the Commissioners of the Treasury may sanction, as a very exceptional case, the promotion to the higher grade of a specially meritorious clerk who is in receipt of a salary less than two hundred and fifty pounds.

7. Clerks who are required to attend seven hours a day shall be allowed a half holiday on alternate Saturdays, provided that the Heads of the Departments in which such clerks are respectively serving are satisfied that the state of public business will permit.

8. The ordinary annual holidays allowed to clerks shall not exceed fourteen week-days during each of their first five years of service, and twenty-one week-days thereafter, exclusive in both cases of Christmas Day, Good Friday, the Queen's Birthday, and (subject to the convenience of the public service) the four Bank Holidays. Provided that nothing in this Clause shall affect the rights of existing clerks, who, under the Regulations of the respective Departments in which they are serving, are entitled to holidays in excess of those herein prescribed.

9. Sick leave may be granted by the Head of a Department to any clerk serving in such Department, but subject to the following conditions, viz:—

(1.) After two days' continuous absence, a certificate by a duly qualified medical practitioner shall be required.

(2.) If the number of days during which any clerk in any year is absent without such medical certificate shall exceed seven in the aggregate, the number of days by which such aggregate period of absence exceeds seven shall be deducted from the amount of ordinary annual holidays which may be allowed under Clause 8 of this Order.

(3.) Continuous sick leave on full salary shall not be granted for any period longer than six months, but at the expiration of such six months the Head of the Department may at his discretion grant further leave, with salary at half the ordinary rate, for any period not exceeding six months. After twelve months' continuous sick leave no clerk shall be paid any salary, except with the consent of the Commissioners of the Treasury, who may at their discretion, in special circumstances, allow payment of salary during any further period of sick leave to a clerk at a rate not exceeding the amount of pension (if any) for which, at the expiration of twelve months' sick leave, the clerk would have been qualified.

(4.) Cases of repeated but not continuous sick leave amounting in the aggregate to upwards of twelve months during any period of eighteen months shall be reported to the Commissioners of the Treasury, who shall decide the payments in respect of salary to be made during such sick leave.

10. An Attendance Book shall be kept in every Department, in which the times of arrival and departure of every clerk shall be daily recorded.

11. No clerk shall be allowed to accept any part in the management of any society, or any trading, commercial, or financial Company of whatever description, which would require the attendance of such clerk at any time between the hours of ten a.m. and six p.m.

12. Clause 18 of the Order in Council of the 12th day of February, 1876, shall be read as if the words "eight years' service" were substituted for the words "ten years' service."

13. All clerks appointed after the 28th May, 1889, and all clerks appointed before that date, who shall be promoted to the higher grade of the Second Division established by Clause 4 of this Order, shall be required to give a regular attendance of not less than seven hours daily; and, as regards all other clerks appointed before the 28th May, 1889, who are giving, at the date of this Order, an attendance of six hours only, the hours of attendance shall be extended to seven, so soon as circumstances will permit, on the conditions specified in Clause 14 of this Order, subject, in each case, to agreement between the Commissioners of the Treasury and the Heads of the respective Departments in which such clerks are serving as to the date of such extension of hours, and the reduction in the numbers of such clerks to be made consequent thereon.

14. Clerks who were appointed before the 28th May, 1889, and who may be called upon at any time antecedent to their promotion to the higher grade of the Second Division to attend seven hours instead of six, shall be granted an increase of salary of fifteen pounds per annum from the date on which the extension of hours takes place; but clerks who at the date of their promotion to such higher grade are giving six hours' attendance only, shall, on promotion, give an attendance of seven hours without any such increase of salary.

15. Clerks appointed before the 28th May, 1889, shall be placed upon the new scale of salary sanctioned in this Order under the following conditions:—

(1.) They shall retain the salary with extra pay, if any, which they are receiving at the date of this Order.

(2.) They shall receive as from the 1st April, 1889, an increment of salary equal to the proportion of their triennial increment of fifteen pounds (omitting any fraction of a pound sterling) which may have accrued up to that date.

(3.) The next increment after that described in the preceding paragraph shall accrue on the 1st April, 1890; and this and all following increments shall depend upon the rate of salary, exclusive of extra pay, and shall be determined according to Clause 3 of this Order.

Provided always, that if a clerk be in receipt of extra pay, and his total emoluments are not less than two hundred and fifty pounds, he shall receive no further increment unless he be certified by the Head of the Department in which he is serving to be thoroughly competent; and if he be not in receipt of extra pay, and his salary be not less than two hundred and fifty pounds (or two hundred pounds in case he be a clerk who is required to give a daily attendance of six hours only), he shall receive no further increment unless he be promoted under Clause 6 of this Order.

Provided further, that under no circumstances shall a clerk, with or without extra pay, who is transferred to the new scale under this Order, be allowed to rise beyond a maximum of three hundred and fifty pounds.

16. Any clerk who is in receipt of extra pay shall, when his total emoluments reach two hundred and fifty pounds, be forthwith placed in the higher grade established under Clause 4 of this Order, if he be certified by the Head of the Department in which he is serving to be thoroughly competent; after which he shall rise to a maximum of three hundred and fifty pounds, including extra pay, but no more.

17. Clause 1 of the Order in Council of the 12th February, 1876, shall be read, from and after the date of this Order,

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as if the words "and of boy clerks" were omitted therefrom.

18. Clause 5 of the Order in Council of the 12th February, 1876, shall be read, from and after the date of this Order, as if the words, "of the Lower Division," following the words, "for boy clerks," were omitted therefrom.

19. Clause 14 of the Order in Council of the 12th February, 1876, is hereby repealed.

20. Clauses 16 and 17 of the said Order in Council, authorising and regulating the grant of extra pay, are hereby repealed.

(6.) ORDER IN COUNCIL—(UPPER DIVISION).

At the Court at Osborne House, Isle of Wight, the 15th day of August, 1890.

PRESENT:

The Queen's Most Excellent Majesty in Council.

WHEREAS by Her Majesty's Orders in Council dated the 4th June, 1870, and the 19th August, 1871, rules were laid down for testing the qualifications of persons proposed to be appointed to situations or employments in Her Majesty's Civil Establishments:

And whereas under the said Orders in Council, or by Orders and Regulations subsequent thereto, permanent officers of different rank in the Civil Service have been appointed according to different tests applied by the Civil Service Commissioners:

And whereas one section of the said Civil Service has been established and organised on a uniform basis by successive measures, of which the latest is Her Majesty's Order in Council of the 21st March, 1890, whereby the constitution of the Second Division of the Civil Service is fixed and defined:

And whereas it appears from certain recent reports made by Sir Matthew White Ridley, Bart., and others, appointed by Her Majesty to be Royal Commissioners for inquiring into various questions connected with the organisation of the Civil Departments of the State, that further regulations are required in order to secure greater uniformity in the rules governing officers of higher rank than the Second Division in the several Departments:

Now, therefore, Her Majesty, by and with the advice of Her Privy Council, is pleased to order, and it is hereby ordered, as follows:—

1. This Order shall apply to all permanent officers in the Civil Service drawing salaries, or placed on scales of salary, in excess of those of the Second Division as constituted by the Order in Council of the 21st March, 1890.

2. Candidates for clerkships falling within the description contained in Clause 1, and filled by open competition under the scheme known as "Class I," shall be not less than twenty-two, and not more than twenty-four years of age.

3. Every person hereafter certificated by the Civil Service Commissioners, for appointment to the Civil Service, shall be subject to a strict probation for a period of two years, during which his conduct and capacity in the transaction of business shall be subjected to such tests as may be determined by the Chief of the Department for which he is certificated, and he shall not be finally appointed to the Public Service unless his two years' probation shall furnish to the Chief of his Department satisfactory proof of his fitness to be permanently employed in that Department.

4. All officers appointed after the date of this Order, and all officers who shall, after the date of this Order, be promoted to any class carrying increase of salary, immediate or prospective, shall be liable to give an attendance of not less than seven hours a day, without any addition to the rates of salary in force at the date of this Order for a daily attendance of six hours:

Provided that no person promoted to a higher post shall in any case suffer immediate pecuniary loss by such promotion.

5. Promotion of officers from one class to another shall be strictly according to merit, and shall take place subject to the following conditions:—

(1.) That there is a vacancy in the higher class which, under the arrangements sanctioned for the time being by the Commissioners of the Treasury, it is competent for the authorities of a Department to fill up:

(2.) That the work of the Department requires such vacancy to be filled up;

(3.) That the officer proposed for promotion has been reported by the Head of the Division or Department in which he is serving fit to discharge the duties of the higher office.

6. Officers who are required to attend seven hours a day shall be allowed a half-holiday on alternate Saturdays, provided that the Heads of the Departments in which such officers are serving are satisfied that the state of public business will permit.

7. The ordinary annual holidays allowed to officers shall not exceed thirty-six week-days during each of their first ten years of service, and forty-eight week-days thereafter, exclusive in both cases of Christmas Day, Good Friday, the Queen's Birthday, and (subject to the convenience of the public service) the four Bank Holidays: Provided that nothing in this clause shall affect the rights of existing officers who, under the regulations of the respective departments in which they are serving, are entitled to holidays in excess of those herein prescribed.

8. Sick leave may be granted by the Head of a Department to any officer serving in such department, subject to the following conditions, viz.:—

(1.) After two days' continuous absence, a certificate by a duly qualified medical practitioner shall be required.

(2.) If the number of days during which any officer in any year is absent without such medical certificate shall exceed seven in the aggregate, the number of days by which such aggregate period of absence exceeds seven shall be deducted from the amount of ordinary annual holidays which may be allowed under Clause 7 of this Order.

(3.) Continuous sick leave on full salary shall not be granted for any period longer than six months, but at the expiration of such six months the Head of the Department may, at his discretion, grant further leave, with salary at half the ordinary rate for any period not exceeding six months. After twelve months' continuous sick leave no officer shall be paid any salary, except with the consent of the Commissioners of the Treasury, who may, at their discretion, in special circumstances, allow payment of salary during any further period of sick leave at a rate not exceeding the amount of pension (if any) for which, at the expiration of twelve months' sick leave, the officer would have been qualified.

(4.) Cases of repeated but not continuous sick leave, amounting in the aggregate to upwards of twelve months, during any period of eighteen months, shall be reported to the Commissioners of the Treasury, who shall decide the payments in respect of salary to be made during such sick leave.

9. An Attendance Book shall be kept in every Department for the purpose of recording times of arrival and departure.

10. It shall be competent for the Head of any Department to call upon any officer of such Department to retire at the age of sixty on such pension as by the length of his service he is qualified to receive.

Retirement shall be compulsory for every officer on attaining sixty-five years of age. But in special cases, the Commissioners of the Treasury may, at the instance of a department, extend an officer's employment for a further period, in no case exceeding five years, on being satisfied that such officer's retirement at sixty-five would be detrimental to the interests of the Public Service.

11. No officer shall be allowed to accept any part in the management of any society, or any trading, commercial, or financial company of whatever description, which would require the attendance of such officer at any time between the hours of ten a.m. and six p.m.

New Higher Division of the Playfair Scheme.

12. The grant of duty pay to the class of officers known as the New Higher Division of the Playfair Scheme shall be discontinued, provided that officers at present in receipt of duty-pay shall continue to receive the same

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so long as they retain the posts to which such duty-pay is attached.

13. In consideration of the cessation of such duty-pay, there shall be established an upper grade of such New Higher Division with salaries commencing at four hundred pounds per annum, and rising by annual increments of twenty pounds to a maximum to be fixed by the Commissioners of the Treasury not exceeding six hundred pounds.

14. Promotion into the upper grade of the New Higher Division of the Playfair Scheme established under the foregoing clause shall be dependent on merit alone, and shall be made upon the recommendation of the Heads of Departments, provided that such Heads of Departments shall satisfy the Commissioners of the Treasury, before such promotion takes place, that the officer to be promoted is or will be insufficiently remunerated for the duties which he will be called upon to discharge by the scale of salary which he is receiving at the time when he is recommended for such promotion.

Any officer promoted under this clause shall accept such promotion subject to the condition that he shall give an attendance of not less than seven hours daily, without increase of salary in respect of increased attendance.

No officer who is in the receipt of duty-pay at the time of his promotion to the upper grade established by this clause shall rise, so long as he remains in that grade, beyond a salary of six hundred pounds, inclusive of such duty-pay.

15. The triennial increments hitherto allowed to clerks of the New Higher Division of the Playfair Scheme shall be abolished, and, in lieu thereof, such clerks shall receive annual increments of twelve pounds ten shillings.

The transition from triennial to annual increments in the case of existing clerks shall be effected as follows:—

(1.) As from the 1st April, 1890, they shall receive an increment of salary equal to the proportion of their triennial increment of thirty-seven pounds ten shillings (omitting any fraction of a pound sterling) which may have accrued up to that date.

(2.) The next increment after that described in the preceding paragraph shall accrue on the 1st April, 1891, and shall be at the rate of twelve pounds ten shillings; provided that the salary, apart from duty-pay, is not thereby raised above four hundred pounds per annum, in which case an increment shall be allowed of such sum, being less than twelve pounds ten shillings, as will raise the salary to four hundred pounds per annum.

General.

16. It shall be competent for the Commissioners of the Treasury to direct, should they see cause, that inquiry be made at intervals of not less than five years into the pay and numbers of officers employed by any Department of State.

17. At the beginning of each calendar year the Commissioners of the Treasury shall nominate four Principal Officers of Public Departments to serve on a Consultative Committee to advise the Commissioners upon questions of staff, salary, and organisation for the calendar year then beginning. One of such four members shall be the Permanent Secretary, or (in his absence) the Assistant Secretary, of the Treasury, and another shall be a representative of the Civil Service Commissioners; the remaining two shall be selected at the discretion of the Commissioners of the Treasury.

If the particular Department concerned in the inquiry be not represented on such Committee, there shall be added to it for the particular occasion a representative of such Department.

If the Department concerned in the inquiry be represented on such Committee, there shall be added, for each occasion, one other temporary member, being a Principal Officer of some other Department.

18. If proposals for increase of staff or pay, or for reorganisation of a Department, have been submitted to the Commissioners of the Treasury, and the chief authority of the Department is not satisfied with the decision of the Commissioners thereupon, it shall be open to such chief authority to move the Chancellor of the Exchequer to refer the proposals, together with the decision thereupon, to the Consultative Committee, and on the Chancellor of the Exchequer consenting to such reference, the Consultative Committee shall examine the subject and report thereupon to the Commissioners of the Treasury.

19. Clause 2 of the Order in Council of the 19th August, 1871, is hereby repealed so far as regards the officers to whom this Order applies.

ORDER IN COUNCIL RESPECTING CIVIL SERVANTS WHO MAY BE CANDIDATES FOR SEATS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

At the Court at Windsor, the 29th day of November, 1884.

PRESENT:

The Queen's Most Excellent Majesty in Council.

WHEREAS there was this day read at the Board a Minute by the Commissioners of the Treasury, dated the 12th instant, in the words following, viz.:—

"The First Lord informs the Board that questions have been asked in the House of Commons whether persons serving in an established capacity in the Permanent Civil Service of the State may, at the same time, announce themselves publickly as Candidates for seats in that House, and may issue political addresses, and speak at political meetings in furtherance of their election.

"The First Lord represents to the Board the grave importance of these questions, and that it is expedient to settle them as regards the establishment of the Treasury, by an express Minute of such a general character as to regulate, without further reference to the Board, whatever particular cases of the kind may arise.

"The First Lord expresses to the Board his own strong sense of the public injury which must be the consequence of any departure from the conditions which, under Parliamentary Government, render a Permanent Civil Service possible, and he points out that, among those conditions, the essential one is that the members of such a service should remain free to serve the Government of the day, without necessarily exposing themselves to public charges of inconsistency or insincerity.

"The First Lord points out that, whatever may be the theoretical difficulty of defining the degree of reserve which these conditions impose upon Civil Servants, it has been solved in practice, as is proved by the rarity of charges of partisanship against members of their body, so that the Board of Treasury is called upon to refer to an unwritten, but operative, law, rather than to declare a new one.

"My Lords find that, as matter of fact, the usage of the Public Departments has been for a Civil Servant, seeking a seat in the House of Commons, to resign his office as soon as he issues his address to the electors, or in any other manner announces himself a candidate.

"My Lords consider that this usage should be binding, and They declare it to be so in the Treasury, and in all other Departments which depend upon the Treasury for the regulation of their discipline.

"The First Lord further states that Her Majesty's Government is agreed upon the substance of his observations to the Board, and that he proposes to cause the result of them to be embodied in an Order to be submitted to Her Majesty the Queen in Council, which, when passed will be binding on the entire Permanent Civil Service of the State."

Her Majesty, having taken the said Minute into consideration, was pleased, by and with the advice of Her Privy Council, to approve thereof as applicable generally to Her Majesty's Civil Establishments; and the Chief Authorities of the said Establishments are to take the necessary steps herein accordingly, in respect of all persons serving within such Establishments in an established capacity in the Permanent Civil Service of the State.

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ACTS OF PARLIAMENT AND ORDER IN COUNCIL RELATING TO THE CONSULAR SERVICE.

(1.) CONSULAR ACT, SO FAR AS RELATES TO CHURCHES, HOSPITALS, CHAPELS, BURIAL GROUNDS, AND CHAPLAINS.*

6 GEO. IV. c. 87—July 5, 1825.

Provision for support of churches and chapels, &c., in foreign ports and places where a chaplain is appointed and maintained by subscription; Consuls authorized to advance for such purpose a sum equal to the amount subscribed.

X. And whereas churches and chapels for the performance of divine service according to the rites and ceremonies of the United Church of England and Ireland, or of the Church of Scotland, have been erected, and proper grounds have been appropriated and set apart for the interment of the dead, in divers foreign ports and places, and Chaplains have been appointed for the performance of divine service in the said churches and chapels, and are now resident in such foreign ports and places; and it is expedient to afford encouragement for the support of the churches and chapels so erected as aforesaid, and to promote the erection of other churches and chapels in foreign ports and places to which His Majesty's subjects may resort, and wherein they may be resident in considerable numbers, for the purposes of trade or otherwise: Be it therefore enacted, That at any foreign port or place in which a Chaplain is now or shall at any future time be resident and regularly employed in the celebration of divine service according to the rites and ceremonies of the United Church of England and Ireland, or of the Church of Scotland, and maintained by any voluntary subscription or rate levied among or upon His Majesty's subjects resorting to or residing at such foreign port or place, or by any rate or duty levied under the authority of any of the Acts hereinafter repealed, it shall and may be lawful for any Consul-General or Consul, in obedience to any order for that purpose issued by His Majesty through one of his Principal Secretaries of State, to advance and pay from time to time, for and towards the maintenance and support of any such Chaplain as aforesaid, or for and towards defraying the expenses incident to the due celebration of divine service in any such churches and chapels, or for and towards the maintaining any such burial grounds as aforesaid, or for and towards the interment of any of His Majesty's subjects in any such burial grounds, any sum or sums of money not exceeding in any one year the amount of the sum or sums of money which during that year may have been raised at such port or place for the said several purposes or any of them, by any such voluntary subscription or rate as aforesaid; and every such Consul-General or Consul shall, once in each year, transmit to one of His Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State an account, made up to the Thirty-first day of December in the year next preceding, of all the sums of money actually raised at any such port or place as aforesaid, for the several purposes aforesaid, or any of them, by any such voluntary subscription or rate as aforesaid, and of all sums of money by him actually paid and expended for such purposes or any of them, in obedience to any such Orders as aforesaid, and which accounts shall by such Principal Secretary of State be transmitted to the Treasury, who shall give to any such Consul-General or Consul as aforesaid credit for all sums of money not exceeding the amount aforesaid, by them disbursed and expended in pursuance of any such Order as aforesaid, for the purposes before mentioned, or any of them.

Where voluntary contributions towards erecting churches, hospitals, or providing burial grounds, in any place where Consuls are resident, such Consuls are authorized to advance a sum equal to the amount of such contributions.

XI. In case any of His Majesty's subjects shall by voluntary subscriptions among themselves raise and contribute such a sum of money as shall be requisite for defraying one half part of the expense of erecting, purchasing, or hiring any church or chapel or building, to be appropriated for the celebration of divine service according to the rites and ceremonies of the United Church of England and Ireland, or of the Church of Scotland, or for defraying one half part of the expense of erecting, purchasing, or hiring any building to be used as a hospital for the reception of His Majesty's subjects, or for defraying one half of the expense of purchasing or hiring any ground to be used as a place of interment for His Majesty's subjects, at any foreign port or place wherein any Consul-General or Consul appointed by His Majesty shall be resident, then and in any such case it shall and may by lawful for such Consul-General or Consul, in obedience to any Order to be for that purpose issued by His Majesty through one of His Principal Secretaries of State, to advance and pay, for and towards the purposes aforesaid or any of them, any sum or sums of money not exceeding in the whole in any one year the amount of the money raised in that year by any such voluntary contribution as aforesaid; and every such Consul-General or Consul as aforesaid shall in like manner once in every year transmit to one of His Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State an account, made up to the Thirty-first day of December in the year next preceding, of all the sums of money actually raised at any such port or place as aforesaid, for the several purposes aforesaid or any of them, by any such voluntary subscription as aforesaid, and of all sums of money by him actually paid and expended for such purposes or any of them, in obedience to any such Orders as aforesaid, and which accounts shall by such Principal Secretary of State be transmitted to the Treasury, who shall give to such Consuls-General or Consuls credit for all sums of money, not exceeding the amount aforesaid, by him disbursed and expended in pursuance of any such Order as aforesaid, for the purposes before mentioned, or any of them.

His Majesty's approbation to be first obtained.

XII. Provided always, That no such Order shall be issued as aforesaid through any of His Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State authorizing the expenditure of money for the erection, purchase, or hiring of any such new church or chapel or hospital as aforesaid, or for the purchase or hiring of any such new burial ground as aforesaid, unless and until such Consul-General or Consul shall first have transmitted to His Majesty, through one of His Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State, the plan of such intended church or chapel, hospital, or burial ground, with an estimate, upon the oath of some one or more competent person or persons, stating the probable expense of and incident to the erection, purchase, or hiring of any such church, chapel, hospital, or burying ground as aforesaid, and unless and until His

* The remainder of the Act was repealed by Act 54 & 55 Vict., c. 36. See page 244.

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Majesty shall have signified, through one of His said Principal Secretaries of State, his approbation of the said plan and estimate: Provided also, that no money shall actually be disbursed by any such Consul-General or Consul as aforesaid, for any of the purposes aforesaid, unless and until the money to be raised by any such voluntary subscription as aforesaid be actually paid up and invested in some public or other sufficient security, in the joint names of such Consul-General or Consuls and two Trustees appointed for that purpose by the persons subscribing the same, or unless and until two or more of such subscribers shall enter into good and sufficient security to His Majesty, by bond or otherwise, that the amount of such subscriptions shall actually be paid for the purposes aforesaid, by a certain day to be specified in every such bond or security, and which bond or security shall be preserved in the office of such Consul-General or Consul, and shall by him be cancelled and delivered back to the parties entering into the same, their heirs, executors, or administrators, when and so soon as the condition thereof shall be fully performed and satisfied.

Salaries to chaplains not to exceed the sums herein mentioned.

XIII. Provided also, that the whole salary of any Chaplain heretofore appointed or to be appointed to officiate in any such church or chapel in any foreign port or place in Europe shall not exceed in the whole Five Hundred Pounds by the year, or in any foreign port or place not in Europe, Eight Hundred Pounds by the year: Provided also, that all such Chaplains shall be appointed to officiate as aforesaid by His Majesty, through one of His Principal Secretaries of State, and shall hold such their Offices for and during His Majesty's pleasure, and no longer.

Meetings of subscribers to churches, chapels, &c.

XIV. All Consuls-General and Consuls appointed by His Majesty to reside and being resident at any foreign port or place wherein any such church or chapel or other place appropriated for the celebration of divine worship, or hospital, or any such burial ground as aforesaid, hath heretofore been or shall hereafter be erected, purchased or hired, by the aid of any voluntary subscription or rates collected by or imposed upon His Majesty's subjects, or some person or persons for that purpose duly authorized by any writing under the hand and seal of any such Consul-General or Consul, shall once at least in every year, and more frequently if occasion shall require, by public advertisements, or in such other manner as may be best adapted for insuring publicity, convene and summon a meeting of all His Majesty's subjects residing at such foreign port or place as aforesaid, to be holden at the Public Office of such Consul-General or Consul, at some time, not more than Fourteen Days nor less than Seven Days next after the publication of any such summons; and it shall and may be lawful for all His Majesty's subjects residing or being at any such foreign port or place as aforesaid at the time of any such meeting, and who shall have subscribed any sum or sums of money not less than Twenty Pounds in the whole, nor less than Three Pounds by the year, for or towards the purposes before mentioned, or any of them, and have paid up the amount of such their subscriptions, to be present and vote at any such meetings; and such Consuls-General or Consuls shall preside at all such meetings; and in the event of the absence of any such Consuls-General or Consuls, the subscribers present at any such meeting shall, before proceeding to the dispatch of business, nominate one of their number to preside at such meeting; and all questions proposed by the Consul-General, Consul, or person so nominated as aforesaid, to preside in his absence, to any such meeting, shall be decided by the votes of the majority in number of the persons attending and being present thereat; and in the event of the number of such votes being equally divided, the Consul-General, Consul, or person so presiding in his absence, shall give a casting vote.

General meetings may establish rules for the management of such churches, &c., subject to the sanction of the Consul, who shall transmit the same for His Majesty's approbation.

XV. It shall and may be lawful for any such general meeting as aforesaid to make and establish, and from time to time, as occasion may require, to revoke, alter, and render such general rules, orders, and regulations, as may appear to them to be necessary for the due and proper use and management of such churches, chapels, hospitals, and burial grounds as aforesaid, or for the proper control over and expenditure of the money raised by any such subscription as aforesaid, or otherwise in relation to the matters aforesaid, as may be necessary for carrying into execution the objects of this Act, so far as relates to those matters or any of them: Provided always that no such rule, order, or regulation as aforesaid shall be of any force or effect unless or until the same shall be sanctioned and approved by the Consul-General or Consul for the time being appointed by His Majesty to reside and actually resident at such foreign port or place; and provided also, that the same shall by such Consul-General or Consul be transmitted by the first convenient opportunity for His Majesty's approbation; and that it shall and may be lawful for His Majesty, by any Order to be by him issued through one of his Principal Secretaries of State, either to confirm or disallow any such rules, orders, and regulations, either in the whole or in part, and to make such amendments and alterations in or additions to the same, or any of them, as to His Majesty shall seem meet, or to suspend for any period of time the execution thereof or any of them, or otherwise to direct or prevent the execution thereof or any of them, in such manner as to His Majesty shall seem meet; and all Orders so to be issued by His Majesty, in relation to the matters aforesaid, through one of his Principal Secretaries of State, shall be recorded in the Office of the said Consul-General or Consul at the foreign port or place to which the same may refer, and shall be of full force, effect, and authority upon and over all His Majesty's subjects there resident.

(2.) ACT OF PARLIAMENT TO AMEND THE LAW RELATING TO THE SALARIES AND FEES OF CONSULAR OFFICERS.

54 & 55 Vict., c. 36—July 21, 1891.

Salaries of Consular Officers.

I.—(1.) There may be granted to a consular officer, out of money provided by Parliament, such remuneration and allowance for expenses as may from time to time be fixed by a Secretary of State with the approval of the Treasury.

(2.) Such remuneration and allowance shall be received by a consular officer so long only as he actually discharges the duties of his office: Provided that if a consular officer is absent from his post with the sanction of the Secretary of State, he may receive the whole or such part of the remuneration or allowance accruing during his leave of absence as the Secretary of State with the approval of the Treasury may by regulation direct.

Power to fix Consular Fees.

II.—(1.) It shall be lawful for Her Majesty the Queen, by Order in Council, to fix the fees to be taken in respect of any matter or thing done by a consular officer in the execution of his office, and to vary such fees by way of increase or decrease, and to abolish fees, and to create new fees.

(2.) All such fees shall be levied, accounted for, and applied, and may be remitted, in accordance with regulations issued by the Secretary of State with the approval of the Treasury.

(3.) A consular officer shall not, save as may be provided by any Order in Council under this Act, ask for or take any

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fee or reward for or on account of any act, thing, or service done, performed, or rendered by him in the execution of his office, and if he does, he shall without prejudice to any other liability, be liable for each offence to a fine not exceeding one hundred pounds, recoverable in the High Court, by information on the part of Her Majesty's Attorney-General

(4.) Tables of the fees which may, for the time being, be taken under any Order in Council issued in pursuance of this Act shall be published and exhibited in a conspicuous manner for the inspection of all persons at the custom houses of the United Kingdom; and a printed copy thereof shall be given by every chief officer of customs, at a port of the United Kingdom, gratuitously to every master of a vessel clearing out of that port who requests the same.

(5.) Every consular officer shall hang up and exhibit in a conspicuous place in his consular office a copy of the table of fees to be taken under any Order in Council issued in pursuance of this Act, and shall permit the same to be inspected by any person interested therein.

Definition of Consular Officer.

III. In this Act the expression "consular officer" includes consul-general, consul, vice-consul, consular agent, pro-consul, and any person for the time being authorised to perform the duties of consul-general, consul, vice-consul, or consular agent.

Repeal of part of 6 Geo. 4. c. 87.

IV. The Act mentioned in the schedule to this Act is hereby repealed to the extent in the third column of that schedule mentioned.

Provided that any Order in Council issued under any enactment repealed by this Act, and in force at the commencement of this Act, shall continue in force as if it has been issued in pursuance of this Act.

Short Title.

V. This Act may be cited as the Consular Salaries and Fees Act, 1891.

SCHEDULE

Act repealed.

Session and Chapter.	Title.	Extent of Repeal.
6 Geo. 4. c. 87. - -	An Act to regulate the payment of salaries and allowances to British consuls at foreign ports, and the disbursements at such ports for certain public purposes.	The whole Act so far as unrepealed, except sections ten to fifteen, so far as they relate to any church, hospital, chapel, or burial ground for which, or to the office of any chaplain for whom, provision is being made, at the commencement of this Act, out of money provided by Parliament.

(3.) CONSULAR SERVICE ORDER IN COUNCIL.

At the Court at Windsor, the 6th day of March, 1896.

PRESENT:

The Queen's Most Excellent Majesty in Council.

WHEREAS, by an Order in Council made on the 15th August, 1890,* Her Majesty was pleased to make certain regulations in order to secure greater uniformity in the rules governing officers of higher rank than the Second Division in the several Departments of the Civil Service:

And whereas it is expedient that similar Regulations, so far as circumstances admit, should be made with respect to pensionable officers in the Consular Service of Her Majesty:

NOW, THEREFORE, Her Majesty, by and with the advice of Her Privy Council, is pleased to order, and it is hereby ordered as follows:—

1. This Order shall apply to all such Consular Officers and other persons employed in or in connection with the Consular Service as are entitled to receive superannuation allowances under the Superannuation Acts, 1834 to 1892,† and any Acts amending those Acts.

2. Except in the case of officers appointed by Commission from Her Majesty, every person hereafter certificated by the Civil Service Commissioners for appointment to the Consular Service shall be subject to a strict probation for a period of two years, during which his conduct and capacity in the transaction of business shall be subject to such tests as may be determined by the Secretary of State, and he shall not be finally appointed to the Consular Service unless his probation shall furnish to the Secretary of State satisfactory proof of his fitness to be permanently employed in the Consular Service.

3. Promotion of officers in the Consular Service shall be strictly according to merit, and shall take place subject to the following conditions:—

(1.) That there is a vacancy which, under the arrangements sanctioned for the time being by the Commissioners of the Treasury, it is competent for the Secretary of State to fill up;

(2.) That the work of the Consular Service requires such vacancy to be filled up;

(3.) That the officer proposed for promotion appears to the Secretary of State to be fit to discharge the duties of the higher office.

4. Every officer hereafter appointed to the Consular Service shall be required to retire at the age of 65 on such pension as by the length of his service he is qualified to receive.

Officers heretofore appointed to the Consular Service shall be required to retire at the age of 70.

If in any special case the Secretary of State is satisfied that the retirement of an officer would be detrimental to the interests of the public service, he may, with the concurrence of the Commissioners of the Treasury, from time to time extend that officer's employment for such period or periods, not exceeding five years, as he may determine.

Nothing in this Article shall affect any existing power of the Secretary of State to require any officer to retire from the Consular Service if he has ceased, from whatever cause, to be fully competent for the performance of his duties.

5. The Consular Service shall be governed by such instructions as may from time to time be issued by a Secretary of State, with the approval, in so far as such instructions may affect the expenditure of public funds or the receipt and application of fees, of the Commissioners of the Treasury.

6. This order may be cited as "The Consular Service Order in Council, 1896."

* Page 241.

† Page 287.

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DESERTERS (MERCHANT SEAMEN).

List of Arrangements (in the shape of Treaties, Conventions, Agreements, Declarations, Notifications, and Orders in Council) between Great Britain and Foreign Powers, for the Mutual Surrender of Merchant Seamen Deserters. (In force, January, 1898.)

Hertslet's Treaties. Vol.	Page.	Country.	Treaty, Convention, Protocol, Agreement, or Declaration.	Foreign Notification or Declaration.	British Order in Council.	Hertslet's Treaties. Vol.	Page.
12	1111	Austria	T. 30 Apr., 1868. Art. IV. ...	N. 25 Aug., 1852	16 Oct., 1852 {	13	72
						9	134
11	63	Belgium	... ...	D. 24 Jan., 1855	8 Feb., 1855 ...	10	38
11	73	,, ...	P. 23 July, 1862	... ...	.. ...	...	...
18	275	Brazil	A. 30 July, 1888	... ...	17 Nov., 1888 ...	18	276
9	952	Chile	T. 4 Oct., 1854.* Art. XIII.	... ...	28 July, 1856 ...	10	49
12	379	Colombia	T. 16 Feb., 1866. Art. XXI. ...	... ...	28 Dec., 1866 ...	12	1123
—	—	Congo	... ...	... ...	10 Aug., 1888 ...	18	299
15	883	Corea (British Seamen Deserters in Corea, only)	T. 26 Nov, 1883. Art. III., § 10	... ...	... ...	...	...
—	—	Denmark	... ...	D. 22 Mar., 1853	... ...	13	367
15	136	,, ...	A. 21 June, 1881	... ...	15 July, 1881 ...	15	137
17	393	Equator	T. 18 Oct., 1880. Art. XXI....	... ...	24 Sept., 1886 ...	17	399
9	962	France	A. 23 June, 1854	... ...	3 July, 1854 ...	10	80
14	1214	Germany	A. 5 Nov., 1879	... ...	18 Mar., 1880 ...	15	204
14	377	Greece	A. 19 Aug., 1875	... ...	12 Feb., 1876 ...	14	379
17	762	,, ...	T. 10 Nov., 1886. Art. XVI.	... ...	12 July, 1887 ...	17	765
9	689	Hawaiian Islands... ...	T. 10 July, 1851. Art. XI. ...	... ...	23 Oct., 1876 ...	14	381
15	781	Italy	T. 15 June, 1883. Art. XVIII.	... ...	11 June, 1863 ...	11	1049
12	638	Madagascar	T. 27 June, 1865. Art. XIII ...	... ...	28 Dec., 1866 ...	12	1167
18	859	Mexico	T. 27 Nov., 1888. Art. XI. ...	... ...	28 May, 1889 ...	18	869
15	245	Montenegro	T. 21 Jan., 1882. Art. XIII ...	... ...	... ...	...	...
10	908	Morocco	T. 9 Dec., 1856. Art. XV. ...	... ...	6 May, 1857 ...	10	922
19	749	Muscat (British Seamen only)	T. 19 Mar., 1891. Art. XII. ...	... ...	... ...	...	...
10	479	Netherlands	C. 6 Mar., 1856. Art. X. ...	N. 14 Feb., 1854	9 Mar., 1854 {	13	645
						10	475
17	854	Paraguay	T. 16 Oct., 1884. Art. XII....	... ...	29 Dec., 1887 ...	17	860
9	624	Peru	T. 10 Apr., 1850. Art. X. ...	... ...	... ...	...	...
9	627	,, ...	D. 15 Oct., 1852	... ...	18 Aug., 1852 ...	9	644
10	1057	Russia	T. 12 Jan., 1859. Art. XVII.	... ...	27 Aug., 1860 ...	11	507
11	890	Salvador	T. 24 Oct., 1862. Art. XVII.	... ...	11 June, 1863 ...	11	1050
10	558	Siam	T. 18 Apr., 1855. Art. III. ...	... ...	10 Nov., 1866 ...	13	754
13	755	Spain	... ...	D. 27 Dec., 1859	23 Jan., 1860 ...	11	517
—	—	Sweden and Norway ..	... ...	N. 4 Aug., 1852	18 Aug., 1852 {	13	801
						9	644
14	552	Tunis	C. 19 July, 1875. Art. XXXII	... ...	17 May, 1876 ...	14	555
—	—	Turkey	... ...	N. 19 Apr., 1865	18 May, 1865 {	13	846
						12	879
19	897	United States	T. 3 June, 1892	... ...	18 Aug., 1892 ..	19	902
17	1088	Uruguay	T. 13 Nov., 1885. Art. XI. ...	... ...	24 Sept., 1886 ...	17	1091
17	1120	Zanzibar	T. 30 Apr., 1886. Art. XIV.	... ...	7 Mar., 1887 ...	17	1125

*Treaty expired May 31, 1897.

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*REGULATIONS for HER MAJESTY'S DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.**

Period of Service of Attachés.†

I. The services of Attachés will reckon from the date of the certificate granted by the Civil Service Commissioners and will be considered as probationary for two years from that date, during which period the Attachés must have been employed for 6 months in the Foreign Office, and must also have actually resided at one of Her Majesty's Embassies or Missions abroad, or have been actually employed in the Foreign Office for such a time as in the aggregate will make up a further period of eighteen months, exclusive of any leave of absence, during either period. The time, however, necessarily employed in journeys to and from their posts will be allowed to count towards the completion of the required term. If these conditions as to employment and residence have not been fulfilled at the expiration of two years from the date of the certificate of the Civil Service Commissioners, the probationary period will be prolonged until they have been fulfilled.

Commissions as Third Secretaries, and a Salary of £150 a-year.

II. and III. Commissions as Third Secretaries under Her Majesty's Sign-Manual will be granted to Attachés, on the termination of the probationary period, and on the fulfilment of the conditions specified in the present Regulations, together with a Salary at the rate of 150*l.* a-year, provided that their general character and conduct, during the time they have served, have been satisfactory, and that the Minister under whom they have last served certifies that, as far as he has the means of forming an opinion, they understand and speak French well, and also one other foreign language.

Allowance of £100 a year for Knowledge of Public Law.

IV. Third Secretaries who may after examination satisfy the Civil Service Commissioners that they possess a competent knowledge of public law, will receive while serving in that class an additional allowance of 100*l.* a-year. (Those who may be desirous of being so examined should apply to the Foreign Office, which will make arrangements with the Civil Service Commissioners for their examination.) [*See* also page 251.]

Second Secretaries.

V. Second Secretaries will constitute an intermediate Class between 3rd Secretaries and Secretaries of Legation. They will receive a minimum salary of 300*l.* a-year, increasing by 15*l.* a-year until it reaches a maximum of 450*l.* a-year. But Second Secretaries at those posts to which a higher salary than 300*l.* a-year is assigned will not receive this annual increment until they shall be entitled by length of service to a salary greater than that so assigned.

Employment and Designation of Second and Third Secretaries.

VI. Secretaries of the Second and Third Classes may, at the discretion of the Secretary of State, be appointed indiscriminately to serve either in an Embassy or Mission, without reference to their previous employment in one or other of them.

Special Allowance of £100 a-year for Languages.

VII. Any Secretary of Embassy or of Legation, Second or Third Secretary or Attaché on probation, who shall be reported by the head of the Mission in which he is employed to possess a competent knowledge, colloquial or otherwise, for ordinary purposes, of the Russian, Turkish, Persian, Arabic, Japanese, or Chinese language, while serving in any country where such language is vernacular, shall receive a special allowance of 100*l.* a-year over and above any other salary or allowance which he may be in receipt of.

Rules as to Pensions of the Fourth Class.

VIII. In virtue of Her Majesty's Commissions, the service of Second and Third Secretaries will count for their pensions, under the Act of 32 & 33 Vict., cap. 43,‡ from the date of the issue of their first Commission; but the amount of pension to be assigned to them will be calculated, so long as they remain Second or Third Secretaries, for each year that has elapsed since the date of their first Commission, at one-thirtieth part of the last salary of which they were in receipt at the time of the pension being granted, provided that no pension shall continue to be issued to a person not incapacitated by ill-health, medically certified, who may decline active service before he has reached the sixtieth year of his age, after which age no person shall be required to serve as Second or Third Secretary.

Period of Service in the same Embassy or Mission

IX. Second or Third Secretaries and Attachés, as a general rule, will not be employed for more than two years in the same Embassy or Mission, exclusive of the periods during which they may have been absent on leave. But the Secretary of State reserves to himself full power to extend the term beyond two years in every case in which he judges that there are special public reasons for so doing.

Salary of Secretary of Legation.

X. The minimum salary of a Secretary of Legation will be 500*l.* a year.

Travelling Expenses.

XI. Secretaries of Embassy or Legation, Second and Third Secretaries and Attachés, will, on their first appointment, or on any subsequent removal for promotion, or other public reason, be allowed their actual travelling expenses by land, or the actual amount of their passages by sea, either from England to their post, or from one foreign post to another (in the case of Secretaries of Embassy or Legation, and of Second Secretaries, the like expenses will be allowed to them for one servant, if they have one)§; and they will further be allowed subsistence money for themselves, but not for their servant, at the rate of one pound a day, while travelling by land, and by sea if subsistence is not included in the passage money. In the event of a passage being afforded to Secretaries or Attachés on board one of Her Majesty's ships of war, the allowances made will be in conformity with the Admiralty Regulations; but the travelling expenses and subsistence of the families of Secretaries or Attachés will not be allowed.

No allowance will be made to Members of the Diplomatic Service for journeys undertaken for their own convenience, in pursuance of leave of absence.

Secretaries and Attachés may be required to carry Despatches.

XII. In the case of any journey of which the expense is to be allowed, all Secretaries and Attachés will be bound to take charge of despatches, if required; and in that case they will be expected to perform the journey without delaying on the road

Members of the Diplomatic Service to go to any Posts to which they may be Appointed.

XIII. It is to be distinctly understood that, in future, all the Members of the Diplomatic Service will be expected to take their turn in whatever part of the world their services may be required; and that, except as regards Tehran and Pekin, where no accommodation can be procured for married men, every Secretary or Attaché, whether married or unmarried, must be prepared to go to the post at which the requirements of the public service demand his presence, and to which he may be appointed.

Interchange of Employment between Second and Third Secretaries, and Junior Clerks in the Foreign Office.

XIV. The Secretary of State, should he see occasion, will, for the advantage of the public service, allow Second and Third Secretaries, and Attachés to interchange for a time their duties with Clerks of the two Junior Classes in the Foreign Office; the several parties being bound, for the whole period through which the interchange extends, in every respect to perform the duties and to

* Rules and Regulations as to the Occupation and Maintenance of Embassy and Legation Houses, the Property of or leased by, Her Majesty's Government were issued on the 1st of December, 1893.

† For Regulations for Examination of Attachés, see page 250. ‡ See page 285.

§ This privilege was extended to Third Secretaries when sent to non-European Posts, January, 1897.

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submit to the obligations attaching to the situation which they may temporarily occupy.

The Secretary of State will, moreover, if he sees reason to do so, direct such temporary interchange of duties to be made, irrespective of the wishes of the parties, between Second or Third Secretaries, or Attachés, and Clerks in the Foreign Office; or he will direct such persons to be employed for a time, at home or abroad, without any interchange, making in either case any allowance to such parties that he may consider just and reasonable.

In the case of temporary interchanges between Secretaries and Clerks, they will respectively rank, in the Embassy or Mission, and Foreign Office, as the case may be, during the period for which the interchange shall last, after the Junior in the class of Secretaries or Clerks to which either of them belongs.

A First-class Junior Clerk who may be permanently transferred to the Diplomatic Service will receive a Commission as Second Secretary; a Second Class Junior Clerk will similarly receive a Commission as Third Secretary.

Junior Clerks in the Foreign Office temporarily employed in a Special or in an Ordinary Embassy or Mission, will in like manner receive Acting Commissions as Second or Third Secretaries, as the Secretary of State may determine.

Annual Reports on Conduct of Junior Secretaries and Attachés.

XV. Heads of Missions will be required to report annually, on the 1st of January in each year to the Secretary of State the mode in which, during so much of the preceding year as they shall have served in such Mission, each Second and Third Secretary and Attaché in his Mission has discharged his public duty, and such reports will be duly considered before any promotion or increase of pay is accorded to the persons to whom they apply. These reports will be considered to be strictly confidential, and it will rest with the Secretary of State to determine as to extenuating circumstances when they are unfavourable.

Promotion and Appointments to High Diplomatic Posts.

XVI. The Secretary of State reserves to himself the power to recommend to the Queen to name any person, even though not in the Diplomatic Service, for the higher and more responsible posts in it, and, generally, in regard to all promotions whatever in the Diplomatic Service, the Secretary of State will not be restricted by claims founded on seniority or membership of the profession from making any such selection as on his own responsibility he may deem right.

Duration of Appointments of Heads of Missions. Retirement at the age of 70.

XVII. The duration of the appointments of Heads of Missions at foreign Courts shall not exceed, though it may be less than, five years; and at the expiration of five years the question of reappointment, though in that case not involving fresh credentials, or of transfer to another Mission, shall be open for consideration. Members of the Diplomatic Service, on attaining the age of 70 years, shall be retired on the pension for which their services may qualify them.

Deductions to be made from Salaries of Heads of Missions on Leave of Absence.

XVIII. With a view to relieve the Heads of Missions on leave of absence on private grounds, the period of sixty days of ordinary leave will reckon from their arrival in this country only, but the deduction from their salaries required to provide for the allowances of the Acting Chargé d'Affaires according to the Regulations which may be in force at the time being, will date as heretofore from their departure from their posts. On the expiration of the above period of sixty days the deduction will be at the rate of one-half of their salaries. Such period of sixty days may either be one of sixty consecutive days, or of sixty days occurring at intervals in the course of one year beginning on the 1st of January and ending on the 31st of December. But Heads of Missions to whom, on the ground of their having remained uninterruptedly at their posts during the year preceding that in which leave is applied for an accumulated leave of 120 days may be granted by the Secretary of State will, as in the former case, not be subject to be placed on half salary until after the expiration of that period, reckoned from the date of their arrival in this country. Under the Regulation as now amended, the time required for the return journey will not in either case be reckoned as leave, it being expected that, both as regards the homeward and the outward journey, the direct route shall be chosen, and due expedition used. It must be distinctly understood that Heads of Missions will not be allowed to accumulate more than two years' leave, and that the Secretary of State reserves to himself to withhold this permission as often as he may see fit to do so.

Heads of Missions should further understand that leave of absence will, as a rule, only be granted to them when the Secretary of the Mission may be at his post, or, if absent, may be prepared to return and assume his proper position of Chargé d'Affaires. Second or Third Secretaries should not be placed in charge of Missions unless in cases of pressing emergency, and the previous sanction of the Secretary of State should always be obtained, if possible. The allowances to Second and Third Secretaries when acting as Chargé d'Affaires will be, at Embassies at the rate of 3*l.* a-day, and at Legations at the rate of 2*l.* a-day.*

Addresses of Members of the Diplomatic Service. Notice to be given of Addresses of Persons on Leave of Absence, and in the case of Junior Members of intended departure for their posts.

XIX. Members of the Diplomatic Service of all ranks on leave of absence must leave with or send to the Doorkeeper of the Foreign Office an address to which letters may be sent for them; and Secretaries and Attachés, previously to leaving England to proceed to or return to their posts, must notify the time of their intended departure to one of the Under-Secretaries of State.

Allowances during War or Interruption of Relations.

XX. Should an Ambassador, Minister, or Secretary of whatever class, by reason of war or other interruption of Diplomatic relations, be withdrawn from active service before his services shall have qualified him for a Diplomatic pension of the class under which he would otherwise come, the Secretary of State will, as he may see fit, recommend that a temporary allowance should be assigned to any such person who cannot otherwise be immediately employed, calculated on the rate of pension which he would have earned if he had continued to reside in such capacity, regard being had to the length and general character of his services; such allowance, however, to be strictly subject to the condition in regard to employment specified in the XIth section of the Act of 32nd and 33rd Vict., c. 43, and to cease from the date of the ratification of a Treaty of Peace or the renewal of Diplomatic relations.

Circular of November 6, 1860.

XXI. It being very desirable that the Members of Her Majesty's Diplomatic Service should clearly understand the duties respectively assigned to them, a copy of the Circular instruction on this subject, addressed to the Heads of Missions by Lord John Russell on the 6th November, 1860, is annexed to these Regulations, and the Secretary of State requests that the rules therein laid down may be duly observed.

Foreign Office, March 10, 1891.

* At the Missions of Berne, Munich, and Belgrade, the allowance remains at the rate of 1*l.* a-day. The allowance at Bucharest, Cairo, and Tangier is at the rate of one-fourth of the salary of the post.

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CIRCULAR TO THE HEADS OF MISSIONS DATED NOVEMBER 6, 1860.

(*Annex to Diplomatic Regulations. In force, January*, 1897.)

My Lord, *Foreign Office, November* 6, 1860.

Sir,—I have reason to apprehend that some misconception has prevailed in the minds of Her Majesty's Ambassadors and Ministers as to the nature of the relations between them and their Secretaries and Attachés, and that they have consequently, in many cases, overlooked the fact that the Secretaries and Attachés are public servants appointed by the Secretary of State to perform specific public duties.

It is to be borne in mind that one of the objects for which Secretaries and Attachés are appointed to Embassies and Missions is, that they may be trained up in the junior branches of the Diplomatic Service, and thereby become qualified for filling afterwards higher and more important situations; but this training they cannot receive unless they are employed, according to their several Commissions, in the general business of the Embassy or Mission.

It follows that the Chiefs of Missions should not defeat the above-mentioned purpose by entrusting, at their own discretion, and with reference to their own personal convenience, the management and execution of the public business of their Chanceries to persons out of the regular order. Each member of an Embassy or Mission, whether Secretary, Attaché, or Keeper of the Archives, should hold in the Chancery the position to which he is entitled by office or seniority, and to which he is named by the Secretary of State; and in no case should a junior be arbitrarily preferred to a senior, nor an Attaché to a Secretary, nor a Keeper of the Archives to an Attaché.

A disregard of these principles not only tends to defeat the objects for which the Diplomatic Service is constituted, but is, moreover, among the junior members of that service, a fruitful source of jealousy and disunion.

On these grounds I have thought it expedient, with Her Majesty's approbation, to lay down certain fixed Rules for the regulation of Her Majesty's Embassies and Legations, in which the nature and amount of the business to be transacted renders an adherence to fixed Rules peculiarly important; and I am convinced that if those Rules are strictly attended to, the general interests of Her Majesty's Diplomatic Service, both present and prospective, will be greatly advanced, and the convenience and comfort of the Chiefs and subordinate members of the service will be essentially promoted.

The principle on which the Rules which I now proceed to lay down are founded is to apply, as far as possible, to Her Majesty's Diplomatic Service abroad the system on which the business of the Foreign Office is carried on at home.

In the Foreign Office the Under Secretaries of State, the Senior and Assistant and Junior Clerks, have their respective duties to perform, and they do perform them without clashing or interfering with each other.

In like manner Her Majesty's Secretaries of Embassy or Legation, the Senior and Junior Paid Attachés, and the Unpaid Attachés, have in Her Majesty's Embassies and Legations their regular and appointed positions and duties; and it is only necessary to bear this analogy in mind, and to carry it out in practice, in order to ensure the efficient and harmonious working of Her Majesty's Diplomatic Service abroad.

The manner in which this principle is to be applied will readily occur to such of Her Majesty's Ambassadors and Ministers as are conversant with the working of the system in the Foreign Office; but I consider it desirable to explain its application in detail.

Accordingly, the Secretary of Embassy or Legation must be deemed to hold, as regards the Chief of the Mission, the same position which an Under Secretary of State holds as regards the Secretary of State, and therefore the whole public business of the Embassy or Mission should pass through his hands, and, subject to the orders of the Chief, should be carried on under his immediate superintendence.

The public and official despatches and papers will, if not opened by the Ambassador or Minister himself upon their arrival, reach him through the Secretary of Embassy or Legation: and the directions of the Chief in regard to all matters of public business will pass through the Secretary, and be executed under his superintendence and control. The principle on which this regulation is founded scarcely needs an explanation, for it is obvious that the public interests require that the Secretary, who may at any moment, in consequence of the absence of the Chief be called upon to conduct the public business on his own responsibility, should be kept fully informed as to the course of those matters with which he may have to deal.

In the occasional or accidental absence of the Secretary from the residence of the Mission, or from the Chancery, the Senior Attaché in attendance will undertake his duties, so that no inconvenience or delay need arise in the transaction of the public business.

As regards the general duties of Attachés, the Senior will, in the Chancery, occupy the position which a Senior Clerk occupies in the Foreign Office. He will be responsible for the correct performance of the details of the Chancery work; he will assign to the other Attachés their respective portions of it; he will have the general custody of the Cyphers and Decyphers; and he will be responsible for keeping the accounts of the Extraordinary Expenditure, and for submitting them to the Chief of the Embassy or Mission for approval and transmission to England as soon as possible after the expiration of each quarter. Moreover, as stated in my Circular despatch of the 10th February last the Senior Attaché for the time being will, if no other person has, with the sanction of the Secretary of State been appointed for that special duty, have the custody of the Archives. He will be held responsible for their being kept in proper order; for the correspondence being regularly registered; and for the letters and drafts being properly docketed and filled up before they are consigned to the Archives.

The position and duties of the Keeper of Archives in those Embassies or Missions to which such an officer is attached will correspond with those of the Librarian of the Foreign Office, though his duties in regard to the correspondence will commence at an earlier period than that of that officer. Those duties will be to keep the papers, whether bound or unbound, in good order, so that they may be at any time easily accessible; to see that the papers are at stated intervals bound in volumes; and to make references and Memoranda for the information of the Ambassador or Minister, and for the general requirements of the Chancery.

The order of precedence among the Junior members of Her Majesty's Diplomatic Service will thus be:—

Secretary of Embassy or Legation;
Paid Attachés;
Unpaid Attachés;
Keeper of Archives; and
Translator, where a Translator is appointed with the sanction of the Secretary of State.

The foregoing Regulations apply exclusively to the transaction of Public and Official business, and are not intended in any way to interfere with the discretion of the

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Ambassador or Minister as to the arrangements he may make in regard to his private correspondence. I have only to observe on this point, that if the Ambassador or Minister sees occasion to employ one of the Attachés as his Private Secretary, the manner in which such Attaché should be employed in the transaction of the public business of the Embassy or Mission is not to be affected thereby, but is to continue to be governed by the Rules which I have laid down, and must remain in entire subordination to, and under the control of, the Secretary of Embassy or Legation, and of the Attachés holding a superior position to him in the Chancery.

The Secretary of Embassy or Legation, the First Attaché, and the Keeper of the Archives, should be under no restriction as to the hours at which the Chancery shall be open to them, even if any such restriction is habitually placed on other members of the Mission; and they should each have keys of the presses or boxes in which the Archives and Public Papers are kept.

No person must be employed in the transaction of the public business except those who may be actually members of the Embassy or Legation, or whose employment may be specifically sanctioned for a limited period by the Secretary of State.

I have no doubt that a strict adherence to the Rules I have thus laid down will tend to the regular dispatch of public business, and to the maintenance of harmony among the different members of Her Majesty's Diplomatic Service; while it will also be advantageous to the Chiefs of Missions. It is not my intention by these Regulations to prescribe to those Chiefs any obligation of consulting or of being guided by the opinion of any of the subordinate members of their Mission. On those Chiefs rests the responsibility of the decisions they may come to, and of any course they may determine to pursue, and with them, therefore, must also rest the free choice of the means for arriving at their decisions.

My object in the present communication is to provide that those persons who are appointed by the Secretary of State to definite situations and ranks in Her Majesty's Embassies and Missions shall be employed in the transaction of the public business of such Embassies and Missions in accordance with the purposes for which their appointments have been created.

I am, &c.

J. RUSSELL.

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REGULATIONS FOR THE EXAMINATION OF CANDIDATES BEFORE THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSIONERS FOR APPOINTMENTS IN AND UNDER THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

(In force, January 1897.)

*For CLERKSHIPS on the Establishment of the FOREIGN OFFICE, and for ATTACHÉSHIPS in the DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.**

Obligatory.

1. Arithmetic (including Vulgar and Decimal Fractions).
2. Handwriting and Orthography.
   (These should include, besides correct spelling, writing a good bold hand, and forming each letter distinctly, proof that the Candidates can write quickly and correctly from dictation.)
3. English Composition.
4. Précis Writing.
5. French (Translation from and into, Reading MS., Extempore Translation from and into, writing a letter in French on ordinary subjects, and *Viva Voce*, paying particular attention to accent, genders, and tenses).
6. German (the same course of examination as in French).
7. Latin (Translation from and into).
8. General Intelligence (exercise to test general intelligence as evinced by the manner in which the Candidates acquit themselves under examination, and specifically by the quickness they may show in seizing the points in papers read by them, or read over to them, once or twice).
9. Geography.
10. History of Europe, 1789 to May 1871 inclusive; also History of Asia and America for the same period so far as it is connected with European History.

Optional Subjects.

1. Any *one* of the following languages, viz., Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Russian (same course of examination as in French).
2. Shorthand.

The limit of age for Candidates is between 19 years complete and 25 years complete.

Foreign Office, September, 1892.

[The fee for examination is 6*l.*]

(*For specimen of Examination Papers, see page* 307.)

REGULATIONS for FOREIGN OFFICE TRANSLATORS.

1. These appointments, the number of which is limited to three, are open to Clerks on the establishment of the Foreign Office, after completion of one year's service, and may be held until the rank of Assistant or Acting Assistant Clerk is attained.

2. Candidates will be required to undergo an examination before the Civil Service Commissioners, and to satisfy the Commissioners that they possess the requisite practical knowledge of the languages in which they are examined, and that they are able to translate such languages quickly and correctly into good English. In the event of two or more candidates presenting themselves for one vacancy, the candidate who obtains the largest number of marks will receive the appointment. The qualifying languages will be either Italian, or Spanish, or Russian, in addition to which candidates must pass a test examination in German. The Translators will not be required to pass examinations in Dutch, Danish, Portuguese, or Swedish, unless they wish to do so; but the Secretary of State expects that they will among them acquire sufficient proficiency in those languages to make translations from them if required.

Two of these allowances cannot be permanently held by the same Translator.

3. The Translators will be expected to prepare all translations required for the use of the Foreign Office.

In case, however, of great pressure, or of documents being received in any languages other than those mentioned above, assistance may be obtained through the Civil Service Commissioners on sanction being received from the Under-Secretary of State

4. The Translators will rank according to their seniority in the Office.

5. It will be the duty of the Senior Translator, or in his absence of the Second Translator, to receive and distribute papers requiring translation; to superintend the work as far as may be possible; to apply to the Under-Secretary of State for assistance when needed; and to arrange questions of leave, and such matters as relate to the ordinary duties of the Translators.

6. Should a Translatorship be temporarily vacated in consequence of one of the Translators becoming an Acting Assistant Clerk, or effecting a temporary exchange into the Diplomatic Service, any Clerk who is eligible, or in case of there being no candidate among the Clerks, the member of the Diplomatic Service with whom the exchange is made, may, after examination before the Civil Service Commissioners, occupy the appointment for the period during which it is vacated, and receive the allowance attached to it.

The Secretary of State may, if he considers it desirable, appoint any Clerk who has held such an acting appointment to the next actual vacancy among the Translators, without further examination.

7. In case there should be no candidate for a vacant Translatorship, or that the candidates should fail to pass the necessary examination before the Civil Service Commissioners, one or both the other Translators will be permitted, if duly qualified, to undertake temporarily the duties of the vacant appointment, and to receive the allowance attached to it, on the understanding that the vacancy will be filled up as soon as circumstances will permit.

Foreign Office, October 1, 1886.

* These appointments are filled up by limited competition.

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THIRD SECRETARIES (see §4 of Regulations, page 246).*

PUBLIC LAW.

THIRD SECRETARIES who desire a Certificate of having satisfactorily passed an examination in Public Law will be required to show a competent general knowledge of the ordinary rights and obligations of Sovereign States in time of peace, and of belligerents and neutrals in war.

They will also be expected to be able to give an account of—

(1.) The nature and authority of International Law.

(2.) The sources from which it is derived, the leading authorities (British and Foreign) on the subject, and the manner of referring to and applying those authorities.

(3.) The Political Constitution of the several States, and Unions of States, in Europe and America, so far as the constitution of each may affect its international relations.

(4.) The status, duties, and privileges of Public Ministers and Diplomatic Agents.

(5.) The general principles of the Law of Nationality and of Domicil.

The Books recommended are:—

Wheaton's "Elements of International Law"; Heffter, "Das Europaische Volkerrecht der Gegenwart," either in the original German or in the French Translation of Jules Bergson; and for (5) Westlake's "Treatise on Private International Law," chapters I, II, III, with the Naturalization Acts, 33 Vict. c. 14, and 35 and 36 Vict. c. 39.

Foreign Office, March 7, 1873.

CONSULAR APPOINTMENTS.†

[As revised to 1895.]

PERSONS selected for the Consular Service—whenever the circumstances of their being resident in England on their first appointment, or of their passing through England on their way to take up such first appointment, may admit of their being subjected to examination—will be expected to satisfy the Civil Service Commissioners—

1st. That they have a correct knowledge of the English language so as to be able to express themselves clearly and correctly in writing.

2nd. That they can write and speak French correctly and fluently.

3rd. That they have a sufficient knowledge of the current language, as far as commerce is concerned, of the port at which they are appointed to reside, to enable them to communicate directly with the authorities and natives of the place: a knowledge of the German language being taken to meet this requirement for ports in Northern Europe; of the Spanish or Portuguese language, as may be determined by the Secretary of State, for ports in Spain, Portugal, Morocco, and South or Central America, and of the Italian language for ports in Italy, Greece, Turkey, Egypt, and on the Black Sea or Mediterranean, except those in Morocco and Spain.

4th. The principles of British Mercantile and Commercial Law relating to: (1) Shipping; (2) Negotiable Instruments, Bills of Exchange, and Promissory Notes; (3) Contracts for the Carriage of Goods; (4) Contracts of Marine Insurance, Bottomry, and Respondentia.

5th. A sufficient knowledge of arithmetic for the nature of the duties which Consuls are required to perform in drawing up Commercial Tables and Reports. As regards this head of examination, candidates must be prepared to be examined in "Bishop Colenso's Arithmetic."

Moreover, all persons on their first nomination to Consulships, and after having passed their examination before the Civil Service Commissioners, will be required as far as practicable, to attend for at least three months in the Foreign Office, in order that they may become acquainted with the forms of business as carried on there.

Limit of Age for Candidates:—25 to 50, both years inclusive. (Fee for examination 1*l.* to 6*l.*)

STUDENT INTERPRETERS FOR THE OTTOMAN DOMINIONS, PERSIA, GREECE, AND MOROCCO.

The following are the Regulations under which Candidates will be appointed:—

1. Student Interpreters are appointed to supply Her Majesty's Missions and Consulates in these countries with officers versed in the languages and competent to discharge the duties of Interpreters and Consular Officers.

2. They are selected by open competition, after examination by the Civil Service Commissioners, who give public notice beforehand of the subjects and date of examination.

3. They are required to proceed to such one of the Universities as may be selected by the Secretary of State as soon as possible after their appointment, where they will study Oriental languages. They reside there as members of the University for not less than nine months in the year during two consecutive years. During their residence they are called on to pass examinations, success in which is requisite to qualify them for continuance in the service.

They are required to produce to the Foreign Office the certificates issued from time to time by the Head or Tutor of the College to which they are attached, stating the amount of residence and the character of their conduct.

4. During their residence they receive a salary of £200 per annum.

5. They are required, before proceeding to the University, to execute a bond, with a sufficient surety, for the payment of £500 to Her Majesty's Government in the event of their leaving the service of their own free will, or being discharged from it for misconduct or neglect of duties within five years.

6. Turkish, Arabic, and Mussulman Law are obligatory subjects; Persian, Modern Greek, and the Slav languages optional subjects. Their studies are under the control of the Board which superintends the instruction of Indian Civil Service students, and to which they should apply for information.

7. They must clearly understand that their retention and advancement in the service will depend on their efficiency and general good conduct.

8. Candidates must be natural born subjects of Her Majesty. Persons not born within the United Kingdom, or born within the United Kingdom of parents not born therein, are only allowed to compete by special permission of the Secretary of State. Candidates must be unmarried, and must not be under 18 or over 24 years of age, at the date of examination.

Candidates are required to satisfy the Civil Service Commissioners that they are physically qualified for service in Eastern countries.

9. The examination is in the following subjects, viz.:—

Obligatory.—Handwriting, orthography, and reading aloud; arithmetic, including vulgar and decimal fractions; English Composition; Latin; translations from and into French; writing from dictation; writing a letter in French on ordinary subjects, and conversation, paying particular attention to accents, genders, and tenses.

Optional.—Ancient Greek, Italian, German, Spanish.

[A fee of 4*l.* will be required from every candidate attending the examination.]

Further particulars may be obtained from the Secretary, Civil Service Commission, London, S.W.

Regulations as to the Promotion of Student Interpreters.

On leaving the University they are appointed to be Assistants, and are assigned for service in the above-mentioned Missions or Consulates. The Assistants receive a salary of £300 a-year. They are called upon, before advancing further in the service, to pass an examination in the civil, criminal, and commercial law of Turkey, and in international law; in the history, language, and mode of administration of the country in which they have resided; and they have to show a general knowledge of the history of the Turkish Empire, and of the treaties which have been concluded between it and foreign Powers.

(The text books recommended are—"Destour"; Aristarchi's "Législation Ottomane," and "Code d'Instruction Criminelle" and "Code de Procedure Civile"; Hertslet's "Treaties on Trade, Turkey"; Wheaton's "Elements of International Law")

Foreign Office, September, 1895.

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* For specimen of Examination Papers, see page 315.

† For specimen of Examination Papers for Vice-Consul, see page 315. Consuls, and Vice-Consuls holding Royal Commissions, or appointed since June 10, 1872, with permission to trade, are not necessarily required to pass an examination. (See Schedule B. of Order in Council of June 4, 1870, page 237.)

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STUDENT INTERPRETERS FOR CHINA, JAPAN, AND SIAM.

The following are the regulations under which candidates will be appointed:—

1. The office of Student Interpreter has been instituted to supply the Consular Service in China, Japan, and Siam with persons versed in the languages of those countries, and otherwise competent to discharge Consular duties.

2. Student Interpreters are selected by open competition after examination by the Civil Service Commissioners, who will give notice in the newspapers beforehand of such examination.

3. The Student Interpreters are to devote themselves, in the first place, to the study of the language of the country to which they are appointed, and, in the next place, they are to qualify themselves generally for the public service; but they must clearly understand that their retention and advancement in the public service will depend entirely on the ability which they may show after their arrival at their destination, and on their general steadiness and good conduct.

4. The salary of the Student Interpreters is fixed at the rate of £200 a year, commencing ten days previously to the date of their departure from England. A passage to their post is provided for them at the public expense, but they are required to enter into a bond of 300*l.* with a sufficient surety for the repayment of 150*l.* in the event of resignation or discharge from the service within five years. The successful candidates are expected to proceed to their destination as soon after their appointment as they can make arrangements for doing so.

5. Candidates must be natural born subjects of Her Majesty. Persons not actually born within the United Kingdom, or born within the United Kingdom of parents not born therein, will only be allowed to compete by special permission of the Secretary of State. Candidates must be unmarried, and must not be under 18 or over 24 years of age at the date of examination, with an extension of five years in favour of persons who have served under the Foreign Office continuously from a time when they were within the above limits of age. Candidates must be of sound constitution, possessed of good sight, and physically qualified for service in tropical climates. They will be called upon to undergo a medical examination to test these points, which will take place after the result of the literary examination has been ascertained

6. The examination will be in the following subjects, viz.:—

Obligatory.—Handwriting and Orthography; Arithmetic (including vulgar and decimal fractions); English Composition.

*** Candidates failing in any of these subjects will be informed of their failure as soon as possible, and will not proceed further with the examination.

Optional.—Précis, Geography, Euclid (Books I. to IV.), Latin, French, German; the elements of Criminal Law; the principles of British Mercantile and Commercial Law relating to: (1) Shipping; (2) Negotiable Instruments, Bills of Exchange, and Promissory Notes; (3) Contracts for the Carriage of Goods; (4) Contracts for Marine Insurance, Bottomry, and Respondentia; (5) Contracts with Seamen; (6) The Doctrines of Stoppage *in Transitu* and Lien.

[A fee of £4 is required from each candidate attending the examination.] Foreign Office, January, 1895.

CONSULAR ASSISTANTS (CHINA, JAPAN, AND SIAM).

Law Examination.

With the view of enabling Assistants in the Consular Service of China and Japan, and Siam, to study Law in this country in order—

(*a.*) To qualify themselves in the special branches of Law which would be useful to them in their Consular duties; and

(*b.*) To be ultimately called to the Bar;

the usual furlough of one year after five years' service will be extended to two years in the case of any Assistant who may, on this ground, apply for such extension, provided that the Minister under whom he may have been serving shall recommend the application, and shall express his opinion that the ability, industry, and general good conduct exhibited by the officer in the past five years warrant the expectation that he will turn to good account whatever opportunities of studying Law may be afforded to him.

2. Assistants to whom the Minister has recommended that extended leave shall be granted must report themselves, on their arrival in England, to the Civil Service Commissioners, by whom their legal studies under head (*a*) will be directed, and by whom their progress in such studies will from time to time be tested by examination.

3. These examinations will, in ordinary circumstances, be held twice in each year of furlough, at intervals, as nearly as may be, of six months, and will be partly by questions on paper and partly *viva voce*.

4. The grant of a second year's leave of absence will not be confirmed unless the Civil Service Commissioners shall certify that the Assistant's progress during the previous year has been satisfactory to them, and such leave may at any time be terminated if the Civil Service Commissioners shall report that he appears to be neglecting the prescribed studies.

5. The subjects of examination by the Civil Service Commissioners will consist of two branches:—

(1.) Notes of Cases and Proceedings in Courts of Law or before police magistrates;

(2.) Certain special or prescribed subjects.

1.—*Notes of Cases.*

These must be obtained by personal attendance in Court. They should consist of short notes of the main points in the evidence, arguments of counsel, and opinion of judge or magistrate in each case. Short references should be made, in the form of marginal notes to the Statutes, reported decisions, or other authorities governing or affecting any point in the case.

Such authorities should, before the reports are sent in be carefully consulted in some legal library.

2.—*Special or prescribed Subjects.*

These will consist of the following:—

(i.) Law of Evidence.

(ii.) Selected portions of the Criminal Law.

(iii.) Elements of the Law of Contract.

(iv.) Law relating to merchant shipping, contracts of affreightment, and marine insurance.

(v.) Law relating to the status of and jurisdiction over—

(*a.*) British Subjects and Aliens.

(*b.*) Questions of Extra-territoriality as affecting marriage, succession (testamentary and intestate), contracts, torts, and criminal responsibility.

(vi.) The Foreign Jurisdiction Acts and the Orders in Council and Rules of Procedure in force for the time being in China and Japan, and in Siam in the case of Assistants in the Consular Service of Siam.

(vii.) Any other subject or subjects which the Civil Service Commissioners, with the approval of the Secretary of State, may from time to time prescribe.

6. Detailed instructions as to the course of study to be pursued under these heads, as to the text-books to be read, and as to attendance at the various Courts for the purpose of reporting the proceedings therein, will be issued by the Civil Service Commissioners to every candidate prior to each half-yearly period.

7. Under head (*b*) Assistants will have to satisfy the Secretary of State that they are duly keeping their terms at an Inn of Court, and that they are prosecuting with due diligence the course of reading prescribed for students for the Bar by the Council of Legal Education. To this end they will be required to produce to the authorities of the Foreign Office certificates of attendance upon the lectures provided by such Council. They will also be required to undergo, at the earliest period permitted by the Regulations of the Inns of Court (viz., after four terms), the examination in Roman Civil Law necessary for a call to the Bar. Any Assistant who fails to transmit to the Foreign Office a certificate of his having passed this Examination before the expiration of the first eighteen months of his furlough, will be liable to have the residue of his leave cancelled.

Foreign Office, March, 1883.

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FOREIGN SERVICE MESSENGERS.*

THAT they are between the ages of 25 and 35, both periods complete.

That they are British subjects.

That they have such a knowledge of either French, German, or Italian, as will enable them to make themselves understood in regard to such matters as concern their duties on the road; those duties being, to convey the Despatches entrusted to them safely and expeditiously by whatever means they may have occasion to travel.

That they have such a knowledge of the first four rules of arithmetic as will enable them to make out their accounts in the simplest form.

That they are able to ride, and competent to perform journeys on horseback.

That they possess sound bodily health.

(Fee for examination, 3*l.*)

HOME SERVICE MESSENGERS, OFFICE KEEPERS, DOOR KEEPERS, EXTRA MESSENGERS AT MISSIONS ABROAD, *and other* SUBORDINATE SITUATIONS.

1. That they are under forty years of age complete.
2. That they are British subjects.
3. That they are able to read, and write from dictation; and have such a knowledge of the first four rules of arithmetic as will enable them to make out their accounts in the simplest form.
4. That their general character and health are good.

TRANSLATORS TO MISSIONS.

Exercises in Translations from and into that language or those languages upon which the candidate is destined to be employed. (Age between 25 and 55 years complete. Fee for examination 1*l.*)

CLERKS IN LEGATIONS ABROAD.

Handwriting and Orthography.
Arithmetic (including Vulgar and Decimal Fractions).
French. (Age between 18 and 40 years complete. Fee for examination 1*l.*)

CONSULAR CLERKS.

Handwriting and Orthography.
Arithmetic (including Vulgar and Decimal Fractions).
One Foreign Language (speaking, translating, and copying).
(Age between 17 and 40 years complete, and between 17 and 50 in China, Japan, Siam, and Constantinople.)

CONSTABLES AND GAOLERS IN CHINA AND JAPAN CONSULATES.

Reading.
Writing.
Addition and Subtraction (simple and compound).
(Age between 20 and 35 years complete, with an extension to 45 for pensioners from the army or navy.)

CONSTABLE AT ALEXANDRIA.

Writing from dictation.
Arithmetic (first four rules, simple and compound) (age between 20 and 50, with a proviso that members of the military and naval services may deduct from their actual age any time they may have served towards pension).

* These appointments are excepted from the operation of the Order in Council of June 4, 1870 (see Schedule B, page 237).

EXTRADITION TREATIES
In force. 1898.

		Hertslet's Treaties.	
		Vol.	Page.
Argentine Republic	22 May, 1889	19	94
Austria-Hungary ...	3 December, 1873 ...	14	61
Belgium	20 May, 1876	14	172
,, ...	23 July, 1877	14	200
,, ...	21 April, 1887	17	264
,, ...	27 August, 1896 ..	—	—
Brazil	13 November, 1872 ...	13	180
Colombia	27 October, 1888 ...	18	292
Denmark	31 March, 1873	14	258
Equator	20 September, 1880 ...	17	380
France	14 August, 1876 ...	14	359
,, ...	13 February 1896	—	—
Germany	14 May, 1872	13	524
,, (Protectorates)	5 May, 1894	19	261
Guatemala	4 July, 1885	17	768
Hayti	7 December, 1874 ...	14	382
Italy	5 February, 1873 ...	14	396
,, ...	7 May, 1873	14	402
Liberia	16 December, 1892 ...	19	705
Luxemburg ...	24 November, 1880 ...	15	234
Mexico	7 September, 1886 ...	18	849
Monaco	17 December, 1891	—	—
Netherlands ...	19 June, 1874	14	416
Orange Free State...	20–25 June, 1890 ...	18	150
Portugal	17 October, 1892 ...	19	785
,, ...	30 November, 1892 (not appli able to India)	19	740
Roumania	9–21 March, 1893 ...	19	803
,, ...	9–21 March, 1893 (Death Penalty)... ...	19	809
,, ...	13 March, 1894 (Kidnapping)	19	811
Russia	24 November, 1886 ...	17	920
Salvador	23 June, 1 81	15	328
Siam	3 September, 1883 ...	15	813
(Chiengmai, &c., and British Territory, Article VI.)			
Siam	30 November, 1 85 ..	17	940
(Territories conterminous with British Burmah.)			
Spain	4 June, 1878	14	518
,, ...	19 February, 1589 ...	18	1138
Sweden and Norway	26 June. 1873	14	527
Switzerland ...	26 November, 1880 ...	15	384
Tonga	29 November, 1879 ...	15	397
(Tonga subjects escaping to British territory only, Article IV.)			
Tunis	31 December, 1889 ...	18	1152
United States ...	9 August, 1842. Art. X.	6	859
,, ...	12 July, 1889	18	1189
Uruguay	26 March, 1884	17	1076
,, ...	20 March, 1891	19	935
(Provisional Arrest.)			

British subjects committing crimes within the Queen's Dominions, and taking refuge in countries where Her Majesty has extra-territorial jurisdiction, can be recovered from those countries under the provisions of "The Fugitive Offenders Act, 1881."

The Extradition Acts are 33 and 34 Vict., c. 52, 9th August, 1870; 36 and 37 Vict., c. 60, 5th August, 1873; and 58 and 59 Vict., c 33, 1895.

For Orders in Council, Colonial Ordinances, &c., see "Hertslet's Treaties."

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TABLES OF CONSULAR AND MARRIAGE FEES

To be taken in all Foreign Countries other than China, Japan, and Corea, in pursuance of "The Consular Salaries and Fees Act, 1891," "The Foreign Marriage Act, 1892," "The Foreign Marriages Order in Council, 1892," and "The Consular Fees (General) Order in Council, 1892."

PART I.

Fees to be taken in respect of matters in which the interposition of a Consular Officer is required by Law.

Matter in respect of which the Fee is to be taken.

	FEE. £	s.	d.
1. For every declaration taken or recorded under the Merchant Shipping Acts, with a view to the registry, transfer, and transmission of ships, interests in ships, or mortgages on ships	0	5	0
2. For endorsing a memorandum of change of master upon the certificate of registry, and initialling his signature on agreement with crew, if required	0	4	0
3. For granting a provisional certificate of registry (this fee to be exclusive of fees on declarations)	1	0	0
4. For recording a mortgage of a ship, or shares in a ship, made under a certificate of mortgage	1	0	0
5. For recording the transfer of a mortgage of a ship, or shares in a ship, made under a certificate of mortgage	1	0	0
6. For recording the discharge of a mortgage of a ship, or shares in a ship, made under a certificate of mortgage	1	0	0
7. For every sale of a ship, or shares in a ship, made before a Consular Officer under a certificate of sale	1	0	0
8. For inspection of the register book of transactions in ships, kept in pursuance of Merchant Shipping Acts	0	1	0
9. For certified copy of extract from register book of transactions in ships...	0	2	6
10. For every seaman engaged before a Consular Officer	0	2	0
11. For every alteration in agreements with seamen made before a Consular Officer ...	0	2	0
12. For every seaman discharged or left behind with the sanction of a Consular Officer ...	0	2	0
13. For every desertion certified by a Consular Officer	0	2	0
14. For attesting a seaman's will (*see* No. 100) ...	0	2	0
15. For examination of provisions or water, to be paid by the party who proves to be in default, in addition to costs of survey ...	0	10	0
16. For every salvage bond made in pursuance of section 488, of "The Merchant Shipping Act, 1854," to be paid by the master or owner of the property salved	2	0	0
17. For making endorsement on ship's papers as required by section 279 of "The Merchant Shipping Act, 1854"	0	2	6
(To include the fee for inspection of ship's papers.	*See* No. 43.)		

Marriage Fees to be taken by Marriage Officers acting under "The Foreign Marriage Act, 1892," and "The Foreign Marriages Order in Council, 1892."

	£	s.	d.
18. For receiving notice of an intended marriage	0	10	0
19. For receiving notice of a caveat	1	0	0
20. For every marriage solemnized by, or in the presence of, a Marriage Officer, and registered by him	0	10	0
21. For certificate by Marriage Officer of notice having been given and posted up (Article 6 of "The Foreign Marriages Order in Council, 1892")	0	5	0
22. For attendance by Consular Officer at a marriage solemnized in accordance with the local law, and his registration of the marriage (*see* Art. 8 of "The Foreign Marriages Order in Council, 1892")	1	0	0

PART II.

Fees to be taken in respect of matters in which the interposition of a Consular Officer is to be given when required by parties interested.

Matter in respect of which the Fee is to be taken.

	FEE. £	s.	d.
23. For noting a marine protest and furnishing one certified copy if required	0	7	6
24. For filing a request for survey and issuing order of survey	0	10	0
25. For receiving report of survey, filing original in archives (if not exceeding 200 words), and furnishing, if required, one certified copy of request, order, and report of survey ...	1	0	0
26. For extending marine protest, if not exceeding 200 words, filing original and furnishing one certified copy if required. This is to be exclusive of fee for oaths or declarations (*see* No. 48), or for drawing, if required, the body of the protest (*see* No. 94)	1	0	0
27. For any other protest, if not exceeding 200 words, filing original, and furnishing one certified copy if required. This is to be exclusive of fee for drawing, if required, the body of the protest (*see* No. 94)	1	0	0
28. If the protest or report of survey exceed 200 words, for every additional 100 words or fraction thereof...	0	2	6
29. For attesting average, bottomry, or arbitration bond. each copy (*see* No. 93)	0	5	0
30. For preparing a fresh agreement with the crew of a British vessel on new articles of agreement being opened at a foreign port, and for furnishing the copy which the Merchant Shipping Acts require should be made accessible to the crew	0	10	0
31. Bill of health	0	10	0
32. Certifying to a foreign bill of health... ...	0	10	0
33. Certificate of origin of goods and filing copy	0	10	0
34. Certificate of due landing of goods exported from a British port	0	10	0
35. For application addressed to local authorities for arrest or imprisonment of a seaman, if granted pursuant to the request of the master	0	5	0
36. Ditto, for release of a seaman	0	5	0
37. For each certificate granted as to the number of the crew of a vessel or as to any other matter required by local authorities for the clearance inwards and outwards of a vessel (*see* No. 38)	0	5	0
38. For drawing up, in form and language required by local authorities, a muster-roll, or detailed list, giving the names, &c., of each member of the crew of a vessel (to be charged in addition to No. 37)	0	2	6
39. For affixing Consular signature, and seal if required, to a ship's manifest...	0	10	0
40. For affixing Consular seal or signature to any entry in the official log book of a British vessel, if not required by the Merchant Shipping Acts	0	5	0

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	FEE. £	s.	d.
41. For attesting the execution of a bill of sale of a ship, or shares in a ship	0	5	0
42. For any document required from a Consular Officer by foreign authorities as a preliminary to the engagement of a British seaman in a foreign vessel, including official seal and signature	0	1	0
43. For inspecting ship's papers when their production is required to enable a Consular officer to perform any specific service on the ship's behalf	0	2	6
N.B.—This fee not to be charged when Fee No. 17 is leviable.			
44. For granting any certificate not otherwise provided for if not exceeding 100 words ...	0	5	0
45. If exceeding 100 words, for every additional 100 words or fraction thereof	0	5	0
46. For noting a bill of exchange	0	5	0
47. For protest of a bill of exchange and copy ...	1	0	0
48. For administering an oath, or receiving a declaration or affirmation, without attestation of signature	0	2	6
49. For administering an oath, or receiving a declaration or affirmation with attestation of signature...	0	5	0
50. For each Consular signature attached to an exhibit referred to in an affidavit or declaration	0	2	6
51. For each alteration or interlineation initialled by a Consular Officer in any document not prepared by him	0	0	6
52. For each signature to a transfer of shares or stock attested by a Consular Officer ...	0	2	0
53. For each signature to a transfer of shares or stock attested by a Consular Officer when executed in the presence of one or more witnesses besides the Consular Officer ...	0	5	0
54. For each execution of a power of attorney attested by a Consular Officer (*see* No. 102)	0	5	0
N.B.—When more than four persons execute a power at the same time, a fee of £1 only is to be charged.			
55. For attesting the execution of a will of any person not being a British seaman (*see* No. 100)	0	10	0
56. For each execution of a deed, bond, or conveyance under seal attested by a Consular Officer	0	7	6
N.B.—When more than four persons execute an instrument at the same time, a fee of £1 10*s.* only is to be charged.			
57. For each signature to an application for a patent attested by a Consular Officer ...	0	5	0
58. For attaching Consular signature, and seal if required, to quarterly or monthly declarations for Government pay, half-pay, or pension	0	1	0
59. For attaching Consular signature to any other declaration of existence	0	2	6
60. Ditto, if drawn up by a Consular Officer ...	0	5	0
61. For certificate of a person's identity	0	10	0
62. For attesting the signature of a foreign authority	0	5	0
63. For each signature attested by a Consular Officer in any document not otherwise provided for...	0	5	0
N.B.—No fee is to be charged for attesting a signature to any document required for the deposit or withdrawal of money in or from the Post Office Savings Bank.			
64. For receiving and giving a receipt for any document, packet, or article, deposited in the Consulate under the conditions of Fee No. 108	0	5	0
65. For registration of a birth or death (except the death of a seaman)	0	2	6
66. For any registration not otherwise provided for...	0	2	6
N.B ··No fee is to be charged for the registration of a British subject at a Consular Office, where such registration is not compulsory under Order in Council.			

	FEE. £	s.	d.
67. For issue of certificate of British registration, when such registration is not compulsory under Order in Council	0	2	6
68. For each search in the register books of births, marriages, or deaths kept at the Consulate	0	1	0
69. For furnishing a certified copy of an entry in register books of births, marriages, or deaths (*see* No. 68)	0	2	6
70. For certifying to a copy of any document, or part of a document, if not exceeding 100 words	0	5	0
71. If exceeding 100 words, for every additional 100 words, or fraction thereof	0	1	0
N.B.—An additional fee is to be charged when the copy is made by the Consular Officer (*see* No. 97.)			
72. Passport	0	5	0
73. Visa of a passport	0	2	0
74. For issue of certificate of nationality... ...	0	2	6
75. Consular request to local authorities for a passport, pass, or visa...	0	2	0
76. Opening the will of a British subject, not being a seaman, including Consular signature to minute of proceedings	1	0	0
77. For the administration and distribution, or for either administration or distribution, of the property, situate in the country of the Consular Officer's residence, of a British subject, not being a seaman, dying intestate, or if not intestate, when undertaken in the absence of legally competent representatives of the deceased ... 2½ per cent. on gross value.			
	£	s.	d.
78. For uniting documents and attaching Consular seal to the fastening	0	2	6
79. For directing search for, or obtaining from public Record Office or elsewhere, extracts from local registers, or copies of wills, deeds, or other matters, in addition to expenses incurred and any fees for attestation ...	0	5	0
80. For affixing Consular signature, and seal if required, to any document not otherwise provided for by this Table	0	5	0
N.B.—No charge is to be made for an order or letter sending a seaman to hospital.			
81. For each Consular seal affixed to a document, packet, or article, when no signature is required	0	2	6

PART III.

Fees to be taken for certain Attendances in addition to any other Fee chargeable under the present Table, and to travelling and other expenses (*see* Notes 3 and 4).

Attendance in respect of which the Fee is taken.

	FEE. £	s.	d.
82. At a shipwreck, or for the purpose of assisting a ship in distress, per day	2	0	0
83. At a shipwreck, at request of parties interested, to assist or advise as to salvage, per day	3	0	0
84. At request of parties interested, or of local authorities, at the affixing or removing of seals on property of deceased persons, if absent less than two hours	1	0	0
85. Ditto, ditto, for each additional hour, or fraction thereof, 10*s.*, with a maximum per day of	4	0	0
86. At request of parties interested, or local authorities, at a valuation, if absent less than two hours...	1	0	0
87. Ditto, ditto, for each additional hour, or fraction thereof, 10*s.*, with a maximum per day of	4	0	

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	FEE. £ s. d.
88. At request of parties interested, or of local authorities, at a sale, if absent less than two hours	2 0 0
89. Ditto, ditto, for each additional hour, or fraction thereof 10s., with a maximum per day of	4 0 0
90. At request of parties interested, or of local authorities, for the transaction, elsewhere than at the Consular Office, of any of the duties for which a fee is provided in the Table of Consular Fees, for each hour or fraction thereof, 10s, with a maximum per day of	4 0 0
91. At the request of parties interested, for the transaction of any duty for which a fee is leviable under this Order, whether at the Consular Office or at the Consular Officer's residence, for each half-hour, or fraction thereof, if in the day-time, that is to say, between the hours of 6 a.m. and 9 p.m. but not during the customary business hours of the place	0 5 0

PART IV.

Fees to be taken in respect of certain other Services which may be rendered by a Consular Officer at his discretion, at the request of parties interested.

Service in respect of which the Fee may be taken.

	FEE. £ s. d.
92. For the transaction of any duty for which a fee is leviable under this Order, whether at the Consular Office or at the Consular Officer's residence, in addition to such fee, for each half-hour, or fraction thereof, if in the night time, that is to say, between the hours of 9 p.m and 6 a.m.	0 10 0
93. For preparing average, bottomry or arbitration bond (*see* No. 29)...	1 0 0
94. For drawing a declaration or other document, or the body of a protest, or for taking down in writing verbal declarations or depositions of persons made before a Consular Officer, or for reducing into writing agreements made before him by contracting parties, exclusive of fees for attestation, &c. (*see* Part II), if not exceeding 100 words ...	0 5 0
95. If exceeding that number, for each subsequent 100 words, or fraction thereof ...	0 2 6
96. For assisting in drawing up petitions, applications, or other documents not specified, each	0 5 0
97. For making a copy of a document, if not exceeding 100 words, exclusive of fee for certificate (*see* No. 70)...	0 1 6
98. If exceeding that number, for every subsequent 100 words, or fraction thereof ... N.B.—If the copy is in any foreign language double the above fees are to be charged.	0 1 0
99. For making or verifying a translation of a document, for every 100 words or fraction thereof, exclusive of fee for certificate (*see* No 44)	0 5 0
100. For drawing a will, if not exceeding 200 words (*see* Nos. 14 and 55)	1 0 0
101. If exceeding that number, for every subsequent 100 words, or fraction thereof ...	0 5 0
102. For drawing a power of attorney (*see* No. 54)	0 10 0
103. In cases where one or more attesting witnesses, besides a Consular Officer, are required, for each witness supplied by him at the request of the parties interested ... N.B.—As to the following fees (104 to 110) the discretionary services for which they are chargeable are not to be undertaken except at the sole risk and responsibility of the parties requesting the same, and (except as regards Fees 104 and 110) on condition of such parties signing the proper declaration in the Form (A, B, or C, as the case may be) hereto annexed.	0 2 6

	FEE. £ s. d.
104. On sums advanced by a Consular Officer at the request and on behalf of private persons, a commission of	5 per cent.
105. Attendance elsewhere than at Consular Office, at the request, and on behalf of private persons, for the transaction of business which a Consular Officer is permitted, but is not bound, to undertake under the Consular Regulations, for each hour or fraction thereof 10s., with a maximum per day of (*see* Notes 3 and 4 and Form A) ...	4 0 0
106. On sums remitted, or paid, to a Consular Officer by private persons to be expended, or handed over, in accordance with their instructions, a commission of (*see* Form B)	5 per cent
N.B.—Fee No. 106 is not to be charged on sums received for charitable purposes or for the pecuniary relief or repatriation of British subjects in difficulty or distress.	
107. On sums recovered by a Consular Officer at the request, and on behalf, of private persons, a commission of (*see* Form B)	5 per cent
108. On deposit of money or valuables a commission of	5 per cent
N.B.—The deposit not to be accepted until the Consular Officer holds an acknowledgment in the Form (C) hereto annexed, duly signed by, or on behalf of, the depositor. The Consular Officer shall give a deposit receipt therefor in the Form (D) hereto annexed.	
In the case of valuables the fee is to be calculated upon an estimate of their value, which must be given by the depositor when making the deposit.	
109. For the administration and distribution of the property, situate in the country of the Consular Officer's residence, of a deceased British subject, not being a seaman, when undertaken in cases of difficulty, and upon the written request of the legally competent representatives of such deceased person, who shall at the same time declare in writing (in the Form (B) hereto annexed) that they are aware of the fee chargeable for such service, and agree to pay the same... ...	2½ per cent. on gross value.
	£ s. d.
110. In cases where a Consular Officer acts as Arbitrator, provided the parties interested declare in writing in the reference to arbitration that they are aware of the nature and rate of the fee chargeable for such service, and agree to pay the same, a commission on the value of the property or amount in dispute of 2½ per cent., with a minimum of	2 0 0
N.B.—The value of the property or amount in dispute must be ascertained and agreed by the parties to the arbitration, and stated in the reference to arbitration.	

NOTES.

1.—If a Consular Officer should be named Commissioner to examine witnesses under a Commission issued by a British Court of Justice he is allowed to act as such, charging and retaining the customary fees for so doing.

2.—No fee is to be charged for drafting or receiving depositions, &c., taken *ex officio* under the Merchant Shipping Acts, except in cases specially provided for.

3.—In cases of attendance (Parts III and IV), the fee per day is to cover a period not exceeding twelve hours.

4.—In cases of attendances (Parts III and IV), if the Consular Officer finds it necessary to be accompanied by a clerk the fee will be increased by one-half, or if a clerk only is sent, half the fees are to be charged.

5.—The above fees, if not paid in British gold, are to be paid in coins which are a legal tender or current in the locality where payment is made, and change cannot be demanded, The fees are to be calculated at a rate of exchange which will cover the cost of their remittance

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except in countries for which a special Table of the equivalents in foreign currency has been sanctioned by Her Majesty's Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, with the concurrence of the Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury.

FORM (A).

This is to certify that in consideration of having undertaken, at my request and on my behalf, to transact certain business which a Consular Officer is permitted, but is not bound, to undertake under the Consular Regulations, I have agreed to pay him, on behalf of Her Majesty's Government, therefor the fee in such case provided by "The Consular Fees (General) Order in Council, 1892," section 105 of Table (viz., for each hour, or fraction thereof, of attendance, 10s., with a maximum per day of £4), in addition to any other fee properly chargeable under that Order in Council, and to travelling and other expenses.

Dated at , the day of , 18 .

FORM (B).

In consideration of Her Majesty's Consul [*or, as the case may be*] at having consented to transact business on my account, for which Fee No. is provided in Part IV. of "The Consular Fees (General) Order in Council, 1892," I hereby undertake to pay the fee as therein specified, together with all reasonable expenses incurred by him, and I declare that no liability whatever shall attach to Her Majesty's Government for the acts of the said Consular Officer in respect of the said transaction.

Dated at , the day of , 18 .

FORM (C).

I hereby request that the sum of [*or*, a packet (or packets, *specifying number, &c.*), purporting to contain of the value of], may be accepted for deposit in the British [Vice] Consulate [General] at for a period not exceeding ; and I agree that this deposit shall not be delivered up, except on the production of the Consular Officer's receipt duly signed by , and that neither Her Majesty's Government nor the British Consular Officer or Officers give any guarantee for its safe custody, nor incur any liability in case of its loss, damage, or destruction by fire, theft, or otherwise.

Dated at , the day of , 18

FORM (D).

This is to certify that has this day delivered to me the sum of [*or*, a packet (or packets, *specifying number, &c.*), purporting to contain valued at], to be deposited for a period not exceeding in this Consulate, to be returned on the production of this receipt, and that he [or she] has paid me, on behalf of Her Majesty's Government, the sum of , being 5 per cent. on the value of such deposit: and has also, under section 64 of the Table annexed to "The Consular Fees (General) Order in Council, 1892," paid me the further sum of 5*s.* for this receipt, for which amounts fee stamps are hereto affixed.

The deposit is accepted on the distinct condition that neither Her Majesty's Government nor the British Consular Officer or Officers give any guarantee for its safe custody, nor incur any liability in case of its loss, damage, or destruction by fire, theft, or otherwise.

British [Vice] Consulate [General], this day of , 18 .

Consular Fee Stamp, cancelled by Official Stamp.

Consul.

TABLES OF CONSULAR AND MARRIAGE FEES

To be taken in China, Japan, and Corea, in pursuance of "The Consular Salaries and Fees Act, 1891," "The Foreign Marriage Act, 1892," "The Foreign Marriages Order in Council, 1892," and "The Consular Fees (China, Japan, and Corea) Order in Council, 1892."

PART I.

Fees to be taken in respect of matters in which the interposition of a Consular Officer is required by law.

Matter in respect of which the Fee is to be taken.	FEE. *Dols.*	*c.*
1. For every declaration taken or recorded under the Merchant Shipping Acts, with a view to the registry, transfer, and transmission of ships, interests in ships, or mortgages on ships	2	00
2. For endorsing a memorandum of change of master upon the certificate of registry, and initialling his signature on agreement with crew, if required	1	00
3. For granting a provisional certificate of registry (this fee to be exclusive of fees on declarations)	5	00
4. For recording a mortgage of a ship, or shares in a ship, made under a certificate of mortgage	5	00
5. For recording the transfer of a mortgage of a ship, or shares in a ship, made under a certificate of mortgage	5	00
6. For recording the discharge of a mortgage of a ship, or shares in a ship, made under a certificate of mortgage	5	00
7. For every sale of a ship, or shares in a ship, made before a Consular Officer under a certificate of sale	5	00
8. For inspection of the register book of transactions in ships, kept in pursuance of Merchant Shipping Acts	1	00
9. For certified copy of extract from register book of transactions in ships	0	75
10. For every seaman engaged before a Consular Officer	0	50
11. For every alteration in agreements with seamen made before a Consular Officer ...	0	50
12. For every seaman discharged or left behind with the sanction of the Consular Officer ...	0	50
13. For every desertion certified by a Consular Officer	0	50
14. For attesting a seaman's will (*see* No. 100) ...	0	50
15. For examination of provisions or water, to be paid by the party who proves to be in default, in addition to costs of survey ...	3	00
16. For every salvage bond made in pursuance of section 488 of "The Merchant Shipping Act, 1854" to be paid by the master or owner of the property salved ...	12	00
17. For making endorsement on ship's papers as required by section 279 of "The Merchant Shipping Act, 1854"	0	75
(To include the fee for inspection of ship's papers	*See* No. 43.)	

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Marriage Fees to be taken by Marriage Officers acting under "The Foreign Marriage Act, 1892," and "The Foreign Marriages Order in Council, 1892."

	FEE. Dols.	c.
18. For receiving notice of an intended marriage	3	00
19. For receiving notice of a caveat	6	00
20. For every marriage solemnized by or in the presence of a Marriage Officer, and registered by him	3	00
21. For certificate by Marriage Officer of notice having been given and posted up (Article 6 of "The Foreign Marriages Order in Council, 1892")	1	50
22. For attendance by Consular Officer at a marriage solemnized in accordance with the local law, and his registration of the marriage (*see* Article 8 of "The Foreign Marriages Order in Council, 1892")	6	00

PART II.

Fees to be taken in respect of matters in which the interposition of a Consular Officer is to be given when required by the parties interested.

Matter in respect of which the Fee is to be taken.

	FEE. Dols.	c.
23. For noting a marine protest and furnishing one certified copy, if required	2	00
24. For filing a request for survey and issuing order of survey	3	00
25. For receiving report of survey, filing original in archives (if not exceeding 200 words), and furnishing, if required, one certified copy of request, order, and report of survey ...	6	00
26. For extending marine protest, if not exceeding 200 words, filing original and furnishing one certified copy, if required. This to be exclusive of fee for oaths or declarations (*see* No. 48), or for drawing, if required, the body of the protes' (*see* No. 94)	6	00
27. For any other protest, if not exceeding 200 words, filing original, and furnishing one certified copy if required. This to be exclusive of fee for drawing, if required, the body of the protest (*see* No. 94)	6	00
28. If the protest or report of survey exceed 200 words, for every additional 100 words or fraction thereof	0	75
29. For attesting average, bottomry, or arbitration bond, each copy (*see* No. 93)... ...	1	50
30. For preparing a fresh agreement with the crew of a British vessel on new articles of agreement being opened at a foreign port, and for furnishing the copy which the Merchant Shipping Acts require should be made accessible to the crew	3	00
31. Bill of health	3	00
32. Certifying to a foreign bill of health	3	00
33. Certificate of origin of goods and filing copy	3	00
34. Certificate of due landing of goods exported from a British port	3	00
35. For application addressed to local authorities for arrest or imprisonment of a seaman, if granted pursuant to the request of the master	1	50
36. Ditto, for release of a seaman...	1	50
37. For each certificate granted as to the number of the crew of a vessel or as to any other matter required by local authorities for the clearance inwards and outwards of a vessel (*see* No. 38)	1	50
38. For drawing up, in form and language required by local authorities, a muster-roll, or detailed list, giving the names, &c., of each member of the crew of a vessel (to be charged in addition to No. 37)	0	75
39. For affixing Consular signature, and seal if required, to a ship's manifest	3	00
40. For affixing Consular seal or signature to any entry in the official log book of a British vessel if not required by the Merchant Shipping Acts	1	50
41. For attesting the execution of a bill of sale of a ship, or shares in a ship...	1	50

	FEE. Dols.	c.
42. For any document required from a Consular Officer by foreign authorities as a preliminary to the engagement of a British seaman in a foreign vessel, including official seal and signature	0	50
43. For inspecting ship's papers when their production is required to enable a Consular officer to perform any specific service on the ship's behalf	0	75
N.B.—This fee not to be charged when fee No. 17 is leviable.		
44. For granting any certificate not otherwise provided for if not exceeding 100 words ...	1	50
45. If exceeding 100 words, for every additional 100 or fraction thereof	1	50
46. For noting a bill of exchange	2	00
47. For protest of a bill of exchange and copy ...	6	00
48. For administering an oath, or receiving a declaration or affirmation, without attestation of signature	0	75
49. For administering an oath, or receiving a declaration or affirmation with attestation of signature	1	50
50. For each Consular signature attached to an exhibit referred to in an affidavit or declaration	0	75
51. For each alteration or interlineation initialled by a Consular Officer in any document not prepared by him	0	25
52. For each signature to a transfer of shares or stock attested by a Consular Officer ...	0	75
53. For each signature to a transfer of shares or stock attested by a Consular Officer when executed in the presence of one or more witnesses besides the Consular Officer ...	1	50
54. For each execution of a power of attorney attested by a Consular Officer (*see* No. 102)	2	00
N.B.—When more than four persons execute a power at the same time, a fee of 8 dollars only is to be charged.		
55. For attesting the execution of a will of any person not being a British seaman (*see* No. 100)	3	00
56. For each execution of a deed, bond, or conveyance under seal, attested by a Consular Officer	2	00
N.B.—When more than four persons execute an instrument at the same time, a fee of 8 dollars only is to be charged.		
57. For each signature to an application for a patent attested by the Consul	1	50
58. For attaching Consular signature, and seal if required, to quarterly or monthly declarations for Government pay, half-pay, or pension	0	50
59. For attaching Consular signature to any other declaration of existence	0	75
60. Ditto, if drawn up by a Consular Officer ...	1	50
61. For certificate of a person's identity	3	00
62. For attesting the signature of a foreign authority	1	50
63. For each signature attested by a Consular Officer in any document not otherwise provided for	1	50
N.B.—No fee is to be charged for attesting a signature to any document required for the deposit or withdrawal of money in or from the Post Office Savings Bank.		
64. For receiving and giving receipt for any document, packet, or article deposited in the Consulate under the conditions of Fee No. 108	1	50
65. For registration of a birth or death (except the death of a seaman)	0	75
66. For any registration not otherwise provided for	1	00
N.B.—No fee is to be charged for the registration of a British subject at a Consular office, where such registration is not compulsory under Order in Council.		
67. For issue of certificate of British registration, when such registration is not compulsory under Order in Council	1	00

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	FEE. Dols.	c.
68. For each search in the register books of births, marriages, or deaths kept at the Consulate	0	75
69. For furnishing a certified copy of an entry in register books of births, marriages, or deaths (*see* No. 68)	0	75
70. For certifying to a copy of any document or part of a document, if not exceeding 100 words	1	50
71. If exceeding 100 words, for every additional 100 words, or fraction thereof ... ... N.B.—An additional fee is to be charged when the copy is made by a Consular Officer (*see* No. 97).	1	50
72. Passport	1	50
73. Visa of a passport	0	75
74. For issue of certificate of nationality... ...	1	00
75. Request to local authorities for a passport, pass, or visa	0	75
75*a*. Request to central authorities for a passport, pass, or visa	2	00
75*b*. For transit pass...	4	50
76. Opening the will of a British subject, not being a seaman, including Consular signature to minute of proceedings	6	00
77. For the administration and distribution, or for either administration or distribution, of the property, situate in the country of the Consular Officer's residence, of a British subject, not being a seaman, dying intestate, or if not intestate, when undertaken in the absence of legally competent representatives of the deceased ... ... 2½ per cent. on gross value.		
78. For uniting Documents and attaching Consular seal to the fastening	0	75
79. For directing search for, or obtaining from public Record Office or elsewhere, extracts from local registers, or copies of wills, deeds, or other matters, in addition to expenses incurred and any fees for attestation ...	1	50
80. For affixing Consular signature, and seal if required, to any document not otherwise provided for by this Table ... ... N.B.—No charge is to be made for an order or letter sending a seaman to hospital.	1	50
81. For each Consular seal affixed to a document, packet, or article, when no signature is required	0	75
81*a*. For new title deeds of land, including registration	10	00
81*b*. For notifying to authorities loss of owner's copy of title-deed, and requesting issue of copy to replace it	5	00
81*c*. For transfer of land	5	00
81*d*. For cancelment of title-deeds	5	00
81*e*. For registration of title-deeds issued by local authorities	5	00
81*f*. For registration or discharge of mortgage...	5	00
81*g*. For registration of foreclosure of mortgage	10	00
81*h*. For any entry, not otherwise provided for, made in land register at the request of the parties interested	1	50
81*i*. For reference to land, mortgage, or other registers (except those under Nos. 8 and 68)	1	50

PART III.

Fees to be taken for certain Attendances, in addition to any other Fee chargeable under the present Table, and to travelling and other Expenses (see Notes 3 and 4).

Attendance in respect of which the Fee is to be taken.

	FEE. Dols.	c.
82. At a shipwreck, or for the purpose of assisting a ship in distress, per day	12	00
83. At a shipwreck, at request of parties interested, to assist or advise as to salvage, per day	18	00
84. At request of parties interested, or of local authorities, at the affixing or removing of seals on property of deceased persons, if absent less than two hours	6	00
85. Ditto, ditto, for each additional hour, or fraction thereof, 3 dollars, with a maximum per day of	24	00
86. At request of parties interested, or of local authorities, at a valuation, if absent less than two hours...	6	00
87. Ditto, ditto, for each additional hour, or fraction thereof, 3 dollars, with a maximum per day of	24	00
88. At request of parties interested, or of local authorities, at a sale, if absent less than two hours	12	00
89. Ditto, ditto, for each additional hour, or fraction thereof, 3 dollars, with a maximum per day of	24	00
90. At request of parties interested, or of local authorities, for the transaction, elsewhere than at the Consular Office, or any of the duties for which a fee is provided in the Table of Consular Fees, for each hour or fraction thereof, 3 dollars, with a maximum per day of	24	00
90*a*. At request of parties interested, or of local authorities, at a measurement of land, for each hour, or fraction thereof, 3 dollars, with a minimum of	6	00
91. At the request of parties interested for the transaction of any duty for which a fee is leviable under this Order, whether at the Consular Office, or at the Consular Officer's residence, in addition to such fee, for each half-hour, or fraction thereof, if in the day-time, that is to say, between the hours of 6 a.m. and 9 p.m., but not during the customary business hours of the place ...	1	25

PART IV.

Fees to be taken in respect of certain other Services which may be rendered by a Consular Officer at his discretion, at the request of Parties interested.

Service in respect of which the Fee is to be taken.

	FEE. Dols.	c.
92. For the transaction of any duty for which a fee is leviable under this Order, whether at the Consul Office or at the Consular Officer's residence, in addition to such fee, for each half-hour, or fraction thereof, if in the night-time, that is to say, between the hours of 9 p.m. and 6 a.m.	2	50
93. For preparing average, bottomry, or arbitration bond (*see* No. 29)	6	00
94. For drawing a declaration or other document, or the body of a protest, or for taking down in writing verbal declarations or depositions of persons made before a Consular Officer, or for reducing into writing agreements made before him by contracting parties, exclusive of fees for attestation, &c. (*see* Part II), if not exceeding 100 words	1	50
95. If exceeding that number, for each subsequent 100 words, or fraction thereof ...	0	75
96. For assisting in drawing up petitions, applications, or other documents not specified, each	1	50
97. For making a copy of a document, if not exceeding 100 words, exclusive of fee for certificate (*see* No. 70)...	0	75
98. If exceeding that number, for every subsequent 100 words, or fraction thereof ... N.B.—If the copy is in any foreign language double the above fees are to be charged.	0	75
99. For making or verifying a translation of a document, for every 100 words or fraction thereof, exclusive of fee for certificate (*see* No. 44)	1	50
100. For drawing a will, if not exceeding 200 words (*see* Nos. 14 and 55)	6	00
101. If exceeding that number, for every subsequent 100 words, or fraction thereof ...	1	50
102. For drawing a power of attorney (*see* No. 54)	3	00

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	FEE. Dols.	c.
103. In cases where one or more attesting witnesses, besides a Consular Officer are required, for each witness supplied by him at the request of the parties interested ...	0	75
N.B.—As to the following Fees (104 to 110) the discretionary services for which they are chargeable are not to be undertaken except at the sole risk and responsibility of the parties requesting the same, and (except as regards Fees 104 and 110) on condition of such parties signing the proper declaration in the Form (A, B, or C, as the case may be) hereto annexed.		
104. On sums advanced by a Consular Officer at the request, and on behalf of private persons, a commission of ... ... 5 per cent.		
105. Attendance out of Consular Office, at the request, and on behalf, of private persons, for the transaction of business which a Consular Officer is permitted, but is not bound, to undertake under the Consular Regulations, for each hour, or fraction thereof, 3 dollars, with a maximum per day of (*see* Notes 3 and 4 and Form A) ...	24	00
106. On sums remitted, or paid, to a Consular Officer by private persons to be expended, or handed over, in accordance with their instructions, a commission of (*see* Form B) 5 per cent.		
N.B.—Fee No. 106 is not to be charged on sums received for charitable purposes or for the pecuniary relief or repatriation of British subjects in difficulty or distress.		
107. On sums recovered by a Consular Officer at the request, and on behalf, of private persons, a commission of ... ... 5 per cent.		
108. On deposits of money or valuables, a commission of ... ... 5 per cent.		
N.B.—The deposit not to be accepted until the Consular Officer holds an acknowledgment in the Form (C) hereto annexed, duly signed by or on behalf of the depositor. The Consular Officer shall give a deposit receipt therefor in the Form (D) hereto annexed.		
In the case of valuables the fee is to be calculated upon an estimate of their value, which must be given by the depositor when making the deposit.		
109. For the administration and distribution of the property, situate in the country of the Consular Officer's residence, of a deceased British subject, not being a seaman, when undertaken in cases of difficulty, and upon the written request of the legally competent representatives of such deceased person, who shall at the same time declare in writing (in the Form (B) hereto annexed) that they are aware of the fee chargeable for such service, and agree to pay the same ... ... 2½ per cent. on gross value.		
110. In cases where a Consular Officer acts as Arbitrator, provided the parties interested declare in writing in the reference to arbitration that they are aware of the nature and rate of the fee chargeable for such service, and agree to pay the same, a commission on the value of the property or amount in dispute of 2½ per cent., with a minimum of	12	00
N.B.—The value of the property or amount in dispute must be ascertained and agreed by the parties to the arbitration, and stated in the reference to arbitration.		

NOTES.

1.—If a Consular Officer should be named Commissioner to examine witnesses under a Commission issued by a British Court of Justice he is allowed to act as such, charging and retaining the customary fees for so doing.

2.—No fee is to be charged for drafting or receiving depositions, &c., taken *ex officio* under the Merchant Shipping Acts, except in cases specially provided for.

3.—In cases of attendances (Parts III. and IV.) the fee per day is to cover a period not exceeding twelve hours.

4.—In cases of attendances (Parts III. and IV.) if the Consular Officer finds it necessary to be accompanied by a clerk the fee will be increased by one-half, or if a clerk only is sent, half the fees are to be charged.

FORM (A).

This is to certify that in consideration of having undertaken, at my request and on my behalf, to transact certain business which a Consular Officer is permitted, but is not bound, to undertake under the Consular Regulations, I have agreed to pay him, on behalf of Her Majesty's Government, therefor the fee in such case provided by "The Consular Fees (China, Japan, and Corea) Order in Council, 1892," section 105 of Table (viz., for each hour, or fraction thereof, of attendance, 3 dollars, with a maximum per day of 24 dollars), in addition to any other fee properly chargeable under that Order in Council, and to travelling and other expenses.

Dated at , the day of , 18 .

FORM (B).

In consideration of Her Majesty's Consul (or, as the case may be) at having consented to transact business on my account, for which Fee No. is provided in Part IV. of "The Consular Fees (China, Japan, and Corea) Order in Council, 1892," I hereby undertake to pay the fee as therein specified, together with all reasonable expenses incurred by him, and I declare that no liability whatever shall attach to Her Majesty's Government for the acts of the said Consular Officer in respect of the said transaction.

Dated at , the day of , 18 .

FORM (C).

I hereby request that [the sum of] [a packet (or packets, *specifying number, &c.*), purporting to contain of the value of], may be accepted for deposit in the British [Vice] Consulate [General] at for a period not exceeding ; and I agree that this deposit shall not be delivered up, except on the production of the Consular Officer's receipt duly signed by , and that neither Her Majesty's Government nor the British Consular Officer or Officers give any guarantee for its safe custody, nor incur any liability in case of its loss, damage, or destruction by fire, theft, or otherwise.

Dated at , the day of , 18 .

FORM (D).

This is to certify that has this day delivered to me [the sum of] [a packet (or packets, *specifying number, &c.*), purporting to contain valued at], to be deposited for a period not exceeding in this Consulate, to be returned on the production of this receipt, and that he [or she] has paid me, on behalf of Her Majesty's Government the sum of being 5 per cent. on the value of such deposit; and has also, under section 64 of the Table annexed to "The Consular Fees (China, Japan, and Corea) Order in Council, 1892," paid me the further sum of 1 dol. 50 c. for this receipt, for which amounts fee stamps are hereto affixed.

The deposit is accepted on the distinct condition that neither Her Majesty's Government nor the British Consular Officer or Officers give any guarantee for its safe custody, nor incur any liability in case of its loss, damage, or destruction by fire, theft, or otherwise.

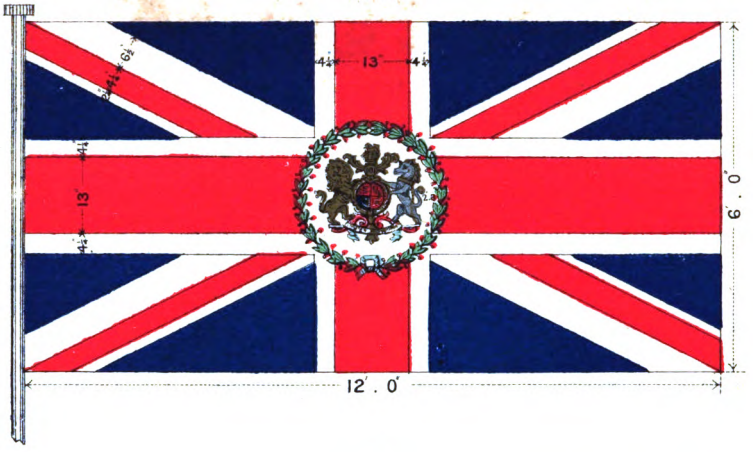
British [Vice] Consulate [General], this day of 18 .

Consular Fee Stamp, cancelled by Official Stamp.

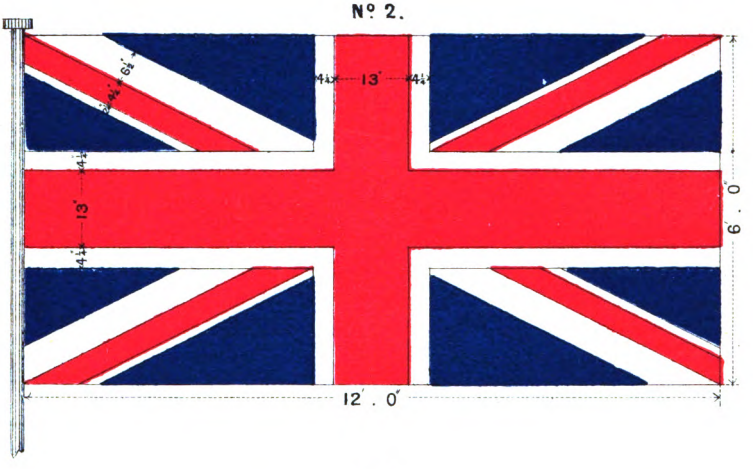
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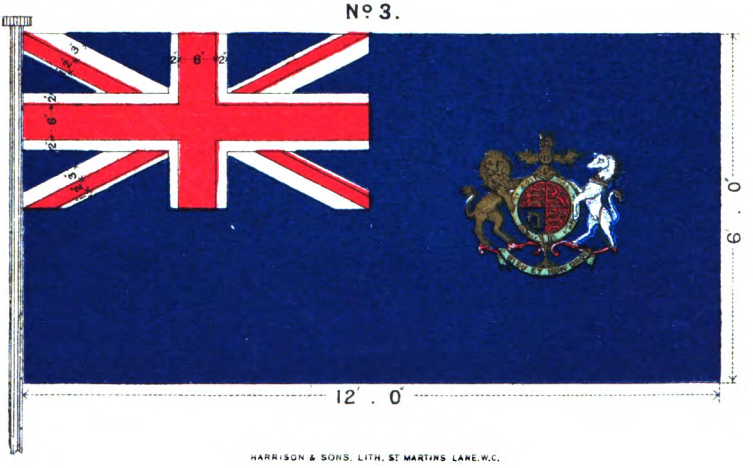
Nº 1.



Nº 2.



Nº 3.



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TABLE OF FEES TO BE TAKEN IN PURSUANCE OF THE CHINA AND JAPAN MARITIME ORDER IN COUNCIL OF AUGUST 6, 1874.

	Dols.	c.
Certificate of registry	15	0
Inspection of register book	1	0
Copy of register book	5	0
For every declaration taken or recorded under Merchant Shipping Acts	2	0
Certificate of sale or mortgage	2	0
Recording bill of sale...	5	0
Recording deed of mortgage	5	0
Transfer or discharge of mortgage	5	0
Endorsing ownership on certificate of registry ...	2	0
Transfer of registry to another port	2	0
Provisional certificate of registry	5	0
Pass for ship	5	0
Change of master	1	0
Alteration in register of name, rig, or tonnage ...	2	0
For annexing the seal of office and signature to any document not mentioned in or otherwise provided for by this table...	1	0
For measurement of tonnage as under:—		
For ships of 15 tons, and under 500 tons gross tonnage	15	0
,, 500 ,, 1,000 ,,	22	50
,, 1,000 ,, 2,000 ,,	27	0
,, 2,000 ,, 3,000 ,,	31	50
,, 3,000 ,, 4,000 ,,	36	0
,, 4,000 ,, 5,000 ,,	40	50
,, 5,000 ,, and upwards ,,	45	0
For the inspection of the berthing or sleeping accommodation of the crew:		
For each visit to the ship	4	50
Provided as follows:—		
(*a.*) The aggregate amount of the fees for any such inspection shall not exceed 9 dols., whatever be the number of separate visits.		
(*b.*) When the accommodation is inspected at the same time with the measurement of the tonnage, no separate fee shall be charged for the inspection.		
For the inspection of light and fog signals:—		
For each visit made to the ship on the application of the owner, and for each visit made where the lights or fittings are found defective.	4	50
Provided that the aggregate amount of fees for any such inspection shall not exceed 9 dols., whatever be the number of separate visits.		
For the inspection of the marking of a ship:—		
For each visit made to the ship on the application of the owner, and for each visit made where the provisions of the Merchant Shipping Acts with respect thereto have not been complied with	2	50
Provided as follows:—		
(*a.*) The aggregate amount of the fees for any such inspection shall not exceed 5 dols., whatever be the number of separate visits.		
(*b.*) When the marking of a ship is inspected at the same time with the inspection of light and fog signals, no separate fee shall be charged for the inspection.		

The Fee for Registration as a British Subject under Orders in Council (Consular Jurisdiction, *see* page 263) is generally fixed at 2s. 6d.; in China, Japan, and Corea, 2 dollars.

CONSULAR FEES REMITTED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE SINCE APRIL 1, 1867.

Consular Fees (exclusive of China, Japan, and Siam) remitted to H.M. Government in:—

1867–68	£17,888	1882–83	£45,102
1868–69	16,875	1883–84	43,532
1869–70	17,847	1884–85	43,238
1870–71	33,448	1885–86	61,938
1871–72	33,132	1886–87	59,065
1872–73	30,282	1887–88	74,566
1873–74	31,251	1888–89	79,306
1874–75	34,223	1889–90	80,621
1875–76	34,707	1890–91	77 740
1876–77	32,697	1891–92	76,508
1877–78	30,724	1892–93	74,654
1878–79	40,871	1893–94	77,936
1879–80	40,586	1894–95	76,331
1880–81	39,646	1895–96	71,988
1881–82	42,775	1896–97	69,771

FLAGS.

FLAGS TO BE USED BY DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR OFFICERS AS AUTHORISED BY ORDER IN COUNCIL OF AUGUST 7, 1869.

The usual sizes are as follow:—

For use on shore	8 breadths, *i.e.*, 12 feet by 6 feet.
For use on shore when specially ordered ...	4 breadths, *i.e.*, 6 feet by 3 feet. 12 breadths, *i.e.*, 18 feet by 9 feet.
For use on boats	4 breadths, *i.e.*, 6 feet by 3 feet. Diameter of shield, including garland, 1 foot 4 inches.
For use on board ship	8 breadths, *i.e.*, 12 feet by 6 feet. Diameter of shield, including garland, 2 feet 8 inches.

The flag to be used by Her Majesty's Diplomatic Servants, Ministers Plenipotentiary, Chargés d'Affaires, &c., *whether on shore or embarked in boats or other vessels*, is the Union Flag, with the Royal Arms in the centre thereof on a white shield, surrounded by a green garland.

The flag to be used by Her Majesty's Consular Officers *ashore*, to distinguish their residences, is the Union Flag.

The flag to be used by Her Majesty's Consular Officers, *when embarked in boats or other vessels*, is the Blue Ensign, with the Royal Arms in the centre of the fly of the flag—that is, in the centre of that part between the Union and the end of the flag.

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The Queen has been pleased to direct that the following Regulations respecting Foreign Orders and Medals shall be substituted for those previously in force.

(In force, January 1898.)

FOREIGN ORDERS.

1. No Subject of Her Majesty shall accept a Foreign Order from the Sovereign of any foreign country, or wear the Insignia thereof, without having previously obtained Her Majesty's permission to that effect, signified by a Warrant under Her Royal Sign Manual.

2. Excepting in the case of special complimentary missions to Foreign Sovereigns, such permission shall not be granted to any Subject of Her Majesty, unless the Foreign Order shall have been conferred in consequence of active and distinguished Service before the Enemy, either at Sea or in the Field; or unless he shall have been actually and entirely employed, beyond Her Majesty's dominions, in the Service of the Foreign Sovereign by whom the Order is conferred.

3. The intention of a Foreign Sovereign to confer upon a British subject the Insignia of an Order, must be notified to Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, either through the British Minister accredited at the Court of such Foreign Sovereign, or through His Minister accredited at the Court of Her Majesty.

4. If the service for which it is proposed to confer the Order has been performed during War, the notification required by the preceding Clause must be made not later than two years after the exchange of the ratifications of a Treaty of Peace.

If the service has been performed in time of Peace, the notification must be made within two years after the date of such service.

5. After such notification shall have been received, Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs shall, if the case comes within the conditions prescribed by the present Regulations, and arises from naval or military Services before the Enemy, refer it to Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for the War Department, previously to taking Her Majesty's pleasure thereupon, in order to ascertain whether there be any objection to Her Majesty's permission being granted.

A similar reference shall also be made to the Commander-in-Chief, if the application relates to an Officer in the Army, or to the Lords of the Admiralty if it relates to an Officer in the Navy.

6. When Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs shall have taken the Queen's pleasure on any such application, and shall have obtained Her Majesty's permission for the person in whose favour it has been made to accept the Foreign Order and wear the Insignia thereof, he shall signify the same to Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for the Home Department, in order that he may cause the Warrant required by Clause 1 to be prepared for the Royal Sign Manual.

When such Warrant shall have been signed by the Queen, a notification thereof shall be inserted in the Gazette, stating the service for which the Foreign Order has been conferred.

7. The Warrant signifying Her Majesty's permission, may, at the request and at the expense of the person who has obtained it, be registered in the College of Arms.

8. Every such Warrant as aforesaid shall contain a Clause providing that Her Majesty's licence and permission does not authorize the assumption of any style, appellation, rank, precedence, or privilege appertaining to a Knight Bachelor of Her Majesty's Realms.

9. When a British subject has received the Royal permission to accept a Foreign Order he will at any future time be allowed to accept the decoration of a higher class of the same Order, to which he may have become eligible by increase of rank in the Foreign service, or in the service of his own country; or any other distinctive mark of honour strictly consequent upon the acceptance of the original Order, and common to every person upon whom such Order is conferred.

10. The preceding Clause shall not be taken to apply to Decorations of the Guelphic Order which were bestowed on British subjects by Her Majesty's predecessors, King George IV. and King William IV., on whose heads the Crowns of Great Britain and Hanover were united.

Decorations so bestowed cannot properly be considered as rewards granted by a Foreign Sovereign for services rendered according to the purport of Clause 2 of these Regulations. They must be rather considered as personal favours bestowed on British subjects by British Sovereigns, and as having no reference to services rendered to the Foreign Crown of Hanover.

Foreign Office, February 3, 1886

FOREIGN MEDALS.

1. Applications for permission to accept and wear Medals which, not being the decoration of any Foreign Order, are conferred by a Foreign Sovereign on British subjects in the Army or Navy, should be addressed to the Commander-in-Chief or the Lords of the Admiralty as the case may be, who, if they see fit, may submit the same for Her Majesty's sanction, upon obtaining which they may grant such permission without other formality.

2. Any other British subject, having obtained Her Majesty's permission, is at liberty to accept and wear a Foreign Medal, not being the Decoration of a Foreign Order.

3. No permission is necessary for accepting a Foreign Medal, if such Medal is not to be worn.

SALISBURY.

Foreign Office, August, 1885.

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* Suspended in Egypt, so far as regards Civil Suits in mixed cases, by Order in Council, 5 Feb. 1876. For Règlement respecting Mixed Tribunals in Egypt, 10 Nov. 1874, see Hertslet's Treaties, vol. 14, page 305.

† Not yet put into operation.

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ACT OF PARLIAMENT, AND ORDER IN COUNCIL, RELATING TO MARRIAGES ABROAD.

(1.)—An Act to consolidate Enactments relating to the Marriage of British Subjects outside the United Kingdom.

55 and 56 Vict., c. 23—"Foreign Marriage Act, 1892."

Validity of marriages solemnized abroad in manner provided by Act.

1. All marriages between parties of whom one at least is a British subject solemnized in the manner in this Act provided in any foreign country or place by or before a marriage officer within the meaning of this Act shall be as valid in law as if the same had been solemnized in the United Kingdom with a due observance of all forms required by law.

Notice to marriage officer of intended marriage.

2. In every case of a marriage intended to be solemnized under this Act, one of the parties intending marriage shall sign a notice, stating the name, surname, profession, condition, and residence of each of the parties, and whether each of the parties is or is not a minor, and give the notice to the marriage officer within whose district both of the parties have had their residence not less than one week then next preceding, and the notice shall state that they have so resided.

Filing in registry and posting up of notice.

3.—(1) The marriage officer shall file every such notice, and keep it with the archives of his office, and shall also, on payment of the proper fee, forthwith enter in a book of notices to be kept by him for the purpose, and post up in some conspicuous place in his office, a true copy of every such notice, and shall keep the same so posted up during fourteen consecutive days before the marriage is solemnized under the notice.

(2) The said book and copy posted up shall be open at all reasonable times, without fee, to the inspection of any person.

Requirement of like consent to marriage as in England, and power to forbid marriage.

4.—(1) The like consent shall be required to a marriage under this Act as is required by law to marriages solemnized in England.

(2) Every person whose consent to a marriage is so required may, at any time before the solemnization thereof under this Act, forbid it by writing the word "forbidden" opposite to the entry of the intended marriage in the book of notices, and by subscribing thereto his name and residence, and the character by reason of which he is authorised to forbid the marriage; and if a marriage is so forbidden the notice shall be void, and the intended marriage shall not be solemnized under that notice.

Caveat against marriages may be lodged with marriage officer.

5.—(1) Any person may on payment of the proper fee enter with the marriage officer a caveat, signed by him or on his behalf, and stating his residence and the ground of his objection against the solemnization of the marriage of any person named therein, and thereupon the marriage of that person shall not be solemnized until either the marriage officer has examined into the matter of the caveat and is satisfied that it ought not to obstruct the solemnization of the marriage, or the caveat is withdrawn by the person entering it.

(2) In a case of doubt the marriage officer may transmit a copy of the caveat, with such statement respecting it as he thinks fit, to a Secretary of State, who shall refer the same to the Registrar-General, and the Registrar-General shall give his decision thereon in writing to the Secretary of State, who shall communicate it to the marriage officer.

(3) If the marriage officer refuses to solemnize or to allow to be solemnized in his presence the marriage of any person requiring it to be solemnized, that person may appeal to a Secretary of State, who shall give the marriage officer his decision thereon.

(4) The marriage officer shall forthwith inform the parties of and shall conform to any decision given by the Registrar-General or Secretary of State.

When marriage not solemnized within three months a new notice required.

6. Where a marriage is not solemnized within three months next after the latest of the following dates—

(*a*) the date on which the notice for it has been given to and entered by the marriage officer under this Act, or

(*b*) if on a caveat being entered a statement has been transmitted to a Secretary of State, or if an appeal has been made to a Secretary of State, then the date of the receipt from the Secretary of State of a decision directing the marriage to be solemnized,

the notice shall be void, and the intended marriage shall not be solemnized under that notice.

Oath before Marriage.

7. Before a marriage is solemnized under this Act, each of the parties intending marriage shall appear before the marriage officer, and make, and subscribe in a book kept by the officer for the purpose, an oath—

(*a*) that he or she believes that there is not any impediment to the marriage by reason of kindred or alliance, or otherwise; and

(*b*) that both of the parties have for three weeks immediately preceding had their usual residence within the district of the marriage officer; and

(*c*) where either of the parties, not being a widower or widow, is under the age of twenty-one years, that the consent of the persons whose consent to the marriage is required by law has been obtained thereto, or, as the case may be, that there is no person having authority to give such consent.

Solemnization of marriage at office in presence of marriage officer and two witnesses.

8.—(1) After the expiration of fourteen days after the notice of an intended marriage has been entered under this Act, then, if no lawful impediment to the marriage is shown to the satisfaction of the marriage officer, and the

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marriage has not been forbidden in manner provided by this Act, the marriage may be solemnized under this Act.

(2) Every such marriage shall be solemnized at the official house of the marriage officer, with open doors, between the hours of eight in the forenoon and three in the afternoon, in the presence of two or more witnesses, and may be solemnized by another person in the presence of the marriage officer, according to the rites of the Church of England, or such other form and ceremony as the parties thereto see fit to adopt, or may, where the parties so desire, be solemnized by the marriage officer.

(3) Where such marriage is not solemnized according to the rites of the Church of England, then in some part of the ceremony, and in the presence of the marriage officer and witnesses, each of the parties shall declare,

"I solemnly declare, that I know not of any lawful impediment why I, *A. B.* [*or C. D.*] may not be joined in matrimony to *C. D.* [*or A. B.*]."

And each of the parties shall say to the other,

"I call upon these persons here present to witness that I *A. B.* [*or C. D.*] take thee *C. D.* [*or A. B.*] to be my lawful wedded wife [*or* husband]."

Marriage fees to marriage officer and registration of marriages.

9.—(1) The marriage officer shall be entitled, for every marriage solemnized under this Act by him or in his presence, to have from the parties married the proper fee.

(2) He shall forthwith register in duplicate every such marriage in two marriage register books, which shall be furnished to him from time to time for that purpose by the Registrar-General (through a Secretary of State), according to the form provided by law for the registration of marriages in England, or as near to that form as the difference of the circumstances admits.

(3) The entry in each book of every such marriage shall be signed by the marriage officer, by the person solemnizing the marriage, if other than the marriage officer, by both the parties married, and by two witnesses of the marriage.

(4) All such entries shall be made in regular order from the beginning to the end of each book, and the number of the entry in each duplicate shall be the same.

(5) The marriage officer by whom or in whose presence a marriage is solemnized under this Act may ask of the parties to be married the several particulars required to be registered touching the marriage.

Annual forwarding of copies of register book to Secretary of State.

10.—(1) In January in every year every marriage officer shall make and send to a Secretary of State, to be transmitted by him to the Registrar-General, a copy, certified by him to be a true copy, of all the entries of marriages during the preceding year in the register book kept by him, and if there has been no such entry, a certificate of that fact: and every such copy shall be certified, and certificate given, under his hand and official seal.

(2) The marriage officer shall keep the duplicate marriage register books safely until they are filled, and then send one of them to a Secretary of State, to be transmitted by him to the Registrar-General.

Marriage officers and their districts.

11.—(1) For the purposes of this Act the following officers shall be marriage officers, that is to say;—

(*a*) Any officer authorised in that behalf by a Secretary of State by authority in writing under his hand (in this Act referred to as a marriage warrant); and

(*b*) Any officer who, under the marriage regulations herein-after mentioned is authorised to act as marriage officer without any marriage warrant,

and the district of a marriage officer shall be the area within which the duties of his office are exerciseable, or any such less area as is assigned by the marriage warrant or any other warrant of a Secretary of State, or is fixed by the marriage regulations.

(2) Any marriage warrant of a Secretary of State may authorise to be a marriage officer—

(*a*) a British ambassador residing in a foreign country to the government of which he is accredited, and also any officer prescribed as an officer for solemnizing marriages in the official house of such ambassador;

(*b*) the holder of the office of British consul in any foreign country or place specified in the warrant; and

(*c*) a governor, high commissioner, resident, consular or other officer, or any person appointed in pursuance of the marriage regulations to act in the place of a high commissioner or resident, and this Act shall apply with the prescribed modifications to a marriage by or before a governor, high commissioner, resident, or officer so authorised by the warrant, and in such application shall not be limited to places outside Her Majesty's dominions.

(3) If a marriage warrant refers to the office without designating the name of any particular person holding the office, then, while the warrant is in force, the person for the time being holding or acting in such office shall be a marriage officer.

(4) A Secretary of State may, by warrant under his hand, vary or revoke any marriage warrant previously issued under this Act.

(5) Where a marriage officer has no seal of his office, any reference in this Act to the official seal shall be construed to refer to any seal ordinarily used by him, if authenticated by his signature with his official name and description.

Marriages on board Her Majesty's ships on foreign stations.

12. A marriage under this Act may be solemnized on board one of Her Majesty's ships on a foreign station, and with respect to such marriage—

(*a*) subject to the marriage regulations a marriage warrant of a Secretary of State may authorise the commanding officer of the ship to be a marriage officer;

(*b*) the provisions of this Act shall apply with the prescribed modifications.

Avoidance of objections to marriages on account of want of formalities or authority of officer.

13.—(1) After a marriage has been solemnized under this Act it shall not be necessary, in support of the marriage, to give any proof of the residence for the time required by or in pursuance of this Act of either of the parties previous to the marriage, or of the consent of any person whose consent thereto is required by law, nor shall any evidence to prove the contrary be given in any legal proceeding touching the validity of the marriage.

(2) Where a marriage purports to have been solemnized and registered under this Act in the official house of a British ambassador or consul, or on board one of Her Majesty's ships, it shall not be necessary in support of the marriage, to give any proof of the authority of the marriage officer by or before whom the marriage was solemnized and registered, nor shall any evidence to prove his want of authority, whether by reason of his not being a duly authorised marriage officer or of any prohibitions or restrictions under the marriage regulations or otherwise, be given in any legal proceeding touching the validity of the marriage.

Forfeiture of property in case of fraudulent marriage.

14. If a marriage be solemnized under this Act by means of any wilfully false notice, signed, or oath made by either party to the marriage, as to any matter for which a notice, or oath, is by this Act required, the Attorney General may sue for the forfeiture of all estate and interest in any property in England accruing to the offending party by the marriage; and the proceedings thereupon, and the consequences thereof, shall be the same as are provided by law in the like case with regard to marriages solemnized in England according to the rites of the Church of England.

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Punishment of false oath or notice.

15. If a person—

(*a*) knowingly and wilfully makes a false oath or signs a false notice, under this Act, for the purpose of procuring a marriage, or

(*b*) forbids a marriage under this Act by falsely representing himself to be a person whose consent to the marriage is required by law, knowing such representation to be false,

such person shall suffer the penalties of perjury, and may be tried in any county in England and dealt with in the same manner in all respects as if the offence had been committed in that county.

Evidence.

16.—(1) Any book, notice, or document directed by this Act to be kept by the marriage officer or in the archives of his office, shall be of such a public nature as to be admissible in evidence on its mere production from the custody of the officer.

(2) A certificate of a Secretary of State as to any house, office, chapel, or other place being, or being part of, the official house of a British ambassador or consul shall be conclusive.

Application of Registration Acts to this Act.

17. All the provisions and penalties of the Marriage Registration Acts, relating to any registrar, or register of marriages or certified copies thereof, shall extend to every marriage officer, and to the registers of marriages under this Act, and to the certified copies thereof (so far as the same are applicable thereto), as if herein re-enacted and in terms made applicable to this Act, and as if every marriage officer were a registrar under the said Acts.

Registration of marriages solemnized under local law.

18.*Subject to the marriage regulations, a British consul, or person authorised to act as British Consul, on being satisfied by personal attendance that a marriage between parties, of whom one at least is a British subject, has been duly solemnized in a foreign country, in accordance with the local law of the country, and on payment of the proper fee, may register the marriage in accordance with the marriage regulations as having been so solemnized, and thereupon this Act shall apply as if the marriage had been registered in pursuance of this Act, except that nothing in this Act shall affect the validity of the marriage so solemnized.

Power to refuse solemnization of marriage where marriage inconsistent with international law.

19. A marriage officer shall not be required to solemnize a marriage, or to allow a marriage to be solemnized in his presence, if in his opinion the solemnization thereof would be inconsistent with international law or the comity of nations;

Provided that any person requiring his marriage to be solemnized shall, if the officer refuses to solemnize it or allow it to be solemnized in his presence, have the right of appeal to the Secretary of State given by this Act.

Fees. 54 & 55 Vict., c. 36.

20. The proper fee under this Act shall be such fee as may for the time being be fixed under the Consular Salaries and Fees Act, 1891;† and the fee so fixed as respects a consul shall be the fee which may be taken by any marriage officer; and the provisions relating to the levying, application, and remission of and accounting for fees under that Act shall apply to the same when taken by any marriage officer who is not a consul.

Power to make marriage regulations.

21.—(1) Her Majesty the Queen in Council may make regulations (in this Act referred to as the marriage regulations)‡—

(*a*) Prohibiting or restricting the exercise by marriage officers of their powers under this Act in cases where the exercise of those powers appears to Her Majesty to be inconsistent with international law or the comity of nations, or in places where sufficient facilities appear to Her Majesty to exist without the exercise of those powers, for the solemnization of marriages to which a British subject is a party; and

(*b*) Determining what offices, chapels, or other places, are, for the purposes of marriages under this Act to be deemed to be part of the official house or the office of a marriage officer; and

(*c*) Modifying in special cases or classes of cases the requirements of this Act as to residence and notice, so far as such modification appears to Her Majesty to be consistent with the observance of due precautions against clandestine marriages; and

(*d*) Prescribing the forms to be used under this Acts and

(*e*) Adapting this Act to marriages on board one or Her Majesty's ships; and to marriages by or before a governor, high commissioner, resident or other officer, and authorising the appointment of a person to act under this Act in the place of a high commissioner or resident; and

(*f*) Determining who is to be the marriage officer for the purpose of a marriage in the official house of a British ambassador, or on board one of Her Majesty's ships, whether such officer is described in the regulations or named in pursuance thereof, and authorising such officer to act without any marriage warrant; and

(*g*) Determining the conditions under which and the mode in which marriages solemnized in accordance with the local law of a foreign country may be registered under this Act; and

(*h*) Making such provisions as seem necessary or proper for carrying into effect this Act or any marriage regulations; and

(*i*) Varying or revoking any marriage regulations previously made.

(2) All regulations purporting to be made in pursuance of this section may be made either generally or with reference to any particular case or class of cases, and shall be published under the authority of Her Majesty's Stationery Office, and laid before both Houses of Parliament, and deemed to be within the powers of this Act, and shall while in force have effect as if enacted by this Act.

(3) Any marriage regulations which dispense for any reason, whether residence out of the district or otherwise, with the requirements of this Act as to residence and notice, may require as a condition or consequence of the dispensation, the production of such notice certificate, or document, and the taking of such oath, and may authorise the publication or grant of such notice, certificate, or document, and the charge of such fees as may be prescribed by the regulations; and the provisions of this Act, including those enacting punishments with reference to any false notice or oath, shall apply as if the said notice, certificate, or document were a notice, and such oath were an oath, within the meaning of those provisions.

Validity of marriages solemnized within British lines.

22. It is hereby declared that all marriages solemnized within the British lines by any chaplain or officer or other person officiating under the orders of the commanding officer of a British army serving abroad, shall be as valid in law as if the same had been solemnized within the United Kingdom, with a due observance of all forms required by law.

* See Order in Council of June 29, 1895, page 270

† See table of Fees, pages 254 and 258.

‡ See Order in Council of October 28, 1892, page 268.

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Saving.

23. Nothing in this Act shall confirm or impair or in anywise affect the validity in law of any marriage solemnized beyond the seas, otherwise than as herein provided, and this Act shall not extend to the marriage of any of the Royal family.

Definitions.

24. In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires,—

The expression "Registrar-General" means the Registrar-General of Births, Deaths, and Marriages in England.

The expression "Attorney General" means Her Majesty's Attorney General, or if there is no such Attorney General, or the Attorney General is unable or incompetent to act, Her Majesty's Solicitor General, for England:

The expression "the Marriage Registration Acts" means the Act of the session of the sixth and seventh years of the reign of King William the Fourth, chapter eighty-six, intituled "An Act for registering "births, deaths, and marriages in England" and the enactments amending the same:

The expression "official house of a marriage officer" means, subject to the provisions of any marriage regulations, the office at which the business of such officer is transacted, and the official house of residence of such officer, and, in the case of any officer, who is an officer for solemnizing marriages in the official house of an ambassador, means the official house of the ambassador:

The expression "consul" means a consul-general, consul, vice-consul, pro-consul, or consular agent:

The expression "ambassador" includes a minister and a chargé d'affaires:

The expression "prescribed" means prescribed by marriage regulations under this Act.

Commencement of Act.

25. This Act shall come into operation on the first day of January next after the passing thereof.

Repeal and savings.

26.—(1) The Acts specified in the schedule to this Act are hereby repealed to the extent in the third column of that Schedule mentioned.

Provided that—

(*a*) any Order in Council in force under any Act so repealed shall continue in force as if made in pursuance of this Act; and

(*b*) any proceedings taken with reference to a marriage, any register book kept, and any warrant issued in pursuance of the Acts hereby repealed, shall have effect as if taken, kept, and issued in pursuance of this Act; and

(*c*) The fees which can be taken in pursuance of the Acts hereby repealed may continue to be taken in like manner as if fixed in pursuance of the Consular Salaries and Fees Act, 1891, and may be altered accordingly; and

(*d*) The forms prescribed by or in pursuance of the Acts hereby repealed may continue to be used as if prescribed by an Order in Council under this Act.

(2) Every marriage in fact solemnized and registered by or before a British Consul or other marriage officer in intended pursuance of any Act hereby repealed shall, notwithstanding such repeal or any defect in the authority of the consul or the solemnization of the marriage elsewhere than at the consulate, be as valid as if the said Act had not been repealed, and the marriage had been solemnized at the consulate by or before a duly authorised consul;

Provided that this enactment shall not render valid any marriage declared invalid before the passing of this Act by any competent court, or render valid any marriage either of the parties to which has, before the passing of this Act, lawfully intermarried with any other person.

Short title.

27. This Act may be cited as the Foreign Marriage Act, 1892.

SCHEDULE.

Enactments Repealed.

Session and Chapter.	Title.	Extent of Repeal.
4 Geo. 4. c. 91	An Act to relieve His Majesty's subjects from all doubt concerning the validity of certain marriages solemnized abroad.	The whole Act, so far as unrepealed.
12 & 13 Vict. c. 68	The Consular Marriage Act, 1849 ...	The whole Act.
31 & 32 Vict. c. 61	The Consular Marriage Act, 1868 ...	The whole Act.
33 & 34 Vict. c. 14	The Naturalization Act, 1870 ...	In section eleven, the words, "and of "the marriages of persons married "at any of Her Majesty's embassies "or legations."
53 & 54 Vict. c. 47	The Marriage Act, 1890	The whole Act.
54 & 55 Vict. c. 74	The Foreign Marriage Act, 1891 ...	The whole Act.

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(2.)—Order in Council Making Regulations for Certain Purposes Specified in "The Foreign Marriage Act, 1892."

At the Court at Balmoral, the 28th day of October, 1892.

PRESENT:

The Queen's Most Excellent Majesty in Council.

WHEREAS by "The Foreign Marriage Act, 1892"* (in this Order referred to as the Foreign Marriage Act), certain enactments relating to the marriage of British subjects outside the United Kingdom are consolidated, and Her Majesty the Queen in Council is authorised to make regulations for the purposes therein specified:

Now, therefore, Her Majesty, by virtue and in exercise of the powers conferred by the said Act or otherwise, enabling Her in this behalf, is pleased, by and with the advice of Her Privy Council, to order, and it is hereby ordered as follows:—

Embassy Marriages.

1. The person before and by whom a marriage under the Foreign Marriage Act may be solemnized and registered in an embassy house in a foreign country shall either be the ambassador, or the officer for the time being performing the duties of the ambassador, or be any of the secretaries attached to the embassy from time to time appointed for the purpose in writing by the ambassador, or by the officer performing his duties; and for the purpose of marriages solemnized in such embassy house such ambassador, officer performing his duties, or secretary shall, without any marriage warrant, be a marriage officer.

2. For the purpose of the Foreign Marriage Act and these regulations, the house in which a British ambassador resides in the foreign country to the government of which he is accredited, or which is occupied by him in that country for the purposes of his embassy, shall be deemed to be the official house of such ambassador, and is in this Order referred to as the embassy house, and every place within the precincts or curtilage of any such house, and any church or chapel annexed to such house, or for the time being used with the consent of the Government to which the ambassador is accredited as the chapel thereof, shall be deemed to form part of the embassy house.

For the purpose of marriages in an embassy house the expression "office," when used with respect to the place where any act or thing shall or may be done, shall be construed to refer to such part of the embassy house as the Ambassador may from time to time appoint as being sufficiently accessible to the public.

Embassy and Consular Marriages.

3. Where a marriage can be solemnized at a British consulate in a foreign country, the leave of the ambassador shall be obtained before the marriage is solemnized in the embassy house in that country.

4. (1) Where a marriage according to the local law of a foreign country is valid by English law, then before the marriage is solemnized in that country under the Foreign Marriage Act, whether in an embassy house or at a consulate, the marriage officer must be satisfied either—

(*a*) That both the parties are British subjects; or

(*b*) If only one of the parties is a British subject, that the other is not a subject or citizen of the country; or

(*c*) If one of the parties is a British subject and the other a subject or citizen of the country, that sufficient facilities do not exist for the solemnization of the marriage in the foreign country in accordance with the law of that country.

(2) If a marriage officer, by reason of anything in this article, refuses to solemnize or allow to be solemnized in his presence the marriage of any person requiring such marriage to be solemnized, that person shall have the right of appeal to a Secretary of State given by section five of the Foreign Marriage Act.

5. In the case of any marriage under the Foreign Marriage Act, if it appears to the marriage officer that the woman about to be married is a British subject, and that the man is an alien, he must be satisfied that the marriage will be recognised by the law of the foreign country to which the alien belongs.

6. The following modifications of the requirements of the Foreign Marriage Act as to residence and notice which appear to Her Majesty to be consistent with the observance of due precautions against the solemnization of clandestine marriages, shall have effect in cases where one only of the parties has dwelt within the district of the marriage officer:—

(1) A marriage may be solemnized under the Foreign Marriage Act in the official house of a marriage officer in whose district one of the parties has dwelt—

(*a*) If the marriage officer is satisfied that such notice as is mentioned below in sub-articles three and four of this article, has been given of the intended marriage in the place where the other party has dwelt; or

(*b*) If a Secretary of State is satisfied that the intended marriage is not clandestine, and that adequate notice has been given, and gives permission for the same to be solemnized.

(2) In either case the oath, affirmation, or declaration under section 7 of the Foreign Marriage Act, shall, in addition to the matters specified in sub-sections (*a*) and (*c*) of that section, state that one of the parties has for three weeks immediately preceding, had his or her usual place of abode within the district of the marriage officer, and further state the place where the party who has not dwelt within that district has within three months immediately preceding had for three consecutive weeks his or her usual place of abode, and the notice which has been given in that place during those three weeks.

(3) The notice to be given where the marriage is not solemnized with the special permission of a Secretary of State shall, if the party has dwelt in a foreign country, be given, entered, and posted up in the manner and during the period provided by the Foreign Marriage Act, in like manner as if the marriage were to be solemnized by or before a marriage officer in that country, and the marriage officer to whom the notice is given in that country shall, on payment of the proper fee, give a certificate that the notice has been so given and posted up, and that he is unaware of any impediment which should obstruct the solemnization of the marriage.

(4) If the party dwells in a place in the United Kingdom, the notice shall be given in the like manner and on payment of the like fee as if that party were about to be married in that place, and in England or Ireland shall be given to the Superintendent Registrar or Registrar, and in Scotland shall be given by proclamation of banns; and the Superintendent Registrar or Registrar shall deal with the notice and give a certificate for marriage in like manner and on payment of the like fee as in the case of a marriage in his district; and the session clerk of the parish in which the banns were proclaimed in Scotland shall, in like manner and on payment of the like fee as in the case of a marriage in his district, give a certificate of proclamation of such banns.

* Page 264.

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Consular Marriages.

7. For the purpose of marriages to be solemnized by or before a marriage officer who is also a consul as defined by the Foreign Marriage Act, every place within the curtilage or precincts of the house in which the Consul is for the time being resident, or of the building which is for the time being used for the purpose of his office, shall be part of the official house of such marriage officer, and every place to which the public have ordinary access in such official house shall be deemed to be part of the office of such marriage officer.

Registration of Marriages by Foreign Law.

8.*—(1) A consular officer shall not be required to attend at the solemnization of a marriage solemnized in accordance with the local law unless the marriage is solemnized at the place where he is appointed to reside, nor unless the proper fee has been previously paid to him.

(2) The consular officer shall forthwith, after the solemnization of the marriage, register the marriage in duplicate in books furnished to him by the Registrar-General through a Secretary of State for the purpose, separate from any register books provided for marriages solemnized by him, and shall register the same in accordance with section 9 of the Foreign Marriage Act, save that if the person by whom the marriage has been solemnized declines to sign the same, the consular officer shall enter the name of that person, and the fact that he declines to sign the same.

(3) The consular officer shall transmit copies and the certificate and the book when filled in manner provided by section 10 of the Foreign Marriage Act.

(4) Nothing in this Order shall authorize any officer who is not a consular officer to register a marriage solemnized in accordance with the local law.

(5) The expression "consular officer" includes a consul-general, consul, vice-consul, pro-consul, consular agent, and any person for the time being authorized to discharge the duties of consul-general, consul, vice-consul, or consular agent.

High Commissioners, &c.

9.—(1) A Secretary of State, by a written authority under section 11 of the Foreign Marriage Act, may authorize a person to act in the place of a high commissioner or resident mentioned in that section, outside of Her Majesty's dominions.

(2) If a Secretary of State give such authority, or in pursuance of the said section, authorizes any high commissioner, resident, or other officer outside Her Majesty's dominions, not being an ambassador or a consul, to be a marriage officer, then, for the purpose of marriages solemnized and registered by or before any high commissioner, resident, or officer, or person so authorized, expressions in the Foreign Marriage Act shall be construed as follows:—

(*a*) Expressions referring to the district of a marriage officer shall be construed to refer to the district for which such high commissioner, resident, or officer, or person is authorised to act for the purpose of the Foreign Marriage Act.

(*b*) The expression "official house of a marriage officer" shall be construed to refer to the building, or part of a building or place specified in the document by which he is authorized to act;

(*c*) The expression "office," when used with respect to the place at which any act or thing shall or may be done, shall be construed to refer to such portion of the building part or place so specified as is ordinarily accessible to the public.

Her Majesty's Ships.

10.—(1) Marriages, under the Foreign Marriage Act, on board one of Her Majesty's vessels may be solemnized by or before a commanding officer of such rank and of such vessel as is for the time being authorized for that purpose by or in pursuance of any Admiralty instructions, and for the purpose of any such marriages a commanding officer so authorized shall, without any written warrant, be a marriage officer, and, for the purpose of such marriages, expressions in the Foreign Marriage Act shall be construed as follows:—

(*a*) Expressions referring to the district of a marriage officer shall be construed to refer to such parts of the foreign station to which the commanding officer is attached as may be specified in that behalf by Admiralty instructions;

(*b*) The expression "official house of a marriage officer" shall be construed to refer to the vessel of the said commanding officer;

(*c*) The expression "office," when used with respect to the place where any Act or thing shall or may be done, shall be construed to refer to the part of the ship on which public notices are affixed.

(2) The commanding officer, before he solemnizes a marriage, shall be satisfied that, at the port or place where the marriage is solemnized, sufficient facilities do not exist for the solemnization of the marriage on land, either in accordance with the local law of the country or in accordance with the Foreign Marriage Act.

(3.) The requirements of the Foreign Marriage Act as to residence and notice shall be modified as follows, namely, not less than three weeks' notice of the intended marriage must have been given in such public manner, or to such relatives or friends of the parties, as satisfies the commanding officer that as much notice of the intended marriage has been given as would be given if the marriage took place in England, and that the marriage is not clandestine.

11. The forms in the Schedule to this Order, or forms to the like effect, shall be used in all cases to which they are applicable.

Definitions, &c.

12 In this Order the expression "Ambassador" includes Minister and Chargé d'Affaires and references to the embassy or embassy house shall be construed accordingly.

Other expressions have the same meaning as in the Foreign Marriage Act.

13. This Order shall come into operation on the 1st day of January, 1893, and from and after that day the Order in Council made on the 24th November, 1891, with respect to foreign marriages, shall be repealed.

14. This Order may be cited as "The Foreign Marriages Order in Council 1892."

And the Right Honourable the Earl of Rosebery and the Most Honourable the Marquis of Ripon two of Her Majesty's principal Secretaries of State, and the Lord's Commissioners of the Admiralty, are to give the necessary directions herein as to them may respectively appertain.

HERBERT M. SUFT.

SCHEDULE.

FORMS.

No. 1.—*Notice of Marriage.*

To the [British Consul-General *or* Consul at

I hereby give you notice that a marriage is intended to be had within three calendar months from the date hereof between me and the other party herein named and described (that is to say):—

Name and Surname.	Condition.	Rank or Profession.	Age.	Residence.	Length of Residence.
A.B. ...	Bachelor		Of full age ...		
C.D. ...	Spinster		Minor...		

Witness my hand, this day of

(Signed) *A.B. or*

C.D

* See Order in Council of June 29, 1895, page 270.

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No. 2.—*Form of Oath.*

I, *A.B.*, of , make oath, and say as follows:—

(1.) A marriage is proposed to be solemnized between me and *C.D.*

(2.) I believe that there is not any impediment in kindred or alliance, or other lawful hindrance to the above marriage.

(3.) Both I and *C.D.* have for three weeks immediately preceding this date had our usual place of abode within the district of [*here insert the official title of the marriage officer, and, in the case of a consul, the place where he is appointed to reside*], that is to say, I at , and *C.D.* at .

(4.) Neither I nor *C.D.* is under the age of twenty-one years; [*or, as the case may be*, I am under the age of twenty-one years, but I am the widow of , who died on the day of , 18], [*or* I am under the age of twenty-one years, and the consent of *G.H.*, whose consent is required to my marriage, is given as shown by the writing under his hand now shown to me and marked].

Note.—Where the requirements of the Foreign Marriage Act as to residence have been dispensed with, the form of paragraph 3 *of the oath by A.B. will be as follows:—*

I have for three weeks immediately preceding this date had my usual place of abode within the district of [*here insert the official title of the marriage officer, and, in the case of a consul, the place where he is appointed to reside*] namely at , and to the best of my knowledge and belief, *C.D.* has within three months immediately preceding this date, namely, for three consecutive weeks from the day of to the day of , had his [*or* her] usual place of abode at , and notice of our intended marriage has been given there during those weeks by , as appears by the certificate now shown to me and marked

and the form of paragraph 3 *of the oath by C.D. will be as follows:—*

I have within three months immediately preceding this date, namely, for three consecutive weeks from the day of to the day of , had my usual place of abode at , and notice of our intended marriage was given there during those weeks by , as appears by the certificate now shown to me and marked , and to the best of my knowledge and belief, *A.B.* has for three weeks immediately preceding this date, had her [*or* his] usual place of abode within the district of [*here insert the official title of the marriage officer, and in the case of a consul the place where he is appointed to reside*].

Where the Secretary of State has been satisfied that adequate notice has been given, and gives permission for the solemnization of the marriage, the form of so much of paragraph 3 *of the oath as relates to the notice of the intended marriage will be as follows:—*

A notice of our intended marriage has been given by [*here state what notice has been given*] as appears by the certificate [*or other evidence of the notice*] now shown to me and marked , and a Secretary of State has been satisfied that such notice is adequate, and has given permission for the marriage to be solemnized.

N.B.—*Any person entitled, under* 51 *&* 52 *Vict., c.* 46 ("*the Oaths Act*, 1888"), *or otherwise, to affirm or declare, may make an affirmation or declaration in lieu of an oath.*

No. 3.—*Form of Certificate of Notice.*

I, *A.B.*, British Consul [*or as the case may be*] of , hereby certify that on the day of 18 , I received the following notice of marriage [*here insert the words of the notice*], and that such notice was entered and was posted up in my consulate in the manner and during the period provided by the "Foreign Marriage Act, 1892." as if the marriage was to be solemnized in my consulate, and that I am not aware of any impediment which should obstruct the solemnization of the above marriage.

No. 4.—*Certificate of Copy of Register.*

I, , [Consul, *or, as the case may be*], residing at , do hereby certify that this is a true copy of the entries of marriages registered in my office, from the entry of the marriage of *A.B.* and *C.D.*, number *one*, to the entry of the marriage of *R.S.* and *T.V.*, number *fourteen*.

Witness my hand and seal, this day of , 18 .

(Signature and official seal of the Marriage Officer.)

(3.)—Order in Council (Marriages Solemnized under Local Law).

At the Court at Windsor, the 29th day of June, 1895.

PRESENT:

The Queen's Most Excellent Majesty in Council.

WHEREAS by "The Foreign Marriage Act, 1892," Her Majesty the Queen in Council is authorized to make Regulations for the purposes therein specified:

Now, therefore, Her Majesty, by virtue and in exercise of the powers conferred by the said Act or otherwise enabling Her in this behalf is pleased, by and with the advice of Her Privy Council, to order, and it is hereby ordered, as follows:—

1. A British Consul, or person authorized to act as British Consul, shall not, under the provisions of section 18 of "The Foreign Marriage Act, 1892,"* or Article 8 of "The Foreign Marriages Order in Council, 1892,"† register any marriages solemnized in accordance with the local law of a foreign country, unless he is a marriage officer, or is, for the time being, authorized by a Secretary of State to register such marriages; and no Consular Officer shall be required to attend at the solemnization of any marriage so solemnized unless he is by, or in pursuance of, this Order authorized to register such marriage.

2. This order may be cited as "The Foreign Marriages Order in Council, 1895."

And one of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State is to give the necessary directions herein.

* Page 266. † Page 269.

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ACT OF PARLIAMENT FOR AMENDING AND CONSOLIDATING ENACTMENTS RELATING TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF OATHS.

52 Vict., c. 10.—May 31, 1889.

1.—(1.) The Lord Chancellor may from time to time, by commission signed by him, appoint persons being practising solicitors, or other fit and proper persons, to be commissioners for oaths, and may revoke any such appointment.

(2.) A commissioner for oaths may, by virtue of his commission, in England or elsewhere, administer any oath or take any affidavit for the purposes of any court or matter in England, including any of the ecclesiastical courts or jurisdictions, matters ecclesiastical, matters relating to applications for notarial faculties, and matters relating to the registration of any instrument, whether under an Act of Parliament or otherwise, and take any bail or recognizance in or for the purpose of any civil proceeding in the Supreme Court, including all proceedings on the revenue side of the Queen's Bench Division.

(3.) Provided that a commissioner for oaths shall not exercise any of the powers given by this section in any proceeding in which he is solicitor to any of the parties to the proceeding, or clerk to any such solicitor, or in which he is interested.

2. Every person who, being an officer of or performing duties in relation to any court, is for the time being so authorised by a judge of the court, or by or in pursuance of any rules or orders regulating the procedure of the court, and every person directed to take an examination in any cause or matter in the Supreme Court, shall have authority to administer any oath or take any affidavit required for any purpose connected with his duties.

3.—(1.) Any oath or affidavit required for the purpose of any court or matter in England, or for the purpose of the registration of any instrument in any part of the United Kingdom, may be taken or made in any place out of England before any person having authority to administer an oath in that place.

(2.) In the case of a person having such authority otherwise than by the law of a foreign country, judicial and official notice shall be taken of his seal or signature affixed, impressed, or subscribed to or on any such oath or affidavit.

4. The Lord Chancellor may, whenever it appears to him necessary to do so, authorise any person to administer oaths and take affidavits for any purpose relating to prize proceedings in the Supreme Court, whilst that person is on the high seas or out of Her Majesty's dominions, and it shall not be necessary to affix any stamp to the document by which he is so authorised.

5. Every commissioner before whom any oath or affidavit is taken or made under this Act shall state truly in the jurat or attestation at what place and on what date the oath or affidavit is taken or made.

6.—(1.) Every British ambassador, envoy, minister, chargé d'affaires, and secretary of embassy or legation exercising his functions in any foreign country, and every British consul-general, consul, vice-consul, acting consul, pro-consul, and consular agent, acting consul-general, acting vice-consul, and acting consular agent,* exercising his functions in any foreign place may, in that country or place, administer any oath and take any affidavit, and also do any notarial act which any notary public can do within the United Kingdom; and every oath, affidavit, and notarial act administered, sworn, or done by or before any such person shall be as effectual as if duly administered, sworn, or done by or before any lawful authority in any part of the United Kingdom.

(2.) Any document purporting to have affixed, impressed, or subscribed thereon or thereto the seal and signature of any person authorised by this section to administer an oath in testimony of any oath, affidavit, or act being administered, taken, or done by or before him, shall be admitted in evidence without proof of the seal or signature being the seal or signature of that person, or of the official character of that person.

7. Whoever wilfully and corruptly swears falsely in any oath or affidavit taken or made in accordance with the provisions of this Act, shall be guilty of perjury in every case where if he had so sworn in a judicial proceeding before a court of competent jurisdiction he would be guilty of perjury.

8. Whoever forges, counterfeits, or fraudulently alters the seal or signature of any person authorised by or under this Act to administer an oath, or tenders in evidence, or otherwise uses, any affidavit having any seal or signature so forged or counterfeited or fraudulently altered, knowing the same to be forged, counterfeited, or fraudulently altered, shall be guilty of felony, and liable on conviction to penal servitude for any term not exceeding seven years and not less than five years, or to imprisonment with or without hard labour for any term not exceeding two years.

9. Any offence under this Act, whether committed within or without Her Majesty's dominions, may be inquired of, dealt with, tried, and punished in any county or place in the United Kingdom in which the person charged with the offence was apprehended or is in custody, and for all purposes incidental to or consequential on the trial or punishment the offence shall be deemed to have been committed in that county or place.

10. Where any offence under this Act is alleged to have been committed with respect to any affidavit, a judge of any court before which the affidavit is produced may order the affidavit to be impounded and kept in such custody and for such time and on such conditions as he thinks fit.

11. In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires,—

"Oath" includes affirmation and declaration;

"Affidavit" includes affirmation, statutory or other declaration, acknowledgment, examination, and attestation or protestation of honour;

"Swear" includes affirm, declare, and protest:

"Supreme Court" means the Supreme Court of Judicature in England.

12. The enactments specified in the schedule to this Act are hereby repealed to the extent specified in that schedule.

Provided that this repeal shall not affect—

(*a*) anything done or suffered under any enactment repealed by this Act; nor

(*b*) any appointment made under or authority given by or in pursuance of any enactment so repealed; nor

(*c*) any punishment incurred or to be incurred in respect of any offence committed before the commencement of this Act against any enactment so repealed; nor

(*d*) any legal proceeding for enforcing any such punishment;

and any such legal proceeding may be instituted or continued, and any such punishment may be imposed as if this Act had not been passed.

13. A commissioner authorised before the commencement of this Act to administer oaths in the Supreme Court shall be deemed to be a commissioner for oaths within the meaning of this Act.

14. This Act shall commence and come into operation on the first day of January one thousand eight hundred and ninety.

15. This Act may be cited as the Commissioners for Oaths Act, 1889.

* The words in brackets were inserted by Act 54 and 55 Vic., c. 50.—August 5, 1891.

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ACT OF PARLIAMENT TO PREVENT THE DISCLOSURE OF OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS AND INFORMATION.

52 & 53 Vict., c. 52.—August 26, 1889.

1.—(1.) (*a.*) Where a person for the purpose of wrongfully obtaining information—

(i.) enters or is in any part of a place belonging to Her Majesty the Queen, being a fortress, arsenal, factory, dockyard, camp, ship, office, or other like place, in which part he is not entitled to be; or

(ii.) when lawfully or unlawfully in any such place as aforesaid either obtains any document, sketch, plan, model, or knowledge of any thing which he is not entitled to obtain, or takes without lawful authority any sketch or plan; or

(iii.) when outside any fortress, arsenal, factory, dockyard, or camp belonging to Her Majesty the Queen, takes or attempts to take without authority given by or on behalf of Her Majesty, any sketch or plan of that fortress, arsenal, factory, dockyard, or camp; or

(*b.*) where a person knowingly having possession of, or control over, any such document, sketch, plan, model, or knowledge as has been obtained or taken by means of any act which constitutes an offence against this Act at any time wilfully and without lawful authority communicates or attempts to communicate the same to any person to whom the same ought not, in the interest of the State, to be communicated at that time; or

(*c.*) where a person after having been entrusted in confidence by some officer under Her Majesty the Queen with any document, sketch, plan, model, or information relating to any such place as aforesaid, or to the naval or military affairs of Her Majesty, wilfully and in breach of such confidence communicates the same when, in the interest of the State, it ought not to be communicated;

he shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction be liable to imprisonment, with or without hard labour, for a term not exceeding one year, or to a fine, or to both imprisonment and a fine.

(2.) Where a person having possession of any document, sketch, plan, model, or information relating to any fortress, arsenal, factory, dockyard, camp, ship, office, or other like place belonging to Her Majesty, or to the naval or military affairs of Her Majesty, in whatever manner the same has been obtained or taken, at any time wilfully communicates the same to any person to whom he knows the same ought not, in the interest of the State, to be communicated at that time, he shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and be liable to the same punishment as if he committed an offence under the foregoing provisions of this section.

(3.) Where a person commits any act declared by this section to be a misdemeanor, he shall, if he intended to communicate to a foreign State any information, document, sketch, plan, model, or knowledge obtained or taken by him, or entrusted to him as aforesaid, or if he communicates the same to any agent of a foreign State, be guilty of felony, and on conviction be liable at the discretion of the court to penal servitude for life or for any term not less than five years, or to imprisonment for any term not exceeding two years with or without hard labour.

2.—(1.) Where a person, by means of his holding or having held an office under Her Majesty the Queen, has lawfully or unlawfully either obtained possession of or control over any document, sketch, plan, or model, or acquired any information, and at any time corruptly or contrary to his official duty communicates or attempts to communicate that document, sketch, plan, model, or information to any person to whom the same ought not, in the interest of the State, or otherwise in the public interest to be communicated at that time, he shall be guilty of a breach of official trust.

(2.) A person guilty of a breach of official trust shall—

(*a.*) If the communication was made or attempted to be made to a foreign State, be guilty of felony, and on conviction be liable at the discretion of the court to penal servitude for life, or for any term not less than five years, or to imprisonment for any term not exceeding two years, with or without hard labour; and

(*b.*) In any other case be guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction be liable to imprisonment, with or without hard labour, for a term not exceeding one year or to a fine, or to both imprisonment and a fine.

(3.) This section shall apply to a person holding a contract with any department of the Government of the United Kingdom, or with the holder of any office under Her Majesty the Queen as such holder, where such contract involves an obligation of secrecy, and to any person employed by any person or body of persons holding such a contract, who is under a like obligation of secrecy, as if the person holding the contract and the person so employed were respectively holders of an office under Her Majesty the Queen.

3. Any person who incites or counsels, or attempts to procure, another person to commit an offence under this Act, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction be liable to the same punishment as if he had committed the offence.

4. The expenses of the prosecution of a misdemeanor under this Act shall be defrayed in like manner as in the case of a felony.

5. If by any law made before or after the passing of this Act by the legislature of any British possession provisions are made which appear to Her Majesty the Queen to be of the like effect as those contained in this Act, Her Majesty may, by Order in Council, suspend the operation within such British possession of this Act, or of any part thereof, so long as such law continues in force there, and no longer, and such order shall have effect as if it were enacted in this Act:

Provided that the suspension of this Act, or of any part thereof, in any British possession shall not extend to the holder of an office under Her Majesty the Queen who is not appointed to that office by the Government of that possession.

The expression "British possession" means any part of Her Majesty's dominions not within the United Kingdom.

6.—(1.) This Act shall apply to all acts made offences by this Act when committed in any part of Her Majesty's dominions, or when committed by British officers or subjects elsewhere.

(2.) An offence under this Act, if alleged to have been committed out of the United Kingdom, may be inquired of, heard, and determined, in any competent British court in the place where the offence was committed, or in Her Majesty's High Court of Justice in England, or the Central Criminal Court, and the Act of the forty-second year of the reign of King George the Third, chapter eighty-five, shall apply in like manner as if the offence were mentioned in that Act, and the Central Criminal Court as well as the High Court possessed the jurisdiction given by that Act to the Court of King's Bench.

(3.) An offence under this Act shall not be tried by any court of general or quarter sessions, nor by the sheriff court in Scotland nor by any court out of the United Kingdom which has not jurisdiction to try crimes which involve the greatest punishment allowed by law.

(4.) The provisions of the Criminal Law and Procedure (Ireland) Act, 1887, shall not apply to any trial under the provisions of this Act.

7.—(1.) A prosecution for an offence against this Act shall not be instituted except by or with the consent of the Attorney-General.

(2.) In this section the expression "Attorney-General" means the Attorney or Solicitor-General for England; and as respects Scotland, means the Lord Advocate; and as respects Ireland, means the Attorney or Solicitor-General for Ireland; and if the prosecution is instituted in any court out of the United Kingdom, means the person who in that court is Attorney-General, or exercises the like functions as the Attorney-General in England.

8. (Definitions).

9. This Act shall not exempt any person from any proceeding for an offence which is punishable at common law, or by military or naval law, or under any Act of Parliament other than this Act, so, however, that no person be punished twice for the same offence.

10. This Act may be cited as the Official Secrets Act, 1889.

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CONFERRED ON PERSONS LIVING ON DECEMBER 31, 1897, WHO HAVE SERVED OR ARE STILL SERVING UNDER THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

KNIGHTS OF THE MOST NOBLE ORDER OF

THE GARTER (K.G.)

Instituted January 19, 1348.

Ribbon of the Order—Garter Blue. Motto—*Honi soit qui mal y pense.*

	Date of Election.			Date of Election.
Earl Cowper	... 5 Aug. 1865	Duke of Norfolk	... 22 Feb. 1886
Marquess of Ripon	... 11 Dec. 1869	Duke of Abercorn	... 10 Aug. 1892
Marquess of Salisbury	... 30 July 1878	Earl of Rosebery	... 23 Nov. ,,
Earl of Kimberley	... 9 July 1885	Duke of Buccleuch and Queensberry	... 2 Nov. 1897

KNIGHTS OF THE MOST ANCIENT AND MOST NOBLE ORDER OF

THE THISTLE (K.T.)

Instituted 1087; Restored, 1540; Revived, 1687; Re-established, December 31, 1703.

Ribbon of the Order—Green. Motto—*Nemo me impune lacessit.*

	Date of Election.			Date of Election.
Lord Napier and Ettrick	... 10 May 1864	Duke of Fife	... 16 Mar. 1878
Duke of Buccleuch and Queensberry	... 5 Aug. 1875	Earl of Crawford	... 10 Dec. 1891
Marquess of Lothian	... 22 Feb. 1878	Earl of Rosebery	... June 1895

KNIGHTS OF THE MOST ILLUSTRIOUS ORDER OF

ST. PATRICK (K.P.)

Instituted February 5, 1783.

Ribbon of the Order—Sky Blue. Motto—*Quis separabit?*

	Date of Election.
Marquess of Dufferin and Ava	... 17 June 1863
Field-Marshal Viscount Wolseley...	... 19 June 1885

KNIGHTS AND COMPANIONS OF THE MOST HONOURABLE ORDER OF

THE BATH.

Instituted 1399, revived 1725, enlarged 1815 and 1847.

Ribbon of the Order—Crimson. Motto—*Tria juncta in uno.*

FIRST CLASS.

Military Knights Grand Cross (G.C.B.)

	Date of Warrant.
Field-Marshal Sir J. Lintorn A. Simmons...	29 July 1878
Field-Marshal Viscount Wolseley ...	... 19 June 1880
General Sir Collingwood Dickson ...	... 24 May 1884
General Sir Peter Stark Lumsden...	... 3 July 1885

Civil Knights Grand Cross (G.C.B.)

Rt. Hon. Lord Augustus W. F. S. Loftus...	6 July 1866
Right Hon. Sir Henry George Elliot	... 22 Nov. 1869
Sir Henry Francis Howard ...	... 13 July 1872
Rt. Hon. Marquess of Dufferin and Ava...	15 June 1883
Rt. Hon. Sir Edward Thornton ...	... 21 Aug. ,,
Rt. Hon. Sir Edward Baldwin Malet	... 2 Feb. 1886
Rt. Hon. Sir Henry Drummond Wolff	... 2 Jan. 1889
Rt. Hon. Sir Francis Clare Ford ...	... 29 Apr. ,,
Right Hon. Sir Julian Pauncefote ...	... 25 May 1892
Right Hon. Sir Philip Wodehouse Currie	1 Aug. ,,
Lord Loch	... 20 Aug. ,,
Lord Cromer	... 8 Jan. 1895
Right Hon Sir Edmund John Monson ...	20 May 1896
Rt. Hon. Sir Frank Cavendish Lascelles ...	1 Jan. 1897
Hon. Sir Robert Henry Meade ...	... 23 Mar. ,,
Hon. Sir Spencer C. B. Ponsonby-Fane	... 22 June ,,
Rt. Hon. Sir Nicholas Roderick O Conor ...	22 June ,,
Rt. Hon. Sir Horace Rumbold, Bart.	... 22 June ,,

SECOND CLASS.

Military Knights Commanders (K.C.B.)

	Date of Warrant.
Sir Anthony Dickson Home ...	... 31 Mar. 1874
General Sir Arnold Burrowes Kemball	... 29 July 1878
Major-Gen. Sir Charles William Wilson	... 25 Aug. 1885
Vice-Adm. Sir Robert H. M. Molyneux	... 7 Nov. ,,
General Sir Edward Gascoigne Bulwer	... 1 Apr. 1886
Admiral Sir George Henry Richards	... 29 May ,,
Admiral Sir Reginald John Macdonald	... 21 June 1887
Gen Hon. Sir Percy Robert Basil Feilding	3 June 1893
Lieut.-General Sir Henry Brackenbury	... 26 May 1894
General Sir Robert Biddulph ...	... 20 May 1896
Admiral Sir Henry Fairfax	... 25 May ,,
Major-Gen. Sir Horatio H Kitchener	... 17 Nov. ,,
Major-Gen. Sir Alex. James Hardy Elliot	22 June 1897
Admiral Sir Henry Frederick Nicholson	... 22 June ,,
Lieut.-Gen. Sir William H. Goodenough	... 22 June ,,
Vice-Adm. Sir Nathaniel Bowden-Smith	... 22 June ,,

Civil Knights Commanders (K.C.B.)

Rear-Adm. Sir George Strong Nares	... 1 Dec. 1876
Lieut.-General Sir John Stokes ...	... 23 July 1877
Sir Edward Blount	... 15 June 1888
Hon. Sir Charles William Fremantle	... 7 Jan. 1890
Sir John Kirk	... 18 July ,,

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KNIGHTS AND COMPANIONS OF THE MOST HONOURABLE ORDER OF THE BATH—(*continued*).

	Date of Warrant.	
Col. Sir Charles Bean Euan-Smith ...	... 21 Nov.	1890
Colonel Sir Joseph West Ridgeway ...	... 13 Jan.	1891
Sir Frederick Augustus Abel, Bart.	... 3 Feb.	,,
Sir Edward Hertslet	... 20 Aug.	1892
Sir Thomas Henry Sanderson ...	... 29 Dec.	1893
Sir Henry Hamilton Johnston ...	... 10 Jan.	1896
Sir Edwin Henry Egerton	... 22 June	1897
Sir Richard Thorne Thorne	... 22 June	,,

THIRD CLASS.

Military Companions (C.B.)

General Sir Edward Stanton ...	... 30 May	1857
Colonel Francis Cornwallis Maude, V.C.	... 24 Mar.	1858
Rear-Admiral John Bythesea, V.C.	... 2 June	1877
Gen. Sir Thomas Edward Gordon ...	... 22 Feb.	1881
Major-Gen. Charles Smith Maclean	... 22 Feb.	,,
Colonel John Ramsay Slade ...	... 24 May	,,
Major-Gen. Lord Methuen	... 17 Nov.	1882
Major-Gen. Charles Edmund Webber	... 17 Nov.	,,
Major-Gen. Leopold Victor Swaine...	... 17 Nov.	,,
Brig.-Gen. Sir Montagu Gilbert Gerard	... 18 Nov.	,,
Major-Gen. Cornelius Francis Clery	... 21 May,	1884
Major-Gen. Sir John Charles Ardagh	... 21 May	,,
Major-Gen. Hugh McCalmont ...	... 25 Aug.	1885
Major-Gen. Hon. Reginald A. J. Talbot	... 25 Aug.	,,
Colonel Sir Henry Edward Colvile ...	... 25 Aug.	,,
Colonel Eardley Maitland	... 21 June	1887
Major-Gen. Sir Francis Walter de Winton	3 Mar.	1888
Major-Gen. Beresford Lovett ...	... 10 Apr.	1889
Colonel Ivor John Caradoc Herbert	... 26 Aug.	1890
Rear-Adm. Henry Coey Kane, R.N.	... 30 May	1891
Colonel Frederick Meyer Wardrop ...	... 30 May	,,
Captain Sir W. C. H. Domville, Bart., R.N.	25 May	1892
Colonel Euston H. Sartorius, V.C....	... 20 May	1896
Captain George Le Clerc Egerton, R.N.	... 25 May	1897
Captain Arthur William Moore, R.N.	... 22 June	,,
Captain John Pakenham Pipon, R.N.	... 22 June	,,

Civil Companions (C.B.)

Colonel Robert Lewis Taylor ...	... 19 Mar.	1859
Maj.-Gen. Sir William Henry Rhodes Green	3 Dec.	,,
Horatio Nelson Lay	... 15 June	1863
Sir Richard Wood	... 13 Oct.	1865
Major-Gen. Sir Frederic John Goldsmid ...	6 Nov.	1866
Sir Charles Tupper	... 29 June	1867
Henry Howard...	... 21 Feb.	1874
Edward Herries	... 4 Dec.	1875
Thomas Michell	4 Dec.	,,
Sir Charles Rivers Wilson	... 3 Mar.	1876
Sir George Hugh Wyndham ...	... 1 July	1878
Lord Rowton	... 29 July	1878
Major-Gen. Sir John Charles Ardagh	... 29 July	,,
John Elijah Blunt	... 30 Aug.	,,
Thomas Backhouse Sandwith ...	... 23 June	1879
Rear-Admiral Henry Fairfax ...	... 22 July	,,
Lieut.-Col. Henry Trotter	... 20 Apr.	1880
Hon. Sir Henry Stafford Northcote, Bart.	20 Apr.	,,
Sir Charles Malcolm Kennedy ...	... 16 May	1881
Sir Charles Alfred Cookson	... 28 Nov.	,,
Algernon Bertram Freeman-Mitford	... 7 Dec.	1882
Sir Charles Cecil Trevor	... 26 Dec.	,,
Sir Alexander Condie Stephen ...	... 8 Feb.	1884
Duke of Abercorn	... 15 June	1885
Col. Sir Herbert Charles Chermside	... 23 Jan.	1886
Lt.-Col. Frederick Mercer Hunter...	... 23 Jan.	,,
Sir George Glynn Petre	... 2 Feb.	,,
Col. Charles Edward Stewart ...	... 2 Feb.	,,
Sir Charles Stewart Scott	... 29 May	,,
Lt.-Col. Sir Edward Law Durand, Bart.	... 13 Feb.	1887
Algernon Turnor	... 21 June	,,
Hon. Bernard Eric E. Barrington ...	... 25 May	1889
Sir Hugh Guion MacDonell	... 21 May	1890
Sir Alfred Biliotti	... 21 May	,,
Lieut.-Col. Edward Vincent Stace ...	... 21 May	,,
Martin Le Marchant Hadsley Gosselin	... 18 July	,,
Edward James Standen	... 13 Jan.	1891
Henry Austin Lee	... 9 Jan.	1892
William Clayton Pickersgill	... 25 May	,,
Major John F. G. Ross of Bladensburg	... 20 Aug.	,,
George Herbert Murray	... 13 Mar.	1894
Hon. Francis Hyde Villiers	... 13 Mar.	,,
Edmund Constantine Henry Phipps	... 26 May	,,
John Cameron Lamb	... 8 Jan.	1895
Ralph Milbanke	... 25 May	,,
Maurice William E. de Bunsen ...	... 2 July	,,
Sir Arthur Henry Hardinge	... 2 July	,,
Hon. Charles Hardinge	... 2 July	,,
Hon. Armine Wodehouse	... 2 July	,,
Sir Henry Nevill Dering, Bart. ...	... 20 May	1896
Henry Arthur William Hervey ...	... 20 May	,,
Hon. Michael Henry Herbert ...	... 29 Sept.	,,
William Edward Davidson	... 1 Jan.	1897
W. Conyngham Greene	... 1 Jan.	,,
Basil Cave	... 1 Jan.	,,
Charles Augustus Hopwood	... 22 June	,,
Ernest James Lennox Berkeley ...	... 22 June	,,
Alfred Sharpe	... 22 June	,,
Colonel Henry Montague Hozier ...	... 22 June	,,
James Rennell Rodd	... 20 July	,,
D'Arcy Wentworth Thompson ...	... 1 Jan.	1898

KNIGHTS AND COMPANIONS OF THE MOST EXALTED ORDER OF

THE STAR OF INDIA.

Instituted June 25, 1861. Constitution altered May 24, 1866.

Ribbon of the Order—Light blue, with a narrow white stripe towards either edge.

Motto—*Heaven's Light our Guide.*

Knights Grand Commanders (G.C.S.I.)

	Date of Warrant.	
Right Hon. Earl of Northbrook ...	... 3 May	1872
Right Hon. Marquess of Ripon ...	... 8 June	1880
Right Hon. Marquess of Dufferin and Ava	13 Dec.	1884
Right Hon. Sir James Fergusson, Bart.	... 25 Feb.	1885

Knights Commanders (K.C.S.I.)

General Sir Arnold Burrowes Kemball	... 24 May	1866
Major-General Sir William H. R. Green	... 24 May	,,
Major-General Sir Frederic John Goldsmid	1 Nov.	1871
Admiral Sir Reginald John Macdonald	... 1 Jan.	1877
Lord Cromer	... 4 Aug.	1883
Colonel Sir Joseph West Ridgeway	... 20 July	1885
Sir Henry Mortimer Durand... ...	... 1 Jan.	1894
Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry Brackenbury	... 1 Jan.	1896
Brig.-Gen. Sir Montagu Gilbert Gerard	... 22 June	1897

Companions (C.S.I.)

General Sir Peter Stark Lumsden ...	... 24 Mar.	1870
Colonel Sir Charles Bean Euan-Smith	... 15 Nov.	1872
Major-General Beresford Lovett ...	... 6 Feb.	1873
General Sir Thomas Edward Gordon	... 4 Aug.	1874
Colonel William Tweedie	... 22 Feb.	1881
Colonel Sir Edward Charles Ross ...	... 23 May	1882
Lieut.-Colonel Frederick Mercer Hunter	... 6 June	1885
Sir Gerald Seymour Vesey Fitzgerald	... 15 Feb.	1887
Lieut.-Colonel Charles Edward Yate	... 16 Feb.	,,
Trevor John Chichele Plowden ...	... 2 Jan.	1893
Colonel William Francis Prideaux...	... 1 Jan.	1895

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KNIGHTS AND COMPANIONS OF THE MOST DISTINGUISHED ORDER OF ST. MICHAEL AND ST. GEORGE.

Instituted April 27, 1818. Enlarged and extended December 4, 1868, May 30, 1877, and January 8, 1895. Statutes amended and consolidated, November 24, 1891.

Ribbon of the Order—Saxon Blue, with Scarlet Stripe. Motto—*Auspicium melioris ævi.*

KNIGHTS GRAND CROSS (G.C.M.G.)

	Date of Warrant.
Field-Marshal Viscount Wolseley ...	31 Mar. 1874
Right Hon. Marquess of Dufferin and Ava	26 May 1876
Lord Stanmore	6 Feb. 1878
Right Hon Sir Henry Drummond Wolff ...	15 Aug. ,,
Sir Richard Wood	28 Aug. 1879
Sir Henry Ernest Bulwer	23 May 1883
Right Hon. Sir Edward Baldwin Malet ...	26 June 1885
Right Hon. Sir Julian Pauncefote	1 Dec. ,,
Sir Charles Tupper, Bart.	1 Feb. ,,
Sir John Kirk	2 Feb. ,,
Gen. Sir Robert Biddulph	29 May 1886
Right Hon. Sir Francis Clare Ford	29 May ,,
Field-Marshal Sir John Lintorn A. Simmons	24 May 1887
Lord Loch	24 May ,,
Lord Cromer	2 June 1889
Lord Sackville	10 Sept. ,,
Sir Hugh Low	2 Jan. 1889
Earl of Onslow	4 Feb. ,,
Sir Robert Hart, Bart.	24 May ,,
Sir Cecil Clementi Smith	1 Jan. 1892
Right Hon. Sir Horace Rumbold, Bart. ...	25 May ,,
Right Hon. Sir Edmund John Monson ...	4 Aug. ,,
Right Hon. Sir Frank Cavendish Lascelles	4 Aug. ,,
Sir George William des Vœux	3 June 1893
Major-Gen. Sir Francis Walter de Winton	4 July ,,
Sir Spenser Buckingham St. John	3 Mar. 1894
Hon. Sir Francis Richard Plunkett... ...	15 Mar. ,,
Sir Arthur Elibank Havelock	1 Jan. 1895
Sir Charles Rivers Wilson	14 Mar. ,,
Sir Charles Bullen Hugh Mitchell	25 May ,,
Right Hon. Sir Nicholas R. O'Conor ...	27 Feb. 1896

KNIGHTS COMMANDERS (K.C.M.G.)

	Date of Warrant.
Right Hon. Lord Norton	30 June 1869
Sir John Scott	9 Mar. 1874
Right Hon. Sir James Fergusson, Bart. ...	28 Sept. ,,
Earl of Donoughmore...	9 Oct. 1879
Major-Gen. Sir Charles William Wilson ...	24 May 1881
General Sir Edward Stanton	1 Feb. 1882
Sir Charles Cameron Lees	24 May 1883
Sir Charles Augustus Hartley	19 Feb. 1884
Sir William Guyer Hunter	19 Feb. ,,
Sir Thomas Villiers Lister	26 June 1885
Sir Robert Lambert Playfair...	29 May 1886
Sir Francis Beilby Alston	6 Aug. ,,
Col. Sir C. E. Mansfield	21 June 1887
Sir Clement Lloyd Hill	21 June ,,
Sir John Henry Fawcett	21 June ,,
Sir Edgar Vincent	1 Aug. ,,
Sir Thomas Henry Sanderson	18 Aug. ,,
Sir George Smyth Baden-Powell	28 Jan. 1888
Sir Charles Alfred Cookson	2 June ,,
Sir John Henry Gibbs Bergne	10 Sept. ,,
Sir James Shaw Hay	24 May 1889
Sir Jacobus Albertus De Wet	1 Jan. 1890
Sir Augustus William Lawson Hemming ...	21 May ,,
Sir George Glynn Petre	21 May ,,
Sir Charles Hall	21 May ,,
Sir Giuseppe Carbone	1 Jan. 1891
Sir Francis Fleming	1 Jan. 1892
Sir Chaloner Alabaster	25 May ,,
Sir Hugh Guion MacDonell	25 May ,,
Major Sir Claude Maxwell MacDonald ...	4 Aug. ,,
Sir Hubert Edward Henry Jerningham ...	2 Jan. 1893
Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper	14 Sept. ,,
Sir Charles Malcolm Kennedy	15 Dec. ,,
Major-Gen. Sir Horatio Herbert Kitchener	12 Feb. 1894
Sir Lloyd William Mathews	3 Mar. ,,
Sir George Hugh Wyndham	15 Mar. ,,
Sir Alexander Condie Stephen	25 Apr. ,,
Sir George Thomas Michael O'Brien ...	26 May ,,
Sir John Walsham, Bart.	18 Feb. 1895
Sir Ernest Mason Satow	25 May ,,
Colonel Sir Henry Edward Colvile	5 July ,,
Sir Charles Stewart Scott	20 May 1896
Sir Alfred Biliotti	21 Sept. ,,
Colonel Sir Frederick Cardew	22 June 1897
Colonel Sir Herbert Charles Chermside ...	22 June ,,
Sir Arthur Henry Hardinge	22 June ,,
Sir Ralph Dinham Rayment Moor	22 June ,,
Sir James Mackie	22 June ,,
Sir Robert Hamilton Lang	22 June ,,
Sir Walter Caine Hillier	22 June ,,
Hon. Sir Francis Pakenham...	1 Jan. 1898
Sir Walter Frederick Miéville	1 Jan. ,,

COMPANIONS (C.M.G.)

	Date of Warrant.
Edgar Leopold Layard	28 May 1875
John Gardiner Austin	13 Mar. 1876
Major-Gen. Donald Roderick Cameron ...	30 May 1877
Lieut.-Gen. Henry Wray	24 May 1879
William Henry Wylde	31 Mar. 1880
Col. Matthew Townsend Sale	7 Feb. 1881
George Edward March	24 May 1882
Sir Henry Page Turner Barron, Bart. ...	20 July ,,
William Chauncy Cartwright	28 Sept. ,,
Noel Temple Moore	28 Feb. 1883
Colonel Charles Edward Stewart	23 Aug. 1884
Constantine George Stavrides	28 Mar. 1885
Lieut.-Col. Herbert Jekyll	15 Aug. ,,
Maj.-Gen. Sir Stanley de Astel Calvert Clarke	29 Dec. ,,
Maj.-Gen. Lord Methuen	27 Jan. 1886
Lieut. Westropp Joseph Peyton	28 Jan. ,,
Major E. J. Montagu-Stuart-Wortley ...	13 Feb. ,,
Percy Sanderson	29 May ,,
Sir Arthur Nicolson	6 Aug. ,,
Sir William Lane Booker	6 Aug. ,,
Colonel William Everett	6 Aug. ,,
Major-Gen. Leopold Victor Swaine	21 June 1887
Robert John Kennedy	21 June ,,
Hugo Marinitch	10 Jan. 1888
George Dennis	2 June ,,
Lieut.-Col. Charles Edward Yate	2 June ,,
William George Aston	24 May 1889
Peter Leys	1 Jan. 1890
Oswald John Frederick Crawfurd	1 Jan. ,,
William Hood Treacher	21 May ,,
Harry de la Rosa Burrard Farnall	21 May ,,
John Cameron Lamb	29 Nov. ,,
Frederick Bernal	1 Jan. 1891
Everard William Wylde	1 Jan. ,,
Allan Maclean Skinner	1 Jan. ,,
Tom Francis Udling	7 Jan. ,,
Col. Francis Shirley Russell	17 Oct. ,,
Capt. John Pakenham Pipon, R.N. ...	2 Dec. ,,
Capt. Arthur William Moore, R.N. ...	1 Jan. 1892
George Mercer Dawson	25 May ,,
Alfred Edmund Bateman	25 May ,,
Montagu Yeats Brown	16 Aug. ,,
Christopher Thomas Gardner	16 Aug. ,,
Ashley Anthony Froude	17 Aug. ,,
James Rennell Rodd	3 Mar. 1894
Gerald Raoul de Courcy Perry	15 Mar. ,,
Byron Brenan	26 May ,,
George Greville	25 May 1895
Raphael Berg	25 May ,,
Adam Samuel James Block	5 July ,,
Colonel Ivor John Caradoc Herbert ...	9 Aug. ,,
Henry Alfred Cumberbatch	20 May 1896
Robert Wyndham Graves	20 May ,,
Hammond Smith Shipley	20 May ,,
Major Julian John Leverson	22 June 1897
Walter Borthwick Cracknall	22 June ,,
George Jamieson	22 June ,,
John Newell Jordan	22 June ,,
Henry Dudley Barnham	22 June ,,
Stephen Wootton Bushell	22 June ,,
Gerald Henry Fitzmaurice	22 June ,,
Robert Follett Synge	13 Sept. ,,
John McLeavy Brown	1 Jan. 1898

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KNIGHTS AND COMPANIONS OF THE MOST EMINENT ORDER OF

THE INDIAN EMPIRE.

Instituted December 31, 1877. Constitution altered February 15, 1887, and June 21, 1887.

KNIGHT GRAND COMMANDERS (G.C.I.E.)

	Date of Appointment.
Right Hon. Marquess of Dufferin and Ava	21 June 1887.
Sir Arthur Elibank Havelock	16 Mar. 1896.

KNIGHT COMMANDERS (K.C.I.E.)

	Date of Appointment.
Sir Gerald Seymour Vesey Fitzgerald	17 Aug. 1887.
Sir Arthur Nicolson	20 Mar. 1888.
Sir Henry Mortimer Durand	1 Jan. 1889.
General Sir Thomas Edward Gordon	3 June 1893.
Major-General Sir John Charles Ardagh	1 Jan. 1894.
Lt.-Col. Sir Adelbert Cecil Talbot	12 Aug. 1895.

COMPANIONS (C.I.E.)

	Date of Appointment.		Date of Appointment.
Rear-Admiral John Bythesea	1 Jan. 1878	Colonel Charles Edward Stewart	23 May 1884
Right Hon. Sir James Fergusson	28 Apr. 1880	Viscount Downe	10 Mar. 1886
Right Hon. Marquess of Ripon	8 June ,,	Major-General Charles Smith Maclean	20 Mar. 1888
Lord Cromer	27 Nov. ,,	Langton Prendergast Walsh	1 Jan. 1890
Nawab Hassan Ali Khan	15 Mar. 1881	James George Scott	25 May 1892

ROYAL VICTORIAN ORDER.

Instituted April 21, 1896.

KNIGHTS GRAND CROSS (G.C.V.O.)

	Date of Appointment.
Lord Kelvin	7 July 1896
Earl of Mount-Edgcumbe	30 June 1897

KNIGHTS COMMANDERS (K.C.V.O.)

	Date of Appointment.
Major-General Lord Methuen	30 June 1897
Lord Acton	30 June ,,
Lord Rowton	30 June ,,
Major-General Sir Stanley de Astel Calvert Clarke	30 June ,,

MEMBERS OF THE FOURTH CLASS (M.V.O.)

	Date of Appointment.
Lt.-Col. Wallscourt Hely Hutchinson Waters, R.A.	25 May 1896
Captain William Henry May, R.N.	30 June 1897

THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE ORDER. (D.S.O.)

Instituted September 6, 1886.

COMPANIONS.

	Date of Appointment.
Lieut.-Colonel George Fitzherbert Browne	3 Mar. 1888.
Major Trevor Patrick Breffney Ternan	17 Aug. 1889.
Colonel Francis William Rhodes	30 May 1891.
Captain Kenneth Jeffery Rankin Campbell	10 Apr. 1896.
Major Henry Lionel Gallwey	10 Apr. ,,
Lieut.-Colonel George Glencairn Cunningham	3 Nov. ,,
Captain William Pulteney Pulteney	3 Nov. ,,
Lieut. Cecil Foster Seymour Vandeleur	3 Nov. ,,

THE VICTORIA CROSS. (V.C.)

Instituted January 29, 1856.

	Date of Appointment.		Date of Appointment.
Rear-Admiral John Bythesea	24 Feb. 1857	Sir Anthony Dickson Home	18 June 1858
William Hope	5 May ,,	Colonel Francis Cornwallis Maude	18 June ,,
General Sir Collingwood Dickson	23 June ,,	Colonel Euston Henry Sartorius	16 May 1881
Captain Henry Michael Jones	25 Sept. ,,		

ALBERT MEDAL.

Instituted March 7, 1866.

	Date of Appointment.
Edward Bernard March	27 Feb. 1868.

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OUTFITS (*Diplomatic*). See pages 298 and 299.

OUTFITS (*Consular*).—*Ch. VI.* § 5 *of General Consular Instructions of* 1893.

THE SCALE OF CONSULAR OUTFITS IS AS FOLLOWS:—

On first appointment	One-third of salary of post.
On transfer with promotion in rank or salary	Two-ninths of salary of new post.
On transfer without promotion	One-sixth of salary of new post.
On appointment to a place at which the officer already resides	One-ninth of salary of post.

PASSAGE ALLOWANCES (*Diplomatic*). See Regulations, section XI., page 241.

PASSAGE ALLOWANCES (*Consular*).

***Rules respecting Passage Allowances granted to Paid Members of Her Majesty's Consular Service in countries other than China, Japan, and Siam.—Ch. VI.* § 6 *of General Consular Instructions of* 1893.**

Travelling allowances are paid to Salaried Consular officers not engaged in trade.

Consular officers engaged in trade are not entitled to a travelling allowance. If a "trading officer" does not avail himself of the permission to trade, he must accompany his application for a travelling allowance with a declaration to that effect.

(*a.*) On first appointment, or on transfer, the officer is paid the whole of his travelling expenses to his post, and one-third of those of his family, the number being limited to five persons besides himself, of whom one may be a servant. In addition to this payment he is granted an allowance of 1*l.* a-day, for subsistence and hotel expenses, whilst on his journey, and 6*s.* 8*d.* a-day for each member of his family as above limited, except in passages by sea in which subsistence is included in the passage money, when he receives only a fixed wine allowance of 3*s.* 6*d.* a-day, or of 4*s.* 2*d.* if accompanied by his wife.

(*b.*) On returning home on leave of absence after a continuous residence of five years he is paid one-half of his own travelling expenses, and one-third of those of his family, the same limitation being observed in regard to numbers as that given in the preceding paragraph; and he is paid a similar proportion of the expenses of his return journey from England on the expiration of his leave. He is not paid subsistence money.

(*c.*) In case of leave of absence on the ground of ill-health a proportion of the expenses of his journey, similar to that specified in the preceding paragraph, may be granted at the discretion of the Secretary of State. This grant is not made unless the application for leave of absence is supported by a trustworthy medical certificate.

The authorized grant may be made to wives returning with their families on account of ill-health, although unaccompanied by their husbands; but applications for payment must be supported by a medical certificate.

(*d.*) If conveyed in a British man-of-war he must pay at the time for his entertainment, taking a receipt for the amount, and recoup himself subsequently.

A Consul-General or Consul is entertained at the Captain's table at the rate of 1*l.* 1*s.* a-day for the first fourteen days, and of 15*s.* subsequently. A Vice-Consul is entertained at the ward-room mess at the rate of 12*s.* for the first fourteen days, and of 9*s.* subsequently.

(*e.*) Charges for luggage must not include transport of furniture, wine, or other heavy effects.

(*f.*) A detailed statement of expenses on account of journeys, accompanied by the necessary vouchers, stating separately the amounts paid on the officer's own account and on that of his family, must be forwarded to the Secretary of State in a numbered despatch of the Consular series, on receipt of which the amount, if found correct, will be paid to his agent in England. If he has no agent he will receive authority to charge it in his account current.

Vice-Consuls forward their claims through their superintending Consuls.

(*g.*) Government is not responsible for loss or damage of baggage or effects of Consular officers, even while travelling on duty.

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REGULATIONS RESPECTING PASSPORTS.

1. Applications for Foreign Office Passports must be made in writing, and inclosed in a cover addressed to "The Passport Department, Foreign Office, London, S.W."

2. The charge for a passport, whatever number of persons may be named in it, is 2*s*. Passports are issued at the Foreign Office between the hours of 11 and 4 on the day following that on which the application for the passport has been received, except on Sundays and Public Holidays, when the Passport Office is closed. If the applicant reside in the country, and it be desired that the passport should be sent by post, a postal order for 2*s*. must accompany the application. POSTAGE STAMPS WILL NOT BE RECEIVED IN PAYMENT.

3. Foreign Office Passports are granted only to British-born subjects, or to persons naturalized either in the United Kingdom or in the British Colonies; they are not limited in point of time, but are available for any time, or for any number of journeys to the Continent. When the party is a "Naturalized British subject," he will be so designated in his passport, which will be issued subject to the qualification mentioned in the 7th Clause of the Act 33 Vict., c. 14.

4. Passports are granted to all persons either known to the Secretary of State or recommended to him by some person who is known to him; or upon the application of any *Banking Firm* established in London, or in any part of the United Kingdom; or upon the production of a *Certificate of Identity* (see subjoined Form) signed by any Mayor, Magistrate, Justice of the Peace, Minister of Religion, Physician, Surgeon, Solicitor, or Notary, resident in the United Kingdom; in certain cases, the applicant's Certificate of Birth must be produced, in addition to the Certificate of Identity.

5. If the applicant for a passport be a Naturalized British subject, and he reside in the country, his certificate of naturalization, with his signature subscribed to the oath printed on it, must be forwarded to the Foreign Office with the certificate of identity granted on his behalf; and his certificate of naturalization will be returned with the passport to the person who may have granted the certificate of identity, in order that he may cause the applicant to sign the passport in his presence. Naturalized British subjects, if resident in London or in the suburbs, must apply *personally* for their passports at the Foreign Office.

6. A passport cannot be issued by the Foreign Office, or by an agent at an outport, on behalf of a person already abroad; such person should apply for one to the nearest British Mission or Consulate; a passport cannot be issued abroad to a Colonial Naturalized British Subject, except for a direct journey to the United Kingdom or to the Colony where he has been naturalized.

7. THE BEARER OF EVERY PASSPORT GRANTED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE MUST SIGN HIS PASSPORT AS SOON AS HE RECEIVES IT; WITHOUT SUCH SIGNATURE EITHER THE *visa* MAY BE REFUSED, OR THE VALIDITY OF THE PASSPORT QUESTIONED ABROAD.

8. Travellers who may have any intention of visiting the Russian Empire, the Turkish Dominions, or the Kingdom of Roumania, at any time in the course of their travels, must not quit England without having had their passports *visés* at the Russian Consulate in London, 17, Great Winchester-street, E.C.; at the Consulate-General of the Sublime Porte, 7, Union-court, Old Broad-street; or at the Roumanian Consulate-General, 68, Basinghall-street, E.C., respectively. Travellers about to proceed to any other country need not obtain the *visa* of the Diplomatic or Consular Agents of such country, resident in the United Kingdom, except as an additional precaution, which is recommended in the case of Passports of old date.

N.B.—Although British subjects are now free to enter Belgium, France, Holland, Italy, Denmark, Sweden and Norway, without passports, and the rules about passports have been virtually relaxed in other countries, nevertheless, British subjects about to visit the Continent are recommended not to omit to provide themselves with passports, for even in those countries where they are no longer obligatory, they are found to be convenient, as offering a ready means of identification, and more particularly when letters have to be claimed at a *poste restante*. For *residence* in certain districts of Germany or Switzerland, a passport is indispensable.

Foreign Office, January 8, 1898.

FORM OF CERTIFICATE OF IDENTITY.

(a) _____

The Undersigned, (b) _____

residing at _____

hereby certifies that (c) _____

whose signature is written in the margin is a (d)

and requires a Passport to enable to (e)

Signed _____

Signature of the Applicant

(a) Insert date of Place and Day of the Month.
(b) State whether Mayor, Magistrate, Justice of the Peace, Minister of Religion, Physician, Surgeon, Solicitor, or Notary (as the case may be).
(c) Christian Name and Surname of the Applicant to be written at length.
(d) State whether a British Subject or a Naturalized British Subject.
(e) Insert whether "him" or "her;" also state place where proceeding to, or whether it be intended to travel on the Continent generally, or in America; also whether to be accompanied [as the case may be] by Wife and Children, with their Tutor, named *C. D. (Christian and Surname to be written at length)* a British Subject, and a Governess, and Maid Servant [or Servants], and Man Servant [or Servants], named *E. F.*, a British Subject [or Subjects], and a Courier named *G. H.*, a naturalized British Subject.

N.B.—In the case of persons proceeding to Russia, it is advisable that the Christian Names of all the persons included in the passport should be stated, and also the ages of the children.

Foreign Office Passport Agents at the Outports.

Bath ... ... Isaac Williams	Lowestoft ... B. M. Bradbeer	Ramsgate ... ... H. Blyth Hammond
Great Yarmouth F. Danby Palmer	Newcastle-on-Tyne R. Welford	Southampton ... J. E. Le Feuvre
Hull ... ... Thomas R. Till		

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(COMMUTATION.)

FORM OF INSTRUCTIONS TO PERSONS WHO MAY DESIRE TO COMMUTE CIVIL COMPENSATION ALLOWANCES, UNDER THE PENSIONS COMMUTATION ACT, 1871 (34 and 35 Vict., c. 36).*

1. Any person who has retired or has been removed from a public civil office† *in consequence of the abolition of his office, or for the purpose of facilitating improvements in the organization of the Department to which he belonged*, to whom an annual pension has been granted by way of compensation for such retirement or removal, and who may be desirous of commuting such pension under the Pensions Commutation Act of 1871, must make application in writing to the head or heads of the Department to which he belonged, stating his desire so to commute, and furnishing information as to his age, the office which he held, and the amount of his compensation allowance.

2. If the head of the Department to which he belonged shall think proper to recommend the commutation under the fourth clause of the 4th section of the Act, the person will be so informed by the head of the Department, and his application will be forwarded to the Commutation Board for consideration.

3. The person will then receive further instructions from that Board.

4. The Commutation Board will require the person to give such information as to his health and habits as is usual in the case of persons proposing to assure their lives in assurance companies, and he will be required to submit himself for personal examination at the office of the Board at the National Debt Office, 19, Old Jewry, in the City of London.

5. The basis of the commutation will be the following Table, subject to an addition of years of age in the case of impaired lives.

6. The amount of money to be paid in commutation of the pension will be fixed by the Treasury on the recommendation of the Commutation Board. The applicant will then be informed of the amount, and he will have the option of withdrawing his application on the payment of a fee of *3l. 3s.* within 30 days after receiving that notice.

7. If the applicant shall not withdraw his application and pay the above fee within that period the decision will be considered final, and the commutation of pension will take place absolutely.

Age next Birthday.	Number of Years' Purchase.	Present Value of the Annuity of £100.	Age next Birthday.	Number of Years' Purchase.	Present Value of the Annuity of £100.
		£ s. d.			£ s. d.
21	15·00253	1,500 5 2	46	12·36096	1,236 1 11
22	14·96111	1,496 2 3	47	12·14690	1,214 13 10
23	14·92519	1,492 10 5	48	11·92339	1,192 6 9
24	14·88969	1,488 19 5	49	11·69128	1,169 2 7
25	14·85191	1,485 3 10	50	11·45362	1,145 7 3
26	14·80890	1,480 17 10	51	11·21356	1,121 7 1
27	14·74746	1,474 14 11	52	10·98145	1,098 2 11
28	14·67951	1,467 19 0	53	10·75123	1,075 2 8
29	14·60551	1,460 11 0	54	10·52560	1,052 11 3
30	14·52581	1,452 11 8	55	10·30351	1,030 7 0
31	14·44054	1,444 1 1	56	10·08363	1,008 7 3
32	14·35005	1,435 0 1	57	9·86670	986 13 5
33	14·25257	1,425 5 2	58	9·64896	964 17 11
34	14·14731	1,414 14 8	59	9·42649	942 13 0
35	14·03442	1,403 8 10	60	9·19800	919 16 0
36	13·91478	1,391 9 7	61	8·95666	895 13 4
37	13·79016	1,379 0 4	62	8·70132	870 2 8
38	13·66060	1,366 1 2	63	8·43435	843 8 8
39	13·52738	1,352 14 9	64	8·16571	816 11 5
40	13·38854	1,338 17 1	65	7·89583	789 11 8
41	13·24313	1,324 6 3	66	7·62437	762 8 9
42	13·08568	1,308 11 4	67	7·37082	737 1 8
43	12·92050	1,292 1 0	68	7·11881	711 17 8
44	12·74483	1,274 9 8	69	6·86850	686 17 0
45	12·55834	1,255 16 8	70	6·62170	662 3 5

* For Pensions Commutation Acts of 1871 and 1882, see "Hertslet's Treaties" Vols. 13 and 15.

† N.B.—By the 2nd section of the Act, "the term 'public civil office' means any office other than that of an officer in Her Majesty's Naval or Land Forces, the holder of which is paid his remuneration out of the moneys provided by Parliament for supply services."

NOTE.—Regulations respecting the partial commutation of pensions were made by the Treasury on October 28, 1882; December 6, 1883; and December 21, 1897.

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PENSIONS, &c.

FOREIGN OFFICE.

Name.	Office.	Age at the Time of Retirement.	Period of Service.	Yearly Salary at the Time of Retirement.	Yearly Allowance Granted.	Cause of Retirement or of Grant of Pension.	Authorized by Treasury Minute: Allowance commenced on
		Years.	*Years.*	£ *s. d.*	£ *s. d.*		
SUPERANNUATION ALLOWANCES:							
Alston, Sir F. B., K.C.M.G.	Chief Clerk ...	70	50 1/12	1,250 0 0	833 6 8	Age	1 Dec. 1890
Bynor, Thomas	Queen's home serv. messenger	70	40 5/12	250 0 0	166 13 4	Age and infirmity	1 Oct. 1889
Callander, Henry B. ...	Queen's foreign serv. messenger	43	12 7/12	525 0 0	148 15 0	Ill-health	25 July 1892
Christopher, George ...	Queen's home serv. messenger	68	31	250 0 0	129 3 4	Age and infirmity	1 Apr. 1885
Dalbertanson, C. I. ...	Queen's home serv. messenger	67	32 1/4	200 0 0	106 13 4	Age	1 May 1894
Goddard, Capt. F. P. ...	Queen's foreign serv. messenger	43	15 1/3	525 0 0	131 5 0	Ill-health	1 Oct. 1895
Harbord, Hon. William ...	Queen's foreign serv. messenger	50	18 1/12	525 0 0	201 5 0	Ditto	1 Oct. 1881
Hare, Capt. Hon. H. H...	Queen's foreign serv. messenger	55 3/4	29 1/2	525 0 0	297 10 0	Ditto	1 Feb. 1895
Hertslet, Sir E., K.C.B. ...	Librarian, &c....	70	52	1,000 0 0	666 13 4	Age	3 Feb. 1894
Hervey, Henry A.W., C.B.	Chief Clerk ...	64	41 3/4	1,250 0 0	833 6 8	Ditto	7 Feb. 1896
Howard, Hon. Kenneth...	Clerk	37	17	490 0 0	138 16 8	Ill-health	5 July 1882
Jervoise, Harry S.C. Clarke	Senior Clerk ...	61	39 1/3	1,000 0 0	650 0 0	Age	1 Jan. 1894
Kennedy, Sir C. M., K.C.M.G., C.B.	Senior Clerk ...	62	41	1,100 0 0	733 6 8	Ditto	1 Jan. 1894
Langcake, Mary	Housekeeper ...	65	18 1/4	169 3 4	50 15 0	Ditto	1 Jan. 1882
Leeds, Capt. Wm. M. ...	Queen's foreign serv. messenger	62	31 1/3	525 0 0	315 0 0	Ditto	1 Nov. 1894
Lister, Sir T. V., K.C.M.G.	Asst. Under Sec. of State	61	40 1/3	1,500 0 0	1,000 0 0	Ditto	1 Jan. 1894
March, George E., C.M.G.	Superintendent Treaty Dept.	52	26	850 0 0	368 6 8	Impaired health	26 Apr. 1881
Mills, Thomas	Home service messenger	76	35 5/12	150 0 0	87 10 0	Age and infirmity	1 Jan. 1887
Moody, Alb. Joseph ...	Queen's home serv. messenger	56	30 1/4	200 0 0	100 0 0	Ill-health	1 Oct. 1896
Robertson, Duncan ...	1st Class Clerk Librarian's Dpt.	51	29 1/6	500 0 0	241 13 4	Ditto	1 Apr. 1890
Stanton, John Hugh ...	2nd Div. Clerk	30	10 1/2	180 10 0	30 1 8	Ditto	9 Feb. 1893
Stepney, Sir E. A. A. K. Cowell-, Bart.	Assistant Clerk	38	20 1/2	650 0 0	216 13 4	Impaired health	30 Mar. 1873
Vincent, George ...	Head Office Keeper	65	26	333 6 8	144 8 10	Age	21 July 1890
Walmisley, Arthur ...	Sub-Librarian	70	43 1/12	650 0 0	433 6 8	Ditto	1 July 1889
Wylde, William H., C.M.G.	Senior Clerk ...	60	42	1,250 0 0	833 6 8	Age and Service	30 Mar. 1880
COMPENSATION ALLOWANCES:							
Carden, Maximilian R. ...	Clerk, Librarian's Dept.	42 1/2	20	325 0 0	162 10 0	Abolition of office	30 Mar. 1896
Dashwood, James E. B. ...	Senior Clerk ...	47	29	925 0 0	601 5 0	Reorganization	1 Apr. 1881
Foster, Arthur	Assistant Book-keeper	38	14	360 0 0	114 0 0	Ditto	30 June 1882
Ridgway, James W. ...	Queen's foreign serv. messenger	44	22 10/12	525 0 0	280 0 0	Reduction of establishment	1 Apr. 1870
St. Germans, Earl of ...	Assistant Clerk	46	26 1/12	650 0 0	390 0 0	Reorganization	1 Apr. 1881
Wilson, Henry B. ...	Translator ...	38	19 1/2	250 0 0	108 6 8†	Abolition of office	14 Oct. 1886
ALLOWANCES TO WIDOWS:							
Purdie, Elizabeth... ...	Widow of a Queen's foreign service messenger	41	...	.....	100 0 0	Death of her husband, owing to injuries received on foreign service	21 Dec. 1876
Wright, Theresa	Ditto	...	...	.....	75 0 0	Ditto	8 June 1862

† Commuted for £1,465 9*s.*, March 10, 1887.

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DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

PENSIONS.	Date of Grant.	Yearly Allowance Granted.
		£ s. d.
Barron, Sir Henry Page Turner, Bart., C.M.G.	1 April, 1890 ...	900 0 0
Burnley, Joseph Hume	18 October, 1873 ...	750 0 0
Dickson, William John	9 February, 1891 ...	700 0 0
Dufferin and Ava, Marquess of, G.C.B., K.P., G.C.S.I. ...	15 October, 1896 ...	1,700 0 0
Elliot, Rt. Hon. Sir Henry George, G.C.B.	16 January, 1884 ...	1,700 0 0
Fenton, Henry Philip	17 September, 1890 ...	700 0 0
Gastrell, James Plaister Harriss-	1 July, 1890 ...	700 0 0
Gordon, George John Robert	1 January, 1871 ...	900 0 0
Herries, Edward, C.B.	7 August, 1875 ...	700 0 0
Howard, Sir Henry Francis, G.C.B.	1 January, 1872 ...	1,300 0 0
Jones, Capt. Henry M., V.C.	1 January, 1898 ...	650 0 0
Lawrence, Christian William	1 November, 1890 ...	900 0 0
Loftus, Rt. Hon. Lord Augustus W. F. S., G.C.B. ...	9 April, 1879 ...	1,700 0 0
Malet, Rt. Hon. Sir Edward A. Baldwin, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	24 October, 1895 ...	1,700 0 0
Mansfield, Sir Charles Edward, K.C.M.G.	16 October, 1894 ...	900 0 0
Middleton, Robert Thomas Charles	14 December, 1878 ...	900 0 0
Napier and Ettrick, Rt. Hon. Lord, K.T.	18 December, 1865 ...	1,700 0 0
Petre, Sir George Glynn, K.C.M.G., C.B.	1 January, 1893 ...	1,300 0 0
Sackville, Lord, G.C.M.G.	2 April, 1889 ...	1,300 0 0
St. John, Sir Spenser B., G.C.M.G.	1 February, 1896 ...	900 0 0
Saurin Dudley Edward	1 October, 1885 ...	700 0 0
Sheffield, George	1 November, 1888 ...	360 0 0
Stanton, General Sir Edward, K.C.M.G., C.B.	12 February, 1882 ...	900 0 0
Strachey, George	1 July, 1897 ...	900 0 0
Thornton, Rt. Hon. Sir Edward, G.C.B.	1 January, 1887 ...	1,700 0 0
Trench, Hon. Power H. Le Poer	20 January, 1896 ...	700 0 0
Walsham, Sir John, Bart., K.C.M.G.	1 September, 1894 ...	1,300 0 0
Wodehouse, Major James Hay	5 August, 1894 ...	900 0 0
Wyndham, Sir George Hugh, K.C.M.G., C.B.	17 July, 1897 ...	1,300 0 0

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CONSULAR OFFICERS, CHAPLAINS, &c.

[For Acts of Parliament regulating Pensions to Consular Officers, see page 287.]

Name.	Office.	Age at the Time of Retirement.	Period of Service.	Yearly Salary at the Time of Retirement.	Yearly Allowance Granted.	Cause of Retirement.	Authorized by Treasury Minute; Allowances commenced on
		Years.	*Years.*	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
SUPERANNUATION ALLOWANCES:							
Abbott, Wm. Geo. ...	Cons.-Gen. Rio de Janeiro	58½	30	1,000 0 0	533 6 8	Ill-health	1 Apr. 1895
Adkins, Thomas ...	Consul, Newchwang	44	24½	1,050 0 0	630 0 0	Ditto	14 Dec. 1879
Alabaster, Sir C., K.C.M.G.	Cons.-Gen., Canton	54	37¼	1,400 0 0	933 6 8	Ditto	8 Nov. 1892
Allen, Herbert J. ...	Consul, Newchwang	46	26¾	933 6 8	622 4 5	Ditto	1 Apr. 1888
Annesley, G. F. N. B.	Consul, Congo ...	40 6/12	12¼	1,000 0 0	283 6 8	Ditto	21 Feb. 1892
Aston, Wm. G., C.M.G.	Jap. Secy., Tokio ...	48	24½	1,003 6 8	602 0 0	Ditto	1 June 1889
Bailey, Rev. M. B. ...	Chaplain, Yedo ...	46	11 7/12	800 0 0	68 10 11	Ditto	1 Apr. 1873
Barrow, Peter ...	Consul, Kertch ...	66½	34 7/12	450 0 0	255 0 0	Age	11 Jan. 1880
Bernal, F., C.M.G. ...	Cons.-Gen., Havre	68½	42¼	900 0 0	600 0 0	Ditto	1 Oct. 1896
Booker, Sir W. L., C.M.G.	Cons.-Gen., New York	70	39	1,000 0 0	1,266 13 4	Ditto	12 July 1894
Briggs, Christopher D.	Surgeon, Bangkok...	27	1	300 0 0	100 0 0	Destroyed sight	1 July 1884
Bristow, Henry B.	Consul, Tientsin ...	48	29½	1,166 13 4	777 15 6	Ill-health	1 Apr. 1897
Brown, Geo.	Consul, Kiukiang ..	45	24 10/12	933 6 8	575 11 1	Ditto	1 May 1896
——— M. Y., C.M.G.	Consul, Boston ...	61½	38 1/2	1,200 0 0	760 0 0	Age	1 Apr. 1896
Bullock, Thos. L. ...	Consul, Chefoo ...	52	28 1/12	933 6 8	622 4 5	Ill health	1 July 1897
Butler, Rev. A. ...	Chaplain, Bahia ...	43	15 1/12	300 0 0	135 0 0	Ditto	19 Aug. 1891
Calvert, Edmund ...	Vice-Con., Rhodes	63	11	250 0 0	45 16 8	Age and Ill-health	17 May 1888
Cookson, Sir C. A., K.C.M.G.	Cons. - Gen. and Judge, Alexandria	67	29	1,166 13 4	700 0 0	Age	6 Aug. 1897
Coulthard, Jas. R. ...	Vice-Consul, Macao	36½	16½	471 17 0	188 14 9	Ill-health	1 July 1890
Cridland, Fred. J. ...	Consul. Charleston	65	28¼	900 0 0	360 0 0	Age	17 July 1890
Davenport, Arthur ...	Consul, Tientsin ...	49	28	1,050 0 0	700 0 0	Ill-health	1 Oct. 1885
Dennett, Rev. R. ...	Chaplain, Valparaiso	40	13	300 0 0	90 0 0	Ditto	1 Jan. 1870
Dennis, G., C.M.G. ...	Consul, Smyrna ...	74	25 7/12	1,050 0 0	420 0 0	Age	1 May 1888
Dillon, Edward ...	Escort Guard, Tokio	39	18 5/12	188 10 1	84 16 6	Ill-health	1 Aug. 1887
Dupuis, J. Hutton ...	Consul, Canary Is.	62	33	500 0 0	316 13 4	Age and impaired health	1 July 1890
Edwards, John P. ...	Consul, New York...	52	14	600 0 0	140 0 0	Ill-health	1 Jan. 1886
Everard, Charles W.	Consul, Ichang ...	48	27¼	933 6 8	622 4 5	Ditto	1 Oct. 1894
Fawcett, Sir John Henry, K.C.M.G.	Cons. Gen. and Judge, Constantinople	61	16	1,866 13 4	808 17 9	Age	25 Feb. 1893
Fonblanque, A. de G.	Consul, New Orleans	63½	30¾	1,100 0 0	733 6 8	Ditto	15 Oct. 1892
Forrest, Robert J. ...	Consul, Amoy ...	57	34 10/12	1,166 13 4	777 15 6	Ill-health	13 Apr. 1893
French, Edw. H. ...	Consul, Bangkok ...	46	22 1/12	816 13 4	462 15 6	Ditto	1 Oct. 1896
Giles, H. A.	Consul, Ningpo ...	47 10/12	26¾	933 6 8	622 4 5	Ditto	1 Oct. 1893
Gower, A. A. J. ...	Consul, Hiogo ...	40	20	1,250 0 0	544 8 10	Ditto	1 June 1878
Gregory, William ...	Consul, Ichang ...	60	35¾	933 6 8	622 4 4	Age	1 Apr. 1890
Harvey, A. S. ...	1st Assistant, China	34	13	466 13 4	147 15 6	Ill-health	14 Nov. 1878
Hay, Sir F. R. D. ...	Con.-Gen., Tripoli...	60½	39½	933 6 8	606 13 4	Age	3 Sept. 1890
Henderson, Chas. A.	Consul, Boston ...	70	49¾	1,200 0 0	800 0 0	Ditto	19 Jan. 1893
Hertslet, Reginald H.	Consul, Barcelona...	42	24	791 0 6	369 2 10	Ill-health	20 May 1894
Hewlett, Archer R....	Consul, Canton ...	47	27	1,283 6 8	855 11 1	Ditto	1 July 1885
Hillier, Sir C., K.C.M.G.	Cons.-Gen., Corea...	47	28 10/12	1,400 0 0	933 6 8	Ditto	27 Oct. 1896
Hodges, George J. L.	1st Assistant, Japan	40	16	583 6 8	233 6 8	Ditto	16 Dec. 1883
Hotham, B. W. ...	Consul, Calais ...	56	23½	625 0 0	239 11 8	Ditto	1 July 1882
Joel, Lewis	Cons.-Gen., Valparaiso	70	32	1,000 0 0	516 13 4	Age	13 Jan. 1894
Johnston, Rev. G. L.	Chaplain, Vienna ...	67	28	300 0 0	165 0 0	Ditto	1 Apr. 1885
Jovovich, Spiridion...	Chief Clerk, Constantinople	51	32	350 0 0	186 13 4	Ill-health	1 Apr. 1883
King, Walter E. ...	Consul, Ichang ...	40	22¾	933 6 8	528 17 9	Ditto	21 Aug. 1878
Kirk, Sir John, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.	Agent and Consul General, Zanzibar	55	21 5/12	2,150 0 0	1,337 15 6	Ditto	1 July 1887
Layard, E. L., C.M.G.	Consul, New Caledonia	65½	26½	700 0 0	411 2 2	Age and Ill-health	17 Jan. 1890
Lyall, Walter T. ...	Consul, Santos ...	61	15 9/12	750 0 0	200 0 0	Age	1 Jan. 1894
Macpherson, William	Consul, Barcelona...	69	15½	600 0 0	150 0 0	Ditto	1 Apr. 1894
March, Edward B. ...	Consul, Panamá ...	41	16	1,000 0 0	366 13 4	Ill-health	1 Jan. 1884
Michell, Thos., C.B.	Cons.-Gen., Christiania	61¼	36	800 0 0	480 0 0	Age	1 Jan. 1897
Midgley, Rev. J. ...	Chpln., Pernambuco	60	17	400 0 0	200 0 0	Ditto	3 Apr. 1892
Moore, Noel T., C.M.G	Cons.-Gen., Tripoli	60½	38½	933 6 8	591 2 2	Ditto	11 Apr. 1894
Mowat, Robt. A. ...	Judge, Japan ...	54	32 10/12	1,750 0 0	1,166 13 4	Ill-health	18 June 1897

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CONSULAR OFFICERS, &c.—*continued.*

Name.	Office.	Age at the Time of Retirement.	Period of Service.	Yearly Salary at the Time of Retirement.			Yearly Allowance Granted.			Cause of Retirement.	Authorized by Treasury Minute; Allowances commenced on	
		Years.	*Years.*	£	*s.*	*d.*	£	*s.*	*d.*			
Newman, Wm. Hy....	Consul, Valparaiso	49½	31 10/12	900	0	0	600	0	0	Ill-health	16 May	1890
Parish, Frank ...	Consul, Buenos Ayres	49	30	1,000	0	0	500	0	0	Ditto	1 Feb.	1874
Parker, Edward H....	Consul, Kiungchow	46½	26 4/12	933	6	8	606	13	4	Ditto	11 Sept.	1895
Pedder, Wm. H. ...	Consul, Amoy ...	52	30½	1,053	4	9	702	3	2	Impaired sight	1 May	1875
Playfair, Sir R. L., K.C.M.G.	Con.-Gen., Algiers...	68	29	900	0	0	435	0	0	Age	1 Dec.	1896
Posnett, Fred. J. ..	Guard, Peking ...	38	10	169	19	1	50	13	11	Ill-health	17 July	1889
Raby, Arthur ...	Consul, Riga ...	65	30 4/12	650	0	0	379	3	4	Age	1 July	1887
Rainals, Sir H.T.A....	Consul, Brest ...	66	28 9/12	600	0	0	280	0	0	Ditto	7 Apr.	1889
Ricketts, Geo. Thorne	Consul, Tunis ...	62	25½	985	1	8	591	1	0	Ditto	2 July	1888
Sadler, Col. J. Hayes	Cons.-Gen., Valparaiso	70	22 1/12	900	0	0	345	0	0	Ditto	21 May	1897
Sandison, Sir A. ...	Dragoman, Constantinople	62	34½	900	0	0	510	0	0	Ditto	25 Aug.	1894
Sandwith, Thos. B., C.B.	Consul-General, Odessa	60	30½	900	0	0	390	0	0	Ditto	13 Oct.	1891
Segrave, Wm. F. ...	Consul, Baltimore...	69 10/12	27¾	900	0	0	450	0	0	Ditto	1 Sept.	1895
Smith, Rev. J. B. ...	Chaplain, Smyrna...	68	10 3/12	300	0	0	75	0	0	Ill-health	1 Aug.	1890
—— Thos. George	Chief Clerk, Shanghai Court	57	31¼	525	0	0	350	0	0	Ditto	1 July	1897
Solbé, Edward ...	Interpreter, China...	32	11 4/12	528	4	10	149	13	4	Ditto	1 Aug.	1874
Stanley, George E....	Con., San Francisco	55	30½	1,200	0	0	600	0	0	Ditto	1 Nov.	1886
Stephens, Theodore...	Constable, Hankow	48 8/12	24½	109	0	0	67	0	0	Ditto	24 July	1893
Stevens, John H. ...	Consul, Porto Rico	66	33	800	0	0	453	6	8	Age	1 May	1885
Stigand, William ...	Consul, Manila ...	70	22	1,054	16	3	421	13	4	Ditto	4 Mar.	1895
Stokes, Octavus ...	Consul, Callao ...	61	31	900	0	0	555	0	0	Ditto	1 Apr.	1888
Stronach, Wm. G. ...	Consul, Wenchow ...	52½	27½	933	6	8	622	4	5	Ditto	1 Mar.	1889
Stuart, Major R. ...	Min. Res. and Con.-Gen., Hayti	70	25	1,200	0	0	580	0	0	Ditto	1 May	1883
Vereker, Hon. H. P.	Consul, Cherbourg	70	46	500	0	0	333	6	8	Ditto	2 Nov.	1894
Watters, Thomas ...	Consul, Foochow ...	55	32 1/12	1,166	13	4	777	15	6	Ill-health	1 Apr.	1895
White, Horace P. ..	Consul, Tangier ...	62	30	500	0	0	250	0	0	Age	1 Oct.	1885
Wilkin, James ...	Escort Guard, Pekin	37	15½	191	0	3	60	8	6	Ill-health	1 Apr.	1887
Williams, William ...	Chief Constable, Constantinople	49	18 3/12	200	0	0	69	0	0	Ditto	10 June	1874
Wood, Sir R., G.C.M.G., C.B.	Agent and Consul-General, Tunis	67	53	1,848	0	0	1,848	0	0	Age	1 Apr.	1879
—— William ...	Escort Guard, Tokio	38	16	146	1	11	58	8	9	Ill-health	13 May	1883
Woolley, William A.	1st Assistant, Japan	39	16 3/12	583	6	8	223	12	2	Ditto	1 July	1887
Young, Horace ...	Consul, Bilbao ...	70	34	800	0	0	453	6	8	Age	30 Aug.	1893

COMPENSATION ALLOWANCES:

Arpa, Frederick ...	Judge, &c., Tunis...	57	20	500	0	0	266	13	4		13 June	1858
Blakey, Rev. R. H. ...	Chapln. Stockholm	48	15	150	19	8	67	18	9		1 Jan.	1874
Campbell, William ...	Consul, Helsingfors	59	31	400	0	0	150	0	0*		1 Jan.	1885
Casolani, Robert ...	Dragoman, Constantinople	51	20	650	0	0	325	0	0		1 Apr.	1878
Crowther, Rev. S. B.	Chapln. Christiania	45	10 1/12	207	12	3	69	4	1		1 Jan.	1875
Davis, Rev. E. J. ...	Chaplain, Alexandria	48	18 3/12	400	0	0	153	6	8		1 Jan.	1875
Edie, Rev. W. H. ...	Chap. (Scotch) Paris	44	11¼	172	3	4	60	5	2		1 Jan.	1875
Eusden, Richard ...	Consul, Hakodate ...	56	23	991	13	4	611	10	6		1 Apr.	1882
Frossard, Rev. E. S.	Chaplain, Bordeaux	46	14	178	11	9	71	8	7		1 Jan.	1875
Gaggiotti, Gustavus	Consul, Ancona ...	56	16	215	0	0	82	8	4		1 Oct.	1874
Hamilton, Rev. George	Chap., Foo-chow-foo	39	4	358	0	0	59	13	4		1 Jan.	1871
Hewitt, Rev. J. J. ...	Chaplain, Madeira...	44	13	200	0	0	76	13	4		1 Jan.	1875
Hood, Martin Tupper	Consul, St. Domingo	42	19 3/12	800	0	0	400	0	0	Abolition of Office	7 June	1864
Hughes, Patrick J.	Con.-Gen., Shanghai	57	36 1/12	1,866	13	4	1,244	8	10		1 Apr.	1891
Jones, William S. M.	Clerk, Shanghai ...	39½	16 1/12	385	0	0	173	5	0		1 Apr.	1891
Leach, Rev. R. B. ...	Chaplain, Oporto ...	37	3	250	0	0	58	6	8*		1 Jan.	1875
Leys, Peter	Con.-Gen. in Brunei	...	8	300	0	0	60	0	0		1 Oct.	1889
Maude, Col. F.C., C.B.	Cons.-Gen., Warsaw	57	9	1,000	0	0	200	0	0*		11 Mar.	1886
Michele, C. E. de ...	Consul, St Petersburg	57	16	2,084	0	0	1,000	0	0		1 July	1866
Moore, William C. ...	Messr., Washington	45	14½	626	13	5	198	8	10		1 Oct.	1880
Nicholson, Rev. J. A.	Chapln., Gottenburg	45	6	120	15	8	28	3	7		23 Apr.	1874
Pope, Rev. T. G. P.	Chaplain, Lisbon ...	37	7	227	7	6	56	16	10*		1 Jan.	1876
Preston, Rev. G. H.	Chapln, Rio Janeiro	52	10	376	6	0	156	15	10		1 Jan.	1875
Rennie, Sir R. T. ...	Ch. Justice, Shanghai	51	12 5/12	2,916	13	4	1,361	2	2		1 Apr.	1891
St. Hill, Rev. Thos....	Chaplain, Calais ...	51	8 5/12	69	12	5	18	11	3		1 Jan.	1875
Smith, Rev. Francis ...	Chaplain, B. Ayres	52	3	400	0	0	60	0	0		1 Jan.	1875

* Commuted.

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CONSULAR OFFICERS, &c.—*continued.*

COMPENSATION ALLOWANCES—*continued.*

NAME.	OFFICE.	Age at the Time of Retirement.	Period of Service.	Yearly Salary at the Time of Retirement.	Yearly Allowance Granted.	Cause of Retirement.	Authorized by Treasury Minute; Allowances commenced on
		Years.	*Years.*	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
Smith, Rev. James...	Chaplain (Scotch), Buenos Ayres	56	23	364 16 1	231 0 9	Abolition of Office	1 Jan. 1875
Sirettell, Rev. A. B..	Chaplain, Genoa ..	57	21	104 2 1	62 9 3		1 Jan. 1874
Vincent, Henry ...	Jailer, Yokohama ...	54	19	205 6 8	100 2 0		1 Jan. 1886
Wagstaff, Wm. Geo.	Clerk, Berdiansk ..	37	13	150 0 0	33 15 0†		10 Sept. 1874
Wells, Rev. E. D. ...	Chapln. Rotterdam	46	5 5/12	182 19 3	39 12 9*		1 Jan. 1875
White, Frederick E..	Constable, Yokohama	41	16	179 13 4	76 5 4*		1 June 1885
Wilkinson, Rev. H. B.	Chapln, Amsterdam	33	4	123 0 0	20 10 0*		1 Jan. 1875

* Commuted. † Suspended during re-employment.

RETIRING ALLOWANCE.

[Under Clause 2 of the Superannuation Act, 1887.]

NAME.	OFFICE.	Yearly Allowance.	Date.
		£ s. d.	
Silley, Henry	Clerk, Supreme Court, Constantinople	155 3 4	21 Jan. 1896

PENSIONS to Widows, &c. (now living), of Diplomatic and Consular Officers and Slave Trade Commissioners out of the Civil List.

[From Parliamentary Papers, No. 384, Session 1862, No. 332, Session 1881, No. 261, Session 1884, No. 10, 2nd Session 1886, No. 279, Session 1888, No. 230, Session 1889, No. 327, Session 1891, No. 350, Session 1892, and No. 200, Session 1894.]

NAME.	Services of late Husband.	Date.	Pension.
			£
Jeudwine (late Backhouse), Mrs. Grace Margaret	Widow of the late Mr. George Canning Backhouse, who was murdered while discharging the duties of Her Majesty's Commissary Judge at the Havana	Nov. 15, 1856	100
Canning, Hon. Mary Elizabeth ...	In consideration of the long and most distinguished public service of her father, the late Lord Stratford de Redcliffe	Oct. 13, 1881	500
Moncrieff, Mrs. Marie Antoinette	In consideration of the narrow circumstances in which she has been left on the death of her husband, Commander L. N. Moncrieff, R.N., who was killed in the discharge of his duties as Her Majesty's Consul at Suakin	Jan. 30, 1884	100
	(In addition to the pension of 100*l.* granted her in 1884)	Aug. 19, 1886	30
Hutchinson, Mrs. Mary	In consideration of the services of her late husband, Mr. Thomas J. Hutchinson, M.D., of Her Majesty's Consular Service, and of his literary attainments	Sept. 27, 1887	20
McClatchie, Mrs. Isabella Sarah...	In consideration of the long and valuable services of her late brother, Sir Harry Parkes, and of her destitute condition	Jan. 4, 1888	75
Palgrave, Mrs. Katherine ...	In consideration of the literary services of her late husband, Mr. William Gifford Palgrave, of his long service in trying climates, and of her inadequate means of support	Jan. 23, 1889	50
Green, Lady	In recognition of the long and valuable services of her late husband, Sir William Kirby Green, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Tangier, and in consideration of her inadequate means of support	Jan. 2, 1892	120
Portal, Lady Alice	In recognition of the distinguished services of her late husband, Sir Gerald Herbert Portal, K.C.M.G., C.B....	Mar. 12, 1894	150

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SLAVE TRADE COMMISSIONS.

Name.	Office.	Age at the Time of Retirement.	Period of Service.	Yearly Salary at the Time of Retirement.	Yearly Allowance Granted.	Cause of Retirement.	Authorized by Treasury Minute: Allowance commenced on
		Years.	*Years.*	£ s.	£ s. d.		
COMPENSATION ALLOWANCE:							
Crawford, John V. ...	Clerk, Havana...	43	15	390 0	173 6 8	Reorganization	1 Oct. 1871

Act of Parliament to provide for the Payment of DIPLOMATIC SALARIES, ALLOWANCES, AND PENSIONS.

32 & 33 Vict., cap. 43.—2 August, 1869.

Short Title.

1. This Act may be cited as "The Diplomatic Salaries, &c., Act, 1869."

Interpretation of Terms.

3. In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires,—
The term "Secretary of State" means that one of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State who is entrusted with the Seals of the Department for Foreign Affairs, or performs the duties of that Department.

4. (Repeal of previous Acts.)

Salaries, Pensions, &c., Payable out of Annual Votes.

5. All salaries, allowances, and pensions (other than pensions granted before the commencement of this Act) payable to persons in Her Majesty's Diplomatic Service, shall be paid out of moneys provided by Parliament, and shall be paid on such days and in such manner as the Treasury may, with the consent of the Secretary of State, from time to time appoint.

Amounts of Diplomatic Pensions.

6. The Treasury, on the recommendation of the Secretary of State, may grant pensions during life to persons in Her Majesty's Diplomatic Service, not exceeding the salary which the pensioner may be receiving at the time that his active employment ceases, and not exceeding the following amounts; namely:
(1.) 1,700*l.* per annum for a 1st class pension.
(2.) 1,300*l.* per annum for a 2nd class pension.
(3.) 900*l.* per annum for a 3rd class pension.
(4.)* 700*l.* per annum for a 4th class pension.

Qualifications for Pension.

7. With respect to the qualifications for pensions under this Act, the following provisions shall have effect:
(1.) A person shall not be qualified for receiving a pension of any class, until the expiration of 15 years from the date of his first commission, and unless he has actually served in some foreign State or States, either continuously or on different occasions, during a time amounting in the aggregate to 10 years:
(2.) A person shall not be qualified for receiving a pension of the 1st class unless he has been an Ambassador, and in that capacity has actually resided in some foreign State or States, either continuously or on different occasions, during a time amounting in the aggregate to 3 years:
(3.) A person shall not be qualified for receiving a pension of the 2nd class unless he has been an Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary on a Mission of the first class,† and in that capacity has actually resided in some foreign State or States, either continuously or on different occasions, during a time amounting in the aggregate to 5 years:
(4.) A person shall not be qualified for receiving a pension of the 3rd class unless he has been an Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary on a Mission of the second class,† or a Minister Plenipotentiary, or a Minister Resident, or a Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-General in some foreign State or States, or a Chargé d'Affaires in some foreign State or States, where no other Diplomatic Representative is usually appointed to reside on behalf of Her Majesty, or an Agent and Consul-General in some foreign State or States where his duties have been generally of a political character, and in one or more of those capacities has actually resided in some foreign State or States, either continuously or on different occasions, during a time amounting in the aggregate to 5 years:
(5.) A period of residence in any capacity which, if continued, would be a qualification for any class of pension may count as part of the qualification for a lower class of pension.

Pension to Invalided Secretaries.

8. Where a person holding a commission as Second or Third Secretary in Her Majesty's Diplomatic Service, and having served in such capacities, or one of them, for a period not less than five years, is constrained, from infirmity of mind or body, to leave that service before the completion of the period which would qualify him for a pension under the other provisions of this Act, the Treasury may grant to him an allowance during his life, not exceeding for each year of his service in the said capacities, or one of them (if he has only served in one), one-thirtieth part of the amount of the annual salary which he may be receiving at the time that he leaves the service.

* For Rules as to Pensions of the Fourth Class, *see* Diplomatic Regulations, Section VIII, page 246.
† For Classification of Missions, see pages 298 and 299.

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(*Diplomatic.*)

Allowance in case of Bodily Injury.

9. Where a person in Her Majesty's Diplomatic Service, by reason of severe bodily injury, occasioned without his own default in the discharge of his duty, is constrained to leave that service before the completion of the period which would qualify him for a pension under the other provisions of this Act, the Treasury may grant to him a gratuity not exceeding the amount of three months, salary for every two years of service, or a pension not exceeding ten-sixtieths of the annual salary which he may be receiving at the time that he leaves the service.

Temporary Pension on Rupture of Diplomatic Relations.

10. Where a person in Her Majesty's Diplomatic Service, who is serving in any foreign State in any capacity, and is, by reason of war or any interruption of diplomatic relations, withdrawn from active service before he has completed the term of service and period of residence which, under the provisions of this Act, would entitle him to a pension for having served in such capacity, the Treasury, at the request of the Secretary of State, may grant to him a temporary allowance calculated on the rate of pension which he would have earned if he had continued to reside in such capacity, regard being had to the length and character of his services.

Every such allowance shall cease from the date of the ratification of a Treaty of Peace or the renewal of diplomatic relations.

Forfeiture of Pension on Refusal to Serve again.

11. If any person who is in receipt of a pension or temporary allowance under this Act, and has not attained the age of sixty years, and is not incapacitated by infirmity of mind or body (proved to the satisfaction of the Secretary of State, by a medical certificate or otherwise), refuses, when required so to do by the Secretary of State, to proceed to any Mission which is of the same rank as that in respect of which his pension was granted, or to some Mission of higher rank, he shall forfeit his right to the pension and allowance.

Suspension of Payment on Holding other Offices.

12. Where a person having any pension or allowance under this Act is appointed to any office of profit under the Crown, or to any office the salary of which is payable out of the Consolidated Fund or moneys provided by Parliament, whether such office is in the United Kingdom or not, his pension and allowance, so long as he continues to hold such office, shall, if the emoluments of such office are equal to or larger than the pension or allowance, be suspended, and if the emoluments of such office are less than the pension or allowance, be diminished by the amount of such emoluments.

Determination of Class of Missions.

13. It shall be lawful for Her Majesty from time to time to determine the foreign States the Envoys Extraordinary and Ministers Plenipotentiary at which are thereafter to be deemed on First and Second Class Missions respectively for the purposes of a pension under this Act.

Such determination shall be signified in writing under the hand of the Secretary of State to the Treasury, and shall be laid before both Houses of Parliament within fourteen days after the signing thereof, if Parliament be then sitting, and if Parliament be not then sitting, within fourteen days after the commencement of the next session.

The arrangement existing at the commencement of this Act as to such First and Second Class Missions shall, until and except so far as altered under the provisions of this section, continue in force for the purposes of a pension under this Act.

Employment beyond Limits of State.

14. Where a person in Her Majesty's Diplomatic Service is actually employed beyond the limits of the foreign State in which, under the terms of his credentials or commission, he should properly reside, and is so employed on a special diplomatic mission or service, whether in or out of Her Majesty's dominions, or (being a Second or Third Secretary) is so employed for the advantage of the public service in the Department of Foreign Affairs in London, he shall, for the purposes of a pension under this Act, be deemed, during the time that he is so actually employed, to have been actually residing in such foreign State.

Pension on Transfer from Civil (or Consular) to Diplomatic Service, and vice versâ.

15. Where a person in the Consular Service or in any other branch of the Civil Service of Her Majesty is appointed to some employment in the Diplomatic Service, or where a person in the Diplomatic Service is appointed to some employment in the Civil Service of the State in the Department of Foreign Affairs in London, and such person may suffer prejudice in regard to his retiring allowance by reason of his not continuing in his former service, the Treasury may award to him, on his retirement from active service, such pension or superannuation allowance under this Act and the Superannuation Act, 1859, or one of them, as in their opinion will prevent his suffering such prejudice and is just, having regard to his services; but save as aforesaid a person receiving a pension under this Act shall not be entitled to any superannuation allowance under the Superannuation Act, 1859. (22 & 23 *Vict., cap.* 26.)

Pension, &c., to be free from Taxes.

16. Every pension, allowance, and gratuity under this Act shall be paid to the person entitled to the same without any abatement or deduction in respect of any taxes or duties at present existing, except the tax upon income.

Pensioner may sit in House of Commons.

17. A pension under this Act shall not disqualify the holder for being elected or sitting or voting as a member of the House of Commons.

Act of Parliament to remove doubts as to the Qualification of PERSONS HOLDING CIVIL SERVICE PENSIONS, OR RECEIVING SUPERANNUATION ALLOWANCES, TO SIT IN PARLIAMENT.

32 & 33 Vict., cap. 15.—24 June, 1869.

1. Pensions, compensations, or allowances granted for civil services according to the provisions of the aforesaid Acts of the 4th and 5th years of King William IV. and the 22nd year of Her Majesty, or any other Act or Acts whatever, shall not disqualify the holder from being elected or sitting or voting as a member of the House of Commons.

2. Nothing contained in this Act shall affect any of the provisions of the aforesaid Acts of the 4th and 5th years of King William IV., and 22nd Victoria, Chapter 26.

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CIVIL SERVICE AND CONSULAR PENSIONS.

(1.) Act of Parliament to alter, amend, and consolidate the Laws for regulating the Pensions, Compensations, and Allowances to be made to Persons in respect of their having held Civil Offices in His Majesty's Service ("The Superannuation Act, 1834").

4 & 5 Will. IV., c. 24.—25 July, 1834.*

Superannuation Allowance to Persons who entered the Service before 5th August, 1829.

IX. From and after the passing of this Act the superannuation allowances to be granted to such officers and clerks who shall have entered the public service prior to the 5th day of August, 1829 (except only as hereinafter is authorized), shall not exceed the following proportions with reference to the amount of their salaries and the periods of their services respectively; videlicet:—

To an officer, clerk, or person who shall have served 10 years and upwards and under 15 years, any annual allowance not exceeding in amount 4-12ths of the annual salary and emoluments of his office.

For 15 years and upwards, and under	20	years,	not exceeding	5-12ths	of such salary and emoluments;			
,,	20	,,	25	,,	,,	6-12ths	,,	,,
,,	25	,,	30	,,	,,	7-12ths	,,	,,
,,	30	,,	35	,,	,,	8-12ths	,,	,,
,,	35	,,	40	,,	,,	9-12ths	,,	,,
,,	40	,,	45	,,	,,	10-12ths	,,	,,
,,	45	,,	50	,,	,,	11-12ths	,,	,,

And for 50 years or upwards, any annual allowance not exceeding the net amount of the salary and emoluments of his office.

Superannuations not to be granted on advanced Amount of Salary received for less than Three years.

XII. Provided always, That the superannuation allowance to be granted to any officer or person after the passing of this Act, shall not be computed upon the amount of the salary enjoyed by him at the time of his retirement, unless he shall have been in the receipt of the same, or in the class from which he retires, for a period of at least three years immediately before the granting of such superannuation allowance; and in case he shall not have enjoyed his then existing salary or have been in such class for that period, such superannuation allowance shall be calculated upon the average amount of salary received by such person for three years next preceding the commencement of such allowance.

No Compensation to be charged upon the Funds of the Department nor without Concurrence of His Majesty in Council or of the Treasury.

XVIII. No compensation for any office abolished, nor any special allowance or remuneration for good services to any person holding or having held any civil office in any public department, shall be charged upon the incidents or any other fund of any such department; and no such compensation, nor any allowance or compensation in the nature of superannuation or retired allowance or reward to any such person in respect of his having held any public office or employment, or having been engaged in any public service, shall be granted, allowed, or paid, other than under the authority of an Order of His Majesty in Council, or by the Treasury.

No Superannuation or Compensation to be enjoyed with Salary for efficient Services.

XX. Provided always, That in case any person enjoying any superannuation allowance, in consequence of retiring from office on account of age, infirmity, or any other cause, or enjoying any compensation for past services upon the abolition or reduction of office, shall be appointed to fill any office in any public department, every such allowance or compensation shall cease to be paid for any period subsequent to such appointment if the annual amount of the profits of the office to which he shall be appointed shall be equal to those of the office formerly held by him, and in case they shall not be equal to those of his former office then no more of such superannuation allowance or compensation shall be paid to him than what with the salary of his new appointment shall be equal to that of his former office.

Not to extend to Half-pay, &c.

XXI. Provided always, That nothing herein contained with respect to compensation, superannuation, or allowance for Civil Services shall extend or be construed to extend to any military or naval half-pay, or allowance in lieu of half-pay, or to any military or naval allowance or pensions granted or to be granted under the regulations of any Order of His Majesty in Council, in any of the respective Departments of the Admiralty, the Secretary at War, and the Master General of the Ordnance, except as hereinafter is provided with respect to the same.

Account of Increase and Diminution of Public Salaries, Pensions, and Allowances to be annually laid before Parliament.

XXII. Between the 1st day of February and the 25th day of March in every year, or if Parliament shall not be sitting during any part of that period, then within 20 days after the next meeting of Parliament, there shall be laid before both Houses of Parliament an account of every increase and diminution which shall have taken place within the preceding year, ending on the 31st day of December, in the number of persons employed in all public offices or departments under the Crown, and in the salaries, emoluments, allowances, and expenses which shall have taken place or been paid, granted, received, or incurred for and in respect of all officers and persons belonging to or employed in all such public offices or departments, specifying the amount and nature thereof, and distinguishing every increase and diminution in the amount of all allowances or compensations granted as retired allowances or superannuations to any person having held any office, place, or employment in any such public office or department, and also the time and length of service of every such person, and the amount of the salary and emoluments received by such person immediately preceding his superannuation or retirement, and the nature of his services, and the

* The clauses of the Act of 1834 which are not repealed, and the Act of 1859, are declared by the Act of 19th April, 1859. § xviii. (page 290) to be construed as one Act.

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grounds upon which such increase or diminution in the establishment of every such public office or department, or of any salary, emolument, allowance, compensation, or superannuation, shall have been granted or made; and also specifying the name of every person receiving such allowance or compensation who may have died in the course of the year, together with the amount of the annual allowance payable to such person.

Civil Allowances, &c., to be laid before Parliament.

XXIII. Provided always, That accounts of all compensations for offices abolished, and of all allowances in the nature of superannuation or retired allowances to all other persons in respect of their having held any public office or employment under the Crown, shall annually, at the period lastly provided, be laid before the Commons House of Parliament.

Half-pay and Military and Naval Pensions to be laid before Parliament in separate Estimates.

XXV. Provided always, That all half-pay and allowances in lieu of half-pay in the several departments of the army, ordnance, navy, and marines, and all military and naval allowances or pensions granted or which shall be granted in any of such departments under the authority of any Order in Council, shall be annually laid before the Commons House of Parliament, in separate estimates, at the same time with the ordinary estimates of those respective departments, and shall be kept distinct from all pensions, compensations, superannuation and retired allowances in any of the civil offices of those departments respectively.

Compensations not provided for to be charged on Funds of Departments.

XXVI. The compensations, superannuations, and allowances authorized as well by this as any former Act or Acts shall, when not specially provided for by Parliament, be charged upon and paid and payable by the respective departments or offices in which the persons receiving such allowances shall have served.

Average of Emoluments to be made by Heads of Departments.

XXVIII. It shall be lawful for the person or persons at the head of any department in which any fees or other sources of profit may form part of the emoluments of any office in such department, to fix, with the approbation of the Treasury, or for the Admiralty if the office shall be in that department, an average sum upon which the compensation or superannuation allowance shall be granted, which sum so to be fixed shall not exceed the average amount of such emoluments for the 3 last preceding years.

Act not to give an absolute Right to Allowances, or to prevent Dismissal of Persons for Misconduct.

XXX. Provided always, That nothing in this Act contained shall extend or be construed to extend to give any person an absolute right to compensation for past services, or to any superannuation or retiring allowance under this Act, or to deprive the Treasury, and the heads or principal officers of the respective departments, of their power and authority to dismiss any person from the public service without compensation.

(2.) Act of Parliament to amend the Laws concerning Superannuations and other Allowances to Persons having held Civil Offices in the Public Service.

22 Vict., c. 26.—19 April, 1859.

Ordinary Rate of Superannuation Allowance.

II. Subject to the exceptions and provisions hereinafter contained, the superannuation allowance to be granted after the commencement of this Act to persons who shall have served in an established capacity in the permanent Civil Service of the State, whether their remuneration be computed by day pay, weekly wages, or annual salary, and for whom provision shall not otherwise have been made by Act of Parliament, or who may not be specially excepted by the authority of Parliament, shall be as follows; (that is to say,)

To any person who shall have served 10 years and upwards and under 11 years, an annual allowance of 10-60ths of the annual salary and emoluments of his office.

For 11 years, and under 12 years, an annual allowance of 11 60ths of such salary and emoluments.

And in like manner a further addition to the annual allowance of 1-60th in respect of each additional year of such service, until the completion of a period of service of 40 years, when the annual allowance of 40-60ths may be granted: and no addition shall be made in respect of any service beyond 40 years.

Provided always, that if any question should arise in any department of the public service as to the claim of any person or class of persons for superannuation under this clause, it shall be referred to the Treasury, whose decision shall be final.

Application of Act to Persons already in the Civil Service, but without Prejudice to existing Rights.

III. Nothing herein contained shall prevent, restrict, or diminish, any other superannuation allowance, pension, gratuity, or compensation which, if this Act had not been passed, might hereafter have been granted to any person who shall have entered the public service before the passing of this Act, but, except as aforesaid, the provisions hereinafter contained shall apply as well to persons who have already entered the public service, as to those who may hereafter enter the public service.

*Provision for computing Amount of Superannuation to Persons holding professional and other special Offices.**

IV. †It shall be lawful for the Treasury from time to time, by any order or warrant, to declare that for the due and efficient discharge of the duties of any office or class of offices to be specified in such order or warrant, professional or other peculiar qualifications, not ordinarily to be acquired in the public service, are required, and that it is for the interest of the public that persons should be appointed thereto at an age exceeding that at which public service ordinarily begins; and by the same or any other order or warrant to direct that when any person now holding or who may hereafter be appointed to such office, or any of such class of offices, shall retire from the public service, a number of years not exceeding 20, to be specified in the said order or warrant, shall, in computing the amount of superannuation allowance which may be granted to him under the foregoing section of this Act, be added to the number of years during which he may have actually served, and also to direct that in respect of such office or class of offices, the period of service required to entitle the holders to superannuation may be a period less than 10 years, to be specified in the order or warrant; and also to direct that, in respect of such office or class of offices, the holder may be entitled to superannuation, though he may not hold his appointment directly from the

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* See also Section 3 of Act of 1884, 47 and 48 Vict., cap. 57. Page 291.

† The Treasury Minutes granting additional years are suspended in the case of any officers appointed after the 30th of November, 1888, to a post to which, under such Minute, additional years have hitherto been attached, and if Parliament takes away the power to grant additional years such officer will not receive on retirement the benefit of additional years. (Treasury Minute, December 20, 1888.)

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Crown, and may not have entered the service with a certificate from the Civil Service Commissioners: Provided always, that every order or warrant made under this enactment shall be laid before Parliament.*

Power to Treasury to grant Gratuities in case of short Service.

VI. It shall be lawful for the Commissioners of the Treasury to grant to any person who, being the holder of an office in respect of which a superannuation allowance may be granted, is constrained, from infirmity of mind or body, to leave the public service before the completion of the period which would entitle him to a superannuation allowance, such sum of money by way of gratuity as the said Commissioners may think proper, but so as that no such gratuity shall exceed the amount of one month's pay for each year of service.

Power to Treasury to grant Allowances on Abolition of Offices.

VII. It shall be lawful for the Commissioners of the Treasury to grant to any person retiring or removed from the public service in consequence of the abolition of his office, or for the purpose of facilitating improvements in the organization of the department to which he belongs, by which greater efficiency and economy can be effected, such special annual allowance by way of compensation, as on a full consideration of the circumstances of the case may seem to the said Commissioners to be a reasonable and just compensation for the loss of office; and if the compensation shall exceed the amount to which such person would have been entitled under the scale of superannuation provided by this Act if 10 years were added to the number of years which he may have actually served, such allowance shall be granted by special minute, stating the special grounds for granting such allowance, which minute shall be laid before Parliament, and no such allowance shall exceed 2-3rds of the salary and emoluments of the office.

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* The following appointments connected with the Foreign Office have been placed under the above clause by Treasury Minutes:—

Appointment.	Date of Treasury Minute.	No. of years to be added in computing amount of Pension.
Permanent Under Secretary of State	June 14, 1859	10
Medical Men employed in the Civil Service, and giving their whole time	June 14, 1859	7
Assistant Judge, Supreme Court, China and Japan	Dec. 24, 1873	10
Chaplains to Embassies and Legations, and Consular Chaplains ...	Apr. 9, 1874	5
Judges at Constantinople, Alexandria, and Shanghae... ...	Mar. 5, 1875	10
Legal Vice-Consuls in the Ottoman Dominions	Ditto	7
Queen's Foreign Service Messengers	Mar. 27, 1879	5
Judge of H.M. Court for Japan	Jan. 18, 1882	10
Legal Vice-Consul and Judge, Zanzibar ...	July 23, 1884	7
Legal Assistant to the Foreign Office	Feb. 22, 1887	7

Condition of Grant of full Superannuations to public Servants not Heads of Departments.

VIII. It shall not be lawful for the Treasury to grant the full amount of superannuation allowance which can be granted under this Act to any person not being the head officer or one of the head officers of a department, unless upon production of a certificate (signed by the head officer of the department, or by two head officers, if there be more than one) that he has served with diligence and fidelity to the satisfaction of such head officer or officers; and in every case in which any superannuation allowance is granted, after the refusal of such certificate, the minute granting it shall state such refusal and the grounds on which the allowance is granted.

Power to Treasury to grant Allowances for special Services, and for Demerits in individual Cases.

IX. Provided, That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners of the Treasury to grant to any person any superannuation, compensation, gratuity, or other allowance of greater amount than the amount which might be awarded to him under the foregoing provisions, when special services rendered by such person, and requiring special reward, shall appear to them to justify such increase, but so that such allowance shall in no case exceed the salary and emoluments enjoyed by the grantee at the time of retirement, and the grounds of every such increase shall be stated in a minute of the Treasury, which shall be laid before Parliament; and it shall be lawful for the said Commissioners to grant to any person any such allowance of less amount than otherwise would have been awarded to him where his defaults or demerit in relation to the public service appear to them to justify such diminution.

Evidence of Infirmity of Persons under Sixty.

X. It shall not be lawful to grant any superannuation allowance under the provisions of this Act to any person who shall be under 60 years, unless upon medical certificate to the satisfaction of the Treasury that he is incapable, from infirmity of mind or body, to discharge the duties of his situation, and that such infirmity is likely to be permanent.

Persons superannuated under Sixty may be required to serve again.

XI. Every person to whom a superannuation or compensation allowance shall have been granted before he shall have attained the age of 60 years shall, until he has attained that age, be liable to be called upon to fill, in any part of Her Majesty's dominions in which he shall before have served, any public office or situation under the Crown for which his previous public services may render him eligible; and if he shall decline, when called upon to do so, to take upon him such office or situation, or shall decline or neglect to execute the duties thereof satisfactorily, being in a competent state of health, he shall forfeit his right to the compensation or superannuation allowance which had been granted to him.

Persons to retain Right to Superannuation on Transfer to other Employment under the Crown.

XII. Every officer already or hereafter to be transferred employment entitling him to superannuation allowance to public employment under the Crown not so entitling him shall be entitled, on his ultimate retirement from the public service, to the same allowance as if he had continued to hold the vacated appointment and at the same rate of salary as when the same was vacated, subject nevertheless to the conditions which would in that case have been applicable with respect to the grant of such allowance; provided that it shall be lawful for the Treasury, in the case of officers transferred to governorships and lieutenant-governorships of colonies, and other high offices abroad, conferred for a limited period, to grant such superannuation allowance to such officers on the expiration of such term of service without a renewal of public employment; but any officer to whom such grant is made while under the age of 60 years shall be subject to the same liability to be called upon to fill office under the Crown, as herein provided concerning other persons under that age to whom like allowances are granted.

XIII. Orders, &c., within what time to be laid before Parliament.

XIV. Section 6 of 57 George III, c. 65, respecting pensions to officers having had seats in Parliament.

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Acts in Schedule to be construed as referring to this Act.

XV. The several sections mentioned in the schedule hereto of the several Acts of Parliament, also therein mentioned, shall be construed as if this Act, instead of the said Act of the 4th and 5th years of the reign of King William IV, had been referred to in the said sections; and such other enactments as refer to the scale of superannuation allowance established by the provisions hereby repealed of the said Act of King William IV, shall be construed as of the scale established by this Act had been referred to.

Allowances to be paid free from Taxes.

XVI. All superannuations, compensations, gratuities, and other allowances granted or hereafter under this Act to be granted, shall be paid to persons entitled to receive the same without any abatement or deduction in respect of any taxes or duties whatever at present existing, except the tax upon property or income.

Who to be deemed Civil Servants.

XVII. For the purposes of this Act, no person hereafter to be appointed shall be deemed to have served in the permanent Civil Service of the State unless such person holds his appointment directly from the Crown, or has been admitted into the Civil Service with a certificate from the Civil Service Commissioners;* nor shall any person, already appointed to any office, be held to have served in the permanent Civil Service as aforesaid, unless such person belong to a class which is already entitled to superannuation allowance, or to a class in which, if he had been appointed thereto subsequently to the passing of this Act, he would, as holding his appointment directly from the Crown, or as having been admitted into the Civil Service with such certificate as aforesaid, have become entitled to such allowance; and no person shall be entitled to any superannuation allowance under this Act, unless his salary or remuneration has been provided out of the Consolidated Fund of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, or out of moneys voted by Parliament.

4 & 5 *Will. IV, c.* 24, *and this Act to be construed together.*

XVIII So much of the said Act of the 4th and 5th years of King William IV, chapter 24,† as is now in force and not hereby repealed, and this Act, shall be construed together as one Act.

Short Title.

XIX. It shall be sufficient, in citing this Act, to use the expression "The Superannuation Act, 1859."

(3.) Act of Parliament to make further provision respecting the Superannuation Allowance to be granted to Civil Servants serving in unhealthy Climates.‡

39 and 40 Vic., c. 53.—11th August, 1876.

Unhealthy Places.

1. The Treasury may from time to time by order declare that any country or place therein named shall be deemed, and the same shall thereupon be deemed, for the purposes of the Superannuation Act, 1859, and this Act, to be an unhealthy place.

The Treasury may from time to time by order revoke or vary an order previously made under this section, but the amount of superannuation, compensation, gratuity, or other allowance to be granted to any person serving, before the date of the order of revocation or alteration in the unhealthy place affected thereby, shall be the same as if it had not been made.

2. For the purpose of reckoning the amount of any superannuation, compensation, gratuity, or other allowance to be granted under the Superannuation Act, 1859, to a person who has served in an established capacity in the permanent civil service of the State, two years' service in an unhealthy place shall be reckoned as service for three years, and service in an unhealthy place for any greater or less period than two years shall be reckoned in the like proportion.

Provided that nothing in this section—

(1.) Shall alter so much of section two of the Superannuation Act, 1859, as requires a service of ten years before an annual superannuation allowance can be granted; or

(2.) Shall, without the consent of the Treasury, apply to a person who was residing in an unhealthy place when he entered the permanent civil service of the State.

Supplemental.

3. Every order under this Act shall be laid before both Houses of Parliament in accordance with section thirteen of the Superannuation Act, 1859.

4. This Act shall apply to persons who have retired from the public service since the seventeenth day of February one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

5. This Act may be cited as the Superannuation Act, 1876, and shall be construed as one with the Superannuation Act, 1859, and that Act and this Act may be cited together as the Superannuation Acts, 1859 and 1876.

(4.) Act of Parliament to extend certain Powers given by the Superannuation Act Amendment Act, 1873.

47 and 48 Vict., c. 57.—14th August, 1884.

(Relief of persons for want of a Civil Service Certificate, &c.)

WHEREAS by the Superannuation Act, 1859, it is enacted that for the purposes of that Act no person thereafter to be appointed shall be deemed to have served in the Permanent Civil Service of the State unless such person holds his appointment directly from the Crown, or has been admitted into the Civil Service with a certificate from the Civil Service Commissioners:

And whereas it appears that in several public departments of the State persons have been appointed since the passing of the said Act to established situations in the Civil Service not held directly from the Crown, but that through inadvertence on the part of the heads of such departments, and without any default on the part of the persons so appointed, no steps were taken before their appointment to procure for them certificates from the Civil Service Commissioners:

And whereas with a view of relieving such person from loss of the superannuation allowance or gratuities which they were led to expect when they entered the Civil Service, provision was made by the Superannuation Act Amendment Act, 1873, enabling the Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury, on applications by the heads of such

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* See Act 47 and 48 Vict., c. 57, 1884, giving power to Treasury to make order relieving persons for want of certificate.

† Page 287.

‡ For list of places declared to be unhealthy for the purposes of this Act, see page 300.

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departments, by order or warrant, to place such persons in the same position as regards their claim to a superannuation allowance or gratuity as they would have been in if they had been admitted into the Civil Service with a certificate from the Civil Service Commissioners:

And whereas a further provision to the like effect was made by the Superannuation (Post Office and War Office) Act, 1876, and the Superannuation Act, 1881:

And whereas the orders or warrants under the said Acts were required to be made before the terms therein mentioned which have now passed:

And whereas notwithstanding that most of the said persons have been relieved by orders or warrants made under the said Acts, some of them still remain for whom, owing to the failure of the heads of departments to make application within the time limited by the said Acts, or owing to other causes beyond their own control, relief has not been provided:

Be it therefore enacted by the Queen's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same as follows:—

Short Title.

1. This Act may be cited as the Superannuation Act, 1884.

Power to Treasury to make order relieving person for want of certificate under 22 *Vict., c.* 26.

2. (1.) The Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury may, if they think fit, at any time on application being made to them by the head of any public department of the State, declare by order or warrant that a person who has been appointed after the date of the Superannuation Act, 1859, and before the passing of this Act, to a situation in such department entitling persons appointed thereto with a certificate from the Civil Service Commissioners to superannuation allowance was appointed thereto without such a certificate through inadvertence on the part of the head of such department, and without any default on the part of the person so appointed, and every person with respect to whom such order or warrant is issued shall be in the same position as regards his claim to allowances under the Superannuation Act, 1859, as he would have been in if he had been appointed with a certificate from the Civil Service Commissioners.

(2.) Every order or warrant made in pursuance of this Act shall be laid before Parliament in manner provided by the thirteenth section of the said Superannuation Act, 1859.

*Provision for addition of years to service in certain cases.**

3. Where the regulations respecting an office which entitles or would, if he had continued to hold it, have entitled the holder to receive an allowance under the Superannuation Act, 1859, provide that a person appointed to such office must have held a professional or other peculiar qualification for the number of years specified in the regulations, the Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury may, if they think fit, in computing the amount of superannuation allowance to be granted under the Superannuation Act, 1859 to a person who holds or has at any time held such office, add the number of years so specified to the number of years that such person has actually served, provided that the minute adding that number of years shall be laid before Parliament.

(5.) Act of Parliament to amend the Superannuation Acts 1834 and 1859; and for other purposes.

50 and 51 Vic., c. 67.—16th September, 1887.

Be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1.—(1.) Where a person employed in the civil service of the state is injured—

(*a.*) In the actual discharge of his duty; and

(*b.*) Without his own default; and

(*c.*) By some injury specifically attributable to the nature of his duty,

the Treasury may grant to him, or, if he dies from the injury, to his widow, his mother if wholly dependent on him at the time of his death, and to his children, or to any of them, such gratuity or annual allowance as the Treasury may consider reasonable, and as may be permitted by the terms of a warrant under this section.

(2.) The Treasury shall forthwith after the passing of this Act frame a warrant regulating the grant of gratuities and annual allowances under this section, and the warrant so framed shall be laid before Parliament.†

(3.) Provided that a gratuity under this section shall not exceed one year's salary of the person injured, and an allowance under this section shall not, together with any superannuation allowance to which he is otherwise entitled, exceed the salary of the person injured, or three hundred pounds a year, whichever is less.

2.—(1.) Where a civil servant is removed from his office on the ground of his inability to discharge efficiently the duties of his office, and a superannuation allowance cannot lawfully be granted to him under the Superannuation Acts 1834 and 1859, and the Treasury think that the special circumstances of the case justify the grant to him of a retiring allowance, they may grant to him such retiring allowance as they think just and proper, but in no case exceeding the amount for which his length of service would qualify him under sections two and four of the Superannuation Act, 1859, without any addition under section seven of that Act.

(2.) A minute of the Treasury granting an allowance under this section to any civil servant shall set forth the amount of the allowance granted to him, and the reasons for such allowance, and shall be laid before Parliament: Provided that the Treasury before making the grant shall consider any representation which the civil servant removed may have submitted to them.

3. Where a person at the time he becomes a civil servant within the meaning of this Act is serving the State in a temporary capacity, the Treasury may, if in their opinion any special circumstances of the case warrant such a course, direct that his service in that capacity may be reckoned for the purposes of the Superannuation Acts, 1834 and 1859, and this Act, as service in the capacity of a civil servant, and it shall be so reckoned accordingly.

4. If a person employed in any public department in a capacity in respect of which a superannuation allowance cannot be granted under the Superannuation Act, 1859, retires, or is removed from his employment, and

(*a.*) The employment is one to which he was required to devote his whole time, and

(*b.*) The remuneration for the employment was paid entirely out of moneys provided by Parliament, and

(*c.*) He has served in the employment for not less than seven years, if he is removed in consequence of the abolition of his employment, or for the purpose of facilitating improvements in the organization of the department by which economy can be effected, or for not less than fifteen years if his retirement is caused from infirmity of mind or body, permanently incapacitating him from the duties of his employment,

the Treasury may, if they think fit, grant to him a compassionate gratuity not exceeding one pound or one week's pay, whichever is the greater, for each year of his service in his employment.

5. A person shall not be entitled to reckon the same period of time both for the purpose of a superannuation allowance under the Superannuation Acts, 1834 and 1859, and this Act, and also for the purpose of naval or military non-effective pay.

6.‡—(1.) The Treasury may, within one month after the passing of this Act, frame rules as to the conditions on which any civil employment of profit under any public department as defined by this Act, or any employment of profit under the Government of any British possession, or any employment under the Government of any Foreign State may be accepted or held by any person who is in

* See Section 4 of Act of 1859, 22 Vict., c. 26. Page 288. † Page 292.

‡ The Rules drawn up by the Treasury under Section 6 were laid before Parliament in September, 1887. [337].

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receipt of or has received any sum granted by Parliament for the pay, half-pay, or retired pay of officers of Her Majesty's naval or land forces, or otherwise for payment for past service in either of such forces, or who has commuted the right to receive the same, and as to the effect of such acceptance or holding on the said pay or sum, and the Treasury may in such rules provide for the enforcement thereof by the forfeiture, suspension, or reduction of any such pay or sum as aforesaid, or of any commutation money or remuneration for such employment.

(2.) Such rules shall also provide for the returns to be laid before Parliament of such officers accepting employment as are affected by the rules, and shall come into operation at the date of the passing of this Act.

(3.) The rules shall be laid before both Houses of Parliament forthwith.

(4.) For the purposes of this section "British possession" means any part of Her Majesty's dominions out of the United Kingdom, and this section shall apply to Cyprus as if it were a British possession.

7.*—(1.) Where any sum in respect of pay, pension, superannuation, or other allowance or annuity is due in respect either of service as a civil servant, or of military or naval service, to a person who is a lunatic, whether so found by inquisition or not, such sum may be from time to time applied for his benefit by the prescribed public department in such manner as the department think expedient.

(2.) Where any annuity, whether pension, superannuation, or other allowance, is payable out of moneys provided by Parliament to a person in respect either of service as a civil servant or of military or naval service, and such person is or becomes a lunatic towards whose maintenance a contribution is made out of money provided by Parliament, then as long as the contribution is made his annuity shall be reduced by an amount equal to that contribution, and if the amount of the contribution exceeds the amount of the annuity, the annuity shall cease to be payable.

8.* On the death of a person to whom any sum not exceeding one hundred pounds is due from a public department in respect of any civil pay, superannuation, or other allowance, annuity or gratuity, then, if the prescribed public department so direct, but subject to the regulations (if any) made by the Treasury, probate or other proof of the title of the personal representative of the deceased person may be dispensed with, and the said sum may be paid or distributed to or among the persons appearing to the public department to be beneficially entitled to the personal estate of the deceased person, or to or among any one or more of those persons, or in case of the illegitimacy of the deceased person or his children, to or among such persons as the department may think fit, and the department shall be discharged from all liability in respect of any such payment or distribution.

9. The decision of the Treasury on any question which arises as to the application of any section of this Act to any person, or as to the amount of any allowance or gratuity under this Act, or as to the reckoning of any service for such allowance or gratuity, shall be final.

10. Nothing in this Act shall be construed so as in any way to interfere with the rights existing at the passing of this Act of any civil servant then holding office.

11. Every warrant and minute under this Act which is required to be laid before Parliament shall be laid before both Houses of Parliament in manner provided by section thirteen of the Superannuation Act, 1859

12. In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires—

The expression "civil servant" means a person who has served in an established capacity in the permanent civil service of the state within the meaning of section seventeen of the Superannuation Act, 1859.

The expression "Treasury" means the Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury.

The expression "public department" means the Treasury, the Commissioners for executing the office of Lord High Admiral, and any of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State, and any other public department of the Government: and the expression "prescribed public department" means as respects any matter, the department prescribed for the purpose of that matter by the Treasury.

13. The Act of the session of the fourth and fifth years of the reign of King William the Fourth, chapter twenty-four, intituled "An Act to alter, amend, and consolidate "the laws for regulating the pensions, compensations, "and allowances to be made to persons in respect of their "having held civil offices in His Majesty's service," is in this Act referred to and may be cited as the Superannuation Act, 1834, and that Act and the Superannuation Act, 1859, are together in this Act referred to as the Superannuation Acts, 1834 and 1859.

The said Acts and this Act may be cited together as the Superannuation Acts, 1834 to 1887, and this Act may be cited separately as the Superannuation Act, 1887.

14. The Acts set forth in the schedule to this Act are hereby repealed to the extent in the third column of that schedule mentioned as from the passing of this Act, without prejudice to anything previously done or suffered in pursuance of the enactments hereby repealed.

Treasury Warrant regulating the Grant of Gratuities and Allowances under Section 1 of the Superannuation Act, 1887.†—September, 1887.

In conformity with the provisions of the 1st section of the Superannuation Act, 1887, we, being two of the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury, do hereby direct that any award of a gratuity or annual allowance made under the said section shall be subject to the following conditions, viz.:—

The award shall be calculated upon one or other of the following scales, which shall respectively apply to:—

I. Established officers of prisons or criminal lunatic asylums injured by the violence of a prisoner or lunatic; or established officers of a manufacturing department of the War Office or Admiralty, in which the duties are exceptionally dangerous.

II. All civil servants not falling under the above description, and also all hired persons employed in a manufacturing department of the War Office or Admiralty in which the duties are exceptionally dangerous.

III. All other hired persons employed in a public department.

Scales I. and II.

To the retired allowance for which the injured man would be qualified by length of service, shall be added an allowance not exceeding the under-mentioned portion of his salary and emoluments at the date of the injury, viz.:—

When his capacity to contribute to his support is—

	Scale I.	Scale II.
Slightly impaired	Six sixtieths	Five sixtieths
Impaired	Twelve sixtieths ...	Ten sixtieths
Materially impaired	Eighteen sixtieths ...	Fifteen sixtieths
Totally destroyed	Twenty-four sixtieths	Twenty sixtieths

Provided that no award on Scale I. shall, together with any retired allowance for which the injured man would be qualified by length of service exceed the amount of his salary and emoluments at the date of the injury, or 300*l.* a year, whichever is less; and that no award on Scale II., shall, together with any retired allowance for which he would be qualified by length of service, exceed fifty sixtieths of his salary and emoluments at the date of the injury, or 300*l.* a year, whichever is less.

Scale III.

(*a.*) A gratuity not exceeding the undermentioned portion of the salary and emoluments of the injured man at the date of the injury, or 100*l.*, whichever is less, viz.:—

When his capacity to contribute to his support is—

Slightly impaired .. One third. Impaired .. Two thirds.
Materially impaired ... The whole.

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* By Treasury Minute of July 18, 1888, the Foreign Office was included in the List of Departments prescribed by the Treasury for the purposes of this section.

† Page 291.

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(*b.*) When his capacity to contribute to his support is totally destroyed, he shall receive an annual allowance exceeding by fifteen sixtieths of his salary and emoluments the rate of retired allowance for which he would have been qualified by length of service if he had been a civil servant, provided that the total award shall not exceed forty-five sixtieths of his salary and emoluments at the date of the injury, or 300*l.* a year, whichever is less.

An award under any of the above scales shall be so much less than the usual amount as the Treasury shall think reasonable, in case—

(*a.*) The usual amount exceeds by not less than 100*l.* a year the rate of retired allowance for which the length of the injured man's service would entitle him; or

(*b.*) The injured man has continued to serve for not less than one year after the injury in respect of which he retires; or

(*c.*) The injured man is 55 years of age or upwards at the date of the injury; or

(*d.*) The injury is not the sole cause of retirement, *i.e.*, the retirement is caused partly by age or infirmity.

WIDOWS AND CHILDREN OF MEN KILLED WHILE IN THE DISCHARGE OF DUTY.

An award shall be on one or other of the following scales, according as the deceased had been—

I. An established officer of a prison or of a criminal lunatic asylum killed by a prisoner or lunatic; or an established officer of a manufacturing department of the War Office or Admiralty, of which the duties are exceptionally dangerous.

II. A civil servant not falling under the above description or a hired person employed in a manufacturing department as above.

III. Any other hired person employed in a public department.

SCALE I.

Pension to widow, while unmarried and of good character, not exceeding ten sixtieths of the husband's salary and emoluments at the date of the injury, or 15*l.* a year, whichever is greater; and

Pension to each child until he or she attains the age of 15, not exceeding one sixth of the rate which might be granted to the widow, but the aggregate of the children's pensions not to exceed the amount which might be granted to the widow.

SCALE II.

Pension to widow not to exceed ten sixtieths of the husband's salary and emoluments, or 10*l.* a year, whichever is greater; and

Gratuity to children, not exceeding 1*l.*, multiplied by the total number of their years, starting from their ages at the time of their father's death, and ending with 15 years; the total gratuity not to be less than 10*l.* or more than 50*l.*

SCALE III.

Pension to the widow not exceeding eight sixtieths of the husband's salary and emoluments, or 10*l.*, whichever is greater.

Gratuity to children not exceeding 16*s.*, multiplied by the total number of their years, starting from their ages at the date of their father's death, and ending with 15 years; the total gratuity not to be less than 8*l.*, or more than 40*l.*

In the case of motherless children the award under any scale may be of twice the usual rate.

If the service of the deceased at the date of the injury was less than five years the award under any scale shall be:

To the widow a gratuity not exceeding one half of the salary and emoluments of the deceased.

To each child a gratuity not exceeding one twelfth of the salary and emoluments of the deceased; but the total gratuity to widow and children shall not exceed one year's salary and emoluments of the deceased.

MOTHERS OF MEN KILLED IN THE DISCHARGE OF DUTY.

If the deceased does not leave a widow, and if his mother was wholly dependent upon him for support, the award which might have been made to a widow may be made to the mother.

HERBERT EUSTACE MAXWELL.
W. H. WALROND.

Treasury Chambers, September, 1887.

(6.) Act of Parliament to amend the Acts relating to Superannuation Allowances and Gratuities to Persons in the Public Service so far as respects the computation of successive Service in different Offices where not all subject to the Superannuation Acts, 1834 to 1887.

55 and 56 Vict., c. 40.—27th June, 1892.

Reckoning of Service in one or more public offices.

1.*—(1) The Treasury may within one month after the passing of this Act, frame rules regulating the superannuation allowance or gratuity which may be granted to persons who have served continuously and successively in two or more public offices as defined by this Act, but are not entitled to reckon for such grant service in all those offices.

(2) The said rules shall provide for reckoning service according to the rules under the Superannuation Acts, 1834 to 1887, and subject to such reckoning of service, for granting the same superannuation allowance or gratuity to any person as might have been granted to him if his whole service had been in the public office from which he ultimately retires.

(3) The Treasury may determine in each case the funds or accounts out of which the superannuation allowance or gratuity is to be paid, and where it is to be paid out of more than one fund or account, may apportion the amounts to be paid out of each fund or account: Provided that in cases affecting the revenue of India the Secretary of State in Council of India shall determine the amount to be paid therefrom.

Rules to be laid before Parliament.

3. A copy of any rules made under this Act shall forthwith be laid before Parliament, and the rules shall not come into operation until three months after such copy is so laid, nor if within those three months either House passes a resolution objecting to them, but if such resolution is passed the Treasury may frame new rules, and this section shall apply as if the passing of the said resolution were substituted for the passing of this Act, and so on as often as occasion may require.

Definitions.

4. In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires—

The expression "public office" means any office or employment (other than any office or employment in Her Majesty's naval or land forces) service in which qualifies for the grant of a superannuation allowance or gratuity, and the remuneration of which is paid out of—

(*a*) the Consolidated Fund of the United Kingdom; or

(*b*) moneys provided by Parliament, or dealt with as appropriations in aid; or

(*c*) the revenue of India; or

(*d*) the revenue of the Isle of Man; or

(*e*) any fund which, from its being administered by a public department, the Treasury may determine to be a public fund;

and includes the office of any existing prison officer within the meaning of the Prisons Act, 1877, the General Prisons (Ireland) Act, 1877, and the Prisons (Scotland) Act, 1877:

The expression "superannuation allowance" includes any pension or superannuation or other retiring allowance.

Commencement of Act.

5. This Act shall take effect as from the first day of January, 1891.

Short title and Construction.

6. This Act may be cited as the Superannuation Act, 1892.

This Act shall be read as one with the Superannuation Acts, 1834 to 1887, and those Acts and this Act may be cited together as the Superannuation Acts, 1834 to 1892.

PENSIONS TO CHAPLAINS.

Under the Act 22 Vict., c. 26 (Page 288) Pensions are granted to Chaplains attached to British Legations and Consulates abroad, calculated on the amount of the annual salary or contribution made by Her Majesty's Government in each case. The contributions made by British residents towards the support of the Chaplain are not reckoned in the calculation.

* Rules were framed by the Treasury under Section 1, dated July 20, 1892 (Circular of April 20, 1893).

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PRECEDENCE OF DIPLOMATIC AGENTS.

(In force, January 1898.)

REGULATIONS *annexed to the* VIENNA CONGRESS TREATY, *of June* 9, 1815.

In order to prevent the inconveniences which have frequently occurred, and which might again arise, from claims of precedence among different Diplomatic Agents, the Plenipotentiaries of the Powers who signed the Treaty of Paris have agreed on the following Articles, and they think it their duty to invite the Plenipotentiaries of other Crowned Heads to adopt the same regulation:—

ARTICLE I.—Diplomatic Agents are divided into three classes:—That of Ambassadors, Legates, or Nuncios; that of Envoys, Ministers, or other persons accredited to Sovereigns: that of Chargés d'Affaires accredited to Ministers for Foreign Affairs.

II. Ambassadors, Legates, or Nuncios, only, have the representative character.

III. Diplomatic Agents on an extraordinary mission have not, on that account, any superiority of rank.

IV. Diplomatic Agents shall take precedence in their respective classes, according to the date of the official notification of their arrival. The present Regulation shall not cause any innovation with regard to the Representatives of the Pope.

V. A uniform mode shall be determined in each State for the reception of Diplomatic Agents of each class.

VI. Relations of consanguinity, or of family alliance between Courts, confer no precedence on their Diplomatic Agents. The same rule also applies to political alliances.

VII. In Acts or Treaties between several Powers which grant alternate precedence, the order which is to be observed in the signatures shall be decided by lot between the Ministers.

The present Regulation is inserted in the Protocol of the Plenipotentiaries of the Eight Powers who signed the Treaty of Paris at their sitting of the 19th March, 1815.

Signed in the alphabetical order of the Courts by the Principal Plenipotentiaries of Austria, (Espagne) Spain France, Great Britain, Portugal, Prussia, Russia, Sweden.

Protocol of Conference of the Five Powers. Aix-la-Chapelle, November 21, 1818. (Ministers Resident.)

In order to avoid inconvenient discussions which might in future arise upon a point of Diplomatic Etiquette, which appears not to have been anticipated in the Annex to the Treaty of Vienna, whereby questions of precedence were regulated, it is agreed between the Five Courts, that Ministers Resident accredited to them shall form, with respect to their precedence, an intermediate class between Ministers of the Second Class and Chargés d'Affaires.

PRECEDENCE *between* CONSULAR OFFICERS *and* NAVAL *and* MILITARY OFFICERS.

(In force, January 1898.)

The comparative precedence of Consuls and of Officers in Her Majesty's Naval and Military Services is as follows:—

Agents and Consuls-General and Commissioners and Consuls-General rank with, but after, Major-Generals and Rear-Admirals.

Consuls-General rank with, but after, Brigadiers and Commodores.

Consuls rank with, but after, Colonels; and Captains, R.N., of three years' standing; before all other Captains, R.N.

Vice-Consuls rank with, but after, Majors; and Lieutenants, R.N., of eight years' standing.

Consular Agents rank with, but after, Captains in the Army; and Lieutenants, R.N., of less than eight years' standing.

Consular Officers take precedence amongst their Colleagues in their respective grades according to the dates of the issue of their exequaturs.

PRECEDENCE *between* MEMBERS *of the* DIPLOMATIC SERVICE *and* NAVAL *and* MILITARY OFFICERS *attached to* EMBASSIES *and* MISSIONS *Abroad.*

(In force, January 1898.)

Naval and Military Officers holding naval or military rank above that of Post Captain in the Navy or Colonel in the Army, who may be attached to Her Majesty's Embassies or Missions for special purposes, have Place and Precedence next in succession to the Head of the Mission for the time being, whatever his designation.

Naval and Military Officers holding naval or military rank as Post Captain in the Navy or Colonel in the Army, or naval or military rank of a lower order, who may be attached to Her Majesty's Embassies or Missions for special purposes, have Place and Precedence next in succession to the Secretary of Embassy or of Legation.

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PRO-CONSULS.

List of Pro-Consuls appointed for the purpose of Administering Oaths, taking Affidavits or Affirmations, and performing Notarial Acts under the powers conferred on Pro-Consuls by the Act 52 Vict. cap. 10 (page 271).

Residence.	Name.	Date of Approval.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—		
Bahia Blanca	Harding Green	2 Nov. 95
Concordia	Edmund S. Talbois	23 Sept. 90
La Plata	Sidney Puleston	14 July 96
Rosario	Alexander S. Nolan	26 Feb. 96
Sante Fé	Frederick Wm. Whiting	14 Oct. 89
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—		
Fiume	John Gelletich	30 Apr. 90
Trieste	Nicoló Salvari	8 Feb. 92
BADEN—		
Mannheim	Wilhelm Lindeck	28 Feb. 93
BELGIUM—		
Antwerp	Robert Henry Cox	22 Jan. 89
Brussels	Wm. Edwin Sargeant	22 Apr. 87
BRAZIL—		
Rio de Janeiro	George A. Laud	25 Nov. 96
Rio Grande do Norte	Odelon de Amorim Garcia	19 May 77
Santos	D. A. Beaver	24 Aug. 92
CHILE—		
Coquimbo	Thomas Ireland	19 Mar. 94
Taltal	Thomas S. Peters	2 Aug. 95
CHINA—		
Hangchow	A. J. Sundius	31 Dec. 96
Peking	C. W. Campbell	10 Aug. 94
Shashih	W. J. Clennell	31 Dec. 96
Soochow	H. E. Fulford	31 Dec. 96
Swatow	H. Goffe	17 Nov. 97
Tientsin	F. E. Wilkinson	23 Feb. 97
COLOMBIA—		
Carthagena	Charles Stevenson	23 Mar. 88
Colon	Edward Fisher Hudson	1 Aug. 94
CONGO—		
Bolobo	Rev. George Grenfell	20 Sept. 93
COREA—		
Fusan	John Henry Hunt	4 Dec. 96
Wonsan	James F. Oieson	4 Nov. 97
DENMARK—		
St. Thomas	George Philip Reckë	3 Apr. 89
EGYPT—		
Suez	V. J. Hughes Laferla	2 July 94
FRANCE—		
Algiers	William Watel	13 Nov. 94
Arcachon	Alfred Audap	20 Mar. 95
Bastia	W. J Cooper	9 May 93
Caen	Arthur George Potts	13 Apr. 93
Cannes	Walter John Taylor	3 Feb. 87
Cette	Alexandre Wevi	17 Sept. 87
Croix-Nord	Rev. Charles Faulkner	17 Nov. 97
Dieppe	W. P. S. Palmer-Samborne	24 Oct. 89
Fécamp	Armand A. Constantin	17 Jan. 82
Hyères	Charles Ernest Clark	14 Jan. 96
Karikal (India)	P. Ganapati Aiyar	6 Aug. 96
La Rochelle	Arthur Rowley	31 Dec. 94
Lyons	Gabriel Biguet	27 Mar. 95
Marseilles	Charles G. Seatoun	16 Apr. 96
Mentone	Lionel Wookey	4 Feb. 95
Pau	François X. Baylacq	26 May 88
FRANCE—*continued*		
Pondicherry	S. Coopoosami	22 Apr. 97
S. Denis, Réunion	John Theodore Piat	9 Mar. 96
S. Malo	James A. Shields	1 Apr. 92
St. Nazaire and Nantes	Alfred Trillot	30 Apr. 95
Trouville	James Greenhalgh	13 Oct. 94
GERMANY—		
Breslau	Ferdinand Schwartz	20 Oct. 85
GUATEMALA—		
Guatemala	Charles J. Winter	28 July 96
HONDURAS—		
Truxillo	Emil Koenemann	14 Nov. 92
ITALY—		
Catania	Frank Elford	18 May 93
Florence	Francis Poncini	1 Aug. 84
Leghorn	Allan Henderson	24 Feb. 97
Mazzara	O. Favara Verderame	1 Nov. 94
Messina	Giuseppe Vadala	15 May 89
Milan	Wm. Maxwell Tweedie	5 July 92
Rome	Charles Ceccarelli	2 Aug. 87
Turin	Ferdinand Cassinis	18 May 91
Venice	John de Zuccato	2 Dec. 85
JAPAN—		
Hiogo	F. W. Playfair	6 Jan. 94
Kelung (Formosa)	F. R. Martin	13 Mar. 89
Tainan (Formosa)	E. A. Griffiths	25 June 96
Yokohama	R. G. E. Forster	8 Apr. 97
MEXICO—		
Mexico	Charles J. Bjorklund	10 Oct. 90
MONACO—		
Monaco	Hector H. Hill	9 Feb. 95
NETHERLANDS—		
Batavia	Frederic Bonhote	19 May 97
PERSIA—		
Ispahan	M. S. P. Aganoor.	
PORTUGAL—		
Lisbon	Hugh Charles G. Oakley	28 June 92
St. Michael's	Antonio J. Viveiros	16 Sept. 97
ROUMANIA—		
Bucharest	Wm. G. Boxshall	11 July 90
Crajova	Isaac Leon Esquinasse	5 June 86
Ibraila	Fred. Perlee Archbold	1 Jan. 83
Kustendjie	Henry Alex. Harris	30 Oct. 95
RUSSIA—		
Abo	F. Nylund	11 Apr. 91
Archangel	Bruno Paetz	25 June 89
Berdiansk	John E. Greaves	15 July 80
Borgå	A. F. Björkman	9 July 92
Helsingfors	Lars Krogius	22 July 87
Moscow	F. W. Behrends	10 Jan. 93
Narva	Edward Siricius	17 Dec. 96
Odessa	Vivian H. C. Bosanquet	14 Oct 97
Revel	Henry Roeper	6 Jan. 77
St. Petersburg	Cecil H. Mackie	18 June 95

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Residence.	Name.	Date of Approval.
SALVADOR—		
La Union	Andres Serres	10 July 78
SAXONY—		
Dresden	Franz Bassenge ...	27 Aug. 94
Leipzig	Gustav Zierold... ...	14 July 96
SPAIN—		
Aguilas	Norman Maclean ...	26 Mar. 89
Algeciras	John Pou	15 Oct. 95
Almeria	John Murison	10 May 94
Barcelona	John W. Witty ...	30 Nov. 92
Carthagena ...	Peter Miller	18 June 95
Garrucha	Arturo Lengo	13 Aug. 79
Gijon	Manuel Mouton ...	4 May 97
Havana	Arturo Arostegui ...	17 Mar 97
Huelva	Edward L. Diaz ...	27 Jan. 94
Madrid	Francisco Serrano ...	26 Aug 97
Malaga	Charles Cowan... ...	8 Sept. 94
Santiago de Cuba..	Robert Mason	25 Mar. 84
Torrevieja... ...	Anthony Perez ...	16 Jan. 77
Valencia	Luis Tono	4 June 77
SWEDEN & NORWAY—		
Christiania ...	Edward F. Gray ...	5 May 96
Helsingborg ...	Emil Theodor Killman	27 Oct. 87
Hernösand ...	O. Malmström ...	27 Oct. 90
Malmö	Peter M. Flensburg ...	4 Dec. 91
Trondhjem ...	Francis Kjeldsberg ...	16 Dec. 96
SWITZERLAND—		
Berne	Roger Marcuard ...	14 July 96
SWITZERLAND— *continued*		
Davos	William R. Huggard ...	30 Jan. 91
Geneva	Lewis Stein	7 Nov. 90
Lucerne	Edward Humitzsch ...	23 Aug. 93
St. Moritz	Frank Holland ...	30 Jan. 91
Zurich	John C. Milligan ...	1 July 97
TUNIS—		
Sfax	Giuseppe Cauchi ...	11 July 90
Susa	Francesco Balzan ...	19 Jan. 90
Tunis	Raphael Schembri ...	22 Mar. 97
TURKEY—		
Beyrout	Esper Shoucair ...	28 Jan. 92
Damascus	Nassif Meshaka ...	26 Jan. 77
Jerusalem ...	W. H. A. Kayat... ...	7 Aug. 85
Rhodes	Albert Biliotti	31 May 77
Salonica	Walter J. Heathcote ...	16 June 96
Samos	Gregory Marc	22 Oct. 94
UNITED STATES—		
Boston	John B. Masson ...	22 May 97
New Orleans ...	William Johnson ...	30 Mar. 86
Norfolk	W. F. B. Slaughter ...	9 May 81
Pensacola	George Westerby Howe	4 May 88
Portland, Oregon	Frederick M. Gilmore	12 Sept. 85
URUGUAY—		
Monte Video ...	Chas. Stanhope Pratt...	10 Feb. 97
VENEZUELA—		
Caracas	William A. Andral ...	2 Jan. 89

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FOREIGN OFFICE.

Number.		
1	Secretary of State	5,000*l.*
1	Under Secretary of State	2,000*l.*
1	,, ,,	1,500*l.*
1	Assistant Under Secretary of State	1,500*l.*
1	,, ,, ,,	1,200*l.*
1	Chief Clerk	1,000*l.* by 50*l.* a-year to 1,200*l.*
6	Senior Clerks*	900*l.* by 50*l.* a-year to 1,000*l.*
6	Assistant Clerks	700*l.* by 25*l.* a-year to 800*l.*
19	First Class Junior Clerks	200*l.* by 20*l.* a-year to 600*l.*
3	Second Class ,,	100*l.* by 20*l.* a-year to 200*l.*
1	Librarian and Keeper of the Papers	700*l.* by 25*l.* a-year to 1,000*l.*
1	Assistant	550*l.* by 20*l.* a-year to 650*l.*
2	1st Class Clerks in Librarian's Department	400*l.* by 20*l.* a-year to 500*l.*
1	Staff Officer ,, ,,	300*l.* by 15*l.* a-year to 450*l.*
1	3rd Class Clerk in Librarian's Department	100*l.* by 10*l.* a-year to 240*l.*
1	Superintendent of the Treaty Department	700*l.* by 25*l.* a-year to 1,000*l.*
1	Assistant	550*l.* by 20*l.* a-year to 650*l.*
1	Staff Officer in ditto	300*l.* by 15*l.* a-year to 500*l.*
1	3rd Class Clerk in ditto	100*l.* by 10*l.* a-year to 240*l.*
1	Assistant, Chief Clerk's Department	550*l.* by 20*l.* a-year to 750*l.*
2	1st Class Clerks ,, ,,	400*l.* by 20*l.* a-year to 500*l.*
1	Staff Officer ,, ,,	300*l.* by 15*l.* a-year to 450*l.*
1	Oriental Translator	50†
1	Clerk in Passport Office	250*l.* ‡100*l.*
17	Second Division Clerks	70*l.* to 350*l.*
6	Type-writers	16*s.* to 26*s.* a-week.
1	Printer	150*l.*
1	Manager of the Printing Establishment	40*s.* a-week.
1	Office-keeper and Housekeeper	200*l.* by 5*l.* a year to 250*l.*
8	Office-keepers§	2 at 150*l.*, 1 at 125*l.*, and 5 at 100*l.*
2	Doorkeepers‖	1 at 100*l.* by 2*l.* to 110*l.*, and 1 at 90*l.* by 2*l.* to 100*l.*
1	,, ,, ,,	at 20*s.* to 30*s.* a-week.
2	Coal Porters	1 at 30*s.* and 1 at 17*s.* 6*d.* a-week.
1	Messenger to Librarian's Department	100*l.* by 2*l.* a-year to 120*l.*
1	,, ,,	60*l.* by 2*l.* a-year to 85*l.*
	Housemaids and Charwomen	65*l.*
	Extra copying	50*l.*

Extra Allowances to Persons on the Establishment; viz.—

Permanent Under-Secretary of State for the management of the Secret Service Fund of the Foreign Department	300*l.*
Private Secretary, Précis Writer	(each) 300*l.*
A Junior Clerk as Private Secretary to the Permanent Under-Secretary of State	150*l.*
,, ,, to the Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State	150*l.*
4 Resident Clerks, at 50*l.* each	200*l.*
Allowances to Junior Clerks for Translations	235*l.*

Legal Adviser	1,200*l.*

9	Queen's Foreign Service Messengers (6 at 400*l.* a-year each, and 3 at 250*l.* a year)	3,150*l.*
8	Queen's Home Service Messengers—4 at 200*l.*, and 4 at 150*l.* a-year each	1,400*l.*
	Examining Medical Officer to Queen's Messengers	30*l.*

* The salary of the Senior Clerk in charge of the Commercial Department rises to a maximum of 1,200*l.*

† Retaining Fee.

‡ Personal Allowance.

§ One of these receive 20*l.* a-year for controlling the water to the lift.

‖ One of the Doorkeepers receives 25*l.* a-year for charge of refreshment supply.

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DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

SALARIES, and ALLOWANCES for HOUSE RENT and CLERK-HIRE [*see pages* 22–44.]

ALLOWANCES to CHARGÉS D'AFFAIRES and SCALE of OUTFITS.

Classification.	Character.	Allowance to an Acting Chargé d'Affaires.	Scale of Outfit.		
			Full on first appointment.	Two-thirds on promotion.	One-half on transfer.
FIRST CLASS. (EMBASSIES.)		£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary ...	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary	...	2,500	1,700	1,250
	Secretary of Embassy	5 a-day.	200	140	100
France	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary	...	4,000	2,800	2,000
	Secretary of Embassy	6 a-day.	400	280	200
Germany	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary	...	2,500	1,700	1,250
	Secretary of Embassy	4 a-day.	200	140	100
Italy	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary	...	2,500	1,700	1,250
	Secretary of Embassy	4 a-day.	200	140	100
Russia	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary	...	2,500	1,700	1,250
	Secretary of Embassy	5 a-day.	250	166	125
Spain	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary	...	2,000	1,400	1,000
	Secretary of Embassy	4 a-day.	200	140	100
Turkey	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary	...	2,700	1,700	1,250
	Secretary of Embassy	5 a-day.	300	200	150
United States ...	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary	...	2,000	1,400	1,000
	Secretary of Embassy	4 a-day.	200	140	100
SECOND CLASS. (1st CLASS MISSIONS.)					
Belgium	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	...	1,300	800	650
	Secretary of Legation	3 a-day.	180	130	90
Brazil	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	...	1,600	1,100	800
	Secretary of Legation	4 a-day	200	140	100
China	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	...	2,000	1,400	1,000
	Secretary of Legation	5 a-day.	270	180	135
Denmark	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	...	1,100	750	550
	Secretary of Legation	3 a-day.	180	130	90
Greece	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	...	1,100	750	550
	Secretary of Legation	3 a-day.	180	130	90
Japan	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	...	2,000	1,400	1,000
	Secretary of Legation	4 a-day.	270	180	135
Netherlands	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	...	1,300	800	650
	Secretary of Legation	3 a-day.	180	130	90
Persia	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	...	2,000	1,400	1,000
	Secretary of Legation	5 a-day.	300	200	150
Portugal	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	...	1,600	1,100	800
	Secretary of Legation	3 a-day.	180	130	90
Roumania	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	*...	670	450	335
Sweden and Norway	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	...	1,100	750	550
	Secretary of Legation	3 a-day.	180	130	90
THIRD CLASS. (2nd CLASS MISSIONS.)					
Argentine Republic...	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	...	1,100	750	550
	Secretary of Legation	3 a-day.	180	130	90
Bavaria	Minister Resident	1 a-day.	400	270	200
Bulgaria	Agent and Consul-General	*...	500	334	250

* In these cases the Acting Chargé d'Affaires receives a fourth of the Minister's salary.

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Diplomatic Service.

Classification.	Character.	Allowance to an Acting Chargé d'Affaires.	Scale of Outfit. Full on first appointment.	Two-thirds on promotion.	One-half on transfer.
		£	£	£	£
Central America ...	Minister Resident and Consul-General	*...	800	550	400
Chile	Minister Resident and Consul-General	*...	800	550	400
Colombia	Minister Resident and Consul-General	*...	800	550	400
Egypt	Agent and Consul-General	*...			
Mexico	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	...	1,100	750	550
	Secretary of Legation	3 a-day.	180	135	90
Montenegro	Minister Resident	*...	335	225	170
Morocco	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	*...	670	450	335
Peru	Minister Resident and Consul-General	*...	800	550	400
Saxony	Minister Resident	...	150	100	75
Servia	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	1 a-day.	400	270	200
Siam	Minister Resident and Consul-General	*...	535	355	270
Switzerland	Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary ...	1 a-day.	420	280	210
Uruguay	Minister Resident and Consul-General	*...	535	360	270
Venezuela	Minister Resident	*...	680	454	340
FOURTH CLASS.					
Hesse Darmstadt ...	Secretary of Legation (Chargé d'Affaires)	...	150	100	75

* In these cases the Acting Chargé d'Affaires receives a fourth of the Minister's salary.

SALARIES, &c.

CONSULAR SERVICE.

[*See pages* 22 *to* 44.]

SALUTES TO DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR AUTHORITIES.

Queen's Regulations and Admiralty Instructions of 1893, *Chapter II.*

Ambassadors Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary ... ... Guns, 19
Envoys Extraordinary and Ministers Plenipotentiary, and others accredited to Sovereigns (with the exception of such Ministers as are accredited in the specific character of "Minister Resident") ... ... ,, 15
Ministers Resident and Diplomatic Authorities below the rank of Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, and above that of Chargé d'Affaires ... ... Guns, 13
Chargés d'Affaires, or a subordinate diplomatic agent left in charge of a mission; Agents and Consuls-General and Commissioners and Consuls-General ... ,, 11
Consuls-General ... ... ,, 9
Consuls ... ... ,, 7

Section 30 *of Queen's Regulations of* 1893.

30. Plenipotentiaries and Envoys and Political Agents and Chargés d'Affaires shall be entitled to be saluted with the number of guns specified in the scale, by the forts and batteries within the precincts of the territories to which they are accredited, and when they shall visit, embark on board, or disembark from any one of Her Majesty's Ships within the said precincts.

VISITS OF CEREMONY. *Section* 60 *of Queen's Regulations of* 1893.

60. Every Flag or other Officer in command will, on arrival, pay the first visit to Her Majesty's Diplomatic Functionaries in charge of Embassies or Legations of or above the rank of Chargé d'Affaires, but they will receive the first visit from Diplomatic Functionaries below that rank.

In case of doubt as to the status of a Diplomatic Functionary in charge of an Embassy or Legation, an Officer should be sent on shore to ascertain the same previous to the interchange of visits.

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UNHEALTHY PLACES.

The following places have been declared to be unhealthy for the purposes of the Superannuation Acts of 1859 and 1876.* by Treasury Minutes:—All Consular Posts on the East and West Coasts of Africa, as far south as the Boundaries of Natal on the East and Cape Colony in the West. All Consular Posts in Central Africa, Aleppo, Amoy, Arica, Bahia, Bangkok, Batoum, Bolivar, Brunei, Callao, Canton, Carthagena (Colombia), Cayenne, Chefoo, Chemulpo, Chiengmai, Chinkiang, Chungking, Cobija, Colon, Foo chow-foo, Greytown, Guayaquil, Hankow, Havana, Hiogo, Ichang, Iquique, Islay, Jacmel, Jeddah, Kiungchow, Kiu-kiang, Kobé (*see* Hiogo), La Guayra, Macao, Madagascar, Manila, Mohammerah, Nagasaki, Neegata, Newchwang, Ningpo, Olehleh, Osaka, Pakhoi, Pagoda Island, Panamá, Pará, Payta, Peking, Pernambuco, Port-au-Prince, Porto Rico, Poti, Réunion, Rio de Janeiro, Sabanilla, Samoa, Santa Martha, Santiago de Cuba, Santos, Shanghae, Söul, Soulina, St. Thomas, Surinam, Swatow, Tainan, Taku, Tamsuy, Tananarivo, Tientsin, Tokio, Trinidad de Cuba, Vera Cruz, Wenchow, Wuhu, Yokohama.

The following places are considered as unhealthy for purposes of Leave of Absence:—Africa (East Coast), Africa (West Coast), Bahia, Batoum, Cayenne, Charleston, Colon, Diarbekir, Galveston, Havana, Jeddah, Madagascar, Manila, Massowah, New Orleans, Nyassa, Panamá, Pará, Pernambuco, Port-au-Prince, Porto Rico, Resht, Rio de Janeiro, Rio Grande do Sul, Santos, Savannah, Surinam, and Vera Cruz.

UNIFORMS.

Foreign Office and Diplomatic Service.

OFFICES.	1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	4th Class.	5th Class.
Office of the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs.	Secretary of State.	Under Secretaries of State.	Assistant Under Secretary of State. Chief Clerk.	Senior Clerks.	Précis Writer. Private Secretary to the Secretary of State.
Diplomatic Service.	Ambassadors (the first class uniform, with the addition of embroidered sleeves, and also the back seams).	Envoys and Ministers accredited to Sovereign Princes and States.	Secretaries of Embassy. Chargés d'Affaires.	Secretaries of Legation. 2nd Secretaries.	Third Secretaries. Attachés.

Civil Service.

FULL-DRESS.

Coat—Blue cloth, lined with black silk, black velvet collar and cuffs, gold embroidery.

For *1st Class*, 5 Inches wide.
2nd ,, 4 ,,
Same coat both for *3rd* ,, 3 ,,
full and undress *4th* ,, 2 ,,
5th ,, ¾ ,,

Breeches—White Kerseymere, with Covered Buttons at the Knees.
Stockings—White Silk.
Shoes—With Gilt Buckles.
Hat—Black beaver cocked hat, with black silk cockade.
1st Class—White ostrich border feather, treble gold bullion loop, with tassels and hangers.
2nd Class—White ostrich border feather, double gold bullion loop, plain gold tassels without hangers.
3rd, 4th, and 5th Class—Black ostrich border feather and plaited gold bullion loop—no tassels.
Sword—Black Scabbard with gilt mountings, the sword knot gold lace, bullion tassel.
Sword Belt—Silk shoulder, with white cloth frog for sword.
Stock—White.
Buttons—1st and 2nd Class—With supporters.
3rd, 4th, and 5th Class—Without Supporters.

UNDRESS.

Coat—Same width embroidery as *Full Dress*, but only on collar, cuffs, and pocket flaps.
Trousers—Blue cloth, with gold oak lace.
1st and 2nd Class, 2½ inches wide.
3rd and 4th ,, 2 ,,
5th ,, 1 ,,
Boots are worn with *Undress*.
Sword Belt—Silk shoulder, with blue cloth frog.
Cloak and Cape—Blue cloth of any substance, double-breasted, lined scarlet, to reach within a foot of the ground; stand and fall black velvet collar; two rows of buttons in front, six in each row, six inches apart across; blue cloth strap behind, with a large button at each end; blue cloth cape lined black; four small buttons down front, and to button on to collar of cloak; gilt hook and chain; buttons of the pattern worn upon the Undress Uniform of the Class and Service. The cloak and cape may be worn together or separately.
Cap—Blue cloth made up soft, with a small gold braided top and a row of gold braid round crown, and a row top and bottom of a black 1½ inch oak-leaf band; small button at side; plain blue cloth peak.
Mem.—*The Civil Uniform can be worn only "during tenure of Office."*

Consular Service.

FULL-DRESS.

Coat—blue cloth; Prussian collar: single breasted; to be buttoned with nine buttons placed at equal distances; and to be embroidered with laurel and oak leaf in silver, and saw edge in gold, according to pattern.
The coat of a Consul-General will be embroidered on the collar, cuffs, pocket flaps, and back; the embroidery to be two and a half inches wide.
The coat of a Consul will be embroidered on the collar, cuffs, pocket flaps, and back, two inches wide.
The coat of a Vice-Consul will be embroidered only on the collar and cuffs, one and a half inch wide.
Buttons—gilt, convex, frosted; having the Royal Arms without supporters.
The same pattern of button to be used in each rank.
Hat.—Consul-General:—cocked without binding; the fan or back part eleven inches, the front nine and

* Pages 288 and 290.

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a half inches, each corner five and a half inches; black ribbons on the two front sides; black cockade and *treble* bullion loop of silver, according to pattern; plain gold bullion tassels, and edging of black ostrich feather.

CONSUL:—The same as the Consul-General, but without the feather, and with a *double* bullion loop.

VICE-CONSUL:—The same as the Consul, but with only a *single* bullion loop.

Sword.—French hilt, gilt wire grip, and helmet top; blade of thirty inches; black leather scabbard with gilt mountings; gold lace guard sword-knot with worked head, and tassels of small dead and bright gold bullion; —white silk web belt, to be worn under the coat, with black leather frog.

The same pattern of Sword to be used in each Rank.

Breeches—White Kerseymere, to be worn with white silk stockings, shoes and gilt buckles, white neck-cloth, and white gloves.

HALF-DRESS.

Coat, Buttons, Hat, Sword, Gloves—The same for each rank as in the Full-Dress Uniform.

Trousers.—blue cloth, with a stripe of silver lace down the outward seam.

The lace for Consuls-General will be the oak-leaf pattern scalloped, two and a quarter inches wide.

For Consuls and Vice-Consuls, the same pattern, one and three-quarters inches wide.

To be worn with boots and black silk stock.

UNDRESS.

Plain Coat of blue cloth, with black velvet collar.

Buttons—gilt, convex, having the letters V. R. within a Garter surmounted by a Crown.

Waistcoat—morning, buff; evening, white; with similar buttons of smaller dimensions.

Cloak and Cape—Same as for Civil Service.

Cap—Same as for Civil Service, but with silver welts in place of gold braid.

CONSULAR AGENTS will wear the uniform of Vice-Consuls.

No uniform is worn by *Pro-Consuls.*

CANCELLIERI attached to British Consulates in the Levant, will wear the dress of Vice-Consuls, without the embroidery on the cuffs.

A Consular Officer who does not hold a Diplomatic appointment must not, without permission, wear any other than the Consular uniform; should he hold an appointment, entitling him to wear another uniform, he is not allowed, during his employment in the Consular Service, to wear such other uniform without special permission from the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs.

The *Full Dress* Uniform is to be worn at Her Majesty's Drawing Rooms and on important State occasions abroad.

The *Half Dress* is to be worn at Her Majesty's Levees, on State occasions abroad when Full Dress may not be required; and on paying official visits to, and receiving official visits from, the Commanders of Her Majesty's Ships of War.

The *Undress* may be worn on common occasions.

CONSULAR ASSISTANTS in Turkey, Persia, and the Levant, and in China, Japan, and Siam, are permitted to wear the Vice-Consular Uniform both *Half Dress* and *Undress*. The Interpreter and Dragoman at Tangier has the same privilege.

STUDENT INTERPRETERS are allowed to wear the *Undress* Uniform of the same rank. (Instructions, April 1, 1891.)

QUEEN'S FOREIGN SERVICE MESSENGERS.

(Extract from Regulations of February 24, 1872.)

The Messengers must be provided with an uniform, consisting of a dark blue cloth double-breasted frock coat with turn-down collar; blue single-breasted waistcoat buttoned up to the throat, with edging of gold lace; trousers of Oxford mixture, with a scarlet cord down the side seams; gilt buttons embossed with the Royal cypher, encircled by the Crown and Garter, and having a greyhound pendent; blue cloth cap with leather peak, band of black braid, and the Royal cypher and Crown gilt in front; and a Badge of the Regulation size with the Royal Crown and silver greyhound pendent, suspended from the neck by a dark blue riband This uniform, and more especially the Badge, must be always worn by Messengers when travelling, but the Badge must not be worn at any other time.

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PAPERS RELATING TO FOREIGN AFFAIRS

Laid before Parliament in 1897.

(For TREATY SERIES and TRADE REPORTS, see separate Lists, pages 304 to 306.)

Country.	Subject.	Presented. 1897
Turkey	No. 1. Correspondence respecting the Disturbances at Constantinople in August, 1896	January 19
Turkey	No. 2. Correspondence respecting the Introduction of Reforms in the Administration of the Ottoman Empire	January 19
Turkey	No. 3. Further Correspondence respecting the Asiatic Provinces of Turkey and events in Constantinople. [In continuation of Turkey No. 8 (1896), and Turkey No. 1 (1897)]	January 22
Egypt	No. 1. Correspondence respecting the Law-suit brought against the Egyptian Government in regard to the appropriation of money from the General Reserve Fund to the expenses of the Dongola Expedition ..	January 22
Turkey	Commercial, No. 1. Correspondence respecting the Reduction of the Ottoman Light Dues	February 4
United States.. ..	No. 1. Despatch from H.M. Ambassador at Washington, forwarding a copy of the Treaty of General Arbitration between Great Britain and the United States, signed at Washington, January 11, 1897 ..	February 15
Egypt	No. 2. Report on the Finances, Administration, and Condition of Egypt, and the Progress of Reforms ..	February 16
Turkey	No. 4. Notes addressed by the Representatives of Great Britain, Austria-Hungary, France, Germany, Italy, and Russia to the Turkish and Greek Governments in regard to Crete	March 8
Turkey	No. 5. Replies of the Turkish and Greek Governments to the Notes addressed to them on March 2, 1897, by the Representatives of Great Britain, Austria-Hungary, France, Germany, Italy, and Russia in regard to Crete	March 11
Turkey	No. 6. Reply of the Turkish Government to the Note presented on March 5, 1897, by the Representatives of Great Britain, Austria-Hungary, France, Germany, Italy, and Russia in regard to Crete	March 16
United States.. ..	No. 2. Correspondence with the Government of the United States respecting the Communication to other Governments of the Rules of the Treaty of Washington of May 8, 1871	March 29
Turkey	No. 7. Further Correspondence respecting the Asiatic Provinces of Turkey and events in Constantinople. [In continuation of Turkey No. 3 (1897)]	March 30
General	Commercial, No. 2. Reports from H.M. Representatives abroad as to Licenses, &c., required by Commercial Travellers	April 5
Zanzibar	Africa, No. 1. Instructions to Mr. Hardinge respecting the Abolition of the Legal Status of Slavery in the Islands of Zanzibar and Pemba	April 5
China	No. 1. Reports from H.M. Consular Officers in China on the Trade in Textile Goods..	April 10
Turkey	No. 8. Correspondence respecting the Affairs of Crete	April 12
France..	Miscellaneous, No. 1. Report from H.M. Ambassador at Paris respecting Nationality and Naturalization in the French Colonies	May 14

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Country.	Subject.	Presented. 1897
Egypt	No. 3. Reports on the Province of Dongola	May 14
United States.. ..	No. 3. Report by Professor d'Arcy Thompson on his Mission to Behring Sea in 1896, dated March 4, 1897	May 18
Netherlands	Commercial, No. 3. Papers relating to the Arbitration in the Case of the "Costa Rica Packet"	May 20
Turkey	No. 9. Reports on the Situation in Crete	May 28
Egypt	Commercial, No. 4. Suez Canal. Returns of Shipping and Tonnage, 1894, 1895, and 1896	June 3
General	Commercial, No. 5. Correspondence respecting Diplomatic and Consular Assistance to British Trade Abroad	June 17
Zanzibar	Africa, No. 2. Abolition of the Legal Status of Slavery in Zanzibar and Pemba	June 21
Portugal	Africa, No. 3. Papers respecting the Interpretation of Article II of the Treaty between Great Britain and Portugal. Signed 11th June, 1891. (With two Maps.)	June 29
Africa	No. 4. Report on the Progress of the Mombasa-Victoria (Uganda) Railway, 1896-97..	July 2
Egypt	No. 4. Memorials from the Egyptian Exiles in Ceylon	July 7
Turkey	No. 10. Further Correspondence respecting the Affairs of Crete	July 8
Africa	No. 5. Report by Consul and Acting Commissioner Sharpe on the Trade and General Condition of the British Central Africa Protectorate, from April 1, 1896, to March 31, 1897	July 19
General	Commercial, No. 6. Correspondence respecting the Copyright Conference at Paris	August 3
Belgium and Germany	Commercial, No. 7. Correspondence respecting the termination of the Commercial Treaties between Great Britain and Belgium and Germany	August 3
General	Miscellaneous, No. 2. Reports from H.M. Representatives Abroad respecting Preservation of Historical Buildings..	August 5
Africa	No. 6. Papers relating to the Massacre of British Officials near Benin, and the consequent Punitive Expedition	August 7
United States.. ..	No. 4. Correspondence with the United States Government respecting the Seal Fisheries in Behring Sea ..	September 17
Turkey	No. 11. Correspondence respecting the Affairs of Crete, and the War between Turkey and Greece ..	October 11
United States.. ..	Commercial, No. 8. Correspondence respecting the Proposals on Currency made by the Special Envoys from the United States..	October 21
Turkey	No. 12. Affairs of Crete. Further Correspondence ..	December 12
Africa	No. 8. Madagascar. Correspondence with French Government relating to	December 14
Africa	No. 7. East Africa Protectorate. Report by Sir A. Hardinge on, from its establishment to July 20, 1897	December 21

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TREATY SERIES.

No.	Subject.	Presented. 1897
1 (of 1897) ..	South African Republic.—Accession to Red Cross Convention of August 22, 1864. September 30, 1896 (Date of notification)	February 4
2 „ ..	Index to Treaty Series, 1892–96..	—
3 „ ..	Great Britain and Mexico.—Convention Supplementary to the Parcel Post Convention of February 15, 1889. Signed at Mexico, February 25, 1897	May 14
4 „ ..	Great Britain, Germany, and Spain.—Protocol respecting Importation of Arms, Munitions of War, and Alcohol into Sulu Archipelago. Signed at Madrid, March 30, 1897 ..	June 16
5 „ ..	Great Britain and Venezuela.—Treaty respecting Boundary of British Guiana. Signed at Washington, February 2, 1897	July 20
6 „ ..	Great Britain and Mexico.—Treaty and Additional Article respecting Boundary of British Honduras. Signed at Mexico, July 8, 1893, and April 7, 1897	August 23
7 „ ..	Great Britain and China.—Agreement modifying Convention of March 1, 1894, relative to Burmah and Thibet. Signed at Peking, February 4, 1897	September 17
8 „ ..	Great Britain and Bulgaria.—Commercial Agreement. Signed at Vienna, July 24, 1897	September 25
9 „ ..	Great Britain and Siam.—Exchange of Notes extending Operation in Siam of Treaty of September 3, 1883. Bangkok, December 31, 1884, September 29, 1896 / January 10, 1885, October 28, 1896	October 14
10 „ ..	Roumania.—Accession to the Dresden Sanitary Convention of April 15, 1893. April 3, 1897..	October 21
11 „ ..	Great Britain and France.—Convention relative to Tunis. Signed at Paris, September 18, 1897	October 27
12 „ ..	Great Britain and Japan.—Protocol respecting Patents, Trade Marks, and Designs. Signed at London, October 20, 1897..	October 27
13 „ ..	Orange Free State.—Accession to Red Cross Convention of August 22, 1864. September 28, 1897 (Date of notification)	October 30
14 „ ..	Great Britain, Belgium, France, Germany, Italy, Luxemburg, Monaco, Montenegro, Spain, Switzerland, and Tunis.—Additional Act modifying the International Copyright Convention of September 9, 1886. Signed at Paris, May 4, 1896	November 24
15 „ ..	Servia: Dominican Republic.—Accession to Protocol III (Endowment of International Office) of the Madrid Conference on Protection of Industrial Property. October 18, 1897.	December 15

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TRADE REPORTS.

(ANNUAL SERIES.)

Laid before Parliament during 1897.

No.*
1834 Old Calabar.
1835 Tamsui.
1836 Copenhagen.
1837 Salonica.
1838 Honolulu.
1839 Buenos Ayres.
1840 Para
1841 Bolivia.
1842 Washington.
1843 Berlin.
1844 Uganda.
1845 Belgrade.
1846 Dakar.
1847 Florence.
1848 Copenhagen.
1849 Havre.
1850 Serajevo.
1851 Madrid.
1852 La Rochelle.
1853 Chicago.
1854 Berlin.
1855 Cherbourg.
1856 Beira.
1857 Charleston.
1858 Saigon.
1859 Suakin.
1860 Rouen.
1861 Patras.
1862 Barcelona.
1863 Amoy.
1864 Trebizond.
1865 Lisbon.
1866 Callao.
1867 Pernambuco.
1868 Naples.
1869 New Orleans.
1870 Vera Cruz.
1871 Madeira.
1872 Jerusalem.
1873 Ningpo.
1874 Rio de Janeiro.
1875 Trieste.
1876 Curaçoa.
1877 Goa.
1878 Cagliari.
1879 Guayaquil.
1880 Havana.
1881 Reykjavik (Iceland).
1882 Milan.
1883 Baltimore.
1884 Cettinjé.
1885 Bilbao.
1886 Florence.
1887 Brest.
1888 Marseilles.
1889 Wuhu
1890 Chinkiang.
1891 Malaga.
1892 Antwerp.
1893 Amsterdam.
1894 Galveston.
1895 Piræus.
1896 Stettin.

No.*
1897 Martinique.
1898 Corunna.
1899 Calais.
1900 Honolulu.
1901 Riga.
1902 Tripoli.
1903 Batoum.
1904 Lorenzo Marques.
1905 Batavia.
1906 Corfu.
1907 Foochow.
1908 Montevideo.
1909 China.
1910 Philadelphia.
1911 Rio Grande do Sul.
1912 Quito.
1913 San José.
1914 Dunkirk.
1915 Samoa.
1916 Bordeaux.
1917 Porto Rico.
1918 Galatz.
1919 Christiania.
1920 Copenhagen.
1921 New York.
1922 San Francisco.
1923 Kiukiang.
1924 Harrar.
1925 Berne.
1926 Mannheim.
1927 Fiume.
1928 Oporto.
1929 Hangchow.
1930 Boston.
1931 Tahiti.
1932 Manila.
1933 Caracas.
1934 Hamburg.
1935 Portland.
1936 Malaga.
1937 Tokio.
1938 Genoa.
1939 Palermo.
1940 Santiago de Cuba.
1941 Noumea.
1942 Frankfort.
1943 Chungking.
1944 Ichang.
1945 Hankow.
1946 Guatemala.
1947 Syra.
1948 Taganrog.
1949 Loanda.
1950 Panama.
1951 Shanghai.
1952 Aleppo.
1953 Ispahan.
1954 Tonga.
1955 Nice.
1956 Granada.
1957 Söul.
1958 Cadiz.

No.*
1959 Chinde.
1960 Stockholm.
1961 Zanzibar.
1962 Tokio.
1963 Asuncion.
1964 Baghdad.
1965 Réunion.
1966 Chefoo.
1967 Newchwang.
1968 Tabreez.
1969 St. Paul de Loanda.
1970 Beyrout.
1971 Yokohama.
1972 Warsaw.
1973 Sofia.
1974 Madrid.
1975 Vienna.
1976 Erzeroum.
1977 Berlin.
1978 Adis Abbaba.
1979 Tamsui.
1980 Odessa.
1981 Brindisi.
1982 Macao.
1983 Pakhoi.
1984 Peking.
1985 Mexico.
1986 Canton.
1987 Naples.
1988 Port Said.
1989 Algiers.
1990 Vienna.
1991 Valparaiso.
1992 Gothenburg.
1993 St. Michael's (The Azores).
1994 Antwerp.
1995 Tangier.
1996 Swaziland.
1997 Swatow.
1998 St. Petersburg.
1999 Dar-al-Baida.
2000 Dantzig.
2001 Algiers.
2002 Rome.
2003 Bangkok.
2004 Nagasaki.
2005 Hiogo and Osaka.
2006 Jeddah.
2007 Paris.
2008 Meshed.
2009 Chiengmai.
2010 Stettin.
2011 Vera Cruz.
2012 Kiungchow.
2013 Christiania.
2014 Warsaw.
2015 Hakodate.
2016 Buda-Pesth.
2017 Batoum.
2018 Bushire.
2019 Tegucigalpa.
2020 Uruguay.

*The numbers refer to the Papers laid before Parliament.

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TRADE REPORTS.

(MISCELLANEOUS SERIES.)

Laid before Parliament during 1897.

No.*

412 *Belgium.*—Report on the Metallurgical Industries of the Province of Liége during 1895.
413 *Germany.*—Report on the Finances of the German African Colonies for 1897-98.
414 *Germany.*—Report on Molasses and Peat Fodder.
415 *China.*—Report on the Revenue and Expenditure of the Chinese Empire.
416 *Russia.*—Report on the Drink Question in Russia.
417 *Italy.*—Report on the Economic and Financial Situation in Italy.
418 *Germany.*—Report on the Operation of the Insurance Laws for 1895.
419 *Netherlands.*—Report on the German Competition with British manufactures in the Netherlands.
420 *Germany.*—Report on the Wine Trade of Germany, 1895-96.
421 *Mexico.*—Report on the Tampico Branch of the Mexico Central Railway.
422 *Netherlands.*—Report on the Gold Industry of Dutch Guiana.
423 *United States.*—Report on the Prospects of Farmers in the State of California.
424 *Italy.*—Report on the Straw Hat Industry of Tuscany.
425 *Hawaiian Islands.*—Report on the Coffee Culture in the Hawaiian Islands.
426 *United States.*—Report on American Tin-plate Industry and the Welsh Tin-plate Export Trade to the United States.
427 *Japan.*—Report on the Railways of Japan.
428 *Egypt.*—Report on Bridge-building for Egyptian Railways.
429 *France.*—Report on the Rennes Exhibition of 1897.
430 *Italy.*—Report on the Sponge and Oyster Industries of Southern Italy.
431 *Italy.*—Report on the Cultivation of the Carob Tree.
432 *Germany.*—Report on the German Colonies in Africa and the Southern Pacific.
433 *Corea.*—Report on a Consular Journey to Ping-Yang and Chenampo.
434 *Germany.*—Report on the Association for the Promotion of Foreign Commercial Relations with Stettin.
435 *Argentine Republic.*—Report on Immigration to the Argentine Republic.
436 *Germany.*—Memorandum on German Trade, January to September, 1897, as compared with British Trade for the same period.
437 *Belgium.*—Report on the Coal Mining Industry of Liége during 1896.
438 *Italy.*—Report on the Cultivation of the Olive in Italy.
439 *Sweden.*—Report on the Dairy Industry of Sweden.
440 *Japan.*—Report on State of Trade in Japan.

* The numbers refer to the Papers laid before Parliament.

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PAPERS SET AT A LIMITED COMPETITION OF CANDIDATES FOR THE SITUATION OF CLERK IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE, AND ATTACHE IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE, FEBRUARY, 1894.*

1. ARITHMETIC (Obligatory).

(Including Vulgar and Decimal Fractions.)

[N.B.—*You are requested to put the* number *to each question, and to send up the* working *as well as the answers. No extra marks will be given for completing your answers in less than the time allowed.*]

Time allowed, 2½ hours.

1. Add together $36\frac{7}{8}$ and $14\frac{23}{47}$.
2. Subtract $86\frac{2}{5}\frac{9}{5}$ from $87\frac{17}{60}$.
3. Multiply $2\frac{1}{10}$ by $4\frac{5}{18}$.
4. Divide $9\frac{5}{7}$ by $6\frac{3}{4}$.
5. Add together 1011, 76·41978, ·266, and 989·947.
6. Subtract 176·199524 from 900·01962.
7. Multiply 39·60493 by ·1807.
8. Divide 34·96818 by ·381.
9. Reduce ·83875 to a vulgar fraction in its lowest terms.
10. Find the simple interest on £325 for 6 years at 2½ per cent. per annum.
11. If a man walk at the rate of 17½ miles in 5 hrs. 10 min., how long will he take to go 15 miles 6 furlongs?
12. If 72 tons of merchandise can be carried 150 miles for £22 10s., what should be the cost of carrying 64 tons twice as far, if the rate per ton per mile be decreased by one-eighth?
13. What vulgar fraction expresses the ratio of 17½ square yards to half an acre?
14. Trains leave London for Lancaster at 5.15, 7.15, 10.0, 10.15, 1.15, 4.10, 10.0, and 12.0, and arrive respectively at 11.24, 1.6, 3.34, 5.31, 7.33, 10.24, 4.3, and 6.34. Find the average time consumed on this journey.

2. DICTATION (Obligatory).

The sacerdotal despotism of Egypt, though deadening for the intellect, was at least penetrated by religious ideas; it cannot have been so devoid of everything that avails to comfort or elevate the human spirit as was the royal despotism of Assyria.

Both these benumbing influences had been escaped by the Phœnicians, though their government was probably monarchical, and their priesthoods, probably hereditary, had great influence. In their career as the earliest traders and colonizers of the Mediterranean,—carrying the wares of the East to other lands, and planting factories or trading settlements where they went,—the Phœnicians showed a spirit of free enterprise unlike any that had yet appeared in the world. But its distinctive character was commercial. It was primarily associated with the pursuit of gain; it aimed at extended dominion as a means to the extension of trade. Phœnicians enlarged the boundaries of geographical knowledge; but that was merely an incident of voyages inspired by other motives than the spirit of exploration. It does not appear that the Phœnicians developed any intellectual activities beyond those which were required in the manufacturer, the merchant, and the adventurous pioneer of commerce. Though often regarded by the ancients as great inventors, the Phœnicians do not seem to have possessed much real claim to originality. Their alphabet was probably derived from the Egyptian. The invention of arithmetic, and of systematic weights and measures, must be ascribed to the Babylonians. Glass-making, in which the Phœnicians excelled, was an art borrowed from Egypt. Their skill in embroidery, in purple dying, was again a double debt to Babylon. In their religion, the central point was the worship of the Sun, whose spouse was sometimes represented as the Earth, sometimes as the moon-goddess, the mother of the Tyrian sun-god. They refrained from portraying their gods under human forms, but represented them either by symbolic pillars, or by images not of the human type.

3. ENGLISH COMPOSITION. (Obligatory.)

Time allowed, 2½ hours.

You should pay attention to your spelling, punctuation, grammar, and style. Your composition should fill at least two pages, but it will be valued according to the quality rather than the quantity.

Write an essay on one of the following subjects:—

1. Patriotism and Chauvinism;

or,

2. The prospects of a General Disarmament;

or,

3. "Antiquitas Saeculi Juventus Mundi."

4. PRÉCIS. (Obligatory.)

Time allowed, 3 hours.

Having read the accompanying Correspondence—

1. *Make a short Abstract, Schedule, or Docket to the several letters* and other papers.*
2. *Draw up a Memorandum or Précis*, i.e., *a brief and clear statement of what passed, not letter by letter, but in the form of a narrative.*

N.B.—*You are warned that full marks cannot be obtained unless both the Abstract and the Précis are attempted.*

DIRECTIONS.

(1.) The object of the Abstract, Schedule, or Docket is to serve as an Index. It should contain the date of each letter; the names of the persons by whom and to whom it is written; and, *in as few words as possible*, the subject of it. The merits of such an Abstract are (1) to give the really important point or points of each letter, omitting everything else; (2) to do this briefly; (3) distinctly; and (4) in such a form as readily to catch the eye.

(2.) The object of the Memorandum or Précis (which should be drawn up, *not letter by letter*, but in the form of a narrative, without marginal references), is that any one who had not time to read the original letters, might, by reading the Précis, be put in possession of all the leading features of what passed. The merits of such a Précis are—(1) to contain all that is important in the correspondence, and nothing that is unimportant; (2) to present this in a consecutive and readable shape, expressed as distinctly as possible, and as briefly as is compatible with completeness and distinctness.

* These were letters and enclosures extracted from a Parliamentary Paper containing some correspondence relating to the Slave Trade in the Red Sea, and occupied about 12 pages.

* Reprinted by permission of the Controller of Her Majesty's Stationery Office, from the papers issued by the Civil Service Commission.

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I.

5. FRENCH. (Obligatory.)

Time allowed, 3 hours.

Translate into English

Les joueurs d'orgues de Barbarie, de clarinettes ou de cornemuses, ceux mêmes de vielles, les musiciens ambulants, enfin, croyez vous qu'ils soient inutiles à la société? Non, vraiment. Dans le cours le leur errante existence, ne sèment-ils point partout la joie? Nous devons de la reconnaissance à ces porteurs d'harmonie.

A peine sont-ils arrivés dans un village et ont-ils fait retenter leurs premiers accords, que choses et gens semblent se réveiller dans une vie nouvelle. Battant dans leurs petites mains en signe d'allégresse, ce sont d'abord les enfants qui accourent, s'amassent et leur font cortège, tandis que, des deux côtés de la rue, les portes, les fenêtres s'ouvrent, encadrant femmes et jeunes filles, la plupart joyeuses, quelques-unes attendries, selon leur tempérament. Les scieurs de long arrêtent la scie, le forgeron dépose son marteau, le menuisier sa varlope et la civière demeure immobile entre les deux porteurs qui écoutent. Ainsi qu'un courant électrique, la joie a effleuré, réjoui tous les fronts. Que de peines calmées, de souffrances un instant guéries! des ennemis réconciliés peut être! Qui donc, depuis nos revers surtout, marchanderait dans ces moments son dévouement à la patrie? Quelles fières espérances, quelles généreuses résolutions naissent dans tous les cœurs! Voyez, la musique a passé; on s'aborde: il semble qu'il n'y ait plus au monde que de bons citoyens et des amis! Ce fluide de paix fraternelle, d'enthousiasme et d'amour, est-ce donc rien? Cependant au bout de l'année, ces pauvres gens rentrent dans leur chaumière, quand il leur en reste une, avec quel bénéfice? Heureux de revoir ce logis, les musiciens se sont rangés en demi-cercle sous le tilleul, et ils commencent à jouer leur valse la plus joyeuse, non sans jeter sous l'auvent des regards de connaissance.

II.

Le soleil est tout au haut du ciel, si haut que les grandes haies ne donnent plus d'ombre. Les troupeaux haletants se sont couchés dans l'herbe, au milieu du pré, et, sous la chaleur ardente, ils dorment d'un sommeil de plomb. Les oiseaux, blottis sous les feuilles, attendent que la grande heure, l'heure solennelle de midi, soit passée. A perte de vue, les moissons sommeillent: à peine une onde de vent passe-t-elle sur les épis couleur d'or mat, en moirant d'un ton plus clair la nappe immense.

C'est sur la terre l'heure du repos pour tous ceux qui, dès le lever du jour, ont travaillé, la sueur montant à leurs fronts à mesure que le soleil montait dans le ciel. Ils se reposent maintenant et tout repose avec eux. Seules, la cigale et l'alouette agitent leurs ailes infatigables, l'une dans le sillon, l'autre dans l'azur, et pendant ces heures lourdes chantent la vie, la vie qui ne dort jamais. La mer dort là-bas, douce, bleue, sans une ride; une voile rousse se fait voir, mais si loin, qu'elle semble immobile. Les grandes mauves aux ailes blanches dorment dans le creux des rochers, la falaise gazonneuse brille au soleil comme une cuirasse d'émeraude, les panaches des hautes fougères s'inclinent de temps en temps et montrent leurs dessous plus clairs au passage de quelque animal farouche. Un cri se fait entendre, puis le silence et l'immobilité recommencent, pendant que tout en bas des rochers la frange d'écume blanche qui joue et s'agite, éternellement inquiète, autour des noir écueils, répète à la terre somnolente que, pas plus que la vie elle-même, l'océan ne dort jamais. Ecrasés sous la chaleur pénétrante, les moissonneurs se sont endormis à l'abri de la haute meule; plus loin, sous le parasol grêle d'un frêne, les femmes se sont rapprochées pour profiter de toute l'ombre et dorment d'un sommeil moins lourd.

Translate into French:

III.

It was early noon, and the forum was crowded alike with the busy and the idle. As at Paris at this day, so at that time in the cities of Italy, men lived almost wholly out of doors: the public buildings, the forum, the porticoes, the baths, the temples themselves, might be considered their real homes; it was no wonder that they decorated so gorgeously these favourite places of resort—they felt for them a sort of domestic affection as well as a public pride. And animated was indeed the aspect of the forum of Pompeii at that time! Along its broad pavement, composed of large flags of marble, were assembled various groups, conversing in that energetic fashion which appropriates a gesture to every word, and which is still the characteristic of the people of the south. Here in seven stalls on one side of the colonnade sat the money-changers with their glittering heaps before them, and merchants and seamen in various costumes crowding round their stalls. On one side, several men in long togas were seen bustling rapidly up to a stately edifice where the magistrates administered justice; these were the lawyers, active, chattering, joking and punning, as you may find them this day in Westminster. In the centre of the space, pedestals supported various statues, of which the most remarkable was the stately form of Cicero. Around the court ran a regular and symmetrical colonnade of Doric architecture; and there several, whose business drew them early to the place, were taking the slight morning repast which made an Italian breakfast, talking vehemently on the earthquake of the preceding night, as they dipped pieces of bread in their cups of diluted wine.

IV.

Death was very busy about this time with men whose names had made deep mark on history or letters. Lord Lytton, the brilliant novelist, the successful dramatist, the composer of marvellous parliamentary speeches, died on January 18, 1873. Dr. Livingstone, the famous missionary and explorer, had hardly been discovered among the living by the enterprise and energy of Mr. Stanley when the world learned that he was dead. So many false reports of his death had been sent about at different times that the statement now was received with incredulity. The truth had to be confirmed on testimony beyond dispute before England would accept the fact that the long career of devotion to the one pursuit was over, and that Africa had had another victim. John Stuart Mill died on May 8, 1873, at his home at Avignon, where the tomb of his wife was made. "There's a great spirit gone" was the word of all men. A loftier and purer soul, more truly devoted to the quest of the truth, had not mingled in the worldly affairs of our time. His influence over the thought and culture of his day was immense. Most of Mr. Mill's writings may safely be regarded as the possession of all the future, and he has left an example of candour in investigation and fearless moral purpose in action such as might well leaven even the most thoughtless and cynical generation.

COPYING FRENCH MANUSCRIPT. (Obligatory.)

(The time allowed for copying MS., Extempore Translations, and Essay, was 3½ hours.)

FRENCH. (Obligatory.)

Passage for Extempore Translation (1).

[*The Examiner read the passage twice: the first time that the Candidates might gather its general sense before beginning to write; the second time slowly, giving them time to write down their English translation of it.*]

Le système protecteur est une machine à vapeur sans soupape de sûreté, s'il n'a pas pour correctif et pour auxiliaire une saine et sérieuse politique coloniale. La pléthore des capitaux engagés dans l'industrie ne tend pas seulement à diminuer les profits du capital, elle arrête la hausse des salaires, qui est pourtant la loi naturelle et bienfaisante des sociétés modernes. Et ce n'est pas là une loi abstraite, mais un phénomène fait de chair et d'os, de passion et de volonté, qui se remue, se plaint, se défend. La paix sociale est, dans l'âge industriel de l'humanité, une question de débouchés. La crise économique qui a si lourdement pesé sur l'Europe laborieuse depuis 1876, le malaise qui s'en est suivi, et dont des grèves fréquentes, longues, malavisées souvent, mais toujours redoubtables.

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sont le plus douloureux symptôme, a coïncidé en France, en Allemagne, en Angleterre même avec une réduction notable et persistante du chiffre des exportations. L'Europe peut être considérée comme une maison de commerce qui voit depuis un certain nombre d'années décroître son chiffre d'affaires. La consommation européenne est saturée, il faut faire surgir des autres parties du globe de nouvelles couches de consommateurs, sous peine de mettre la société moderne en faillite et de préparer pour l'aurore du vingtième siècle une liquidation sociale par voie de cataclysme, dont on ne saurait calculer les conséquences.

FRENCH. (Obligatory.)

Passage for Extempore Translation (2).

[*The Superintendent of the examination read the passage twice: the first time that the Candidates might gather its general sense before beginning to write; the second time slowly, giving them time to write down their French translation of it.*]

The spirit of self-help, as exhibited in the energetic action of individuals, has in all times been a marked feature in the English character, and furnishes the true measure of our power as a nation. Rising above the heads of the mass, there have always been a series of individuals distinguished beyond others, who have commanded the public homage. But our progress has been owing also to multitudes of smaller and unknown men. Though only the generals' names may be remembered in the history of any great campaign, it has been mainly through the individual valour and heroism of the privates that victories have been won. And life, too, is "a soldiers' battle"; men in the ranks having at all times been amongst the greatest of workers. Many are the lives of men unwritten, which have nevertheless as powerfully influenced civilization and progress as the more fortunate Great whose names are recorded in biography. Even the humblest person, who sets before his fellows an example of industry, sobriety, and upright honesty of purpose in life, has a present as well as a future influence upon the well-being of his country; for his life and character pass unconsciously into the lives of others, and propagate good example for all time to come.

FRENCH. (Obligatory.)

(*Writing a letter in French on ordinary subjects.*)

Sujet de Lettre.

1. "Mourir pour son pays n'est pas une triste sort:
C'est s'immortaliser par une belle mort."

Ou,

2. "Nécessité de connaître les langues étrangères.

In this subject there was also an Oral Examination.

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6. GERMAN. (Obligatory.)

Time allowed, 3 hours.

Translate into English:

I.

Giebt es einerseits eine Wissenschaft der Diplomatie, die als Hilfszweige das Studium des Staats- und Völkerrechts, der Politik, Statistik und Geschichte enthält, so liegt doch auf der andern Seite die wesentliche Bedingung diplomatischen Erfolgs in jener Kunst, seinen Zweck zu erreichen, die man aus blos wissenschaftlichen Studien sich nie erwerben mag. Die feine, psychologische Taktik, die es versteht, Menschen zu gewinnen und zu leiten, Raschheit und Ausdauer, Geschmeidigkeit und Zähigkeit werden nicht erlernt, sondern angeboren und im Leben selbst ausgebildet. Jene steifen Formen, die prätentiöse Etikette, die endlosen Streitigkeiten und alle die Kleinlichkeiten des Vorrangs, die so viel Mühe und Kunst der Diplomaten des 17. Jahrhunderts in Anspruch nahmen, und durch die jene Diplomatie heute lächerlich erscheinen kann, waren für die großen Diplomaten jener Zeit sehr wohlerwogene und sehr geschickt gebrauchte Mittel zum Zwecke. Dieselben wurden nicht erst durch den Wiener Kongreß, der nur ein vorübergehendes Auskunftsmittel anwendete, auch nicht durch die neuen Bestimmungen des Aachener Kongresses über die Gesandtenklassen, die darauf sehr wenig Bezug haben, beseitigt. Ein freierer Geist des socialen Lebens und das Aufkommen anderer Mittel für dieselben Zwecke hatten sie schon früher entfernt oder doch auf die kleinlichen Angelegenheiten kleinlicher Geister beschränkt, und namentlich hatte die Zeit Friedrichs II. hierbei das meiste gethan. Dagegen griffen im 18. Jahrhundert manche andere, schon vorher in einigen Fällen gebrauchte Richtungen offener und allgemeiner um sich, welche gleichfalls der Diplomatie viel üble Nachrede zuzogen. Sie hatte einer Politik zu dienen, die mehr persönlich und auf den Augenblick berechnet als von bleibenden Grundsätzen und tiefen Ideen getragen war; zur Mode gewordene Eroberungs- und Arrondirungssucht beherrschte die Staaten, und mit der Moral der Mittel ward es nicht genau genommen.

II.

Ihre Majestäten der König von Preußen und der König von Italien, beseelt von dem Wunsche, die Garantieen des allgemeinen Friedens zu befestigen, und in Rücksicht auf die Bedürfnisse und berechtigten Bestrebungen ihrer Nationen, haben, um die Artikel einer Offensiv- und Defensiv-Allianz zu regeln, zu ihren, mit Instruktion versehenen Bevollmächtigten ernannt (folgen die Namen).

Art. 1. Es wird Freundschaft und Bündnis zwischen Sr. Maj. dem Könige von Preußen und Sr. Maj. dem Könige von Italien bestehen.

Art. 2. Wenn die Unterhandlungen, welche Se. Maj. der König von Preußen mit den andern deutschen Regierungen in Absicht auf eine den Bedürfnissen der deutschen Nation entsprechende Reform der Bundesverfassung eröffnet hat, scheitern sollten und infolge dessen Se. Maj. in die Lage käme, die Waffen zu ergreifen, um seine Vorschläge zur Geltung zu bringen, so wird Se. italienische Majestät, nach der von Preußen ergriffenen Initiative, sobald sie davon benachrichtigt sein wird, in kraft des jetzigen Vertrages den Krieg gegen Oestreich erklären.

Art. 3. Von diesem Augenblicke an wird der Krieg von Ihren Majestäten mit allen Kräften geführt werden, welche die Vorsehung zu ihrer Verfügung gestellt hat, und weder Italien noch Preußen werden Frieden oder Waffenstillstand ohne gegenseitige Zustimmung schließen.

Art. 4. Diese Zustimmung kann nicht verweigert werden, wenn Oestreich eingewilligt hat, an Italien das lombardisch-venetianische Königreich und an Preußen östreichische Landstriche, die an Bevölkerung diesem Königreich gleichwertig sind, abzutreten.

Art. 5. Dieser Vertrag erlischt drei Monate nach seiner Unterzeichnung, wenn in diesen drei Monaten der in Art. 2. vorgesehene Fall nicht eingetreten ist, nämlich daß Preußen nicht den Krieg an Oestreich erklärt hat

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Translate into German (writing in German characters):—

III.

The West Indies were for some time the centre of our colonial interest, especially after they had been secured to us by Rodney's great naval victory over the French in the West Indies in 1782, and they rapidly became a source of increasing wealth till, at the close of the last century, the West Indian influence in the City of London and in Bristol became a factor of considerable commercial importance. The chief islands of the various groups which form the West Indies are, commercially speaking, Jamaica, Trinidad, and Barbadoes, to which we may add the continental settlement of British Guiana. Their development continued for many years to be closely identified with the sugar industry, but a severe blow was dealt to their prosperity by the invention of beet sugar and the abolition of slavery. The use of beet sugar in Europe, encouraged as it has been by bounties given by European Governments to the manufacturers and growers of beetroot, has extended enormously within the last fifty years. Only 95,000 tons of beet sugar were produced in 1849 as compared with 3,630,000 tons in 1890, in which last year it considerably exceeded the amount of cane sugar manufactured. Thus the West Indies, which had practically a monopoly of the sugar supply of Europe, now found this monopoly entirely ruined, while the change in its labour system has been—to put it mildly—by no means so beneficial as the promoters of the anti-slavery agitation fondly hoped. Hence our West Indian colonies are now in a somewhat critical position.

IV.

The influence of labour organisations upon strikes has been less marked in Germany than in many other countries, owing to the early failure of the trade unions in this respect and the disabilities which from 1878 to 1890 attached to the Socialist organisations. Indeed the slow progress of trade unionism in Germany is attributed by Herr Schmoele in a large measure to the reluctance of the unions to organise strikes with a view to obtaining better conditions of labour. According to the recent factory inspectors' reports the influence of organisations upon strikes in Germany shows itself most plainly in one of two forms, either the attempt to force employers to engage workmen only through a labour registry controlled by the men themselves, or, according to the Dresden factory inspector, the prevalence of a spirit of discontent and of hostility to particular firms, which in the last resort can be traced to the misrepresentations of the Social Democrats. Further, the demand for a minimum wage, already mentioned as a frequent cause of strikes, is in itself an article in the Socialist programme, and the factory inspector for the Schleswig district remarks in his report for 1888 that he has invariably found this demand to proceed from the younger and inferior workmen, upon whom the Social Democrats have the greatest hold.

COPYING GERMAN MANUSCRIPT. (Obligatory.)

(The time allowed for copying MS., Extempore Translations, and Essay, was 3½ hours.)

GERMAN. (Obligatory.)

Extempore Translation (1).

The Examiner read the passage twice: the first time that the Candidates might gather its general sense before beginning to write; the second time slowly, giving them time to write down their English translation of it.]

Meine Herren, ich wunsche aufrichtig, daß die geehrten Mitglieder, die gestern und heute die Regierungsvorlage bekämpft haben, nicht allzu bald in die Lage geraten mögen, eben dieses Gesetz oder ein ähnliches, vielleicht ausgestattet mit noch größeren Beschränkungen, selbst von der Regierung zu verlangen. Es mag ja sein, daß die Vorlage an manchen Punkten einer Verbesserung bedarf, daß manche Paragraphen geändert werden müssen; aber die Ueberzeugung scheint mir doch allgemein Platz gegriffen zu haben, daß wir eines besseren Schutzes bedürfen gegen die Gefahren, welche dem Staat in seinem Innern drohen durch die fortschreitende Organisation der Sozialdemokratie. Ich fürchte, daß die Leiter dieser Organisation schon heute bedenklich nahe an die Grenze gedrängt sind, wo man von ihnen die Erfüllung ihrer Zusagen und Verheißungen fordert. Diese Herren werden am besten wissen, daß das seine Schwierigkeit haben wird. Sie können sich nicht dagegen verschließen, daß die erste Güterteilung die hundertste involviert; daß in dem Augenblick, wo wir alle gleich reich, wir alle gleich arm geworden sind; daß Not, Elend und Entbehrungen untrennbare Bedingungen des menschlichen Daseins sind; daß keine Form der Regierung, keine Gesetzgebung und überhaupt keine menschliche Einrichtung Elend und Not jemals aus der Welt schaffen werden. Wohin wäre es mit der Entwickelung des Menschengeschlechtes gekommen, wenn diese zwingenden Elemente nicht in Gottes Weltordnung enthalten wären! Nein, ohne Sorge und Arbeit wird auch die Zukunft nicht sein: aber ein Mensch, der hungert und friert, fragt nicht viel nach den Konsequenzen der Zukunft; er ergreift nach den Mitteln, welche die Gegenwart ihm bieten kann —

GERMAN. (Obligatory.)

Extempore Translation (2).

[*The Superintendent of the Examination read the passage twice: the first time that the Candidates might gather its general sense before beginning to write; the second time slowly, giving them time to write down their German translation of it.*]

The object of the state is (as far as may be) the happiness of the whole. Whatever makes multitudes of men utterly miserable can never answer that object; indeed it contradicts it wholly and entirely; and the happiness or misery of mankind, estimated by their feelings and sentiments, and not by any theories of their rights is, and ought to be, the standard for the conduct of legislators towards the people. This naturally and necessarily conducts us to the peculiar and characteristic situation of a people, and to a knowledge of their opinions, prejudices, habits, and all the circumstances that diversify and colour life. The first question a good statesman would ask himself, therefore, would be, how and in what circumstances do you find the society, and he would then act upon them. It is the interest, and it is the duty, and because it is the interest and the duty, it is the right of government to attend much to opinions; because, as opinions soon combine with passions, even when they do not produce them, they have much influence on actions. Factions are formed upon opinions; which factions become in effect bodies corporate in the state;—nay, factions generate opinions in order to become a centre of union, and to furnish watchwords to parties; and this may make it expedient for government to forbid things in themselves innocent and neutral.

GERMAN. (Obligatory.)

Aufsatz.

(Wählen Sie eine der folgenden Aufgaben, und schreiben Sie darüber in deutscher Kurrentschrift nicht weniger als anderthalb Seiten.)

1. Erzählen Sie was Ihnen aus dem Leben des Staatsmannes Machiavelli bekannt ist, beschreiben Sie die in seinem Buche 'Il principe' für Italien empfohlene Politik, und erklären Sie was die moderne Welt mit dem Worte 'Machiavellismus' zu bezeichnen pflegt.

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2. Wodurch unterſcheidet ſich Précis-Writing, ſeinem Weſen nach, von anderen Schreibarten; wie erklären Sie die Verwendung dieſes Stiles in der geſchäftlichen Praxis des Auswärtigen Amtes und im diplomatiſchen Schriftenverkehr; und welche Eigenſchaften ſind für einen tüchtigen Précis-Writer unentbehrlich?
3. Berichten Sie in Briefform was Sie über die Manchesterpartei in England und über deren Häupter wiſſen; und begründen Sie den Ausſpruch eines engliſchen Gelehrten: 'political economy is intensely an Anglican science.'

In this subject there was also an Oral Examination.

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7. Latin. (Obligatory.)

Time allowed, 3 hours.

Translate into English:

I.

"Nihil habet" (inquit) "deus negotii." profecto Epicurus quasi pueri delicati nihil cessatione melius existimat. at ipsi tamen pueri, etiam cum cessant, exercitatione aliqua ludicra delectantur: deum sic feriatum volumus cessatione torpere, ut, si se commoverit, vereamur ne beatus esse non possit? haec oratio non modo deos spoliat motu et actione divina, sed etiam homines inertes efficit, si quidem agens aliquid ne deus quidem esse beatus potest.

Verum sit sane, ut voltis, deus effigies hominis et imago: quod eius est domicilium? quae sedes? qui locus? quae deinde actio vitae? quibus rebus, id quod voltis, beatus est? utatur enim suis bonis oportet et fruatur qui beatus futurus est. nam locus quidem iis etiam naturis, quae sine animis sunt, suus est cuique proprius, ut terra infimum teneat, hanc inundet aqua, superior aetheri, ignibus altissima ora reddatur. bestiarum autem terrenae sunt aliae, partim aquatiles, aliae quasi ancipites, in utraque sede viventes; sunt quaedem etiam, quae in igne nasci putentur adpareantque in ardentibus fornacibus saepe volitantes. quaero igitur vester deus primum ubi habitet; deinde quae causa eum loco moveat, si modo movetur aliquando; porro, cum hoc proprium sit animantium, ut aliquid adpetant, quod sit naturae accommodatum, deus quid adpetat; ad quam denique rem motu mentis ac ratione utatur; postremo, quo modo beatus sit, quo modo aeturnus. quicquid enim horum attigeris ulcus est: ita male instituta ratio exitum reperire non potest.

II.

At te, Nesse ferox, eiusdem virginis ardor
Perdiderat, volucri traiectum terga sagitta.
Namque nova repetens patrios cum coniuge muros
Venerat Eueni rapidas Iove natus ad undas.
Uberior solito, nimbis hiemalibus auctus,
Verticibusque frequens erat atque impervius amnis.
Intrepidum pro se, curam de coniuge agentem,
Nessus adit, membrisque valens, scitusque vadorum,
"Officio" que "meo ripa sistetur in illa
Haec," ait, "Alcide. tu viribus utere nando."
Pallentemque metu, fluviumque ipsumque timentem
Tradidit Aonius pavidam Calydonida Nesso.
Mox, ut erat, pharetraque gravis spolioque leonis—
Nam clavam et curvos trans ripam miserat arcus—
"Quandoquidem coepi. superentur flumina," dixit,
Nec dubitat, nec qua sit clementissimus amnis
Quaerit, et obsequio deferri spernit aquarum.

Translate into Latin:

III.

Liberty in itself is but the power of doing what we please; a power which for all human beings has its natural limits. We may easily indeed have too much or too little of it; we can only have it in degree, but without some degree of it we cannot exist.

It is very fine, perhaps not very difficult, to do every now and then some noble or generous act. But what is wanted of us is to do no wrong ones. It may be, for instance, in many eyes a laudable thing to amass a colossal fortune by acts not in all cases of quite unimpeachable integrity and then to expend it in magnificent benevolence. But the really good thing is not to make the fortune Thorough honesty and plain undeviating integrity—these are our real needs; on these substructions only can the fabric of individual or national well-being safely be reared. Common men, who in their petty daily acts maintain these ordinary unostentatious truths are the real benefactors of mankind, the real pillars of the State.

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8. General Intelligence. (Obligatory.)

Time allowed, 1½ hours.

Read the following Correspondence* in the time allowed, three-quarters of an hour, during which time you are at liberty to make notes. At the end of three-quarters of an hour the printed paper will be withdrawn, and you will be expected to draw up a brief summary of its contents, showing its most important points as clearly as you can.

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9. Geography. (Obligatory.)

Time allowed, 3 hours.

(*Extra marks will be given for neatly drawn maps, but only so far as they are accurate.*)

1. Make a sketch map of the West Indies, with the adjacent coasts of America. State the country to which each of the islands belongs that is not included in the British Empire.
2. Describe briefly the Canadian route to the East, and point out its advantages. What are roughly the distances, by this route and by the Suez Canal to Calcutta, Hong Kong, Melbourne?
3. Show by a sketch map or otherwise the States included in the Balkan peninsula, and their position relatively to each other. What are the chief products of this region?
4. Asia is mainly taken up by four great empires. Where do these come in contact with each other? What other states are there, and where situated?
5. Make as complete a sketch map as you can of the country included between the Humber and Mersey on the south, and the Firths of Forth and Clyde on the north.
6. Describe the geographical position, extent, and products of Japan.
7. Describe as accurately as you can the position of Alaska, the Azores, Bermuda, New Caledonia, Demerara, Finland, Mingrelia. To what state does each belong? Point out the special value of any of them.
8. What are the peculiarities of climate, and the reasons for them, of the Riviera, Tibet, the Scilly Islands, Newfoundland.
9. Name ten ports on the Mediterranean (not in France), describing shortly their position and the nature of their trade.
10. On the accompanying map of France mark the course of the Loire, and of the Seine with its chief tributaries. Mark the Jura, the Cevennes, the naval arsenals, Cette, Bayonne, Dieppe, Nantes, and the chief fortresses that defend the frontier towards Germany.

*This consisted of letters and enclosures extracted from a Parliamentary Paper, containing some correspondence relating to Manipur, and occupied about 14 pages.

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10. HISTORY OF EUROPE, ASIA, AND AMERICA. (Obligatory.)

(1789–1871.)

Time allowed, 3 hours.

(*Only* eight *questions to be attempted, of which* four *must be selected from each section.*)

Section I.

1. Explain clearly the causes of the outbreak of the war between England and France in 1793.
2. Account for the victory of the Jacobins over the Girondists.
3. Trace the policy pursued by Russia during the Revolutionary and Napoleonic wars.
4. Examine the importance of the questions raised by the Armed Neutrality of 1800.
5. Summarise the changes effected in the German constitution after (1) the treaty of Lunéville and (2) the treaty of Pressburg.
6. Account for the ultimate failure of France in the Peninsular War.
7. What were the main questions raised at the Congress of Vienna, and how were they settled?

Section II.

8. Compare the foreign policy of Castlereagh with that of Canning. Estimate the influence of the latter upon the general politics of Europe.
9. Sketch the history of the events which led to the recognition of Belgium as an independent state.
10. Note the chief differences between the French Revolutions of 1830 and 1848.
11. Examine Napoleon III.'s motives for intervention in Italy and estimate its importance.
12. Discuss the claim of Bismarck to be regarded as the greatest European statesman since 1815.
13. To what causes is the collapse of France in the Franco-German war to be attributed?
14. How far has the opening of the Suez Canal effected any notable changes in the relations of European powers or their comparative importance.

ITALIAN. (Optional.)

Time allowed, 3 hours.

Translate into English:

I.

Se invece, le acque piovane saranno ricevute da un terreno ricco di vegetazione, e per conseguenza provvisto di un buon materasso di terriccio, filtrando attraverso questo, si caricheranno di materie organiche o di sostanze derivate dalla loro alterazione, e se, attraversato questo strato di terra vegetale, invece di trovare roccie permeabili, entro cui filtrare e depurarsi, incontreranno dopo breve cammino, strati impermeabili, usciranno ben presto all' aperto sotto forma di piccole scaturigini, di stillicidi e di trasudamenti, e colla poca abbondanza di fonti naturali, avremo acque non perfettamente purificate dalla contaminazione acquistata alla superficie del suolo.

II.

Don Cornelio e il suo coadiutore, continuando per a stradetta che conduceva al piano, erano intanto arrivati a un piccolo poggio dove improvvisamente si affacciava un lungo tratto della valle. Chi passava di là, ci fosse pure passato mille volte, rallentava il passo, mandava una lunga occhiata a quella scena che gli si parava dinanzi, e faceva volontieri una fermatina, parendogli quasi di riposar meglio che altrove; e intanto correva subito con l' occhio a discernere il suo campanile, la sua casuccia, il suo camperello, tra i casolari, le chiesuole e i poderi che si vedevan sparsi sulle falde dei monti e sul piano della valle: e quando gli aveva ravvisati, si rimetteva più lieto in cammino, come chi s'è imbattuto in qualcuno a cui voglia bene. Don Cornelio s' era fermato, s' era seduto su un muricciolo, e levatosi il cappello, guardava mestamente la valle, intanto che il suo compagno guardava lui di sott' occhio, pur avendo l' aria di contemplare anch' esso gli ultimi sprazzi di sole che mano mano abbandonavano le cime dei monti.

III.

Mio caro Sandro,

Un nostro linguaio, di quelli del conciofossecosachè, mi riprende severamente perchè io (trascrivo i suoi modi) in quella escursione sul Parini, ho usata di soverchio la scoria del trivio, e tentato di porre in onore le scilinguature del volgo . . . . . .

In primo luogo, gli ho risposto, voi dovete sapere che io non la pretendo a scrittore purgato e tirato, come il vino, a chiaro d' ovo di grammatica e di vocabulario; anzi scrivo a orecchio e per sentita dire, come quelli che tornando a casa dal Teatro, ricantano i pezzi di musica senza sapere una nota. Fo versi e prose, come gli uccelli fanno il nido: chi di stecchi, chi di foglie, chi di paglia, o di piuma o di borraccina; e tocca poi a chi sa d' ornitologia, a dire e a squattrinare il perchè e il percome di quei nidi, e anco, bisognando, a insegnare agli uccelli che non sanno di sapere quello che sanno, che non fanno come farebbe chi vuol far fare, senza aver fatto.

Translate into Italian:

IV.

The secret presses of London worked without ceasing. Many papers daily came into circulation by means which the magistracy could not discover, or would not check. One of these has been preserved from oblivion by the skilful audacity with which it was written, and by the immense effect which it produced. It purported to be a supplemental declaration under the hand and seal of the Prince of Orange; but it was written in a style very different from that of his genuine manifesto. Vengeance alien from the usages of Christian and civilized nations was denounced against all Papists who should dare to espouse the royal cause. They should be treated, not as soldiers and gentlemen, but as freebooters. The ferocity and licentiousness of the invading army, which had hitherto been restrained with a strong hand, should be let loose on them. Good Protestants were adjured, as they valued all that was dear to them, to seize, disarm, and imprison their Roman Catholic neighbours. Discerning readers had no difficulty in pronouncing this document a forgery, but the multitude was completely duped.

V.

The opportunity which we let slip in 1854 is offered to us a second, and doubtless last, time to-day. The conditions on which we may avail ourselves of it are matter for negotiation. First and foremost, of course, we shall have to eschew once for all the system of foreign policy by means of periodic scares. We cannot hope to propel and guide a balloon by means of dynamite explosions. But the principal obligations which our adherence to the Triple Alliance would involve are, I am assured on high authority, the following:—The effective strength of our navy should outweigh that of the combined fleets of France and Russia at the outbreak of hostilities. We should undertake the protection of the coasts of Italy; command the Black Sea, blockade Odessa, and, if Turkey were fighting on the side of her former enemy, provisionally take possession of Constantinople. Over and above all this, and in the guise of what theologians term a "work of supererogation," we might feel naturally disposed to extend a helping hand to Italy, and enable her to put her finances upon a sound working basis.

COPYING ITALIAN MANUSCRIPT. (Optional.)

(The time allowed for copying MS., Extempore Translations, and Essay, was 3½ hours).

ITALIAN. (Optional.)

Extempore Translation (1).

[*The Examiner read the passage twice: the first time that the Candidates might gather its general sense before beginning to write; the second time slowly, giving them time to write down their English translation of it.*]

Sono rimasto incantato di Pisa per il clima; se dura così, sarà una beatitudine. Ho lasciato a Firenze il freddo di un grado sopra gelo; qui ho trovato tanto caldo, che ho dovuto gettare il ferraiuolo e allegerirmi di panni.

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L'aspetto di Pisa mi piace assai più di quel di Firenze; questo *lungo Arno* è uno spettacolo così bello, così ampio, così magnifico, così gaio, così ridente che innamora: non ho veduto niente di simile nè a Firenze nè a Milano nè a Roma: e veramente non so se in tutta l' Europa si trovino molte vedute di questa soria. Vi si passeggia poi nell' inverno con gran piacere, perchè v' è quasi sempre un' aria di prim vera: sicchè in certe ore del giorno quella contrada è piena di mondo, piena di carrozze e di pedoni: vi si sentono parlare dieci o venti lingue, vi brilla un sole bellissimo tra le dorature dei caffè, delle botteghe piene di galanterie, e nelle invetriate dei palazzi e delle case, tutte di bella architettura. Nel resto poi, Pisa è un misto di città grande e di città piccola, di cittadino e di villereccio, un misto così romantico che non ho mai veduto altrettanto. A tutte le altre bellezze si aggiunge la bella lingua. E poi vi si aggiunge che io, grazie a Dio, sto bene, che mangio con appetito, che ho una camera a ponente che guarda sopra un grand' orto, con una grande apertura tanto che si arriva a veder l' orizzonte, cosa di cui bisogna dimenticarsi in Firenze. La gente di casa è buona, i prezzi non grandi; cosa ottima per la mia borsa, la quale non è stata troppo contenta de' Fiorentini.

ITALIAN. (Optional.)

Extempore Translation (2).

[*The Superintendent of the Examination read the passage twice: the first time that the Candidates might gather its general sense before beginning to write; the second time slowly, giving them time to write down their Italian translation of it.*]

The other class of local traditions in Damascus is that relating to St. Paul. It is no wonder that, as every traveller comes near to Damascus, the question arises, where took place that conversion which turned the fortunes of the world. We know only that it was on the road from Jerusalem; and the expr ssion seems to indicate that Damascus was in sight, perhaps we may even say had come suddenly into sight. Four distinct spots have been pointed out at different times in the neighbourhood, at a greater or less distance, within ten miles of the city. Of these four spots the only one now kept in remembrance is situated at about a quarter of an hour to the east, in the Christian burial ground, and is marked by a small mass of conglomerate stone. Not far off is the so-called tomb of St. George, "the good porter," who is traditionally said to have assisted St. Paul in his escape over the adjacent wall; and to the stone altar erected over this tomb are brought all the coffins of the Christian dead before their interment. A more authentic locality in St. Paul's history is "the Straight Street." From the eastern to the western gate, through the heart of the city, there runs a long thoroughfare, called the "Street of Bazaars," from the bazaars which, after a few hundred yards, contract and fill up its course. Both of the gates bear traces of roman workmanship. That on the west is now so much blocked up by buildings, as to be almost undistinguishable. That on the east, however, shows distinctly the triple archway which opened on the great road or street; the large central arch leading to the broad central thoroughfare; the lesser arches on each side leading to the side thoroughfares, divided from the central one by colonnades.

ITALIAN. (Optional)

(Writing an Essay or Letter in Italian.)

The choice of a profession;

Or,

Discuss, in a letter to an Italian friend, the difference between social life in England and in Italy.

In this subject there was also an Oral Examination.

SPANISH. (Optional.)

Time allowed, 3 hours.

Translate into English:

I.

La tierra habitada produce anualmente una cantidad de cosas proporcionadas al consumo universal. El comercio llena con lo supérfluo de un país la necesidad de otro; y en este movimiento contínuo, despues de algunas oscilaciones, se nivelan periodicamente la necesidad y la abundancia. Es una suerte melancólica el mirar á los hombres reducidos á echar el dado sobre quien debe morirse de hambre. Miremoslos con tranquilidad, y tendremos ideas mas ciertas y agradables. Hermanos de una gran familia derramada sobre la tierra, y obligados á darnos mútuo socorro, veremos quel el Autor de la vegetacion nos ha proveido de todo lo necesario para satisfacer las necesidades de la vida. Solo las trabas artificiales pudieron reducir los Estados al temor de la hambre, el cual, despues de haber llegado á un cierto punto, la produce seguramente, aun en medio de las provisiones suficientes para remediarlas. La mayor parte de las carestías lo han sido, mas que en realidad, en la opinion: en aquella opinion, reina del mundo, que distribuye entre los hombres y los reinos la felicidad y la miseria, con mas securidad y preominio que ninguna otra causa física. Digo por tanto, que las leyes prohibitivas ó son causa de esterilidad, ó son inutiles.

II.

En el comedor se reunia la familia y todos se sentaban á la mesa en el sitio que á cada cual le estaba destinado. El Señor de Llanoverde disfrutaba de excelente apetito, y entre sus perfecciones personales contaba con un paladar digno de un príncipe. Así es, que entraba siempre en el comedor con el semblante animado del hombre que va á pasar un buen rato. Allí, en presencia de sus salsas favoritas, se accordaba de que iba á ser el último vástago de su estirpe... y, consagrando un gran suspiro á la memoria de su ilustre ascendencia, hacía por vivir... porque, despues de todo, no le quedaba mas consuelo que alargar la vida de su linaje, alargando la suya. Se sentaba pues a la mesa dispuesto á comer por dos por él, y por el hijo que, si hubiera nacido, sería el heredero de su nombre. Acudía con la puntualidad de un estómago exacto, mostrando en el esmero de su vestido la importancia que daba al acto de hacer por la vida. Zapatos con hebillas de plata, medias de seda, calzon azul de punto, chupa amarilla y casaca verde, ambas bordadas en variedad de colores, gran chorrera, vuelecillos de encaje en las bocamangas... no habia nada que pedirse. No se podia dudar que el Señor de Llanoverde era todo un caballero de la Córte de Carlos IV. Durante la comida, comía á dos carrillos y hablaba por los codos, y tenir la costumbre de aprovechar esa ocasion para referir diariamente los triunfos de su juventud en la vida de la Córte.

Translate into Spanish:

III.

Your highnesses commanded me, in the month of January, to proceed with a sufficient armament to the lands of India, ordering that I should not go by land to the East, by which it is the custom to go but by a voyage to the West, by which course, unto the present time, we do not know for certain that anyone hath passed. And for this purpose your highnesses bestowed great favours upon me, ennobling me, that thenceforward I might style myself Don, appointing me high Admiral of the Ocean Sea and perpetual Viceroy and Governor of all the islands and continents I should discover and gain; and that my eldest son should succeed me, and so on, from generation to generation for ever. I departed, therefore, from the city of Granada, on Saturday the 12th May, of the year 1492, to Palos, a sea port, where I armed three ships well calculated for such service and sailed from that port well furnished with provisions, and with many seamen, on Friday the 3rd of August of the same year 1492, half an hour before sunrise, and took the route for the Canary Islands of your highnesses, to steer my course thence and navigate until I should arrive at the Indies, and deliver the embassy of your highnesses to those princes, and accomplish that which you had commanded.

IV.

The Greek Byzantine Emperors, whom the populace of Constantinople raised at pleasure to the throne or hurled into the dust, had above all things to provide *cheap bread*. The neighbouring provinces were consequently prohibited from exporting wheat, but this, like all other attempts against nature, instead of supplying the capital, depressed and exasperated the provinces, and ended by ruining the Empire. The Turkish system was

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simplicity itself; it enacted by law, and sealed by religion, that rule of administration which belongs to the earliest times. Unfortunately, however, the Greek system was not entirely blotted out with the Greek Empire, and, without the necessity, the Sultans followed the practice of their predecessors, so far as to prohibit the exportation of grain. This state of things lasted 376 years, from 1453 till 1829, when, after many ages of security Constantinople was once more placed between foes on the North and South, traffic by sea was stopped, and she was in want of bread. She had still the two continents open, but the corn administration (Moubaya), invented to feed the capital, blockaded it as effectually by land as the Russian squadrons by sea. Under the presence of absolute famine the old laws were suspended, and instantly plenty reappeared.

COPYING SPANISH MANUSCRIPT. (Optional.)

(Time allowed for copying MS., Extempore Translations, and Essay, 3½ hours.)

SPANISH. (Optional.)

Extempore Translation (1).

[*The Examiner read the passage twice: the first time that the Candidates might gather its general sense before beginning to write; the second time slowly, giving them time to write down their English translation of it.*]

No es el trabajo la virtud sobresaliente de los pueblos meridionales; la dulzura del clima, la magnificencia del cielo, la espontaneidad de la tierra y la brillantez del sol hacen creer, sin duda, que se hallan todavia en el Paraiso, y se consideran dispensados de ganarse el sustento con el sudor de la frente

El pueblo de que nos ocupamos no se distingue por ningun rasgo especial que le dé carácter propio. Su antigüedad se descubre desde el momento en que se distingue la fabrica medio arruinada de una torre morisca que se levanta sobre un monte vecino, y permanece allí como una fecha medio borrada. Á sus piés se agrupan las casas formando un laberinto de calles estrechas que se retuercen y se cortan entre sí á ojo de buen cubero. Añadase á esto un rio muy estrecho, deslizandose cautelosamente por un cáuce muy ancho, un puente de piedra y una huerta que se estiende como una alfombra, y se tendrán las líneas generales del paisage.

Es, pues, un pueblo como otro cualquiera, y atendida su magnitud bien puede llamarse *poblachon*. Mas prescindiendo de lo que hay de intransitable en las calles, de lo que tienen de oscuros los escasos faroles del alumbrado, de la poca comodidad de las casas, y de la sobriedad, de la mesa es un pueblo por lo visto inmejorable, en razon á que á nadie se le ocurre la idea de mejorarlo. Por lo demas se vive en el bien, á lo ménos los vecinos que lo habitan no lo cambiarian por la ciudad mas bella del mundo.

SPANISH. (Optional.)

Extempore Translation (2).

[*The Superintendent of the Examination read the passage twice: the first time that the Candidates might gather its general sense before beginning to write; the second time slowly, giving them time to write down their Spanish translation of it.*]

Imaginative reader! have you ever been in a gale of wind off the Bay of Biscay? If not, and you are fond of variety, it is really worth your while to take a trip to Lisbon or Madeira for the chance of meeting with one. Calculate your season well in December or January, when the south-wester has properly set in and you will find it one of the finest and most uncomfortable things in the world. *My* gale lasted from Sunday to Wednesday evening, which is something long perhaps for amusement, but it gave ample room for observation and philosophy. I think I still hear that ineffable hubbub of plates and glasses breaking, chairs and tables falling, women screaming, sailors piping, officers swearing, the wind whistling, and the sea roaring, which awakened me about two o'clock on Monday morning. The Atlantic was gushing in through my port in a very refreshing manner, and ebbing and flowing under and around my bed with every roll of the ship. My clothes were floating on the face of the waters. I turned to sleep again, but the sea came with that awful dead sledge-hammer beat, which makes a landman's heart tremble, and the impertinent quotation of some poor scholar in the next cabin about *quatuor aut septem digitos* brushed every atom of sleepy dust from my eyes. I sat bolt upright, and for some time contemplated, by the glimmering of the sentry's lantern, the huge disarray of my pretty den; I fished for my clothes, but they were bathing. I essayed to rise, but I could find no resting place for the sole of a rheumatic foot.

ESSAY OR LETTER IN SPANISH. (Optional.)

You should pay attention to your spelling, punctuation, grammar, and style. Your composition should fill at least two pages, but it will be valued according to the quality rather than the quantity.

Asunto.

Acontecimientos sociales y politicos que durante el año 1893 ocuparon mas principalmente la atencion del Público en Inglaterra.

In this subject there was also an Oral Examination.

PORTUGUESE AND RUSSIAN.

Neither of these languages was selected as an Optional subject by a Candidate.

SHORTHAND. (Optional.)

Under this head candidates were required :—

(*a*) To write down in Shorthand four passages of English delivered by the examiner at different rates of speed;

(*b*) To transcribe in Longhand what they had written.

The pieces selected were :—

(1) An address by President Lincoln.
(2) Extract from a letter.
(3) Official letter
(4) Short passage from work on English History.

*** *The first two passages were read at the rate of about* 64, *the third at the rate of about* 66, *and the fourth at the rate of about* 69 *words to the minute. It should be understood that these rates will not necessarily be adopted on subsequent occasions.*

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PAPERS SET TO A THIRD SECRETARY IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE NOMINATED FOR EXAMINATION FOR A SPECIAL CERTIFICATE IN PUBLIC LAW.*

Paper I.

1. Is the tendency of the authority of International Law to grow stronger or weaker?
2. A recent Act of Parliament has given English Tribunals jurisdiction over all ships passing through English territorial waters. If a foreign State protested against this Act as infringing International Law, what books and documents would it be proper to study in order to frame a reply on behalf of England?
3. In what way does the constitution of the German Empire affect its international relations?
4. Examine the origin, history, and consequences of the capitulations with the Porte and its Tributaries.
5. Give instances showing when a government ought, and when it ought not, to interfere to protect its subjects abroad.
6. Give a summary of the present English Law with regard to naturalization.
7. What steps must a Frenchman who wishes to be married in England take in order that his marriage here may be treated as valid in France?
8. If an Englishman residing in Paris made there a holograph will, would his property in England pass under it?

Paper II.

9. What is the rule of International Law as to the position of neutral vessels sailing under an enemy's convoy?
10. Are there any recognized limits to the right of a belligerent to levy contributions and requisitions on the inhabitants of an invaded country?
11. Give examples of cases in which the local jurisdiction prevails over a foreign ship of war.
12. What is now recognised as the proper mode of treating Prisoners of War?
13. What are the chief points which a competent tribunal has to consider and decide when a prize is brought before it for condemnation?
14. Give historical instances showing the circumstances and the mode in which resort may be had to reprisals.
15. What is meant by setting forth a ship as a vessel of war?
16. "Every lawfully declared war is to be regarded as just on both sides." What did Vattel mean by this statement?
17. Was the detention by Napoleon of the English who happened to be in France at the opening of the war of 1803 contrary to the rules of International Law?

PAPERS SET AT EXAMINATIONS OF CANDIDATES NOMINATED TO BE VICE-CONSULS.

1. English Composition.

Time allowed, 2 hours.

N.B.—*You should pay attention to your spelling, punctuation, grammar, and style. Your composition should fill at least two pages, but it will be valued according to the quality rather than the quantity.*

Write an essay on one of the following subjects:—

(1.) The Portuguese and their place in Modern Europe;
or,
(2.) In Politics it is the unexpected that happens.

2. Dictation (1).

It is indeed impossible to deny that, in the great art of inspiring large masses of human beings with confidence and attachment, no ruler ever surpassed Hastings. If he had made himself popular with the English by giving up the natives to extortion and oppression, or if, on the other hand, he had conciliated the natives and alienated the English, there would have been no cause for wonder. What is peculiar to him is that, being the chief of a small band of strangers who exercised boundless powers over a great indigenous population, he made himself beloved both by the subject many and by the dominant few. The affection felt for him by the civil service was singularly ardent and constant. Through all his disasters and perils, his brethren stood by him with stedfast loyalty. The army, at the same time, loved him as armies have seldom loved any but the greatest chiefs who have led them to victory. Even in his disputes with distinguished military men he could always count upon the support of the military profession. While such was his empire over the hearts of his countrymen, he enjoyed among the natives a popularity, such as other Governors have perhaps better merited, but such as no other Governor has been able to attain. He spoke their dialects with facility and precision. He was intimately acquainted with their feelings and usages On one or two occasions, for great ends, he deliberately acted in defiance of their opinion; but on such occasions he gained more in their respect than he lost in their love. In general, he carefully avoided all that could shock their national or religious prejudices. These things inspired good-will. At the same time, the constant success of Hastings, and the manner in which he extricated himself from every difficulty, made him an object of superstitious admiration; and the more than regal splendour which he sometimes displayed dazzled a people who have much in common with children.

2 (*b*) Dictation (2).

The opinion of the great body of the reading public is very materially influenced even by the unsupported assertions of those who assume a right to criticize. Nor is the public altogether to blame on this account. Most even of those who have really a great enjoyment in reading are in the same state with respect to a book, in which a man who has never given particular attention to the art of painting is with respect to a picture. Every man who has the least sensibility or imagination derives a certain pleasure from pictures. Yet a man of the highest and finest intellect might, unless he had formed his taste by contemplating the best pictures, be easily persuaded by a knot of interested admirers that the merest daub was in reality a miracle of art. If he deserves to be laughed at, it is not for his ignorance of pictures, but for his ignorance of men. He knows that there is a delicacy of taste in painting which he

* For syllabus of subjects and textbooks, *see* p. 251.

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does not possess, that he cannot distinguish hands as practised judges distinguish them, that he is not familiar with the finest models, that he has never looked at them with close attention, and that, when the general effect of a piece has pleased him or displeased him, he has never troubled himself to ascertain why. When, therefore, people, whom he thinks more competent to judge than himself, and of whose sincerity he entertains no doubt, assure him that a particular work is exquisitely beautiful, he takes it for granted that they must be in the right. He returns to the examination, resolved to find or imagine beauties; and, if he can work himself up into something like admiration, he exults in his own proficiency. Just such is the manner in which nine readers out of ten judge of a book. They are ashamed to dislike what men who speak as having authority declare to be good. However contemptible a poem or novel may be, there is not the least difficulty in procuring favourable notices of it from all sorts of publications.

3 (*a*). FRENCH.

Time allowed, 3 hours.
(With Dictation.)

Translate into English:—

I.

LA SECTION ANGLAISE À L'EXPOSITION DE 1889.

La section anglaise se distingue de toutes les autres par une grande simplicité; mais elle est la seule dans tout le Champ de Mars qui donne au visiteur l'impression d'un pays complètement différent du nôtre; depuis les ouvriers au chef coiffé du chapeau haute forme jusqu'aux vitrines en bronze doré, tout est différent de ce que l'on voit ailleurs. Ce qui ressemble le plus aux autres expositions, ce sont les objets exposés. Il serait trop long de les énumérer tous et il serait très difficile d'énumérer les plus remarquables et les plus beaux. Cependant on remarque surtout des faïences et des porcelaines. Il y a même un immense vase en pâte tendre qui est curieux pour sa forme et fort remarquable par les groupes qui l'ornent. Beaucoup de cristaux et de lainages naturellement; un très-curieux pavillon occupé par l'*Illustrated London News*, et tout ce que l'on trouve dans toutes les expositions anglaises: des souliers, les vêtements, les bougies (il y a même un buste de la reine en stéarine), des armes, des munitions et tout ce qui constitue l'Angleterre et la vie anglaise, depuis le meuble à application de faïence jusqu'aux grilles pour brûler le charbon sans fumée, sans oublier l'argenterie, massive mais belle. Il y a une très remarquable collection de cuillers appartenant à la corporation des orfèvres de Londres; chaque cuiller est un chef-d'œuvre.

II.

La matinée du lendemain fut splendide. Le printemps envoyait à la terre ses premiers sourires. Les grands arbres, dont la végétation est si lente dans nos climats froids, n'avaient point encore leurs dômes d'impénétrables feuillages, ni leurs massifs de verdure sombre, et leurs têtes chenues et dépouillées laissaient passer l'or des rayons, qui versait une chaleur bienfaisante. Çà et là sous bois, ou bien au bord des sentiers les essences les plus hâtives laissaient déjà voir au bout des noirs rameaux des bourgeons roses et de jeunes pousses tendres. Partout on respirait je ne sais quelle vague odeur de mousse et d'écorce. Les fleurs étaient rares encore, mais déjà, dans l'herbe drue, on voyait briller la tête de safran des primevères sauvages, et les petites violettes ouvraient leurs yeux bleus le long des ruisseaux. Les merles sifflaient dans les buissons, les chevreuils et les daims bramaient dans les taillis, et, au bout des allées, l'on voyait passer des dames et des messieurs en costume de printemps. Il semblait que l'on entendît bruire, sourdre et germer la vie. C'était, en un mot, une de ces heures vraiment rares où tout dans la nature est harmonie et parfum, où tout semble nous convier à l'amour et au bonheur.

III.

Translate into French:—

THE SEAPORT OF PARIS.

This has been a dream of the Parisians for a great many years. And now it would seem as if the dream were to become a reality. A Bill has been prepared under the novel title of "*Paris, port de mer*," and the Chamber will soon be invited to debate the project. In two or three years we shall be speaking of the seaport of Manchester, just as we speak of the seaport of Liverpool. Why, the Paris people ask, should not ocean vessels sail up (*remonter*) the Seine to the capital as well as through the Mersey-Manchester canal? Why not, indeed? Money can do everything. Canalisation and the improvement of rivers for navigating purposes is an incident in the general international process of cheapening transit. The competition in the price of manufactured goods is so great that the nation which carries more cheaply than its neighbours has an immense advantage over them. Some respects the scheme is not so formidable as it looks at first sight. Paris is one hundred and ten miles from the sea-coast; but only a portion of the river between its mouth and Paris would have to be widened and deepened.

3 (*b*). FRENCH DICTATION.

SAISIE DE TABAC DE CONTREBANDE.

On a amené hier devant la Cour de Police à Liverpool un marin, nommé William Cuff, accusé d'avoir en sa possession une certaine quantité de tabac de contrebande. Cuff est marchand de tabac ainsi que marin. Monsieur Peterson, directeur de la division, qui dirigeait les poursuites, a dit que ce n'était qu'un des cas nombreux, resultant des perquisitions que l'Administration a fait faire dans les boutiques et magasins des marchands de tabac de Liverpool et des environs. Le but que l'on veut atteindre est de détruire complètement la contrebande en tabac. Jusqu'à ce jour seulement les saisies faites s'élèvent déjà à cent vingt-sept; ce qui peut donner une idée de la grande quantité, introduite en fraude, de ce tabac fabriqué à l'étranger et n'ayant payé aucun droit: et l'Administration prie le Magistrat de les aider à détruire cette fraude en imposant de fortes amendes. Cette contrebande fait grand tort à l'Administration et même aux commerçants honnêtes qui naturellement désirent que l'on empêche cette concurrence déloyale. Comme le cas était évident, le Magistrat condamna l'accusé, qui avait déjà été puni pour un semblable délit, à une amende de cinq livres sterling et aux frais.

4 (*a*). ITALIAN.

Time allowed, 3 hours.

Translate into English:—

I.

La industria della pesca viene esercitata in Italia su assai vasta scala ed è sorgente di non piccolo guadagno. Se si pensa che circa sessantamila uomini vi si dedicano abitualmente, e che sulle coste italiane si calcola ci siano sparse sedicimila cinquecento barche a ciò destinate, le quali mettono in commercio più di dodici milioni di chilogrammi di pesce (del valore di circa cinque milioni di lire) non si può esitare a riconoscere l'importanza che quest'industria ha per l'Italia. Da varii anni si lamenta una scarsità di pesce che va sempre più accentuandosi. A questa minaccia di spopolamento dei mari italiani comincia ad opporsi l'opera del Governo, che impedendo i mezzi di pesca troppo distruttori cerca conservare le specie che presentemente vi albergano. Ma devesi riconoscere che fu ben scarsa finora l'opera dei privati per cercare di favorire questo importante ramo d'industria. Soltanto da pochi anni esistono in Italia stabilimenti di piscicultura, e questi non hanno ancora raggiunto lo sviluppo di cui sono suscettibili. Nella vicina Francia si è perfezionato in modo il sistema di conservazione del pesce, che se ne esporta una ingente quantità, mentre in Italia si hanno ancora sistemi troppo primitivi: perciò il prodotto resta pessimo e di difficile conservazione; ed è quindi poco apprezzato e non si trova a smerciarlo se non a vilissimo prezzo.

II.

Bella ed amabile illusione è quella per la quale i dì anniversari di un avvenimento, che per verità non ha che fare con essi più che con qualunque altro dì dell'anno, paiono avere con quello un'attenenza particolare, e che quasi un'ombra del passato risorga e ritorni sempre in quei giorni, e ci sia davanti; onde è medicato in parte il tristo pensiero dell'annullamento di ciò che fu, e sollevato il dolore di molte perdite, parendo che quelle ricorrenze

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facciano che ciò che è passato, e che più non torna, non sia spento nè perduto del tutto. E tale immaginazione è si radicata nell' uomo, che a fatica pare che si possa credere che l' anniversario sia così alieno dalla cosa come ogni altro dì: onde il celebrare annualmente le ricordanze importanti, sì religiose come civili, sì pubbliche come private, i dì natalizi e quelli delle morti delle persone care ed altri simili, fu comune, ed è, a tutte le nazioni che hanno, ovvero ebbero, ricordanze e calendario. Ed ho notato, interrogando in tal proposito parecchi, che gli uomini sensibili, ed usati alla solitudine, o a conversare internamente, sogliono essere studiosissimi degli anniversari, e vivere, per dir così, di rimembranze di tal genere, sempre riandando, e dicendo fra sè: in un giorno dell' anno come il presente mi accadde questa o questa cosa.

III.

Translate into Italian:—

There seems to be every reason to believe that, in general intelligence, the Athenian populace far surpassed the lower orders of any community that has ever existed. It must be considered that to be a citizen was to be a legislator, a soldier, a judge—one upon whose voice might depend the fate of the wealthiest tributary state, of the most eminent public man. The lowest offices, both of agriculture and of trade, were performed by slaves. The commonwealth supplied its meanest members with the support of life, the opportunity of leisure, and the means of amusement. Books were indeed few: but they were excellent; and they were accurately known. It is not by turning over libraries, but by repeatedly perusing and intently contemplating a few great models, that the mind is best disciplined. A man of letters must now read much that he soon forgets, and much from which he learns nothing worthy to be remembered. The best works employ, in general, but a small portion of his time. Demosthenes is said to have transcribed six times the history of Thucydides. If he had been a young politician of the present age, he might in the same space of time have skimmed innumerable newspapers and pamphlets. Yet I do not condemn that desultory mode of study which the state of things, in our day, renders a matter of necessity.

(*b*). Italian Dictation.

Quei tanti massi nuotanti di ghiaccio, pari a tante galleggianti isolette, rendevano stranissimo l'aspetto di quell' orrido mare che parea piuttosto una terra scompaginata e disciolta, che non un volume di acque: ma il vento essendo tenuissimo, le percosse di quei tavoloni nella mia barca riuscivano piuttosto carezze che urti; tuttavia la loro gran copia e mobilità spesso li facea da parti opposte incontrarsi davanti alla mia prora, e combaciandosi, tosto ne impedivano il solco; e subito altri ed altri vi concorreano, ed ammontandosi, facean cenno di rimandarmi nel continente. Rimedio efficace ed unico, veniva allora ad essere l'ascia, castigatrice d'ogni insolente. Più d'una volta i marinari miei, ed anche io stesso scendemmo dalla barca sovra quei massi, e con delle scuri si andavano partendo, e staccando dalle pareti del legno, tanto che desser luogo ai remi e alla prora; poi risaltari noi dentro coll' impulso della risorta nave, si andavano cacciando dalla via quegl' insistenti accompagnatori; e in tal modo si navigò il tragitto primo di sette miglia svezzesi in dieci e più ore. La novità di un tal viaggio mi diverti moltissimo, e debbo confessare che nella sua salvatica ruvidezza la Scandinavia è uno dei paesi d'Europa che mi siano andati più a genio, e destate più idee fantastiche, malinconiche ed anche grandiose, per un certo vasto indefinibile silenzio che regna in quell' atmosfera, ove ti parrebbe quasi di esser fuor di globo.

Vittorio Alfieri.

5 (*a*). Portuguese.

Time allowed, 3 hours.

I.

Translate into English:—

Havia lá no convento—principiou João Semana—uma pintura muito grande, representando a ceia de Christo; e era esta pintura a que mais attrahia as meditações piedosas do tal reverendo, o qual, de olhos fitos n' aquelle quadro, passava horas e horas esquecido de tudo o mais. Um outro frade que tinha notado isto, não póde ter mão em si que lhe não perguntasse com aquella voz de lamuria de franciscano manhoso: "Em que pensaes vós, irmão, quando com tanta attenção olhaes para este quadro?"—"Nos tormentos que por nos padeceu o Salvador"—respondeu-lhe o tal—"E longos foram na verdade"—continuó o primeiro—"Mas porque esta pintura, mais do que as outras, vos traz tão sanctas ideias? Não tendes na sachristia a do descimento da Cruz e aquella do Senhor preso á columna?"—"É verdade, irmão-diz-lhe então o franciscano com cara de mortificação—é verdade! Mas olhai que não menor tormento era este de ter doze pessoas á mesa e tão pouco de comer em cima d'ella."

E João Semana, dizendo isto, rocou as esporas pela barriga da egoa e partiu, acompanhado d'uma grande gargalhada do reitor, que era perdido por as anecdotas de João Semana. Onde diabo vai este homem buscar estas cousas—dizia o reitor, chorando de tanto que se ria.

Julio Diniz.

II.

Translate into English:—

No decurso de dous para tres seculos uma grande revolução se operára no systema da fazenda publica de Portugal. Em virtude dessa revolução, em quanto o rei e os concelhos, empobrecidos pelos males da guerra, se debatiam na miseria, as classes privilegiadas achavam ainda recursos para a devassidão e para o luxo, sem empenharem inteiramente nas mãos dos judeos as rendas das suas honras e solares. O estado, que, nos primeiros tempos da monarchia, copiára na sua organisação economica o modelo que lhe offerecia a familia; isto é, que vivéra do producto das suas propriedades, dos fructos das terras chamadas então regalengas e das rendas e foragens, a troco das quaes cedera os terrenos onde não só se fundavam grandes povoações, mas tambem se estabeleciam os herdamentos, as aldeias, e até as pequenas arroteas, desbaratára gradualmente este rico patrimonio. Os reis tinham ido distribuindo essas grangearias destinadas a alimentar a vida collectiva da sociedade pelos seus ricos-homens, pelos seus infanções e pelos seus validos; pelos seus bispos, pelas suas cathedraes e pelos seus mosteiros. D. Fernando esgotára os derradeiros estillicidios que manavam das antigas fontes de rendimento publico, e a nobreza respigara, até o ultimo grão, o que restara da recolhida seara. O estado continuava, todavia, a achar com que supprir as suas necessidades.

A. Herculano.

III.

Translate into Portuguese:—

"All travellers," answered the good woman, "are welcome here, for the sake of one." "And who is that one," said the king, "for whose sake you make all travellers welcome?" "It is our rightful king, Robert the Bruce," answered the mistress, "who is the lawful lord of this country; and although he is now pursued and hunted after with hounds and horns, I hope to live to see him king over all Scotland." "Since you love him so well, dame," said the king, "know that you see him before you. I am Robert the Bruce." "You?" said the good woman, in great surprise, "and wherefore are you thus alone? Where are all your men?" "I have none with me at this moment," answered Bruce, "and therefore I must travel alone." "But that shall not be," said the brave old dame, "for I have two stout sons, gallant and trusty men, who shall be your servants for life and death."

Sir Walter Scott.

5 (*b*). Portuguese Dictation.

Hoje o thesouro de romances portuguezes é notavelmente inferior ao que devia ser antigamente; grande numero de creações poeticas do povo desappareceram de todo, consequencia natural do abandono em que as deixou o desprezo dos eruditos; o pouco que até hoje foi salvo deve sua conservação unicamente "ás amas seccas e lavadeiras e saloias velhas, hoje principaes depositarias d'esta archeologia nacional—galantes cofres, em que para descobrir pouco que seja é necessario esgravatar como o pullus gallinaceus de Phedro." Em todas as provincias de Portugal o numero de romances que andam na tradição

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oral, é consideravel; mas quem já conseguiu obter qualquer versão immediatamente do povo, sabe com quantas difficuldades ha de luctar o collector para chegar ao seu fim, pois só a grande custo as velhas resolvem se a trahir seus segredos. Durante minhas viagens pelas provincias do reino, muitas vezes tive occasião de ouvir cantar romances que me eram completamente desconhecidos e que não andam recolhidos em nenhum dos Romanceiros até hoje publicados.

VICTOR EUGENIO HARDUNG.

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6 (*a*). SPANISH.

Time allowed, 3 hours.

Translate into English:—

I.

Bien estraño fuera por cierto que, en España cuya monarquía es de origen tan remoto que se pierde en la oscuridad de los tiempos, no tuviesen profundo arraigo las ideas y los sentimientos monárquicos; porque aun cuando las invasiones de los pueblos del Norte, las de los árabes y las guerras que á ello fueron consiguientes modificaron y variaron mucho la forma del poder, no cabe duda que la idea de la monarquía sobrevivió á todos los trastornos, viéndose de esto una clara y hermosísima prueba al levantarse en Covadonga el trono de Pelayo, despues que segun todas las probabilidades debia haber perecido para siempre el sólio español con el desastre de Don Rodrigo á las orillas del Guadalete. Donde se ven reunidos algunos cristianos para hacer frente á los sectarios de Mahoma, allí se presenta un rey; su trono son los escudos de los valientes que le levantan en alto y le proclaman caudillo; su diadema es su capacete: su cetro la espada. No obstante, los pueblos le veneran, le tributan homenage; y sin el oropel de grandes palacios ni el esplendor de la púrpura, recaba de cuantos le rodean sumision y acatamiento. A la sazon la monarquía no podia ser una, porque no lo consentia la situacion del país, ocupado en gran parte por los sarracenos; pero á medida que estos andaban cejando hácia las orillas del Mediterraneo, las provincias se reunian bajo un mismo imperio. Leon y Castilla, Cataluña y Aragon presentan este fenómeno; y los monarcas que conquistan á Granada miran sometida á su cetro la España entera. Desde los Reyes Católicos la nacion ha continuado bajo el imperio de un monarca, y es imposible que tres siglos de monarquía no hayan arraigado hondamente en el país las ideas y sentinuentos monárquicos.

II.

Acabó poco á poco á descararse la tempestad; las furiosas ondas cubiertas de blanca espuma comienzan á ensoberbecerse. Estaba el cielo abundante lluvia derramando, furibundos rayos arrojando, y con espantosos truenos el mundo estremeciendo. Sentíase un espantable ruido de las sacudidas maromas y movian gran terror las lamentables voces de los navegantes y marineros. Los vientos por todas partes la nave combatian, las ondas con terribles golpes en ella sacudiendo, las más enteras y mejor clavadas tablas hendian y desbarataban. A veces el soberbio mar hasta el cielo nos levantaba, y luego hasta los abismos nos despeñaba, y á veces espantosamente abriéndose, las más profundas arenas nos descubria. Los hombres y mugeres á una y otra parte corriendo, su desventurada muerte dilatando, unos entrañables suspiros esparcian, otros piadosos votos ofrecian, y otros dolorosas lágrimas derramaban. El piloto con tan brava fortuna atemorizado, vencido su saber de la perseverancia y braveza de la tempestad, no sabia, ni podia regir el gobernalle. Ignoraba la naturaleza y origen de los vientos, y en un mismo punto mil cosas diferentes ordenaba. Los marineros con la agonía de la cercana muerte turbados, no sabian ejecutar lo mandado, ni con tantas voces y ruido podian oir el mandamiento y órden del ronco y congojado piloto Unos amainan la vela, otros vuelven la antena, otros añudan las rompidas cuerdas, otros remiendan las despedazadas tablas, otros el mar en el mar vacian, otros al timon socorren; y en fin todos procuran defender la miserable nave del inevitable perdimiento. Mas no valió la diligencia ni aprovecharon los votos y lágrimas para ablandar el bravo Neptuno.

III.

Translate into Spanish:—

It may be said, and perhaps with too much truth, that the business of shopkeeping, as it is generally conducted, has little tendency to ennoble the character and that perpetually striving to please, for purposes of self-interest, those who in reality are sometimes cordially despised, is lowering to the dignity of a man, to say nothing of a gentleman. It may be asked, on the other hand, who, in the present state of society, is exempt from this particular kind of degradation? The lawyer, who may be said almost to hold the destinies of his fellow-creatures in his hand—he cringes to his wealthy client, and often works his way to distinction by concealing his real sentiments, and pretending to be other man than he is. The doctor, too, with his untiring patience and his imperturbable serenity, approaching with apparent kindness and respect, where every feeling of his soul is repelled—who would speak of him as an independent man, more especially in the outset of his career? Nor is this less the case with other professions, all which, however, are esteemed more honourable, and consequently more eligible, than any kind of trade. But let his occupation be what it may, it is the honest heart, the upright principle, the steady mind, and the unbiased judgment, which give him dignity wherever he may be placed.

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6 (*b*). SPANISH DICTATION.

Lo mismo en las llosas del fondo del valle, que en las que rodeaban las caserías dispersas en las alturas, reinaban la animacion y el contento, no tanto porque habian venido las hojas y las flores, y los pájaros, y los dias claros y las noches serenas, como porque habian venido las esperanzas, doradas mariposas, cuyas crisálidas eran el pececito de maiz que asomaba ya su rubia cabeza en la heredad layada y sembrada quince dias ántes, la hebra de trigo que reventaba de orgullo al sentir la espiga en su seno, y la flor de los frutales, madre feliz que no muere hasta que estan granaditos sus hijos. Los niños hacían silbos con la corteza del nogal ó del castaño, ó buscaban nidos en los avenales de los regatos, de paso que apacentaban los bueyes en las honderas de las piezas ó en las campas; y los hombres y las mujeres sallaban en las piezas adelantadas, ó batian terrones en las atrasadas, chupando su pipa los primeros, cantando ó riendo estrepitosamente las segundas, y todos, niños, y hombres y mujeres, sintiendo una alegria y una felicadad que nos está vedada á nosotros los que nos ahogamos en esta atmósfera deletérea de las ciudades.

A. DE TRUEBA.

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7 (*a*). RUSSIAN.

Time allowed, 3 hours.

Translate into English:—

I.

Былая жизнь какой бы то ни было страны можетъ быть доступна для насъ двумя путями: посредствомъ знакомства съ бытомъ, судьбами и дѣяніями ея населенія, или посредствомъ изученія тѣхъ вещественныхъ памятниковъ этого быта, которые уцѣлѣли до насъ. Обязанность изобразить прошлую жизнь населенія лежитъ на историкахъ; объясненіе старинныхъ памятниковъ этой жизни принадлежитъ археологамъ. Только при совмѣстныхъ трудахъ бытописателей и реставраторовъ старины возможно болѣе или менѣе полное знаніе той жизни, которая господствовала нѣкогда въ изучаемомъ краѣ. Запад-

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ныя губерніи Россіи представляютъ въ этомъ отношеніи еще ту трудность, что въ теченіе среднихъ вѣковъ главнымъ дѣятелемъ въ ихъ исторіи было Литовско-русское населеніе, а позднѣе господство въ цѣломъ краѣ перешло къ Польскому элементу, и только съ нынѣшняго столѣтія Русская жизнь стала возраждаться въ этихъ мѣстностяхъ.

II.

Къ имѣнію принадлежитъ огромное пространство земли. На Волховѣ имѣются луга, съ которыхъ, кромѣ сѣна, употребляемаго во множествѣ на хозяйство, поступаетъ въ продажу до 20 тыс. пудовъ; такимъ-же образомъ и лѣсъ, разбитый на участки, даетъ ежегодно отъ 8 до 10,000 руб. дохода. Казенныя повинности крестьянъ обезпечены особымъ капиталомъ, процентами съ котораго онѣ покрываются; равнымъ образомъ помѣщены въ Банкѣ особые капиталы: для ссуды крестьянамъ, для ремонта строеній, словомъ для всѣхъ правильно-наступающихъ расходовъ по имѣнію. И при всѣхъ этихъ нескончаемыхъ выгодахъ сельское населеніе чувствовало себя очень несчастнымъ: деспотическій характеръ графа ставилъ крестьянина въ положеніе, которое не согласовалось съ его бытомъ.

III.

Translate into Russian:—

Behold, then, Napoleon Bonaparte undisputed master of the noble empire of France; he the younger son of a decayed noble on the petty island of Corsica, which only a few months previous to his birth had become for the first time a French dependency; he who had just completed his thirtieth year, and yet filled the universe with his renown! With him henceforth its destinies were identified. The character of his government followed the bent of his individual genius. It was that emphatically of an *organiser*, on the sound and admirable principle of fusion, for he was personally free from connection or sympathy with any of the factions that had so long distracted the Republic. He made it his object to gather around him the men who had distinguished themselves for talents of various kinds in the course of the Revolution, whatever their previous opinions might have been, provided only that they harmonised with the new spirit he sought to give the era, and abjured extreme doctrines either political or social.

7(*b*). Russian Dictation.

Баронъ Строгоновъ употребилъ всѣ усилія, всѣ мѣры убѣжденія и угрозы, чтобы прекратить гоненія, чтобы заставить Турокъ понять, что, карая враговъ вооруженныхъ, они должны уважать общій законъ и не трогать невинныхъ, безоружныхъ подданныхъ Порты; его требованія только раздражали султана, который съ своей стороны употребилъ угрозу, и можно было ожидать со дня на день, что Строгонова и все посольство посадятъ въ Семибашенный замокъ, въ видѣ заложниковъ, на случай движенія Русской арміи. Не смотря на явную опасность, баронъ Строгоновъ тѣмъ не менѣе отстаивалъ Христіянъ, а отъ своего собственнаго правительства надѣялся поддержки военною силою. Каподистрія поручилъ ему подать окончательную ноту съ требованіемъ отвѣта въ теченіи недѣли; отвѣта не было, и Строгоновъ со всѣмъ посольствомъ выѣхалъ, увѣренный, что послѣдуетъ объявленіе войны.

8(*a*). Turkish.

Time allowed, 3 hours.

I.

Translate into English:—

جزمی چادرینه عودت ایتمك اوزره ایدی که نهرك ایچندن استمداد ایدر یوللو ایکی ال و اره سندن برده باش کورندی او شکل هائل ینه اشاغیلادی کوزدن نهان اولدی.

جزمی بو وجودك البته ذی حیات اولدیغنه حکم ایدەرك او کون ایسه وجداننده ظهور ایدن بر غریب انقلاب ایله نظرنده بر جان قورتارمق بر دشمن اردسنی محو ایتمکدن بیوك فضیلتلردن معدود اولدیغیچون همان ممکن اولدیغی قدر صوینەرق صو یه اتلدی آفتزدەنك بر دها طهورینه انتظار ایلدی.

کندی ساحلده بیومش و عائلەسنك سوق ایتدیکی طریق تربیه اقتضاسنجه زورباز‌انه تعلیملرك هیچ برنده اهمال ایتمامش اولمق جهتیله پك کوزل یوزمك بیلیر ایدی.

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عاقبت موافقت ایده جکی امیدینی قطع ایتمیوب معشوقه‌سیله عقد ازدواج ایلمش و بر قاچ کون صکره پدرینك نزدینه کیدوب عفو و خیر دعاسنی طلب و استرحام ایلمش ایسه‌ده پدری "یقیل شوندن کوزم کورمسون کیدی اطاعتسز!" جوابنی ویرمکله دلیقانلی جیبندن بر بیچاق چیقاروب کندیسنی فنا حالده جرح ایتمشدر پدرینك فریادینه قوشولر یتشوب اطبا جلب اولنمش ایسه‌ده حیاتی تهلکه‌ده اولدیغی بیان ایدیلیور . شفقتسز پدر صوك دقیقه مأیوسدر .

II.

Translate into Turkish :—

Here I met with my former worthy tutor, Brodowsky, who was become a captain and auditor in the Polish regiment of Golz. He met me just as I entered the town. I followed triumphantly to his quarters; and here at length ended the painful, long and adventurous journey I had been obliged to perform.

This good and kind gentleman, after providing me with immediate necessaries, wrote so affectionately to my mother, that she came to Elbing in a week, and gave me every aid of which I stood in need.

The pleasure I had in meeting once more this tender mother, whose qualities of mind and heart were equally excellent, was inexpressible. She found a certain mode of conveying a letter to my dear mistress at Berlin, who a short time after sent me a bill of exchange for four hundred ducats upon Dantzic. To this my mother added a thousand dollars and a diamond cross worth half as much, remained a fortnight, and persisted, in spite of all remonstrance, in advising me to go to Vienna.

8(*b*). Turkish Dictation.

ایران شاهی شهامتلو ناصر الدین شاه حضرتلری مسارت اواخرنده یاخود نیسان اوائلنده طهراندن حرکتله پترسبور غه کیده جکی و شهر مذکوره ایکی هفته اقامت ایده‌جکندن شتائی سراینده دائرهٔ مخصوصه تهیه ایدلدیکی پترسبورغدن بیلدیریلیور .

بیروت ولایت جلیله‌سی والئ حدیدی دولتلو رائف پاشا حضرتلرینك

اره‌دن بر ایکی دقیقه کچنجه معهود اللر قرق اللی آدیم اوزاقدن ینه کورنمکه باشلامش و جزمی همان یوزه‌رك طوتمغه شتاب ایلمش ایسه ده مغروقك کورندیکی محل اقندی اوزرنده اولدیغندن امداده یتشمك بر درلو قابل اوله مدی . کوردیکی ایکی قول ینه باتمغه باشلادی بر صورتده‌که جزمی نقطهٔ مقصوده واردیغی زمان حریف بتون بتون غائب اولمشدی .

جزمینك ایسه ولو نتیجه‌سندن جان مخاطره‌سی اولسون عزمندن دونمك شانندن اولمدیغیچون مغروقك بر دها میدانه چیقمدیغنی کورنجه کندی نهره طالدی مطلوبنی ارامغه باشلادی بر قاچ ثانیه کچمز قولنی اله کچردی طوتدی حریفی صویك یوزینه چیقاردی .

چیفارمقدن صکره هر نه قدر کندینه صارلمامسنی و یالکز اتکندن طوتمه‌رق ارقه‌سندن کلمسنی صیقی صیقی تنبیه ایتدی و صارلدیغی صوزتده ایکیسی بردن هلاك اولاجغنی‌ده اکلاتدی ایسه‌ده انتزده سوزلرك معناسنی بیله اکلامیه‌رق جزمینك ایکی بازوسنی کندی قوللرینك ایچنه آله‌رق وجودینه بر صورتده صارلدی که حرکتنه امکان براقمدی .

اتنه ده هنوز اون طقوز یاشنده بر دلیقانلی نار عشقیله سوزان اولدیغی حسنا بر قز ایله ازدواجنه پدری موافقت ابتمامش ، و مع مافیه پدر ق

مأمو ريتلرينه متو جها در سعادتدن
حركت ايتدكلرى رفقامز طرفندن يازلمش
ايسه‌ده مشار اليهك هنوز درسعادتدن
حركت بيورمدقلرى تحقيقات واقعه
مزدن مستبان اولمشدر.

رومانيا حكومتى بلغراد سفارتنه
موسيو (روزه‌تى)يى تعيين ايلمشدر.
مومى اليه روسيه خارجيه ناظرى موسيو
(كير س)ك دامادى اولمقله رومانيا
حكومتنك روسيه‌يه بر مماشات اظهار
ايتمك ايسته‌مش اولديغى ظن اولنيور.

قرال ميلان در سعادتده درت بش
كون اقامتدن صكره اتنه يه و اورادن
يافه طريقيله قدس شريفه كيدوب
پاسقاليا بورطيلرينى اوراده كچيره‌جكدر.
نيسان رومى اواسطنده مصره كچوب
اورادن ايتاليا و فرانسه طريقيله اسپانيا
و بورتكيزه عزيمت ايليه‌جكدر.

9. Arithmetic.
(To Vulgar and Decimal Fractions.)

Time allowed, 2½ hours.

[*You are requested to put the* number *to each question, and to send up the* working *as well as the answers.*]

N.B.—(1.) *You are particularly recommended to answer the questions in the order in which they are set; not omitting any one unless you are unable to do it.*

(2.) *No extra credit will be given for completing your answers in less than the time allowed.*

1. Add together $5\frac{7}{9}$, $4\frac{5}{12}$, $\frac{3}{5}$, and $6\frac{1}{3}$.
2. Subtract $38\frac{4}{35}$ from $53\frac{23}{63}$.
3. Multiply $3\frac{7}{13}$ by $12\frac{6}{13}$.
4. Divide $11\frac{1}{3}$ by $8\frac{1}{13}$.
5. Add together 99·017325, 4725, ·310826, and 249·06937.
6. Subtract 290·936847 from 710·098.
7. Multiply 42·0386 by 9·0605.
8. Divide ·065341 by ·000475.
9. Reduce 2·506 of 3 acres 1 rood to square feet and the decimal of a square foot.
10. Reduce 2 miles 6 furlongs 4½ yards to inches.
11. A man is paid 4½*d.* in the pound for collecting rents. He receives altogether £137 14*s.* How much did he collect?
12. After paying income-tax a man has 19*s.* 4*d.* left out of every pound. Find (by practice) what is left out of an income of £250 10*s.*
13. What is the simple interest on £480 for 6 years at $4\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. per annum?
14. Add together $3\frac{5}{11}$, $\frac{14}{33}$, $\frac{3}{44}$, and $7\frac{2}{15}$.
15. Subtract $108\frac{37}{539}$ from $320\frac{11}{14}$.
16. Multiply together $2\frac{5}{12}$, $1\frac{7}{18}$, $1\frac{6}{25}$, and $\frac{33}{88}$.
17. Divide $\frac{37}{45}$ by $5\frac{75}{363}$.
18. Add together 53·0629, ·099, 5036·30826, 560·2803, and 7684.
19. Subtract 260·031379 from 580·096.
20. Multiply 63·9875 by 3·1986.
21. Divide 816 by ·0024.
22. Express 2 qrs. 14 lbs. as the decimal of 1 cwt.
23. How many tons, cwts., &c., in 3056784 ozs.
24. Suppose 10 men can do a piece of work in 30 days, how many will be required to do a piece six times as great in $\frac{1}{7}$ of the time.
25. Find the cost of 623512 articles at 15*s.* 10*d.* per score.
26. What sum of money will amount to £513 in four years at 3½ per cent. per annum simple interest?

10. Mercantile Law.*

Time allowed, 3 hours.

1. To what class of property does a ship belong, and in what important respects does it differ from other kinds of property of the same class?
2. What are certificates of mortgage and sale, and under what circumstances are they issued?
3. A, who owns 20 shares in a ship agrees with B, who owns 15 shares, to take the vessel on a voyage to Japan. The owners of the remaining shares dissent. What course should the latter adopt?
4. What are the essential features of negotiability? How does a Bill of Lading differ from a negotiable instrument, and what is the effect of assignment of a Bill of Lading at Common Law and by Statute.
5. What is the position of the holder of a Bill of Exchange when the payee is a fictitious or non-existing person? Mention any important case bearing on this point, and give the reasons for the decision which was arrived at.
6. What are the rights and liabilities of bankers with regard to crossed cheques?
7. Give a brief account of the powers and duties of the master of a ship.
8. Give the chief statutory limitations of a shipowner's liability in respect of loss of or injury to goods or passengers on board his own or other ships.
9. Explain the general nature of the contract of Marine Insurance, and comment briefly on the principal clauses usually contained in a policy.
10. A ship, on returning in December after a year's voyage, was found to be encumbered by the following charges:—(1) a mortgage, dated February 3rd, and registered on May 1st; (2) a subsequent mortgage, dated and registered on March 5th; (3) a bottomry bond, dated June 1st, entered into by the master for money advanced for necessary repairs; (4) a similar bond, dated August 3rd; (5) claims by the master and seamen for wages; (6) claims for salvage services rendered on May 15th and July 1st respectively. If the fund is insufficient to meet all demands, in what order will these claims be dealt with?

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The Papers set at the Examination held in July, 1894, *for the appointment of Student Interpreters in China and Japan, were published by the Civil Service Commissioners in* 1894.

The Papers set at the Examination for the appointment of Student Interpreters in Turkey, Persia, and the Levant, held in February, 1894, *were published by the Civil Service Commissioners in* 1894.

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CONSULAR DISTRICTS.

[These Districts are in accordance with the wording of the Royal Commissions.]

Residence.	Rank.	District.
AFRICA (Central).		
(Zomba)	Commissioner and Consul-General	Territories under British influence to the North of the Zambesi.
AFRICA (East).		
(Somali Coast)	Consul	District between Tajurrah and Ras Hafun, on the East Coast of Africa.
(Zanzibar) ... ... (*see* also ZANZIBAR)	Commissioner and Consul-General	British Protectorates bounded by the Protectorate of Uganda to the West, the sea to the East, the river Juba to the North, and the German Sphere to the South.
AFRICA (West) ... ... (*see* also CONGO, FRANCE, PORTUGAL, and SPAIN)	Commissioner and Consul-General	Niger Coast Protectorate.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.		
Buenos Ayres	Consul	Argentine Republic.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.		
Vienna	Consul-General	Vienna.
Buda-Pesth	,, ...	Kingdom of Hungary.
Fiume	Consul	Fiume.
Trieste	,, ...	Provinces of Dalmatia, Carniola, and the Austrian Littoral.
BADEN.		
Mannheim	Consul	Grand Duchy of Baden.
BAVARIA.		
Munich	Consul	Munich.
BELGIUM.		
Antwerp	Consul-General	Belgium.
BORNEO.		
Brunei	Consul	Territories of the British North Borneo Company, Brunei and Sarawak.
BRAZIL.		
Rio de Janeiro	Consul-General	Rio de Janeiro.
Bahia	Consul	Districts of Bahia and Sergipe.
Pará	,, ...	Provinces of Grand Pará, Amazonas, and Maranham.
Pernambuco	,, ...	States of Pernambuco, Parahyba, Alagoas, Rio Grande do Norte, and Ceara.
Rio Grande do Sul	,, ...	States of Rio Grande do Sul and Santa Catarina.
Santos	,, ...	Provinces of São Paulo and Paraná.
BULGARIA.		
Sophia	Consul-General	Bulgaria.
Philippopolis	Vice-Consul	Eastern Roumelia.
CENTRAL AMERICA ...	... ...	*See* COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, SALVADOR.
CHILE.		
Santiago	Consul-General	Chile.
Coquimbo	Consul	Coquimbo.
Valparaiso	Consul-General	Valparaiso.

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Residence.	Rank.	District.
CHINA.		
Peking	*see* Tientsin.	
Amoy	Consul	Amoy.
Canton	,,	Canton.
Chefoo	,,	Chefoo
Chinkiang	,,	Chinkiang.
Chungking	,,	Chungking.
Foochow	,,	Foochow.
Hankow	,,	Hankow.
Ichang	,,	Ichang.
Kiukiang	,,	Kiukiang.
Kiungchow	,,	Kiungchow.
Momein	,,	Momein.
Newchwang	,,	Newchwang.
Ningpo	,,	Ningpo.
Pakhoi	,,	Pakhoi.
Samshui	,,	Samshui.
Shanghai	Consul-General	Shanghai.
Ssumao	Consul	Ssumao.
Swatow	,,	Swatow.
Tientsin	,,	Tientsin and Peking.
Wenchow	,,	Wenchow.
Wuchow	,,	Wuchow.
Wuhu	,,	Wuhu.
COLOMBIA.		
Bogotá	Consul-General	Colombia.
Panamá	Consul	Departments of Panamá, Bolivar, Magdalena, and Cauca.
CONGO.		
(Loanda)	Consul	Independent State of the Congo.
COREA.		
(Seoul)	Consul-General	Corea.
COSTA RICA.		
(Guatemala)	Consul-General	Central American Republics.
San José	Consul	San José.
DENMARK.		
Copenhagen	Consul	Denmark.
Reykjavik	,,	Iceland.
St. Thomas	,,	Islands of St. Thomas and Ste. Croix.
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.		
(Port-au-Prince)	Consul-General	Dominican Republic.
EGYPT.		
Cairo	Consul-General	Egypt.
Alexandria	Consul	City and Port of Alexandria.
Port Said	,,	Port Said.
Suakin	,,	Eastern Soudan.
EQUATOR.		
(Lima)	Consul-General	Equator.
Quito	Consul	Quito.
Guayaquil	,,	Guayaquil.
FRANCE.		
Paris	Consul	Seine, Seine-et-Marne, Marne, Seine-et-Oise Oise, Eure-et-Loire, and Loiret.
Ajaccio	,,	Island of Corsica
Algiers	Consul-General	Territory of Algeria on the Northern Coast of Africa.
Bordeaux	Consul	Gironde, and the whole coast line of the right bank of the Gironde up to the Pointe de la Coubre, Upper Vienne, Dordogne, Corrège, Lot-et-Garonne, Tarn-et-Garonne, Ariège, Gers, Upper Pyrénées, Lower Pyrénées, Landes, Lot, and Upper Garonne.
Brest	,,	Finisterre, Morbihan, and Côtes-du-Nord.
Calais	,,	Nord (with the exception of the Town of Dunkirk), Pas de-Calais, and Somme.
Cayenne	,,	French Guiana.
Cherbourg	,,	La Manche, Ille-et-Vilaine, Mayenne, and La Sarthe
Dakar (Africa)	,,	French Western Africa.
Dunkirk	,,	Dunkirk.

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Residence.	Rank.	District.
FRANCE—*continued.*		
Havre	Consul-General	Lower Seine, Calvados, the Eure, and the Orne.
La Rochelle	Consul	Loire Inférieure, Indre. Indre et Loire, Maine et Loire, Charente, Charente Inférieure, with the exception of the right bank of the Gironde up to the Pointe de la Coubre La Vendée, Vienne, and the two Sèvres.
Marseilles	,,	Mouths of the Rhône, Eastern Pyrénées, Aude, Hérault, Gard, Var Vaucluse, and the Rhône.
Martinique	,,	Island of Martinique.
New Caledonia	,,	Island of New Caledonia and its Dependencies.
Nice	,,	Alpes Maritimes.
Réunion	,,	Réunion.
Rouen	,,	Town, Port, and Arrondissement of Rouen.
Saigon	,,	Saigon.
Tahiti	,,	Society Islands.
Tamatave	,,	Island of Madagascar.
GERMANY.		
Berlin	Consul-General	Berlin.
Dantzig	Consul	East and West Prussia, Posen, and Silesia.
Düsseldorf	,,	Westphalia and the Rhenish Provinces.
Frankfort-on-Main	Consul-General	Frankfort-on-the-Main, the Province of Hesse-Nassau, and the Grand Duchy of Hesse.
Hamburg	,,	Free cities and territories of Hamburg, Lübeck, and Bremen, the Province of Schleswig-Holstein with Lauenberg, the Grand Duchies of Mecklenburg-Schwerin and Mecklenburg-Strelitz. the Grand Duchy of Oldenburg. the District of Wilhelmshaven, the Province of Hanover, the Duchy of Brunswick, and the Principalities of Lippe-Schaumburg, Lippe-Detmold, and Waldeck-Pyrmont.
Stettin	Consul	*Ports of Stettin and Swinemünde and the Province of Pomerania.
GREECE.		
Corfu	Consul	Ionian Islands.
Patras	,,	The Morea and the Province of Acarnania and Ætolia.
Piræus	,,	Continental Greece (with the exception of the Province of Acarnania and Ætolia) and the Island of Negropont.
Syra	,,	Islands in the Greek Archipelago.
GUATEMALA.		
Guatemala	Consul-General	Republics of Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua and Salvador.
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.		
Honolulu	Consul-General	Sandwich Islands.
HAYTI.		
Port-au-Prince	Consul-General	Hayti and its Dependencies.
HESSE-DARMSTADT.		
(Frankfort)	Consul-General	Grand Duchy of Hesse.
HONDURAS.		
Tegucigalpa	Consul	Tegucigalpa.
Truxillo	,,	Truxillo and the Bay Islands.
ITALY.		
Rome	Consul	Central Italy, including the Provinces of Rome, Perugia, Ascoli, and Macerata.
Brindisi	,,	Province of Lecce.
Cagliari	,,	Sardinia.
Florence†	Consul-General	Tuscany (with the exception of the Province of Massa, but including the island of Elba), the Provinces of Modena, Bologna, Ferrara, Ravenna, Forli, Ancona, and Pesaro Urbino in the Marche, and the region of Venetia.
Genoa	Consul	Piedmont, and Provinces of Porto Maurizio, Genoa, Massa, Piacenza, Parma, and Reggio
Milan	,,	Province of Lombardy.
Naples	,,	South Italy, including the Southern Adriatic and Southern Mediterranean regions, except the Province of Lecce.
Palermo	,,	Island of Sicily.
Venice	,,	Venice.

*** These Ports are in Pomerania.**

† The District of the Vice-Consulate of Leghorn, which is under the superintendence of the Consul-General at Florence, comprises the Provinces of Lucca, Pisa, Leghorn (exclusive of the Island of Elba), and Grosseto.

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Residence.	Rank.	District.
JAPAN.		
Tokio	Consul-General	Japan.
Hakodate	Consul	Consular District of Hakodate, comprising the whole of Hokkaido (Yesso), the Kurile Islands, and the Prefectures of Awomori, Iwate, and Akita.
Kobé (Hiogo)	,,	Consular District of Hiogo (Kobé), comprising the Prefectures of Toyama, Ishikawa, Fukui Shiga, Miye, Nara, Wakayama, Hiogo, Tottori, Okayama, Hiroshima, Shimane, Yamaguchi, Kagawa, Tokushima, Kochi, and Ehime, and the cities of Osaka and Kioto.
Nagasaki	,,	Consular District of Nagasaki, comprising the Prefectures of Fukuoka, Oita, Saga, Nagasaki, Kumamoto, Miyasaki, Kagoshima, and Okinawa (Loochoo Islands).
Tainan (Formosa)	,,	Tainan.
Tamsui (Formosa)	,,	Tamsui.
Yokohama	Consul-General	Consular District of Kanagawa (Yokohama), comprising the Prefectures of Kanagawa, Miyagi, Yamagata, Fukushima, Niigata, Tochigi, Ibaraki, Gumma, Saitama, Chiba, Nagano, Yamanashi, Shidzuoka, Gifu, and Aichi, and the City of Tokio.
LIBERIA.		
(Freetown)	Consul	Liberia.
MEXICO.		
Mexico	Consul	United States of Mexico, except the States of Vera Cruz, Yucatan, Campeche and Tobasco.
Vera Cruz	,,	States of Vera Cruz, Yucatan, Campeche, and Tobasco.
MONACO.		
(Nice)	Consul	Principality of Monaco.
MOROCCO.		
Dar-al-Baida	Consul	All the Towns and Provinces of Morocco as far as the left bank of the River Sebu to its junction with the River Beht, and thence along the left bank of the latter river, including Rabat, Salli, Mehdia, Mazagan, Azimor, Saffi, Mogador, and Morocco City.
Tangier	,,	Northern part of Morocco up to the limits of the Bashaliks of Rabat, including Fez, Mequinez, Wazan, Ksar-el-Kebia, Tetuan, and all the country on the right bank of the River Sebu up to its junction with the River Beht, and thence along the right bank of the latter river.
NETHERLANDS.		
Amsterdam	Consul	North Holland, Gröningen, Friesland, Texel, Drenthe, Overyssel, Utrecht, and Gelderland
Rotterdam	,,	South Holland, Zeeland, North Brabant, and Limburg.
Batavia	,,	Island of Java.
Curaçoa	,,	Island of Curaçoa and its Dependencies.
Paramaribo	,,	Surinam.
NICARAGUA.		
Grey Town	Consul	Nicaragua.
Granada	,,	Granada.
Managua	,,	Managua.
PACIFIC ISLANDS.		
(Fiji)	Consul-General	Western Pacific.
(Apia)	Consul	Navigators' Islands.
Tonga	Vice-Consul	Friendly Islands.
PARAGUAY.		
Asuncion	Consul	Republic of Paraguay.

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Residence.	Rank.	District.
PERSIA.		
Bushire	Consul-General	Provinces of Fars and Khuzistan, and the Coasts and Islands of the Persian Gulf, being within the Dominions of Persia.
Ispahan	Consul	Governorships of Ispahan, Yezd, Gulpaïgan, and Konsar, the Province of Irak, and the Districts of Cheharmmahal, and Feridan.
Kerman	,,	Kerman and Persian Beluchistan.
Meshed	Consul-General	Provinces of Khorassan and Seistan.
Resht and Asterabad	Consul	Provinces on the South of the Caspian Sea and the North-East of Persia.
Tabreez	Consul-General	Tabreez
PERU.		
Lima	Consul-General	Peru.
Callao	Consul	Callao.
PORTUGAL.		
Lisbon*	Consul	South Portugal.
Oporto*	,,	North Portugal.
Funchal	,,	Island of Madeira and its dependencies.
Loanda	,,	Portuguese possessions in West Africa, South of the Gulf of Guinea.
Beira	,,	Portuguese Province of Lorenzo Marques.
Lorenzo Marques	,,	Portuguese Province of Lorenzo Marques.
Marmagao	,,	Territory of Goa.
Mozambique	,,	Mozambique.
St. Michael's	,,	The Azores.
St. Vincent	,,	Cape Verd Islands.
ROUMANIA.		
Galatz	Consul-General	Kingdom of Roumania.
RUSSIA.		
St. Petersburg	Consul-General	Northern, North-Eastern, and Central Russia, including Esthonia and the Grand Duchy of Finland.
Batoum	Consul	Governments, Districts, and Provinces of Baku, Elizavetpol, Erivan, Tiflis, Kutais, and Tchernomoria.
Kieff	,,	Province of Kieff.
Moscow	,,	Government of Moscow.
Odessa	Consul-General	Governments of Volhynia, Podolia, Bessarabia, Kherson, Taurida (exclusive of Kertch and the Ports of the Sea of Azof), Kharkof, Poltava, Kieff, Koursk, and Tchernigof.
Riga	Consul	Provinces of Livonia and Courland.
Taganrog	,,	Governments of Voronetz, Saratof, Samara, Ufa, Orenburg, Astrakhan, Stavropol Ekaterinoslav, the Don Cossack country, and the Kuban and Ter Districts, together with Kertch and the Ports of the Sea of Azof.
Warsaw	Consul-General	Governments of Poland, Kovno, Grodno, Minsk, and Wilna.
SALVADOR.		
San Salvador	Consul	West Salvador.
SAXONY.		
Dresden	Consul	Dresden.
Leipzig	Consul-General	Kingdom of Saxony, Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar, Duchies of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, Saxe-Meiningen, and Saxe-Altenburg, and the two principalities of Reuss.
SERVIA.		
Belgrade	Consul	Kingdom of Servia.
SIAM.		
Bangkok	Consul-General	Siam.
,,	Consul	Bangkok and all other Districts within the Dominions of the King of Siam not included within the Consular Districts of Chiengmai and Kedah.
Chiengmai	,,	Chiengmai, including Lakon, Lampoonchi, Muang-Nan, Muang-Thon, Phrê, Raheng, Sawankalote, Sokotai, Tern, Utaradit, and Pichai.
(Penang)	,,	Siamese States of Kedah, Satul, Perlis, Ghirbi, Junk-Ceylon, Kepah, Ranung, and Kra.

* The dividing line of these districts is the River Mondego.

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Residence.	Rank.	District.
SPAIN.		
Barcelona	Consul	Provinces of Huesca, Zaragoza, Teruel, Barcelona, Tarragona, Lerida, Gerona, Valencia, Alicante, and Castellon, and the Balearic Islands.
Bilbao	,, ...	Provinces of Biscay, Guipuscoa, and Old Castile.
Cadiz	,, ...	Provinces of Cadiz, Huelva Seville, and Cordova.
Corunna...	,, ...	Provinces of Galicia, the Asturias, and Leon.
Fernando Po	,, ...	Island of Fernando Po.
Havana	Consul-General	Island of Cuba.
Malaga	Consul	Provinces of Malaga, Almeria, Granada, Jaen, and Murcia.
Manila	,, ...	Philippine Islands.
Porto Rico	,, ...	Island of Porto Rico.
Santiago de Cuba	,, ...	Province of Santiago de Cuba.
Santa Cruz, Teneriffe... ...	,, ...	Canary Islands.
SWAZILAND.	Consul	In Swaziland.
SWEDEN AND NORWAY		
Christiania	Consul-General	Kingdom of Norway.
Stockholm	Consul	Eastern Coast of Sweden.
Gottenburg	,, ...	Gottenburg.
SWITZERLAND.		
Berne	Consul	Cantons of Berne, Fribourg, and Neuchâtel.
Geneva	,, ...	Canton of Geneva.
Lausanne	,, ...	Cantons of Vaud and Valais.
Zurich	Consul-General	Cantons of Zurich, Argovie, Schaffhausen, Zug, Schwyz, Uri, both Unterwaldens, Lucerne, Bâle-Ville and Bâle-Campagne, Soleure, St. Gall, both Appenzells, Thurgovie, Glarus, Grisons, and Tessin.
TRIPOLI.		
Tripoli	Consul-General	Tripoli.
Bengazi	Consul	Bengazi.
TUNIS.		
Tunis	Consul-General	Regency of Tunis.
TURKEY.		
Constantinople	Consul	Constantinople.*
Aleppo	,, ...	Vilayets of Aleppo and Adana.
Angora	,, ...	Angora.
Baghdad	Consul-General	Baghdad.
Basrah	Consul	Basrah.
Beirout	Consul-General	Vilayet of Beyrout and the Mutessarifilik of the Lebanon with superintendence over Consuls at Damascus and Jerusalem.
Bosna-Serai	,, ...	Bosnia and the Herzegovina.
Crete	Consul...	Island of Crete.
Damascus	,, ...	Damascus.
Erzeroum	,, ...	Kurdistan, comprising the Pashaliks of Erzeroum, Kharfoot, Diarbekir, Moush, and Van.
Jeddah'...	,, ...	Eastern coast of Red Sea.
Jerusalem	,, ...	Palestine.
Salonica	Consul-General	Vilayets of Salonica, Monastir, Janina, and Cossova, and for the Musketil of Serwidché (Servia).
Smyrna	,, ...	Smyrna.
Samos	Consul	Island of Samos.
Trebizond	,, ...	Vilayets of Trebizond and Sivas.
UGANDA.	Comm. and Consul-General	Protectorate of Uganda and the adjoining territories.

* The district of the Consulate at Constantinople, for the purposes of the Ottoman Order in Council, 1873, comprises the districts of the following Consulates and Vice-Consulates:—Adrianople, Brussa, Bourgas, Dardanelles, Enos, Gallipoli, Ineboli, Panderma, Rhodes, Rodosto.

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Residence.	Rank.	District.
UNITED STATES.		
Baltimore	Consul	States of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, and Kentucky.
Boston	,,	States of Massachusetts, Vermont, New Hampshire, and Maine.
Charleston	,,	States of North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Tennessee.
Chicago	,,	States of Colorado, North and South Dakota, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.
Galveston	,,	State of Texas, and Territory of New Mexico.
New Orleans	,,	States of Louisiana, Arkansas, Mississipi, Alabama, and Florida.
New York	Consul-General	States of New York, Delaware, New Jersey, Rhode Island, and Connecticut.
Philadelphia	Consul	Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Michigan.
Portland	,,	States of Oregon, Washington, and Idaho.
San Francisco	Consul-General	States of California and Nevada, and the Territories of Utah and Arizona.
URUGUAY.		
Monte Video	Consul-General	Uruguay.
VENEZUELA.		
Carácas	Consul	Carácas.
WURTEMBERG.		
Stuttgart	Consul	Stuttgart.
ZANZIBAR.		
Zanzibar	Consul-General	Dominions of the Sultan of Zanzibar.

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FOREIGN EMBASSIES, LEGATIONS AND CONSULATES IN THE BRITISH DOMINIONS.

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FOREIGN EMBASSIES, LEGATIONS, AND CONSULATES IN THE BRITISH DOMINIONS.

The Queen's approval is only granted to such Foreign Consular Officers as have received a Commission signed by the Sovereign or Supreme Authority of their own country.

Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Argentine Republic	London (16, Kensington Palace Gardens)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Luis L. Dominguez	8 May 1886
		1st Secretary	Florencio L. Dominguez	
		2nd ,,	Luis H. Dominguez	
		Cons.-Gen. (for Gt. Britain)	Dr. Sergio Garcia Uriburu	24 Apr. 1897
		Consul	Alfredo O. Lumb	13 Feb. 1882
		Vice-Consul	Miguel Raggio Carneiro	22 Sept. 1892
	Aberdeen	,,	Daniel Mearns	
	Belfast	,,	Diego McCorry	21 Dec. 1878
	Birmingham	,,	Jorge Miles	26 Sept. 1887
	Cardiff	,,	Ignacio C. Belvis	12 May 1892
	Dover	,,	Sydenham Payn	8 Apr. 1886
	Dundee	Consul	Tomas Murdock	31 Aug. 1883
	Edinburgh	,,	Jorge Denholm	
	Falmouth	,,	William Naylor Carne	2 Sept. 1886
	Glasgow (for Scotland)	Consul-General	Tomas Forrester Agar	29 June 1882
	Hull	Consul	Frank Fitzroy Lambert	3 May 1888
	Liverpool	,,	Francis P. Hansen	26 Oct. 1892
		Vice-Consul	Samuel Loader	21 July 1887
	Manchester	Consul	F. Leys	18 May 1891
		Vice-Consul	George Simpson	20 Oct. 1891
	Newcastle	Consul	Manuel José Pelegrin	21 May 1861
	Newport	,,	Theobald Cnecchi	23 Mar. 1891
	Nottingham	Vice-Consul	Bernard F. Stiebel	11 Apr. 1889
	Southampton	Consul	German Burmeister	9 Mar. 1892
	Swansea	Vice-Consul	Santiago Donovan	8 Sept. 1890
	Bridgewater, N.S.	Vice-Consul	Carlos H. Davison	6 Dec. 1888
	Canada (Quebec)	Consul-General	Juan Arturo Maguire	13 July 1883
		Vice-Consul	Charles Pipon Champion	26 July 1892
	Gibraltar	Consul	Carlos E. Rugeroni	1 Nov. 1888
	Halifax, N.S.	,,	Guillermo Lawson	18 Oct. 1889
	Montreal	,,	Federico C. Henshaw	
		Vice-Consul	F. L. Wanklyn	
	St. John, N.B.	Consul	A. W. Adams	23 Feb. 1895
	Sydney	,,	Thomas Tillock	23 Jan. 1893
	Toronto	,,	Nicol Kingsmill	2 June 1887
Austria-Hungary	London (18, Belgrave Square)	Ambassador	Count Deym	26 Nov. 1888
		Councillor of Embassy	Count Albert Mensdorff Pouilly Dietrichstein	
		Secretary	Count Alexander Pálffy	
		,,	Count Reversera Salandra	
		Attaché	Count Maximilian Hadik	
		,,	Count Karolyi	
		Military Attaché	Prince Louis Esterházy	
		Naval Attaché	Commr. L. von Sztranyavszky	
		Commercial Attaché	Baron Ferstel	
		Chancelier	Edward Rütti	
		Honorary Consul-Gen.	Baron Alfred de Rothschild	11 Apr. 1876
		Secretary	Julius Kohn	
	Belfast	Vice-Consul	John Burke	31 July 1897
	Birmingham	,,	John H. R. Meyer	30 Sept. 1896
	Bradford	,,	Albert W. Lassen	21 Dec. 1878
	Bristol	,,	Charles Hill	18 Sept. 1869
	Cardiff and Newport	Consul	Matthew Proctor	10 Aug. 1895
	Cork, &c.	Vice-Consul	Edward Dean	7 June 1892
	Dartmouth	Consular Agent		
	Dover	,,	Nils Schjott	
	Dublin	Vice-Consul	Richard Welch	26 June 1874
	Edinburgh	,,	Charles J. Turcan	11 Nov. 1893
	Falmouth	,,	Cecil Robert Broad	17 Jan. 1895
	Glasgow	Consul	William Burrell	10 Feb. 1891
	Hull	,,	Joseph Atkinson	30 July 1892
	Jersey	Vice-Consul	Peter Philip Guiton	30 Aug. 1888
	King's Lynn	Consular Agent	G. S. Woodwark	
	Limerick	Vice-Consul	F. J. Ferguson (Acting)	
	Liverpool	Consul-General	Charles Prumler (Acting)	
		Honorary Consul	George Behrend	
	Londonderry	Consular Agent	John O'Neill	
	Manchester	Vice-Consul	S. Oppenheim	12 Oct. 1892
	North Shields	,,	Henry Anson Brightman	8 Nov. 1855
	Penzance	Consular Agent	John Banfield	
	Plymouth	Vice-Consul	William Frederick Collier	31 Oct. 1870

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Austria-Hungary *(continued)*	Portsmouth, &c.	Vice-Consul	Richard W. Beale	30 June 1891
	Ramsgate ...	Consular Agent... ...	H. Blyth Hammond	
	Sheffield ...	Vice-Consul	Victor Tlach	31 July 1897
	Swansea ...	,, ...		
	Waterford ...	,, ...	Edward John Stephens	9 Sept. 1889
	Weymouth ...	,, ...	Sir Richard Nicholas Howard ...	20 Nov. 1873
	Yarmouth, &c.	Consular Agent	William Palgrave Brown	
	Adelaide ...	Consul	L. C. Meyer (Acting)	
	Aden	,, ...	Victor Escher...	10 Apr. 1888
	Auckland ...	,, ...	E. Langguth	8 Dec. 1897
	Belize	,, ...	Hermann Krug	24 Mar. 1887
	Bombay ...	Consul General	Emil O. R. Berzencovich von Szillas	30 Nov. 1896
	Bridgetown ...	Consul	N. E. Parravicino (Acting)	
	Calcutta ...	,, ...	D. McLaren Morrison	16 Jan. 1897
	CapeTown ...	,, ...	L. Wiener	12 Mar. 1894
	Coconada ...	Consular Agent	Charles W Simson	
	Colombo ...	Consul	Albert Schulze	5 Nov. 1891
	Durban ...	,, ...	E. Münder	20 Jan. 1883
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	Horace Schott	26 Mar. 1884
	Halifax, N.S. ...	,, ...	H. L. Chipman	20 Nov. 1896
	Hong Kong ...	,, ...		
		Vice-Consul	Maximilian Kutschera	15 Feb. 1897
	Kimberley ...	Consul	Isaac Julius Pam	24 Sept. 1888
	Kingston (Jamaica)	,, ...	W. Schiller	
	Kurachee ...	Consular Agent... ...	A. E Hoare	
	Madras	Consul	R. T. Black	
	Malta	,, ...	Chevalier Arthur de Kohen	
	Melbourne ...	,, ...	Carl Pinschof...	4 Feb. 1886
	Montreal ...	,, ...	Edward Schultze	9 Mar. 1869
	Penang... ...	,, ...		
	Point de Galle	Consular Agent	H. O. Pickering	
	Port Elizabeth	Consul	John Anthony Chabaud	24 Sept. 1888
	Port Louis (Mauritius)	,, ...	Henry M. Blyth	16 Nov. 1897
	Port of Spain (Trinidad)	,, ...	Aug. Holler	1 Mar. 1888
	Rangoon ...	,, ...	Gustave Auguste Schmidt... ...	31 May 1895
	St. John, N.B.	Vice-Consul	John H. Thomson	23 Feb. 1881
	Singapore ...	Consul	Baron Henry von Siebold	8 Dec. 1897
	Sydney	,, ...	Julius Mergell	5 Dec. 1893
Belgium ...	London... ... (18, Harrington Gardens, S. Kensington)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Baron Whettnall	4 Sept. 1894
		Councillor of Legation...	Viscount de Beughem de Houthem	
		1st Secretary	Charles Wauters	
		2nd Secretary	Baron R. Nothomb	
		,, ...	Count H. de Liedekerke de Pailhe	
		Attaché	Joseph de Burlet	
		Consul-General	François H. Lenders	11 Aug. 1887
		Vice-Consul	Henry de Grelle Rogier	28 Jan. 1882
	Aberdeen ...	Consul	L. Mackinnon, Jun.	13 Oct. 1887
	Anstruther ...	Consular Agent... ...	D. Cook	
	Arbroath ...	,, ,, ...	W. Cargil	
	Belfast	Consul	James Heyn	9 Aug. 1888
	Berwick... ...	,, ...	Benjamin George Sinclair	13 Sept. 1888
	Birmingham ...	,, ...	Charles Twist...	9 Aug. 1888
	Bradford, &c....	,, ...	L. Darlington	18 June 1892
	Bristol	,, ...	Mark Whitwill	9 Aug. 1888
	Cardiff	,, ...	Edward Lowder Downing... ...	9 Aug. 1888
	Cowes	,, ...	T. W. Faulkner	9 Aug. 1888
	Dartmouth, &c.	Vice-Consul	J. H. Collins	20 Nov. 1897
	Dover, &c. ...	Consul	W. H. Crundall	11 Aug. 1887
		Vice Consul	E. J. Le Lorrain	18 Dec. 1894
	Dublin	Consul	John Murphy...	31 Aug. 1893
	Dunbar... ...	Consular Agent	William Barclay	
	Dundee... ...	Vice-Consul	B. L. Nairn	17 Sept. 1891
	Falmouth ...	Consul	Howard Fox	9 Aug. 1888
	Glasgow ...	,, ...	Robert Hunter Dunn	13 Sept. 1888
		Consular Agent	J. Mason	
	Goole	,, ...	J. B. Wadsworth	
	Grimsby ...	,, ...	Charles J. Hay	
	Guernsey ...	Consul	John Nicholas Le Mottée	26 Mar. 1888
	Harwich, &c. ...	Vice-Consul	William Groom	11 Aug. 1887
	Hull	Consul	W. A. Massey	30 Jan. 1892
	King's Lynn ...	Vice-Consul	A. G. Russell...	22 May 1896
	Leith	Consul	J. Somerville	13 Sept. 1883
	Lerwick, &c. ...	,, ...	Geo. Reid Tait	26 Sept. 1887

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Belgium (*continued*)	Limerick	Consul	W. Nolan	31 July 1897
	Liverpool	Consul-General	E. Sève	20 Feb. 1888
	Manchester, &c.	Consul	A. R. Gallé	31 July 1890
	Milford Haven	,,	G. S. Kelway	23 Jan. 1893
	Newcastle	,,	G. Reid	9 Aug. 1888
	Newport	Vice-Consul	W. E. Heard	9 Aug. 1888
	Peterhead	Consular Agent	W. Boyd	
	Portsmouth	Consul	Arnold Louis Van den Bergh	3 Mar. 1854
	Plymouth	,,	F. Phillips	18 Dec. 1897
	Queenstown, &c.	,,	W. J. Cummins	21 Apr. 1890
	Ramsgate	,,	Henry Blyth Hammond	
		Consular Agent	George Hammond	
	Runcorn	,,	R. Toft	
	Sheffield, &c.	Consul	R. Schott	11 Aug. 1887
	Southampton	,,	John Emilius Le Feuvre	11 Aug. 1887
	Sunderland	,,	George Wight	9 Aug. 1888
	Swansea	Vice-Consul	G. Shaddick	1 Apr. 1889
	West Hartlepool	Consul	George Pyman	9 Feb. 1864
	Weymouth	Vice-Consul	Sir Richard Nicolas Howard	9 Aug. 1888
	Yarmouth	Consul	Lovewell Blake	9 Aug. 1888
	Adelaide	Consul	W. H. Phillips	28 Aug. 1897
	Aden	,,	G. M. Gordon	8 July 1895
	Akyab	,,	R. A. Scott	8 Feb. 1896
	Auckland	,,	Arthur Masy	11 Apr. 1889
	Bathurst	Vice-Consul	J. Topp	1 Dec. 1876
	Bombay, &c.	Consul-General	Hubert Serruys	18 Mar. 1889
	Brisbane	Consul	Edouard Robert Drury	24 June 1886
	Calcutta	Consul-General	Léon Dosogne	17 Sept. 1891
		Consul	Hector Charmanne	20 Aug. 1895
	Calgary, Canada	,,	E. H. Rouleau	18 Mar. 1889
	Cape of G. Hope	,,	Clifford H. Knight	31 July 1890
	Ceylon	Consul-General	Hubert Serruys	18 Mar. 1889
	Christchurch	Consul	Alexandre Beck	3 Aug. 1886
	Colombo	,,	A. W. B. Redemann	31 Dec. 1896
		Consular Agent	A. E. Schultze	
	Durban	Consul-General	Daniel Siffert	15 July 1890
		Consul	M. Pineus	27 Dec. 1888
	East London	Vice-Consul	James Georgeson	3 May 1888
	Freetown	Consul	G. M. Williams	30 Apr. 1894
	Gibraltar	,,	Moses L. Bergel	27 Aug. 1884
	Guiana, British	Consul-General	H. Ledeganck	31 Oct. 1889
	Halifax, Nova Scotia	Consul	A. E. Curren	7 Oct. 1889
	Hobart	,,	W. Crosby	26 Oct. 1894
	Hong Kong	,,	L. Vincart	8 Feb. 1896
		Vice-Consul	F. H. Slaghek	28 June 1892
	India (Bombay)	Consul-General	Hubert Serruys	18 Mar. 1889
	Karachi	Consul	W. G. Mackenzie	30 Apr. 1891
	Kimberley (Griqualand West)	,,	Henry Robinow	24 Oct. 1887
	Kingston, Jamaica	,,	Simon E. Pietersz	6 Aug. 1859
	Larnaca	,,	L. Mavroïdi	11 Sept. 1890
	Madras	,,	W. S. Shaw	3 Mar. 1893
	Malta	,,	Edouard Ferro	3 May 1873
	Melbourne	Consul-General	Gustave Beckx	3 July 1872
		Consul	E. Pollet	8 Feb. 1896
		Vice-Consul	F. Vanderkelen	28 June 1895
	Montreal	Consul	J. Joseph	18 Mar. 1889
		Vice-Consul	F. B. Mathys	17 Oct. 1892
	Newcastle, N. S. W.	Consul	A. Brown	10 June 1886
	Ottawa	Consul-General	J. de Bernard de Faucoval	20 Oct. 1894
		Vice-Consul	Henry Allen Batte	18 Mar. 1889
	Penang	Consul	W. C. Brown	5 Oct. 1894
	Port Adelaide	Consular Agent	L. Whyte	
	Port Elizabeth	Vice-Consul	W. Kingsmill	14 May 1888
	Port Louis, Mauritius	Consul	J. W. Hollway	18 Apr. 1893
	Port of Spain, Trinidad	,,	F. E. Scott	10 Apr. 1894
	Quebec	,,	Andrew A. Joseph	25 Nov. 1886
	Rangoon	,,	A. V. Harperink	14 Mar. 1896
	St. Helena	Vice-Consul	George Moss	
	St. John, N.B.	,,	Visart de Bury	28 Aug. 1897
	St. John, Newfoundland	Consul	Henry E. Hayward	18 Mar. 1889

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Belgium ... (*continued*)	Singapore ...	Consul-General	B. de Faucouval	30 Apr. 1891
		Consul	Henry Hinnekindt	8 Dec. 1894
	Sydney, N.S.W.	,, ...	F. Froment	26 Oct. 1894
	Victoria, B.C....	,, ...	T. R. Smith	31 Jan. 1893
	Wellington ...	,, ...	Ch. Johnston	3 Aug. 1886
Bolivia ...	London... ...	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Don Felix Avelino Aramayo ...	8 Nov. 1897
	(3, Roland Houses, S. Kensington)	Secretary...	Don Ignacio Gutierez Ponce	
		,, ...	Don Adolfo Ballivian	
		Military Attaché ...	Don Pedro Suarez	
		Attaché	Don Ramon Pando	
		Consul-General	Adolfo Ballivian	20 Nov. 1897
	Birmingham ...	Consul	William Wythes	12 June 1895
	Dublin	,, ...	John P. Lynch	30 Nov. 1896
	Cardiff and Swansea	,, ...	John Bovey	22 Aug. 1896
	Liverpool ...	,, ...	Wm. R. P. Jackson	22 Aug. 1896
	Manchester ...	,, ...	Enrique M. Langley	28 June 1895
	Newport ...	,, ...	Arthur W. Heard	22 Aug. 1896
	Southampton ...	,, ...	Arch. Claud Dunlop	20 Nov. 1896
	Gibraltar ...	Consul	Juan Garese	28 June 1895
Brazil... ...	London... ... (55, Curzon Street)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Chev. A. de Souza Corrêa	4 May 1891
		1st Secretary	I. C. de Rego Barros	
		2nd Secretary	R. F. Reydner do Amaral	
		,, ...	J. G. de Mattos	
		Attaché	Alves de Araujo	
		Consul	Epaminondas Leite Chermont ...	31 July 1897
		Vice-Consul	Chevalier Luiz Augusto da Costa	
	Belfast	,, ...	George Gerald Bingham	
	Birmingham ...	,, ...	J. C. Lord	
	Bristol	,, ...	Thomas F. Pearse	
	Cardiff	Consul	Jose Joaquim Gomes dos Santos ...	29 Feb. 1896
	Cork	Vice-Consul	Charles Mead Harvey	
	Cowes	,, ...	Thomas William Faulkner	
	Dover	,, ...	Francis W. Prescott	
	Dublin	,, ...	Henry Charles Neilson	
	Dundee... ...	,, ...	David Small	
	Edinburgh ...	,, ...	Edward G. Buchanan	
	Falmouth ...	,, ...	George Henry Fox	
	Glasgow ...	,, ...	James Mutter	
	Hull, &c. ...	,, ...	Gordon Rheam Sanderson	
	Jersey	,, ...	Le Bas Le Maitre	
	Leeds	,, ...	J. W. Addyman	
	Leith	,, ...	Edward G. Buchanan	
	Limerick ...	,, ...	Timothy Brinn	
	Liverpool ...	Consul-General	João Carlos da Fonseca Pereira Pinto	17 Feb. 1896
		Vice-Consul	William Oliver Punshon	
	Manchester ...	,, ...	John Lilly	
	Milford Haven	,, ...	G. S. Kelway	
	Newcastle ..	,, ...	Edward S. Bilton	
	Newport (Mon.)	,, ...	T. Jones	
	Plymouth ...	,, ...	Henry Fox	
	Portsmouth ...	,, ...	John Main	
	Sheffield ...	,, ...	William F. Smith	
	Southampton ...	,, ...	John Frederick Obree	
	Swansea, &c. ...	,, ...	Edward Henry Bath	
	Adelaide ...	Vice-Consul	James Robin	
	Barbadoes ...	,, ...	S. H. McCormick	
	Bombay... ...	,, ...	G. A. F. Berends	
	Cape of G. Hope	Consul	Carl Hermann Poppe	
	Georgetown ...	,, ...	Joaquim Carneiro de Mendonça ...	17 Feb. 1896
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	Aurelio Onetti	20 Oct. 1891
	Hong Kong ...	,, ...	Agostinho Guilherme Romano ...	21 Feb. 1880
	Kingston (Jamaica)	Consul-General	E. A. H. Haggart	31 July 1897
	Malta	Consul	Frederick Vella	25 Apr. 1883
	Mauritius ...	Honorary Consul ...	Eduardo Serendat	27 Sept. 1869
	Melbourne ...	Vice-Consul	F. W. Were	
	Montreal ...	Consul-General... ...	Nicolão Pinto de Silva Valle ...	9 Jan. 1897
	Gaspé ...	Vice-Consul	Charles Sutton le Boutillier	
	Halifax, N.S.	,, ...	G. R. Hart	
	Ottawa ...	,, ...	MacLeod Stewart	
	Paspebiac ...	,, ...	Walter Hamon	
	Quebec ...	,, ...	N. Le Vasseur	
	St. John, N.B.	,, ...	Charles E. L. Jarvis	
	Toronto ...	,, ...	George Murson	

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Brazil... ... (*continued*)	Newfoundland	Vice-Consul	A. G. Hayward	
	Rangoon ...	,, ...	James Gillespie	
	Trinidad ...	,, ...	Domingos Montbrun	
Central America, Greater Republic of (Honduras, Nicaragua, Salvador)	London... ... (1, York Place, Portman Square)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Don Crisanto Medina	28 Jan. 1897
		Secretary of Legation ..	Don T. Manzano Torres	
		Secretary...	Colonel Luis Alonso Baraona	
		Consul-General ...	Marco J. Kelly	17 Apr. 1897
		Consul	Manuel de Montis	17 Apr. 1897
	Birmingham ...	,, ...	John Hotchkiss	27 Feb. 1897
	Cardiff	,, ...	John Bovey	15 Feb. 1897
	Glasgow ...	,, ...	Archibald Craig	31 July 1897
	Liverpool ...	,, ...	C. C. Relph	28 Aug. 1897
	Manchester ...	,, ...	Jorge Lacayo...	15 Feb. 1897
	Southampton ...	,, ...	A. C. Dunlop...	28 Aug. 1897
	Belize	Consul	James W. Currie	15 Feb. 1897
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	Joaquin da Costa Freire	31 July 1897
	Kingston, Jamaica	,, ...	Don Miguel de Cordova	15 Feb. 1897
	Vancouver ...	,, ...	M. P. Morris	15 Feb. 1897
Chile	London ... ... (36, Victoria St., S.W.)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.		
		1st Secretary (Ch. d'Aff. *ad. int.*)	Don Aurelio Bascuñán	
		Attaché	Don Carlos MacClure	
		,, ...	Don Ricardo Larrain	
		Naval Attaché	Captain Don Merino Jarpa	
		Consul	Arturo G. Kendall	13 Oct. 1887
	Aberdeen ...	Vice-Consul	Guillermo Leslie	24 Aug. 1876
	Belfast	,, ...	Alejandro Bullock	9 Aug. 1877
	Birmingham ...	,, ...	W. Wyley Lord	30 Mar. 1878
	Bradford ...	,, ...	Carlos Walter Dunlop	13 Aug. 1885
	Bristol	Consul	L. R. Bunster	28 Aug. 1897
	Cardiff, &c. ...	Vice-Consul	Carlos W. Ingram	20 July 1876
	Dublin	,, ...	Tomas A. Kelly	8 Nov. 1888
	Dundee ...	,, ...	Jorge C. Keiller	24 Aug. 1876
	Edinburgh ...	,, ...	Patrick Blair	27 Nov. 1884
	Falmouth ...	,, ...	J. C. Fox	19 Aug. 1876
	Fleetwood ...	,, ...	F. M. Wearing	14 May 1884
	Glasgow ...	Consul	Alfred Rojas	22 Sept. 1897
		Vice-Consul	Juan C. Rogers	29 Oct. 1885
	Grimsby ...	,, ...	Tomas Sutcliffe	10 Feb. 1892
	Hull	Consul	P. A. Ewing	28 Aug. 1897
	Leith	,, ...	Alexander Blackwood	27 Nov. 1884
	Liverpool ...	Consul-General	Thomas Cockbain	31 July 1897
		Vice-Consul	Geo. R. Allardice	8 Dec. 1894
	Manchester ...	,, ...	Ricardo Möller	19 Aug. 1876
	Milford... ...	,, ...	Geo. Stewart Kelway	12 Jan. 1893
	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Consul	Saxton W. A. Noble...	31 May 1897
	Newport, Mon.	Vice-Consul	Juan Wyndham Beynon	28 June 1892
	Plymouth ...	,, ...	Charles A. Fox	22 Nov. 1883
	Queenstown, &c.	Consul	J. William Scott	27 Nov. 1884
	Sheffield ...	,, ...	Alexander Wilson	31 Aug. 1893
	Southampton ...	,, ...	A. Viollier	28 Aug. 1897
	Swansea ...	,, ...	W. M. Jones	2 June 1890
	Adelaide ...	Vice-Consul	Federico Wright	24 Apr. 1879
	Auckland ...	Consul		
	Bombay ...	,, ...	Otto Schiller	2 July 1888
	Brantford, Canada	Vice-Consul	Charles A. Waterous	24 June 1885
	British Columbia	Consul-General	Maximus P. Morris	20 Nov. 1897
	Gibraltar ...	Consul	Jaun Abrines	31 Oct. 1882
	Halifax, N.S....	,, ...	W. Winfield Bonny	27 Aug. 1884
	Hong Kong ...	,, ...	Robert G. Shewan	22 Sept. 1892
	Kingston, Jamaica	,, ...		
	Malta	,, ...	Carlos Micallef Eynaud	22 Dec. 1884
	Melbourne ...	,, ...	Alfred Webster	9 Oct. 1897
	Montreal ...	,, ...	Jorge B. Dav	25 May 1869
	Port Stanley ...	,, ...	Andrew E. Baillon	28 Aug. 1894
	Quebec.. ...	,, ...	Ovidio Frechette	29 Oct. 1885

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Chile ... ... (*continued*)	Sydney	Consul-General	William Brown	
		Consul	Joseph Horatio Amcra	26 July 1892
	Newcastle ...	Consular Agent	Herbert Robert Cross	
China	London... ... (49, Portland Place)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Sir Chichen Loh Fêng-luh, K.C.V.O.	3 May 1897
		English Secretary ...	Sir Halliday Macartney, K.C.M.G.	
		Secretary of Legation ...	Lin Yi-yon	
		Secretary	Lo Tcheng-luh	
		,, ...	Chang Teh-yih	
		,, ...	Lo Tsong-Yaou	
		Attaché	Shen Yeo-ching	
		,, ...	Tseng Chao-Kwong	
		,, ...	Shen Fang	
		,, ...	Ying-Jing-ho	
		Naval Attaché	Commander Chen Ngen-tao	
	Singapore ...	Consul-General ...	Chang Chin-hsün	15 Feb. 1897
Colombia ...	London... ... (51, Victoria St., S.W.)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Don José M. Hurtado	23 May 1895
		Secretary	Manuel de Santa Maria	
		Attaché	Rafael Roldáu	
		,, ...	Don Nicolas Buendia Herrera	
		Consul-General	Gonzalo Ramos Ruiz	13 Dec. 1897
		Vice-Consul	Leopoldo Schloss	22 July 1881
	Birmingham ..	Consul	Walter Schürhoff	17 Feb. 1893
	Dundee ...	Vice-Consul	J. B. Taylor	28 Aug. 1897
	Glasgow ...	Consul	Paul Shaw Liepmann	1 Mar. 1888
	Great Grimsby .	,, ...	Dr. Miguel Arango	27 July 1894
	Jersey	,, ...	George P. Campbell	15 Aug. 1889
	Liverpool ...	,, ...	General Juan V. Aycardi	24 Oct. 1893
		Vice-Consul	Th. Delahunt	20 Feb. 1888
	Manchester ...	,, ...	Jorge Ancizar...	31 Mar. 1887
	Nottingham ...	Consul	Henry Jacoby...	28 Nov. 1891
	Southampton ...	,, ...	Pablo Solano	8 July 1895
	Barbadoes ...	Consul	N. E. Parravicino	7 Mar. 1892
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	Fernando Gonzalez	27 Jan. 1877
	Kingston, Jamaica	,, ...	W. Peploe Forwood	5 Sept. 1889
		Vice-Consul	Herbert A. Cunha	12 Jan. 1891
	Melbourne ...	Consul-General ...	Marshall Lyle	23 Nov. 1892
	Montreal ...	Consul	Rodolphe Lemieux	12 May 1892
	Trinidad ...	,, ...	Isaac H. Pereira	29 Jan. 1885
Congo Free State	London... ...	Consul-General	Jules Houdret	26 Feb. 1892
		Consul	J. T. Grein	
	Liverpool ...	,, ...	Alfred L. Jones	30 Jan. 1892
	Manchester ...	,, ...	A. R. Gallé	22 Mar. 1892
	Accra	Vice-Consul	Joseph Herbert Cheetham	
	Elmina... ...	Consular Agent... ...	G. E. Emingsang	
	Freetown ...	,, ...	A. Porter	
	Lagos	,, ...	G. W. Neville	
Costa Rica ...	London	Consul-General	John A. Le Lacheur...	23 June 1869
	Birmingham ...	Consul	Juan Hotchkiss	17 Nov. 1887
	Cardiff	,, ...	John Bovey	12 Jan. 1885
	Falmouth ...	Vice-Consul	Howard Fox...	13 Sept. 1861
	Glasgow ...	Consul	Malcolm Cross	23 June 1894
	Hull	,, ...	Guillermo Moran	3 Feb. 1879
	Liverpool ...	,, ...	Richard Bulman	29 Jan. 1885
	Manchester ...	,, ...	Wm. Lloyd Jones	20 Aug. 1895
	Newport (Mon.)	,, ...	A. N. Heard	27 June 1896
	Nottingham ...	,, ...	Arthur J. Butler	26 Jan. 1884
	Southampton ...	,, ...	Herbert Guillaume	29 Jan. 1885
	Swansea ...	,, ...	George E. Cook	11 Nov. 1891
	Gibraltar ...	Consul	Arturo Carara...	30 Sept. 1876
	Kingston, Jamaica ...	Consul-General	W. Peploe Forwood	27 Aug. 1884
	Sydney	,, ...	Ernest W. Moon	22 Dec. 1884
Denmark ...	London ... ... (24, Pont Street, S.W.)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Frants Ernst de Bille	29 Nov. 1890
		Secretary of Legation ...	H. A. Bernhoft, *ad. int.*	
		Consul-General	Ernst Adolf Delcomyn	16 Apr. 1883
		Vice-Consul	Julius C. T. Clan	
	Aberdeen ...	,, ...	I. Cook	
	Alloa	,, ...	Alexander Roxburgh	

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Denmark ... *(continued)*	Amble (Warkworth)	Vice-Consul	Adam P. Scott	
	Banff	,, ...	William Watson, jun.	
	Barrow-in-Furness	,, ...	J. Huartson	
	Belfast	Consul	Alfred M. Münster	
		Vice-Consul	G. Silly	
	Berwick-on-Twd	,, ...	Benjamin George Sinclair	
	Blyth	,, ...	N. Frederik Arveschoug	
	Boness	,, ...	J. Allan, jun.	
	Boston	,, ...	A. H. Read	
	Bristol	,, ...	F. O. Rosendal	
	Burntisland ...	,, ...	John Connell	
	Campbeltown...	,, ...	I. C. Boyd	
	Cardiff	,, ...	H. G. Lorange	
	Charlestown ...	,, ...	Siegwarth Halvorsen Ohlsen	
	Coleraine ...	,, ...	J. C. Caldwell	
	Cork	,, ...	William Watson Harvey	
	Cowes	,, ...	Thomas William Faulkner	
	Dartmouth ...	,, ...	G. Hingston	
	Deal and Dover	,, ...	N. Schjott	
	Drogheda ...	,, ...	Martin Butterly	
	Dublin	,, ...	E. Batson	
	Dunbar ...	,, ...	William Barclay	
	Dundee ...	,, ...	B. Nairn	
	Dysart	,, ...	Ph. Clark	
	Edinburgh, &c.	Consul-General	Walter Berry	18 Oct. 1861
		Vice-Consul	Edmund Berry	
	Falmouth ...	Consul	Howard Fox	14 Mar. 1896
	Fleetwood ...	Vice-Consul	G. Schjoth	
	Fowey	,, ...	C. L. Toyne	
	Fraserburgh ...	,, ...	J. Blackhall	
	Galway ...	,, ...	Joseph Semple	
	Glasgow ...	,, ...	Henry Martini	
	Goole	,, ...	John Taylor	
	Grangemouth...	,, ...	A. Mackay	
	Granton ...	,, ...	A. Watson	
	Greenock ...	,, ...	Malcolm M. C. Brown	
	Grimsby ...	,, ...	A. Bannister	
	Guernsey ...	Consul	Sidney T. Taudevin	2 Feb. 1888
	Hartlepool ...	Vice-Consul ...	Chr. Nielsen	
	Harwich ...	,, ...	William Groom	
	Hull	Consul	H. Pattinson	27 June 1896
	Inverkeithing...	Vice-Consul ...	J. R. Menzies	
	Inverness ...	,, ...	D. Macpherson	
	Ipswich ...	,, ...	Charles Thomas Townsend	
	Jersey	,, ...	J. Le Bas Le Maistre	
	Kirkaldy ...	,, ...	A. Hutchison	
	Kirkwall ...	,, ...	D. I. Robertson	
	Leith, &c. ...	,, ...	Alfred Steenberg	
	Leven	,, ...	C. K. Mactaggart	
	Lerwick ...	,, ...	A. Cunningham	
	Limerick ...	,, ...	M. Herriott	
	Liverpool ...	Consul	Johan F. Carée	13 Dec. 1897
	Londonderry ...	Vice-Consul ...	John W. Corbett	
	Lowestoft ...	,, ...	Benjamin Masterson Bradbeer	
	Lynn Regis ...	,, ...	William Flexman	
	Manchester ...	Consul	P. A. Paulsen	8 Feb. 1894
	Middlesbro',&c.	Vice-Consul ...	T. Hornung	
	Montrose ...	,, ...	R. H. Millar	
	Newcastle-on-T.	,, ...	I. V. Faber	
	Newport ...	,, ...	Th. Jones	
	Newross ...	,, ...	John Williams	
	Newry ...	,, ...	W. F. Redmond	
	Penzance ...	,, ...	E. J. Matthew	
	Peterhead ...	,, ...	Robert Gray	
	Plymouth ...	,, ...	M. J. Collier	
	Poole	,, ...	W. H. Baker	
	Portmadoc ...	,, ...	G. Priccard	
	Portsmouth ...	,, ...	Arnoldus Louis Van den Bergh	
	Portrush ...	,, ...	I. C. Caldwell	
	Queenstown ...	,, ...	W. W. Harvey	
	Ramsgate ...	,, ...	H. Blyth Hammond	
	Rochester ...	,, ...	T. H. Bentham	
	Runcorn ...	,, ...	F. C. B. Berggreen	
	St. David's ...	,, ...	J. Cairns	
	Scilly Isles ...	,, ...	I. E. Hooper	
	Sheerness and Rochester	,, ...	Thomas Holloway Bentham	
	Shoreham ...	,, ...	John Ellman Brown	
	Sligo	,, ...	S. Cullen	

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Denmark ... (*continued*)	Southampton	Vice-Consul	G. G. Bovill	
	Stornoway ...	,, ...	J. N. Anderson	
	Sunderland ...	,, ...	R. M. Hudson	
	Swansea ...	,, ...	J. H. Burgess	
	Tralee ...	,, ...	John Foley	
	Waterford ...	,, ...	W. H. Farrell	
	Westport ...	,, ...	Arthur M. O'Malley	
	Weymouth ...	,, ...	H. I. George	
	Wick	,, ...	David Leith	
	Wisbech ...	,, ...	I. R. Sandberg	
	Yarmouth ...	,, ...	Wm. Palgrave Brown	
	Adelaide ...	Consul	Frederick Wright	30 Jan. 1892
	Aden	,, ...	Edwin Sommerville Murray ...	14 May 1895
	Akyab	Vice-Consul	W. B. Whitehead	
	Antigua ...	Consul	F. Melchertson	29 July 1874
		Vice-Consul	Robert Warneford	
	Auckland, N.Z.	Consul	Edward Valdemar Johansen ...	10 June 1893
	Bahamas ...	,, ...	Edward George	24 Sept. 1880
	Barbadoes (Bridgetown)	,, ...		
	Bassein	Vice-Consul	P. H. Mills	
	Bermuda ...	Consul	John S. Darrell	24 Apr. 1879
		Vice-Consul	I. A. Darrell	
	Bombay ...	Consul	Henry Courtenay Wright	31 Aug. 1893
	Brisbane ...	,, ...	P. C. Poulsen...	18 Dec. 1897
	Calcutta ...	Consul-General	Alfred Simson	30 Jan. 1890
		Vice-Consul	W. Dunbar Kilburn	
	Cape Town ...	Consul	R. Myburgh	22 Aug. 1887
	Christchurch, N.Z.	,, ...	Emil Skog	10 June 1893
	Colombo ...	,, ...	W. Bohlmann	15 Feb. 1897
	Dunedin ...	Vice-Consul	E. Quick	
	Durban (Natal)	,, ...	William Storm	
	Geelong ...	,, ...	G. F. Belcher	
	Gibraltar ...	Consul	Cecil Mathiasen	26 Oct. 1892
	Halifax, N.S. ...	,, ...	Isaac H. Mathers	27 Nov. 1895
	Hobart	Vice-Consul	I. Macfarlane	
	Hong Kong ...	Consul	James Kramer	17 Dec. 1892
	Jamaica ...	,, ...	Simon Soutar	24 Sept. 1880
	Madras... ...	,, ...	G. Thümmler...	12 Oct. 1895
	Malta	,, ...	Edward V. Ferro	23 May 1853
	Mauritius (Port Louis)	,, ...	H. Stein	22 Aug. 1887
		Vice-Consul	E. C. M. Ooms	
	Melbourne ...	Consul-General	F. W. Were	31 July. 1891
	Montreal ...	Consul	Herman H. Wolff	18 Apr. 1892
	Moulmein ...	Vice-Consul	J. Nicholl	
	Nwcstle, N.S.W.	,, ...	C. F. Stokes	
	Ottawa	,, ...	Carl C. Meyer	
	Penang... ...	,, ...	Max Schiffmann	
	Perth	Consul	William Traylen	31 Jan. 1893
	Port Elizabeth	Vice-Consul	John Anderson	
	Port Pirie ...	,, ...	Alfred Pearce	
	Quebec ...	,, ...	J. A. Schwartz	
	Rangoon ...	Consul	F. C. Fabricius	2 Feb. 1895
		Vice-Consul	I. Duncan	
	St. Christopher	,, ...	Leonard M. Gunton	
	St. Helena ...	Consul	William J. Williams	8 Dec. 1897
	St. John, N.B.	Vice-Consul	J. R. Campbell	
	Sierra Leone ...	Consul		
	Simonstown ..	Vice-Consul	F. H. Schendorff Hugo	
	Singapore ...	Consul	Carl Albert Rauch	30 Jan. 1890
	Sydney, N.S.W.	,, ...	Th. Aug. Boesen	19 June 1889
	Trinidad (Port of Spain)	,, ...	William Holler	15 Feb. 1897
	Turk's Island...	,, ...	Denis J. Murphy	30 Sept. 1896
	Wellington ...	Vice-Consul	H. D. Bell	
	Winnipeg ...	,, ...	Andrew Schmidt	
Dominican Republic	London... ...	Consul-General (for the United Kingdom)	M. Ventura	1 May 1891
		Clerk	Octavio Ventura	
	Cardiff	Consul	Samuel James	30 Apr. 1891
	Glasgow ...	,, ...	William Taylor	19 June 1894
		Vice Consul	John Mellish...	19 June 1894
	Grimsby ...	,, ...	Jack Sutcliffe...	18 Aug. 1880
	Leeds	Consul	M. Adam	16 June 1890
	Liverpool ...	,, ...	Richard Powles	28 Dec. 1883

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Dominican Republic (*continued*)	Manchester ...	Consul	James Cook	7 July 1875
	Nottingham ...	,, ...	Eduardo Schilling	23 Sept. 1889
	Southampton ...	Vice-Consul	J. Scott Hill	9 Oct. 1889
	Barbados ...	Consul	N. E. Parravicino	25 July 1889
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	Adolfo Gomez	25 Aug. 1879
	Turk's Island ...	,, ...	C. H. Hinson...	23 Mar. 1891
Equator ...	London ...	Consul-General	Celso Nevares...	31 Jan. 1895
	Birmingham ...	Consul	Henry F. Bryson	31 Mar. 1892
	Cardiff	,, ...	A. Aldana	14 July 1893
	Falmouth ...	Vice-Consul	Howard Fox	5 Apr. 1870
	Glasgow ...	Consul	Andrew Weir	22 Sept. 1897
	Hull	,, ...	William Moran	
	Liverpool ...	,, ...	Juan Gamarra...	29 Feb. 1896
	Manchester ...	,, ...	Ferdinand Kolligs	9 May. 1887
	Southampton ...	,, ...	Victor Zevallos Chiriboga	17 Mar. 1896
	Kingston ...	Consul	James Gall	28 May 1872
	Vancouver ...	,, ...	Juan McQuillan	31 July 1895
France ...	London... ... (Albert Gate House)	Ambassador	Baron de Courcel	10 Dec. 1894
		Councillor of Embassy...	Leon Geoffray	
		1st Secretary	Count E. de St. Genys	
		2nd ,, ...	— de la Chaussée	
		,, ,, ...	Viscount H. de Manneville	
		3rd ,, ...	Chevandier de Valdrome	
		,, ,, ...	Robert de Billy	
		Attaché	Jacques Seydoux	
		,, ...	Vicomte d'Espeuilles	
		Military Attaché ...	Comte du Pontavice de Heussey	
		Naval Attaché	Captain Fiéron	
		Archivist	Joseph Knecht	
		Consul-General	André Lequeux	18 Dec. 1894
		Consul	François Nettement	
	Aberdeen ...	Consular Agent	W. Leslie	
	Ardrossan ...	,, ...	Alexander Guthrie	
	Belfast	Vice-Consul	— Rouxel	
	Berwick-on-T.	Consular Agent... ...	— Sinclair	
	Bideford ...	,, ...	M. Cooper	
	Birmingham ...	,, ...	— Hermann	
	Bradford ...	,, ...	Hugh Blankley	
	Bristol	,, ...	W. H. Edwards	
	Briton Ferry ...	,, ...	M. Mouchel	
	Cardiff	Consul	Adolphe Denis de Trobriand ...	28 Sept. 1891
		Chancelier	— de Franqueville	
	Cork, &c. ...	Consular Agent... ...	James W. Scott	
	Cowes, &c. ...	,, ...	— Faulkner	
	Dartmouth ...	,, ...	J. Collins	
	Dover, &c. ...	Consul	A. Gauthier	
	Drogheda, &c.	Consular Agent	— Mancini	
	Dublin	Consul	L. M. Brault	15 Feb. 1894
		Chancelier	Robert Boeufvé	
	Dunbar ...	Consular Agent	John Kelly	
	Dundee... ...	,, ...	Peter Moir Cochrane	
	Exeter	,, ...	W. H. Oliver	
	Falmouth ...	Vice-Consul	— Degardin	
	Glasgow ...	Consul	Jules Ferdinand Coste	23 Feb. 1885
		Chancelier	— de Méricourt	
	Gloucester ...	Consular Agent	— Karn	
	Grangemouth...	,, ...	E. Salvesen	
	Greenock ...	,, ...	John Davie	
	Guernsey, &c. ...	,, ...	Carrel Le Mottée	
	Hartlepool ...	,, ...	J. Garbutt	
	Harwich ...	,, ...	W. Groom	
	Holyhead ...	,, ...	O. H. Parry	
	Hull	,, ...	Gordon R. Sanderson	
	Jersey	Vice-Consul	Grimaud de Caux	
	Kirkwall ...	Consular Agent	P. W. Drever	
	Leeds	,, ...	L. Marcan	
	Lerwick ...	,, ...	A. Cunningham Hay	
	Limerick ...	,, ...	Timothy Brinn	
	Liverpool ...	Consul	A. C. Laurent-Cochelet	15 Feb. 1894
		Chancelier	— Marie	
	Llanelly ...	Consular Agent	David J. Hogg	
	Londonderry ...	,, ...	A. McCay	
	Manchester ...	Vice-Consul	— de Surrel	

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
France ... (*continued*)	Middlesborough	Consular Agent	James Hogg	
	Milford	,, ...	George S. Kelway	
	Newcastle-on-T.	Consul	Georges Gaston Servan de Bezaure	18 Dec. 1894
		Chancelier	— Raybaud	
	Newhaven ...	Consular Agent	John Bull	
	Newport (Mon.)	Vice-Consul	M. Nicault	
	Nottingham ...	Consular Agent	James William MacCraith	
	Penzance ...	,, ...	Edwin T. Mathews	
	Peterhead and Fraserburgh.	,, ...	William Boyd	
	Plymouth ...	,, ...	J. A. Bellamy	
	Portsmouth ...	,, ...	Louis Arnold Van den Bergh	
	Seaham ...	,, ...	Samuel James Ditchfield	
	Sheerness ...	,, ...	M. Gill	
	Sheffield ...	,, ...	William Smith	
	Southampton ...	Vice-Consul	— Roussin	
	Swansea ...	,, ...	E. Knecht	
	Waterford ...	Consular Agent	— Farrell	
	Westport ...	,, ...	Arthur M. O'Malley	
	Weymouth ...	,, ...	Sir Richard N. Howard	
	Yarmouth, &c.	,, ...	H. Littlewood	
	Accra	Consular Agent	Jean Carrière	
	Adelaide ...	,, ...	— Page	
	Aden	Vice-Consul	Pierre Hippolyte Guès	31 Dec. 1894
	Akyab	Consular Agent... ...	G. W. White	
	Auckland ...	,, ...	D. B. Cruikshand	
	Barbadoes ...	,, ...	J. Gardiner Austin	
	Bathurst ...	,, ...	Jules Guiraud	
	Belize	,, ...	Edwin Charles Connor	
	Bermuda ...	,, ...	Ming Hayward	
	Bombay ...	Consul	J. C. Pilinski	20 Apr. 1896
		Chancelier ...	— de Potier	
	Brisbane ...	Consular Agent ...	Edward Forrest	
	Calcutta ...	Consul-General ...	Antony Klobukowski	20 Apr. 1896
		Chancelier ...	— Altemer	
	Cape of G. Hope	Consul	A. Raffray	15 Feb. 1894
		Chancelier ...	— Rosetti	
	Castreis (St. Lucia)	Consular Agent ...	—Chastanet	
	Charlotte Twn. P. E. I.	,, ...	Dr. Hobkirk	
	Chatham, Canada	,, ...	J. B. Snowball	
	Christchurch, N.Z. ...	,, ...	E. W. Parker	
	Coconada ...	,, ...	— Lefaucheur	
	Colombo ...	,, ...	— Ruinat	
	Cyprus (Larnaca)	Consul	A. E. Boysset	19 Dec. 1894
	Demerara ...	Consular Agent ...	— Ledoux	
	Dunedin ...	,, ...	Perceval Clay Neil	
	Durban ...	Vice-Consul ...	Honoré Louis A. Dausseing ...	13 Feb. 1890
	False Point ...	Consular Agent...	John Bullock	
	Freemantle, N.Z.	,, ...	— Samson	
	Gaspé, Canada	,, ...	— Carter	
	Gibraltar ...	Consul	Dominique Eugène Neuville ...	18 Dec. 1894
		Chancelier ...	— Sabadie	
	Halifax, N. S....	Consular Agent ...	— Francklyn	
	Hobart	,, ...	William Henry Burgess	
	Hong Kong ...	Consul	Ernest G. M. L. Leroux	31 Dec. 1894
		Chancelier ...	A. Giraud	
	Jamaica ...	Consular Agent...	Arnald L. Malabre	
	Lagos	,, ...	— Montaignac	
	Les Escoumins	,, ...	— Topping	
	Limassol, Cyprus	,, ...	— Peristiassy	
	Madras ...	,, ...	G. Oesinger	
	Mahé	,, ...		
	Malta	Consul	Eugéne Ricard	24 Aug. 1895
		Chancelier ...	— Chausson	
	Melbourne ...	Consul-General ...	Léon Adolphe Déjardin	29 Sept. 1892
		Chancelier ...	— Maistre	
	Montreal (for Canada) ...	Consul-General ...	— Kleczkowski	16 July 1894
	Nassau... ...	Consular Agent...	L. Taylor	
	Newcastle, N.S.W.	,, ...	— Stokes	
	Penang... ...	,, ...	Felix Henry Gottlieb	
	Port Elizabeth	,, ...	John Chabaud	
	Port Louis ...	Consul	Albert Drouin	20 Jan. 1883
		Chancelier ...	— Amyot	
	Rangoon ...	Consul	E. E. Lorgeou	31 Aug. 1893

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
France ... (*continued*)	Roseau, Dominica	Consular Agent	— Giraud	
	St. Christopher	,, ...	Emile S. Delisle	
	St. Helena ...	,, ...	L. Morilleau	
	St. John's, Antigua	,, ...	— Dougal	
	St. John, N.B.	,, ...	G. Carsill	
	St. John's, N.F.	Vice-Consul	— Ribalier des Isles	
	St. Lucia ...	Consular Agent... ...	— Chastanet	
	Sierra Leone ...	Vice-Consul	— Bousquet	31 July 1897
	Simons Town ...	Consular Agent... ...	Frederic Hugo	
	Singapore ...	Consul	Charles Pinard	14 July 1896
		Chancelier	— Antoine	
	Sydney, N.S.W.	Consul-General	George Biard	23 June 1894
		Chancelier	Auguste Julien Rigoreau	
	Sydney, Nova S.	Consular Agent	Frederick Moseley	
	Three Rivers, Canada	,, ...	George Balcer	
	Toronto ...	,, ...	Auguste Bolte	
	Trinidad, &c. ...	Vice-Consul	Raphäel Monnet	15 Feb. 1897
	Turk's Is. ...	Consular Agent	W. S. Jones	
	Vancouver ...	Consul	Camille Jordan	14 July 1896
	Wellington, N.Z.	Vice-Consul	— de Jouffroy d'Abbans	
	Winnipeg ...	Consular Agent	— Richard	
	Zanzibar ...	Consul	Emile Victorian Piat	20 Nov. 1896
Germany ...	London... ... (9, Carlton HouseTerrace)	Ambass. Ext. and Plen.	Count Hatzfeldt Wildenburg * ...	20 Mar. 1888
		1st Secretary	Count von und zu Arco Valley	
		2nd ,, ...	Count Hermann Hatzfeldt Wildenburg	
		3rd ,, ...	Baron von Ritter zu Grünstein	
		Attaché	Baron Hermann von Eckhardstein	
		,, ...	— von Oppell	
		Military & Naval Attaché	Captain Gülich	
		Director of the Chancery	Wilhelm Adolph Schmettau	
		Chancelier	F. R. Möbius	
		Courier	Lieutenant Walckhoff	
		Consul-General	Baron Gustav von Lindenfels ...	31 July 1897
		Vice-Consul	Dr. Frederick Rieloff	1 Oct. 1897
	Aberdeen ...	Consul	Charles F. Ludwig	20 May 1892
	Alloa	Consular Agent	A. Roxburgh	
	Amble	Vice-Consul	Adam P. Scott	7 Feb. 1889
	Arbroath ...	,, ...	David McKenzie	7 Feb. 1893
	Ayr	Consular Agent... ...	J. Grant Smith	
	Barrow-in-Furness ...	Vice-Consul	James W. Little	23 Nov. 1885
	Belfast	Consul	Otto Jaffe	25 Mar. 1882
	Berwick, &c. ...	Vice-Consul	John M. Edney	21 Apr. 1890
	Birmingham ...	Consul	Carl Theodor Menke	9 Jan. 1897
	Blyth	Vice-Consul	William M. Ward	18 Jan. 1881
	Boness	Consular Agent	George Denholm	
	Boston	,, ...	T. E. Ridlington	
	Bradford ...	Consul	Victor Edelstein	19 June 1896
	Bridgewater ...	Vice-Consul	George B. Sully	24 Apr. 1872
	Bristol	,, ...	G. Gustav Nebendahl	31 Mar. 1887
	Brixham, &c. ...	Consular Agent	Alfred Kendrik	
	Burntisland ...	Vice-Consul	James W. Connel	29 Feb. 1896
	Campbeltown...	Consular Agent	J. C. Boyd	
	Cardiff, &c. ...	Consul	Maximilian Krieger...	30 June 1871
	Charlestown ...	Consular Agent	S. H. Ohlsen	
	Cork, &c. ...	Vice-Consul	William Watson Harvey	30 June 1871
	Dartmouth, &c.	,, ...	William Henry Goodridge	26 Mar. 1884
	Dover, &c. ...	,, ...	N. Schjott	24 Sept. 1877
	Dublin, &c. ...	Consul	James Murphy	28 Aug. 1883
	Dundalk, &c....	Vice-Consul	John J. Farrel	26 Mar. 1884
	Dundee... ...	Consul	Hermann Quosbarth...	30 June 1871
	Falmouth, &c.	Vice-Consul	Robert Fox	30 June 1871
	Fleetwood ...	Consular Agent	Gabriel Schjoth	
	Fraserburgh ...	,, ...	James Leslie	
	Glasgow, &c. ...	Consul		
	Gloucester ...	Vice-Consul	V. W. Rowles	29 Feb. 1896
	Grangemth.,&c.	,, ...	Andrew Mackay	30 June 1871
	Great Grimsby	,, ...	D. H. Buenz	22 July 1874
	Guernsey... ...	,, ...	Sidney T. Taudevin	23 Feb. 1876
	Hartlepool ...	Consul	Otto Kramer Trechmann	15 Sept. 1894
		Vice-Consul	Albert Frederick Trechmann ...	15 Sept. 1894
	Harwich, &c....	,, ...	Samuel Groom	24 Mar. 1887
	Holyhead ...	,, ...	Hugh Edwards	23 Sept. 1889

* New Credentials presented June 27th, 1888.

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Germany (*continued*)	Hull	Consul	W. Schultetus	15 July 1878
	Inverness	Vice-Consul	William Corner	7 Feb. 1893
	Jersey	,,	Francis Ernst Balleine	14 Apr. 1887
	King's Lynn	,,	G. S. Woodwark	9 Jan. 1897
	Kirkwall, &c.	,,	William Cowper	22 Jan. 1879
	Leith, &c.	Consul	Hugo Knoblauch	4 Feb. 1886
	Lerwick	Vice-Consul	Arthur James Hay	29 Feb. 1896
	Limerick	,,	John Boyd	31 May 1897
	Liverpool, &c.	Consul	Louis Friedrich Bahr	29 June 1883
	Londonderry	Vice-Consul	William Donnell	24 Dec. 1884
	Lowestoft	,,	Benjamin S. Bradbeer	18 May 1895
	Manchester, &c.	Consul	C. Collman	19 June 1896
		Vice-Consul	A. J. Smith	
	Methil	Consular Agent	John Cairns	
	Middlesbro', &c	Consul	C. E. Müller	20 Dec. 1877
	Milford, &c	Vice-Consul	John Phillips	20 Jan. 1883
	Montrose, &c.	,,	Edward Millar	30 June 1871
	Newcastle, &c.	Consul	F. Gordon	23 Sept. 1889
	Newport, Mon.	Vice-Consul	Thomas Jones	14 Feb. 1893
	Newry	Consular Agent	John Stokes	
	Nottingham	Vice-Consul	Charles Lisser	31 May 1897
	Padstow, &c.	,,	R. Sussex Langford	8 May 1890
	Penzance, &c.	,,	Edwin Matthews	10 May 1886
	Perth	,,	John Lowe	7 Feb. 1893
	Peterhead, &c.	Consul	Robert Robertson	7 Feb. 1893
	Plymouth	,,	Thomas W. Fox	8 Oct. 1885
	Poole	Vice-Consul	G. F. Wanhill	30 June 1871
	Portsmouth, &c.	,,	R. W. Beale	4 Mar. 1878
	Prestonpans	Consular Agent	Francis L. Luke	
	Ramsgate, &c.	Vice-Consul	Henry Blyth Hammond	30 June 1871
	Rochester, &c.	,,	Thomas Henry Bentham	30 June 1871
	S. David's	Consular Agent	James Cairns	
	Scilly Isles	Vice-Consul	John Eynon Hooper	9 Aug. 1888
	Sheffield	Consul	Joseph Jonas	28 June 1892
	Shoreham, &c.	Vice-Consul	J. Ellman Brown	24 Apr. 1872
	Southampton	Consul	Francis Keller	30 June 1871
	Stornoway	Vice-Consul	Murdo Macfarlane	15 Sept. 1894
	Sunderland, &c.	Consul		
	Swansea, &c.	Vice-Consul	Friedrich Wilhelm Dähne	30 May 1873
	Teignmouth	Consular Agent	P. Ward	
	Waterford	Vice-Consul	Joshua G. Strangman	9 Jan. 1897
	Weymouth, &c.	,,	Thomas J. Templeman	7 Feb. 1889
	Wick	,,	Ernest Buick	18 May 1895
	Wisbeach	Consular Agent	T. R. Sandberg	
	Yarmouth, &c.	Vice-Consul	Matthew Butcher	
	Adelaide	Consul	H. Muecke	13 Jan. 1883
	Aden	,,	S. Schmuck	25 Aug. 1892
	Akyab	,,	F. Müller	10 Sept. 1895
	Auckland, N. Z.	,,	Karl Seegner	20 Aug. 1895
	Bassein, Pegu	,,	Christian Bachmann	27 Feb. 1897
	Belize	,,	Charles Melhado	13 Feb. 1882
	Bombay	,,	Max Biermann	13 Jan. 1893
	Bridgetown	,,	Waldemar Hänschell	26 Mar. 1888
	Brisbane	,,	J. C. Heussler	28 April 1880
	Calcutta	Consul-General	Dr. Julius W. von Waldthausen	13 Jan. 1896
		Consul	Oscar Schmidt-Ernsthausen	28 July 1893
	Cape Town	Consul-General	Bruno von Schuckmann	24 Oct. 1895
	Castries, S. Lucia	Consular Agent	William Peter	
	Chatham, &c., N.B.	Consul	Alexander Morrison	21 Jan. 1873
	Christchurch, N.Z.	,,	Philip Kippenberger	31 Aug. 1896
	Colombo	,,	Philip Freudenberg	22 May 1876
	Cooktown, Queensland	Vice-Consul	Dr. Kortüm	27 Jan. 1887
	Dunedin	Consul	Bendin Hallenstein	4 May 1893
	Durban, Natal	,,	Gustav Monhaupt	16 June 1879
	East London, Cape Colony	,,	Hermann Malcomess	10 July 1889
		Vice-Consul	John Dircks	15 Aug. 1889
	Fiji Islands	Consul	Paul Hoerder	29 Sept. 1892
	Fremantle	,,	John Wesley Bateman	20 Aug. 1891
	George Town, Brit. Guiana	,,	Arthur Weber	28 July 1871
	Gibraltar	,,	Ferdinand Schott	28 July 1871
	Halifax, N. S.	,,	Charles Aylwin Creighton	28 July 1871
	Hamilton, Bermuda	,,	James A. Conyers	22 Sept. 1897
	Hong Kong	,,	Ludwig von Loeper	29 Sept. 1892
	Inagua, N.P.	Consular Agent	Fred. Williams	

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Germany (*continued*)	Kimberley	Consul		
	Kingston, (Jamaica)	,,	Wilhelm Schiller	8 June 1885
	Kurrachee	,,	August Thöle	4 May 1893
	Lagos	,,	Christian J. E. Schmidt	31 Aug. 1893
	Levuka, Fiji	,,	Paul Hoerder	29 Sept. 1892
	Madras	,,	Albert Gerdes	17 Oct. 1882
	Mahé	,,		
	Melbourne	,,	Wilhelm Alexander Brahe	28 Sept. 1871
	Montreal	,,	Dr. Albrecht Lentze	15 July 1895
	Mossel Bay, Cape Colony	Vice-Consul	Fr. Mataré	24 Mar. 1887
	Moulmein	Consul	Ferdinand Louis Foucar	27 Jan. 1887
	Nain, Labrador	,,	Carl Albert Martin	28 June 1892
	Nassau (Bahamas)	,,	Robert William Sawyer	27 Feb. 1897
	New Amsterdam, Berbice	Consular Agent	A. P. Wainwright	
	Newcastle, N.S.W.	Vice-Consul	James Cole Ellis	13 May 1873
	Penang	,,	Robert Morstadt	11 Oct. 1888
	Pictou	Consular Agent	Cornelius Dwyer	
	Port Elizabeth	Consul	W. H. Dalldorf	28 Apr. 1880
	Port Louis Mauritius	,,	Hamilton Stein	28 Apr. 1880
	Port of Spain, &c., Trinidad	,,	Hugo Hoffmann	28 Mar. 1885
	Pugwash, N.S.	Consular Agent	A. Wilson	
	Port Stanley	Consul	Andrew E. Baillon	23 Jan. 1893
	Rangoon	,,	F. Eggena	8 Dec. 1897
	St. John, N.B.	,,	Robert Thomson	2 Feb. 1878
	St. John's, Newf.	,,	Robert H. Prowse	28 July 1871
	Sierra Leone	,,		
	Singapore	,,	Hans Eschke	2 Dec. 1889
	Sydney (for Australia)	Consul-General	P. Kempermann	28 Aug. 1897
	Sydney, Cape Breton	Consular Agent	H. Dobson	
	Toronto	Consul	Samuel Nordheimer	18 Mar. 1889
	Tuticorin (Madras)	Consular Agent	Peter McLeod Carstairs	
	Valetta	Consul	Edward Ferro	7 Feb. 1889
	Vancouver	,,	Johann Wulffsohn	30 Apr. 1895
	Victoria, Brit. Columbia	,,	Carl Lowenberg	30 June 1891
	Wellington, N.Z.	,,	Friedrich August Krull	28 Sept. 1871
		Vice-Consul	August Friedrich Castendyk	1 Dec. 1887
	Winnipeg	Consul	Wilhelm Hespeler	25 Apr. 1882
Greece	London (31, Marloes Road, Cromwell Road)	Chargé d'Affaires	D. G. Metaxas	
		Attaché	A. M. Averoff	
		Consul-General	Leon Messinesi	16 Feb. 1895
		Consul	J. M. Joannides	
	Belfast	Vice-Consul	Frederick A. Heyn	2 Mar. 1876
	Birmingham	,,	Albert Phillipps	12 Nov. 1895
	Bristol	,,	Spiridion Dorizas	20 Apr. 1896
	Cardiff	Consul	E. Nicolopoulo	30 Apr. 1894
	Cork	Vice-Consul	E. G. Zourdis	
	Cowes	,,	T. William Faulkner	11 Oct. 1870
	Dover	,,	N. Schjott	
	Dublin	Consul	Thomas A. O. Farrell	30 Jan. 1892
	Edinburgh	,,	Algerinos M. Averof	24 Oct. 1895
	Falmouth	Vice-Consul	George Henry Fox	3 May 1873
	Glasgow	Consul	George E. Tombazis	27 Feb. 1897
	Hull	Consular Agent	J. Atkinson	
	King's Lynn	Vice-Consul	Arthur George Russell	23 June 1885
	Leith	,,	Thomas Trainer	14 Nov. 1892
	Limerick	Consular Agent	R. Hogan	
	Liverpool	Consul	B. A. Malandrinos	5 Oct. 1895
	Londonderry	Consular Agent	Samuel Morrison	
	Manchester	Consul	Sotirios Hazzopulo	23 Nov. 1885
	Milford	Consular Agent	G. S. Kelway	
	Newcastle	Consul	Ernest Biesterfeld	27 Dec. 1888
	Newport	Vice-Consul	W. E. Heard	31 July 1896
	North Shields	,,	Henry Anson Brightman	
	Plymouth	,,	Thomas Fox	13 Dec. 1888
	Queenstown	Consular Agent	N. George Yourdis	
	Ramsgate	,,	H. B. Hammond	
	Scilly Islands	,,	W. M. Gluyas	

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Greece ... (*continued*)	Southampton ...	Consul		
	Sunderland ...	Vice-Consul	Thomas Pinkney	17 Nov. 1887
	Swansea, &c. ...	,, ...	Thomas Robert William Mason ...	13 Mar. 1872
	Waterford ...	Consular Agent	Wm. H. Farell	
	Yarmouth ...	,, ...	Marcus Butcher	
	Calcutta ...	Consul-General	George Flamburiari	2 Mar. 1895
	Cape Town ...	Consul	Julius Jeppe	14 Mar. 1896
	Cyprus	Consul-General	Jean Kyrgousios	9 Sept. 1889
	Gibraltar ...	Consul	Michael Joseph Coll	22 Sept. 1871
	Kingston (Jamaica) ...	,, ...	Arthur George	17 Feb. 1896
	Larnaca ...	,, ...	George Philémon	26 Oct. 1894
	Limassol ...	Vice-Consul	Jean Caloutzis	22 Nov. 1883
	Malta	Consul-General	André Charalambis	8 July 1895
	Melbourne ...	Consul	A. Bonville Were	18 Mar. 1895
	Montreal ...	,, ...	Ponsonby Sexton	15 July 1895
	Nassau, New Providence	Vice-Consul	Emmanuel Zurdas	5 Dec. 1887
	Nicosia	Consular Agent	Stavro Epenetos	
	Paphos	,, ...	Theodoro Macridi	
	Rangoon ...	Vice-Consul	P. Stathakopoulos	27 Nov. 1895
	Sierra Leone ...	,, ...	Anastatius G. Kephalas	15 Dec. 1887
	Sydney, N.S.W.	Consul	Marc Maniaki	24 Apr. 1897
Guatemala ...	London	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Fernando Cruz	30 May 1892
		Secretary	Domingo Estrada	
		Consul-General	Col. Don José J. Saborio	12 Nov. 1895
	Birmingham ...	Consul	John Hotchkiss	30 Apr. 1892
	Cardiff	Vice-Consul	John Bovey	24 Apr. 1897
	Glasgow ...	Consul	Patrick Smith Dunn	23 June 1894
	Liverpool ...	,, ...	Maximiliano Nackmann	22 Nov. 1883
		Vice-Consul	Elias F. de Bulnes	12 Jan. 1885
	Manchester ...	Consul	Antonio Valenzuela	31 Jan. 1893
	Newport ...	Vice-Consul	W. E. Heard	7 Sept. 1885
	Plymouth ...	,, ...	D. R. B. Triplett	26 Jan. 1884
	Southampton ...	Consul	Rudolfe A. van Middeldyk	22 Aug. 1896
	Belize	Consul	Bernardo Cramer (*ad int.*)	
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	Hector Cavanna	23 June 1873
	Kingston (Jamaica) ...	,, ...	Jorge Lewis	27 June 1877
	Malta	,, ...	Ottone E. Segond	7 Mar. 1887
	Montreal ...	,, ...	R. Ewart Crane	31 Mar. 1897
	Punta Gorda ...	Vice-Consul	Robt. M. Parham	16 Nov. 1897
	Quebec	Consul	N. Le Vasseur	31 Mar. 1897
	St. John, N.B.	,, ...	W. Frank Hatheway	31 Mar. 1897
	Toronto ...	,, ...	George N. Morang	31 Mar. 1897
	Winnipeg ...	,, ...	Charles N. Bell	31 Mar. 1897
Hawaiian Islands	London	Consul-General		
		Vice-Consul	Cyril Hopkins	5 Oct. 1895
	Belfast	Consul	William Adolphus Ross	26 Jan. 1895
	Bristol	,, ...	Mark Whitwell	26 Jan. 1895
	Cardiff, &c. ...	,, ...	John Bovey	2 Mar. 1895
	Dover	,, ...	Francis William Prescott	26 Jan. 1895
	Dublin	,, ...	Richard James Murphy	26 Jan. 1895
	Dundee ...	,, ...	John G. Zoller	26 Jan. 1895
	Edinburgh & Leith ...	,, ...	Edward G. Buchanan	26 Jan. 1895
	Falmouth ...	,, ...	Cecil Robert Broad	26 Jan. 1895
	Glasgow ...	,, ...	Peter Denniston	30 Aug. 1895
	Hull	,, ...	William Moran	26 Jan. 1895
	Liverpool ...	,, ...	Harold Janion	26 Jan. 1895
	Middlesboro' ...	,, ...	B. C. Atkinson	16 Feb. 1895
	Newcastle-on-T.	,, ...	Ernest Biesterfield	26 Jan. 1895
	Queenstown ...	,, ...	George B. Dawson	23 Feb. 1895
	Swansea ...	,, ...	Hyam Goldberg	16 Feb. 1895
	Auckland, N.Z.	Consul	James Macfarlane	20 Apr. 1896
	Australia ...	Consul-General	W. E. Dixon	26 Jan. 1895
	Brisbane ...	Consul	R. Lee Bryce	
	Dunedin ...	,, ...	W. G. Neill	27 Apr. 1896
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	Horatio Schott	23 Feb. 1895
	Hobart ...	,, ...	Audley Coote	26 Jan. 1895
	Hong Kong ...	Consul-General	J. Bell Irvine (Acting)	
	Kingston (Canada) ...	Vice-Consul	George Richardson	15 Apr. 1895

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Hawaiian Islands (*continued*)	Launceston (Tasmania)	Vice-Consul	George Collins	31 May 1895
	Melbourne	Consul (for Victoria)	G. N. Oakley	26 Jan. 1895
	Montreal	,,	Dickson Anderson	15 Apr. 1895
	Newcastle, N.S. Wales	,,	W. J. Gillam	24 Oct. 1895
		Vice-Consul	Wm. Hy. Moulton	26 Jan. 1895
	Otago, N.Z.	Consul	Henry Driver	
	Ottawa	Consul-General	Charles Elliott Anderson	19 June 1882
	Rimouski, Can.	Vice-Consul	Joseph N. Pouliot	15 Apr. 1895
	St. John, N.B.	Consul	Allan O. Crookshank	15 Apr. 1895
	Sydney	Consul-General (for Australasia)	Fred. H. Moore	16 Nov. 1897
	Toronto	Consul-General (for Canada)	John Enoch Thompson	26 Jan. 1895
		Vice-Consul	George A. Shaw	15 Apr. 1895
	Vancouver's Isl.	Consul	J. W. MacFarland	22 May 1896
	Victoria, B.C.	Consul-General	Robert Paterson Rithet	17 Feb. 1896
	Yarmouth, N.S.	Vice-Consul	Edward F. Clements	15 Apr. 1895
Hayti	London (5, Albany Court Yard, Piccadilly, W.)	Secretary of Legation (Chargé d'Affaires)	Louis Joseph Janvier	
		Consul	Maurice Erdmann	19 Apr. 1877
	Belfast	,,	W. R. MacCall	17 Jan. 1895
	Cardiff	,,	John Bovey	10 Apr. 1884
	Cork and Queenstown	,,	James William Scott	9 Aug. 1878
	Dundee	Vice-Consul	James Cox	
	Glasgow	Consul	Robert J. Dunlop	26 Nov. 1892
	Grimsby	,,	Detief Heinrich Bünz	2 Apr. 1873
	Liverpool	,,	— Roberts	15 Jan. 1894
		Vice-Consul	Theodore Ruste	29 Aug. 1871
	Manchester	Consul	Charles Brumm	31 July 1891
	Southampton	,,	Hamilton Dunlop	28 Mar. 1895
	Barbadoes	Consul-General	L. E. de Lagarde	28 Feb. 1887
	Gibraltar	Consul	Arthur Carara	12 Oct. 1874
	Halifax, N.S.	,,	Michael Carney	18 Aug. 1880
	Inagua & Nassau (Bahamas)	,,		
	Jamaica (Kingston)	Consul-General	J. R. Chenet	30 Sept. 1893
		Consul	Charles Victor Carvalho	12 Mar. 1894
	Ottawa	,,	John Robert Peachy	17 May 1882
	St. Lucia	,,	Daniel Larrieux	4 May 1893
	Turk's and Caicos Islands	,,		
Honduras	*See* Central America, Greater Republic of.			
Italy	London (20, Grosvenor Square)	Ambass. Ex. and Plen.	Lt.-Gen. Annibale Ferrero	7 Mar. 1895
		1st Secretary	Count Bottaro Costa	
		Secretary	Count A. del Vaglio	
		,,	Count Alexander de Bosdari	
		Attaché	Marquis Paolo di Montagliari	
		,,	Prince Ruspoli	
		Naval Attaché	Commr. A. Bianco	
		Consul-General	Sir Joseph Sebag Montefiore	17 Feb. 1896
		Vice-Consul	Cavaliere P. F. Righetti	
	Aberdeen	Consular Agent	Richard Alexander Connon Dyer	
	Ardrossan	,,	Alessandro Guthrie	
	Berwick	,,	Benjamin George Sinclair	
	Birmingham	,,	John Burke	
	Belfast	,,	Joseph Culledon Pinkerton	
	Bradford	,,	Latimer Darlington	
	Bristol	,,	John Fowler	
	Cardiff	Vice-Consul	Alessandro Durando	
	Cowes	Consular Agent	T. W. Faulkner	
	Dover	,,	Cavaliere Nils Schjott	
	Dublin	,,	Gustavo Corvini	
	Dundee	,,	Giacomo Millar	
	Falmouth	,,	Howard Fox	
	Glasgow (for Scotland)	Consul-General	Cavaliere Giorgio Breen	22 Aug. 1896
		Vice-Consul		
	Gloucester	Consular Agent	Edmund Viner Ellis	
	Hartlepool	,,	Giorgio Horsley	
	Harwich	,,	William Groom	

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Italy ... ... (*continued*)	Hull	Consular Agent... ..	Joseph Atkinson	
	Ipswich ...	,, ...	Charles Thomas Townsend	
	Leeds	,, ...	Maxn. Zoosenheim	
	Leith	,, ...	John V. Ressich	
	Limerick ...	,, ...	Timothy Brinn	
	Liverpool, &c....	Consul-General... ...	Cavaliere Paolo Bajnotti	22 May 1896
		Vice-Consul	Ernesto Hardy	
	Londonderry ...	Consular Agent... ...	Giovanni Mac Devette	
	Manchester ...	,, ...	Chevalier Roberto Froelich	
	Middlesborough	,, ...	Benjamin Atkinson	
	Milford Haven	,, ...	Henry Kelway	
	Montrose ...	,, ...	R. J. Mitchell	
	Newport ...	,, ...	Thomas Jones	
	Newry	,, ...	Dionisio Mancini	
	Penzance ...	,, ...	Edwin Matthews	
	Plymouth ...	,, ...	Thomas Fox	
	Portsmouth ..	,, ...	Chevr. Arnoldus Louis Van den Bergh	
	Queenstown ...	,, ...	A. H. Allen	
	Ramsgate, &c.	,, ...	Henry Blyth Hammond	
	Scilly Isles ...	,, ...	John Banfield	
	Sheffield ..	,, ...	William Smith	
	Sligo	,, ...		
	Southampton ...	,, ...	Herbert Guillaume	
	Sunderland ...	,, ...	Forster Charleston Huntley	
	Swansea ...	,, ...	Ansaldo Michele	
	Troon ...	,, ...	Pietro Perivancich	
	Waterford ...	,, ...	Joseph Strangman	
	Westport ...	,, ...	Arthur M. O'Malley	
	Weymouth ...	,, ...	Sir Richard Nicholas Howard	
	Yarmouth, &c.	,, ...	Matthew H. S. Butcher	
	Adelaide ...	Consular Agent	Frederick Wright	
	Aden, &c. ...	Consul	Cavaliere Vittorio Bienenfeld	20 Nov. 1896
		Vice-Consul		
	Akyab	Consular Agent	G. W. White	
	Arrakan, &c. ...	Consul	Antonio Tescari	26 Feb. 1883
	Auckland ...	Consular Agent	Patrick Conniskey	
	Bassein ...	,, ...	H. J. Guy	
	Bombay ...	Consul	Cesare Barboro	31 Aug. 1893
	Brisbane ...	Consular Agent	Barron L. Barlott	
	Calcutta, &c. ...	Consul-General	Cavaliere Giovanni Gallian ...	2 Mar. 1877
	Cape Town ...	Consul	Clifford H. Knight	22 Sept. 1897
	Dunedin ...	Consular Agent... ...	Edward Bowes Cargill	
	Freetown ...	Consul	Giorgio B. Zachonis	13 Feb. 1890
	Freemantle ...	Consular Agent	Elia Solomon	
	Gaspé Basin ...	,, ...	Sutton le Boutillier	
	Gibraltar ...	Consul	Cavaliere Zanotti Bianco	18 Dec. 1897
	Greymouth ...	Consular Agent	Geraldo Perotti	
	Halifax	Consul	G. G. Fisher	13 May 1891
		Vice-Consul	Federico G. Hanright	
	Hong Kong ...	Consul	Ugo Nervegna	31 July 1897
		Vice-Consul	Vincenzo Pietro Musso	
	Kingston (Jamaica)	Consul	Guglielmo Schiller	15 Mar. 1886
		Vice-Consul	Gustavo Boettcher	
	Lagos	Consul	J. D. Fairley	18 Apr. 1889
	Launceton ...	Consular Agent	Carlo E. Smith	
	Levuka ..	,, ...	Alessandro Martelli	
	Limassol ...	,, ...	Socrate P. Francudi	
	Madras ...	,, ...	D. E. W. Leighton	
	Mahé	Consul	Felice Cheyron (Acting)	
	Malta	Consul-General	Cavaliere Paolo Grande	28 June 1895
	Melbourne (with jurisdiction over Australia, N. Zealand, and Fiji Is.)	Consul	Cavaliere Pasquale Corte	5 Oct. 1894
		Vice-Consul	James Wighton	
	Montreal (with jurisdiction over Canada)	Consul-General	Giuseppe Solimbergo	31 May 1895
	Moulmein ...	Consular Agent	Francesco Limouzin	
	Newcastle ...	,, ...	Alessandro Brown	
	Penang... ...	,, ...	Eugenio Enrico Engler	
	Point de Galle	,, ...	G. Gordon	
	Port Elizabeth	,, ...	John T. Keith	
	Port Louis (Mauritius)	Consul	Ambrogio Ambrose Povah	10 Feb. 1877
		Vice-Consul	John H. Walpole	
	Port Stanley ...	Consul	A. Baillon	20 Apr. 1892

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Italy... ... (*continued*)	Quebec	Consular Agent... ...	A. Schwartz	
	Rangoon, &c....	Consul	Frederick Stork	7 June 1892
	St. George's (Bermuda)	Consular Agent	William Mowbray	
	St. John, Newfoundland ...	,, ...	H. J. Stabb	
	Singapore ..	Consul	Cavaliere Ferdinando de Goyzueta	
	Sydney, N.S.W.	Consular Agent... ...	Cavaliere Vincenzo Marano	
	Toronto... ...	,, ...		
	Trinidad ...	Consul	Cavaliere Federico Giovanni Scott	6 Dec. 1875
	Victoria, B. C.	Consular Agent	John Herbert Turner	
	Wellington ...	,, ...	George Fischer	
Japan ...	London ... ... (8, Sussex Square)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Takaaki Kato...	27 Feb. 1895
		Secretary...	Gonsuke Hayashi	
		3rd Secretary	Enjiro Yamaza	
		Attaché	Chozo Koike	
		Naval Attaché	Captain Shinkichi Mukoyama	
		Military Attaché ...	Major Goro Shiba	
		Chancellor	T. Shirasu	
		Consul	Arakawa Minoji	15 Feb. 1897
	Glasgow ...	,, ...	A. R. Brown	28 Oct. 1889
	Liverpool ...	,, ...	J. L. Bowes	30 Aug. 1888
	Adelaide ...	Consul	John Langdon Parsons	31 May 1897
	Bombay ...	,, ...	Yoshinori Yamada	19 June 1896
	Hong Kong ...	,, ...	Chozaburo Takagi (Acting) ...	
	Melbourne ...	,, ...	Alexander Marks	10 July 1889
	Singapore, Penang, &c.	,, ...	Sueshiro Morikawa	
	Sydney	,, ...	Tsunejiro Nakagawa	31 July 1897
	Tasmania ...	,, ...	Robert Beadon	10 June 1886
	Townsville ...	,, ...	Takeshi Masuda (Acting)	
	Vancouver ...	,, ...	Seizaburo Shimidzu	
Liberia ..	London... ... (3, Coleman Street, E.C.)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Edward Wilmot Blyden	14 May 1892
		Consul-General	Henry Havman	28 Feb. 1891
		Consul	Sigismund S. de Stein	28 Feb. 1891
		Vice-Consul	E. C. Gudgeon	28 Feb. 1891
	Birmingham ...	Consul	Allen Whitfield	19 Aug. 1886
	Bournemouth...	,, ...	Edward Dyke...	19 Aug. 1886
	Bristol	,, ...	William Killigrew Wait	6 June 1860
	Cardiff	,, ...	John Bovey	11 Oct. 1888
	Dartmouth ...	,, ...	G. W. Whitehead	16 Oct. 1890
	Dover	,, ...	F. W. Prescott	20 Dec. 1886
	Falmouth ...	,, ...	Alfred Lloyd Fox	6 June 1860
	Glasgow ...	,, ...	Leonard Gow	9 July 1874
	Gravesend, &c.	,, ...	William Hudson	7 June 1888
	Harwich ...	Vice-Consul	Samuel R. Groom	1 July 1874
	Hull	Consul	Joseph Atkinson	31 Jan. 1865
		Vice-Consul	Arthur J. Atkinson	9 Aug. 1888
	Liverpool ...	Consul	Ellis Edwards	18 May 1895
	Manchester ...	,, ...	Joshua Knowles Schofield ...	27 Jan. 1887
	Newcastle ...	,, ...	Joseph Cowan	30 Aug. 1886
	Newport (Mon.)	,, ...	Arthur Ponsonby	30 Apr. 1892
	Penzance, &c.	,, ...	Edwin T. Mathews	30 Dec. 1886
	Plymouth ...	,, ...	R. P. Triplett	16 Oct 1890
	Portsmouth ...	,, ...	A. Leon Emanuel	20 Dec. 1887
	Preston ...	,, ...	Benjamin Sykes	6 Nov. 1878
	Sheffield ...	,, ...	Charles Cammell	20 Dec. 1886
	Southampton ...	,, ...	William Henry Davis	18 Aug. 1881
	South Shields ...	,, ...	Thomas Grieves Mabane	19 Aug. 1886
	Swansea ...	,, ...	George E. Cook	17 Sept. 1891
	Totland Bay	,, ...	Edwin Fox	19 Aug. 1886
	Weymouth ...	,, ...	William Butt	17 Jan. 1889
	Yarmouth ...	,, ...	H. F. Brooks	27 Jan. 1887
	Canada	Consul-General	John Enoch Thompson	9 Aug. 1883
	Freetown ...	Consul	C. May...	28 Aug. 1897
	Georgetown ...	,, ...	Henry Hartley	1 Oct. 1897
	Gibraltar ...	Consul-General	Frederick Bassadone	28 Sept. 1889
	Lagos	Consul	Samuel Leigh	9 Oct. 1897
	Melbourne ...	Consul-General... ...	Lewis Sanders	31 July 1896

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Mexico ...	London ...	En. Ex. and Min Plen.	Manuel de Yturbe	20 Nov. 1894
	(87, Cromwell Road)	1st Secretary	Cayetano Romero	
		2nd Secretary	Luis Torres Rivas	
		Attaché	Valentin Gomez Farias	
		,, ...	Miguel de Yturbe y Atristain	
		Military Attaché ..		
		Consul	Adolfo Bülle	20 Oct. 1894
		Chancelier	German Bülle	
	Barrow-in-Furness ..	Vice-Consul	John Fisher	9 May 1887
	Belfast	Consul	John Burke	24 Feb. 1893
	Cardiff ..	,, ...	Jorge Carigetti	27 June 1896
		Vice-Consul	Eugenio Lacroix	12 June 1895
	Dover	,, ...	F. W. Prescott	2 June 1887
	Falmouth ..	,, ...	John M. Carne	12 June 1892
	Glasgow ...	Consul	Guillermo J. Templeton	26 Nov. 1888
	Great Grimsby	,, ...	Peter Henrik Haagensen	26 Nov. 1888
		Commercial Agent ...	John F. Frolick	
	Inverness ...	Vice-Consul	Duncan Shaw	16 Oct. 1890
	Liverpool ...	Consul-General	Joaquin Garcia Conde	10 Aug. 1895
		Vice-Consul	Alex. L. Robertson	12 June 1895
	Newcastle ...	,, ...	G. Jenkins	24 June 1886
	Newport (Mon.)	,, ...	William Esau Heard	26 Feb. 1892
	Southampton	Consul	Jorge Carigetti	27 June 1896
	Swansea ..	Vice-Consul	J. Richardson Francis	
	Bridgetown ..	Consul	Valdemar Hanschell	17 Jan. 1889
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	Joaquin de Costa Freire	18 Mar. 1889
	Hong Kong ...	Vice-Consul	August Jose de Rozario	30 June 1891
	Montreal ..	Consul-General	D. A. Ansell	14 July 1890
	Ottawa ...	Vice-Consul	J. W. Wurtele	31 Oct. 1896
Monaco ...	London... ..	Consul-General... ...	Theodore Lumley	9 Oct. 1897
Montenegro ...	Malta	Consul	Gustave Golcher	10 Feb. 1892
Morocco ..	Gibraltar ..	Consul	Hadj Mohammed Bennuna ...	7 Apr. 1892
Netherlands...	London... ...	En. Ex. and Min Plen.	Baron W. de Goltstein d'Oldenaller	24 Feb. 1894
	(118, Eaton Square)	Councillor	Baron Schimmelpenninck van der Oye	
		Chancelier	H. N. Brouwer	
		Consul-General... ...	H. S. J. Maas	15 Feb. 1897
	Aberdeen ..	Vice-Consul	Charles F. Ludwig	
	Alloa, &c. .	Consular Agent	A. Roxburgh	
	Belfast	Vice-Consul	J. A. M. Heyn	
	Birmingham ...	,, ...	F. S. Kannreuther	
	Borrowstowness	,, ...	W. K. Allan	
	Bradford ..	,, ...	Simon Vos	
	Bristol	,, ...	W. H. Edwards	
	Burntisland ..	Consular Agent	J. Wallace Connel	
	Cardiff	Vice-Consul	Edward L. Downing	
	Charlestown ..	Consular Agent	Siegwarth Halvorsen Ohlsen	
	Chatham, &c. ...	Vice-Consul	T. Holloway Bentham	
	Cork, &c. ..	,, ...	G. B. Dawson	
	Cowes	Consul	J. W. Faulkner	20 Feb. 1874
	Dartmouth, &c.	Vice-Consul	G. H. Collins	
	Dover	,, ...	Nils Schjott	
	Dublin	Consul	R. Mayne Tabuteau	20 July 1876
	Dundee... ..	Vice-Consul	Joseph Gibson	
	Falmouth, &c.	,, ...	C. R. Broad	
	Glasgow ..	,, ...	A. R. Mees	
	Gloucester ...	,, ...	Alfred Woodward	
	Grangemouth ...	,, ...	H. A. Salvesen	
	Grimsby ..	,, ...	H. Haagensen	
	Guernsey .	,, ...	R. E. Batten	
	Hartlepool (West) ...	,, ...	C. H. Ford	
	Harwich ..	,, ...	W. Groom	
	Hull, &c. ..	Consul	John Raspen Ringrose	20 Feb. 1865
	Invergordon ...	Vice-Consul	Murdo Mackenzie	
	Jersey	,, ...	Adolph Le Couteur	

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Netherlands ... (*continued*)	Leith, &c. ...	Consul-General	George Vair Turnbull	15 Feb. 1886
		Vice-Consul	Alfred Turnbull	
	Lerwick, &c. ...	,, ...	James Kirkland Galloway	
	Limerick ...	,, ...	R. MacDonnell	
	Liverpool ...	Consul	H. S. van Santen	28 Oct. 1871
		Vice-Consul	A. J. M. Bonke	
	Londonderry ...	,, ...	John Mac Devette	
	Lowestoft ...	,, ...	B. M. Bradbeer	
	Manchester ...	,, ...	David S. Bles	
	Middlesbro' ...	,, ...	J. Stevenson	
	Newcastle ...	Consul	Charles Gofton Young	3 Mar. 1884
	Newport ...	Vice-Consul	W. E. Heard	
	Plymouth ...	Consul	J. A. Bellamy	26 May 1890
	Portsmouth ...	,, ...	Arnold Louis Van den Bergh ...	3 Aug. 1872
	Ramsgate ...	Vice-Consul	Henry Blyth Hammond	
	Scilly Isles ...	,, ...	W. N. Gluyas	
	Stockton ...	,, ...	T. Mellanby	
	Sunderland ...	Consul	K. Pyhlson	27 Apr. 1896
	Swansea ...	Vice-Consul	George Shaddick	
	Weymouth ...	,, ...	G. B. Welsford	
	Yarmouth ...	,, ...	W. P. Brown	
	Adelaide (S.A.)	Consul	William Little	21 Apr. 1890
	Aden	,, ...	S. T. J. Schmück	22 July 1891
	Akyab	,, ...	Michael Holliday	2 Dec. 1889
	Barbados ...	,, ...	V. Hänschell	6 June 1894
	Bombay ...	,, ...	C. W. Freese	16 Oct. 1896
	Brisbane ...	,, ...	Johan Christian Heussler	
	Calcutta ...	,, ...	G. D. Advocaat	20 Apr. 1896
		Vice-Consul	A. Grommers	
	CapeCoastCastle	Consul	J. H. Batty	20 Aug. 1895
	Cape Town ...	Consul-General	B. H. de Waal	30 Dec. 1892
		Vice-Consul	T. W. Berkes	
	Colombo(Ceylon)	Consul	B. A. Wennink	9 Jan. 1897
	Dunedin ...	Vice-Consul	E. B. Cargill	
	Durban ...	Consul	J. H. A. Balwé	31 May 1893
	East London ...	Vice-Consul	W. H. Gordon	
	Freetown ...	Consul	John T. Walsh	31 Mar. 1897
	Georgetown ...	,, ...	J. H. de Jonge	26 Feb. 1894
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	Joseph A. Patron	26 Feb. 1894
		Vice-Consul	W. J. J. Thomson	
	Hobart	Consul	William Crosby	5 July 1886
	Hong Kong ...	Consul-General	F. J. Haver Droeze	23 Feb. 1895
		Consul	J. J. B. Heemskerk	8 July 1895
	Jamaica ...	,, ...	Simon Emanuel Pietersz	14 May 1858
	Kurrachee ...	,, ...	Thomas L. F. Beaumont	24 Mar. 1887
	Madras	,, ...	Steward Robertson Turnbull ...	27 Jan. 1887
	Malta	,, ...	Gustaf Gollcher	27 May 1889
	Melbourne ...	Consul-General	J. T. C. Reelfs	24 Mar. 1896
		Consul	O. van Assche	31 May 1897
		Vice-Consul	J. Zevenboom	
	Montreal ...	Consul-General	C. D. W. Boissevain	12 Nov. 1895
		Vice-Consul	S. B. Heward	
	Halifax, N.S.	,, ...	Dr. W. N. Wickwire	
	Quebec ...	,, ...	D. Buys	
	Toronto ...	,, ...	A. Nordheimer	
	Newcastle, N.S.W. ...	Vice-Consul	R. Alan Wallace	
	Palmerston, Port Darwin	,, ...	W. Handach Stevens	
	Penang	Consul	H. Spakler	17 Apr. 1897
	Port Elizabeth	,, ...	W. T. Kingsmill	17 Oct. 1892
	Port Louis, Mauritius	,, ...	A. P. Ambrose	31 July 1897
	Rangoon ...	,, ...	F. Stork	31 Mar. 1892
	St. Christopher	,, ...	G. Horne	10 Apr. 1884
	St. George's, Bermuda	,, ...	J. S. Darrell	22 Aug. 1887
	St. Helena ...	,, ...	G. W. Hogg	16 Oct. 1896
		Vice-Consul		
	St. John, Antigua	Consul	W. H. G. Percival	6 Dec. 1888
	St. Lucia ...	,, ...	S. Renshaw	13 July 1892
	Simonstown ...	Vice-Consul	F. H. S. Hugo	
	Singapore ...	Consul-General	Dr. J. A. de Vicq	17 Apr. 1897
		Consul	J. J. M. Fleury	
	Sydney	,, ...	M. C. Cowlishaw	
		Vice-Consul	N. H. Paling	
	Trinidad ...	Consul	F. J. Scott	28 Sept. 1891
	Wellington ...	,, ...	Ch. John Johnston	8 Nov. 1888

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Nicaragua ...	*See* Central America, Greater Republic of.			
Orange Free State...	London... ...	Consul-General	William Dunn	16 July 1894
	Burmah ...	Consul-General	George Gillespie	31 Oct. 1896
Paraguay ...	London... .. (1, York Place, Portman Sq.)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Eusebio Machain	31 Jan. 1896
		Secretary...	Dr. Blas Garay	
		Consul-General (for Great Britain) ..	Alfred James...	20 Nov. 1897
		Consul	Alejandro F. Baillie...	30 Jan. 1890
	Birmingham ...	,, ...	Theodore J. Walsh	8 Dec. 1897
	Glasgow ...	Consul-General		
	Manchester	Consul	Walter Beer	20 Nov. 1896
	Barbadoes ...	Consul	N. E. Parravicino	7 Mar. 1892
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	John Garese	17 June 1886
	Melbourne ...	,, ...	Lamb Smith	17 Apr. 1897
Persia ...	London... .. (30, Ennismore Gardens)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Mirza Mahommed Ali Khan * ...	10 Mar. 1890
		Secretary	Hussein Kuli Khan	
		,, ...	Mirza Mahdi Khan	
		,, ...	Mirza Abdul Ghuffar Khan	
		Consul-General	Harry Seymour Foster	17 Aug. 1894
	Bombay ...	Con.-Gen. (in India) ...	Hadji Mirza Hassan Khan	18 Mar. 1895
	Calcutta ...	Consul	Manukjee Rustamjee	16 Feb. 1885
	Colombo ...	Vice-Consul	Mohamed Ali Khan	24 Mar. 1895
	Sydney	Consul	Henry Marriott Woodhouse ...	17 June 1886
Peru	London ... (3, Park Place, St. James')	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	José Francisco Canevaro	21 Nov. 1895
		Secretary of Legation ...	Don Wenceslas Melendez	
		Attaché	Carlos del Castillo y Bosa	
		Consul-General	Eduardo Lembcke	12 June 1895
		Vice-Consul	Edward Higginson	30 Nov. 1894
	Belfast	Consul	Charles C. Connor	23 June 1873
	Birmingham ...	,, ...	John Hotchkiss	23 Aug. 1894
	Brighton ...	,, ...	John H. Evens	20 Dec. 1888
	Cardiff, &c. ...	,, ...	John Bovey	1 Dec. 1887
	Dover	Vice-Consul	José Joel Ellis	14 Dec. 1874
	Dublin	,, ...	Hatton R. O'Kearny...	23 June 1873
	Dundee ...	Consul	James M. Bell	22 Aug. 1895
	Glasgow ...	,, ...	Guill. G. Templeton	1 Mar. 1888
	Hartlepool ...	Vice-Consul	L. K. Fawcitt	31 Aug. 1896
	Liverpool ...	Consul-General	Robert Bell Crowe	29 Feb. 1896
		Vice-Consul	R. Atwood Beaver	4 Aug. 1887
	Newcastle-on-T.	,, ...	John Coward	18 May 1892
	Newport (Mon.)	Consul	W. E. Heard	14 July 1893
	Queenstown ...	,, ...	George B. Dawson	1 Nov. 1888
	Sheffield ...	Vice-Consul	William F. Wheatley	2 July 1888
	Shoreham, &c.	,, ...		
	Southampton ...	Consul-General	Herbert Guillaume	11 Aug. 1887
		Vice-Consul	Arthur B. Fox-Miles	30 Nov. 1896
	Barbadoes ...	Consul	Waldemar Hanschell	30 June 1891
	Calcutta ...	Vice-Consul	Pedro Charriol	31 July 1897
	Gibraltar ..	Consul	Lewis F. Smossi	6 Dec. 1866
	Hong-Kong ..	Consul-General	Felipe S. Meza	31 Oct. 1896
	Kingston (Jam.)	Consul	Altamon de Cordova	29 July 1872
	Melbourne ...	,, ...	Alfredo Pfaff	18 May 1885
	Montreal ...	,, ...		
	Port Elizabeth	,, ...	John C. Kemsley	
	Rangoon ...	,, ...	Richard Focke	19 June 1896
	Sydney	,, ...	William John MacGeorge	2 Mar. 1895
	Vancouver ...	,, ...	Richard H. Alexander	14 May 1895
	Victoria ...	,, ...	Wm. C. Liffkem	

* New Credentials presented June 24, 1896.

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Portugal ...	London... ...	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	A. de Soveral	3 May 1897
	(12, Gloucester Place, Portman Square)	1st Secretary of Legation	A. de Castro	
		,, ,,	General Luiz de Quilinan	
		2nd Secretary	Dom Francisco Lobo d'Almeida	
		Attaché	Baron da Costa Ricci	
		Consul	Carlos d'Almeida Affonceca ...	31 July 1897
		Vice-Consul	A. Bensabat	
	Aberdeen ...	,, ...	H. Campbell Gordon	
	Ardrossan, &c.	,, ...	W. Anderson (Acting)	
	Barrow-in-Fur.	,, ...	J. Fisher	
	Belfast	,, ...	R. S Gamble	
	Birmingham ...	,, ...	F. Tarleton	
	Blyth	,, ...	Eduardo Stout	
	Bristol	,, ...	John Doggett	
	Brixham, &c....	,, ...	William Philalethes Spark	
	Cardiff	Consul	J. B. G. Teixeira	22 Mar. 1893
		Vice-Consul	Richard Rees Todd	
	Channel Islands	,, ...	Carlos de la Taste	
	Chepstow ...	,, ...	C. H. W. Grassdorf	
	Cork	Consul	Guilherme Watson Harvey ...	9 Aug. 1877
	Cowes	Vice-Consul	Thomas William Faulkner	
	Dartmouth ...	,, ...	George Hingston	
	Dover	,, ...	Nils Schjott	
	Dublin ...	,, ...	Thomas Hume Wisdom	
	Dundee... ...	,, ...	John Nicoll	
	Falmouth ...	,, ...	George Henry Fox	
	Glasgow ...	Consul	James Mutter...	6 June 1894
	Gloucester ...	Vice-Consul	V. W. Rowles	
	Great Grimsby	,, ...	Peter H. Haagensen	
	Greenock ...	,, ...	John McQueen-Barr	
	Hartlepool ...	,, ...	W. Maclean	
	Harwich ...	,, ...	W. Groom	
	Hull	,, ...	William Moran	
	Leeds	,, ...	Joaquim Antonio de Macedo	
	Leith	,, ...	William Campbell Muir	
	Limerick ..	,, ...	Richard Nogan (Acting)	
	Liverpool ...	Consul	Barão de Roussado	
		Vice-Consul	Antonio Augusto Teixeira Barbosa	
	Londonderry ...	,, ...	Samuel Morrison	
	Lossiemouth ...	,, ...	Roberto Brander	
	Manchester ...	,, ...	Joaquim Pinto Leite	
	Milford Haven	,, ...	Geo. S. Kelway	
	Newcastle-on-T.	Consul	Jayme Batalha Reis	17 Sept. 1888
	Newport ...	Vice-Consul	Bernardo Coelho do Amaral ...	8 Dec. 1890
	North Shields ...	,, ...	Edward Stanton Bilton	
	Plymouth ...	,, ...	William Frederick Collier	
	Portsmouth ...	,, ...	Arnold Louis Van den Bergh	
	Ramsgate, &c.	,, ...	Henry Byth Hammond	
	Scilly Islands...	,, ...	John Banfield (Acting)	
	Sheffield ...	,, ...	John Geo. H. Bedford	
	Shoreham ...	,, ...	John Ellman Brown	
	Southampton ...	,, ...	Herbert Guillaume	
	Stockton-on-T.	,, ...	William Hunton	
	Sunderland ...	,, ...	James Peacock	
	Swansea ...	,, ...	George Shaddick	
	Waterford ...	,, ...	William V. Parvall	
	Weymouth ...	,, ...	George Boulter Welsford	
	Yarmouth ...	,, ...	Matthew Henry Seager Butcher	
	Adelaide ...	Vice-Consul	Robert Moor Steele	
	Aden	Consul	Dorabjee Dinshaw	
	Antigua ...	,, ...	João José Camacho	24 June 1895
	Auckland ...	Vice-Consul	Henry Rees George	
	Barbadoes ...	Consul	N. E. Parravicino	29 June 1892
	Bathurst ...	,, ...	Charles J. Tugman	4 Jan. 1895
	Bermuda ...	,, ...	John S. Darrell	8 May 1883
	Bombay ...	Consul-General	Vicente N. Tavares	24 Mar. 1894
		Vice-Consul	Luiz F. do Rosario	
	Calcutta ...	,, ...	Henry Beer	
	Brisbane ...	,, ...	Frederico Scott Hart Hamilton	
	Cape of G.Hope	Consul-General	João Maria Tedeschi	10 Sept. 1895
	Colombo ..	Consul	Archibald Forsyth	8 Aug. 1889
	Demerara ..	,, ...	Manoel J. Castanheira d'Almeida	30 Aug. 1895
	Dunedin ...	Vice-Consul	Edmundo Eduardo Colston Quick	
	Durban ...	Consul-General	Joaquim H. C. Crespo	27 June 1893
		Consul	João Miguel Rosa	22 May 1896
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	J. D. Da Costa Moraes	19 June 1894
		Vice-Consul	João Requena	
	Hong Kong ...	Consul-General	Agostinho Guilherme Romano ...	18 May 1885
	Kurrachee ...	Vice-Consul	Emilio de Baillon	

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Portugal (*continued*)	Lagos	Consul	Giuseppe del Grande (Acting)	
	Madras	,,	Gustavo Adolpho Oesinger	
	Mahé (Seychelles)	,,	Louis Lemarchand	11 Nov. 1893
	Malta	,,	Thomas G. Micallef	1 Jan. 1891
		Vice-Consul	T. G. Micallef, jun.	
	Mauritius	Consul-General	Leopoldo Antelme (Acting)	
	Melbourne	Consul	W. L. Jack	15 Feb. 1897
	Montreal	,,	Francesco Alexandre Routh	14 Sept. 1876
	Natal	,,	João Miguel Rosa (Acting)	
	New Brunswick	,,	F. F. Allison	
	Newfoundland	Consul-General	Thomas Reinaldo Smith	22 Dec. 1884
	Catalina	Vice-Consul	Isaac I. Miffen	
	Fogo	,,	H. J. Earle	
	HarbourBreton	,,	H. Holman	
	Harbour Grace	,,	R. S. Munn	
	King's Cove	,,	Daniel Ryan	
	La Polle Bay	,,	J. Henry Clement	
	Renews	,,	Richard Goodridge	
	Twillingate	,,	John W. Owen	
	Trinity	,,	Gilbert H. Cole	
	New Zealand	Consul	John Duncan (Acting)	
	Nova Scotia	,,	Thomas Abbott	7 June 1866
	Annapolis and Digby	Vice-Consul	Thomas Spurr Whitman	
	Bridgewater	,,	Thos. H. Davison	
	Port Elizabeth	,,	J. P. Ford	31 Mar. 1892
	Port Isabel	,,	D. F. Steward (Acting)	
	Quebec	Consul	Felix Carbray	20 July 1876
	Chicoutimi	Vice-Consul	Ainsworth Sturton	
	Paspebiac	,,	— Fauvel	
	St. Etienne	,,	Edwin Hillier	
	St. Helena	Consul	Guy W. Hogg	11 Nov. 1893
	St. John, N.B.	,,	Frank Octavius Allison	6 Nov. 1878
	St. Lucia	,,	Walter Barnard	18 Dec. 1894
	Sierra Leone	,,	Philippe Lemberg	13 Feb. 1882
	Singapore, &c.	,,	Frederico Antonio Pereira	15 Mar. 1886
	Sydney	,,	Robert Sandeman Collam	19 June 1894
	Trinidad	,,	Domingos Montbrun	30 Apr. 1895
	Wellington	,,	João Duncan	29 Sept. 1890
Roumania	London (28, Victoria Street)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Jean de Balaceano	3 July 1893
		Councillor	D. Nedeyano	
		2nd Secretary	Théodore Ghyka	
		Consul-General	Captain James Inman	13 July 1892
	Manchester	Consul	Richard Goldschmidt	29 Apr. 1889
	Newport and Cardiff	,,	George Inglis Jones	20 Mar. 1893
Russia	London (Chesham House)	Ambass. Ex. and Plen.	Georges de Staal*	1 July 1884
		Councillor of Embassy	P. Lessar	
		1st Secretary	— Boulatzell	
		2nd ,,	N. Romeiko Gourko	
		,,	D. Gérébtzow	
		Attaché	A. de Stoeckl	
		,,	E. Démidoff, Prince de San Donato	
		Military Attaché	Col. Yermoloff	
		Naval Attaché	Captain J. Grigorovitch	
		Chaplain	Rev. E. Smirnoff	
		Consul-General	Alexandre de Volborth	2 June 1887
		Vice-Consul	O. C. Knapp	
	Aberdeen	,,	John Robertson	
	Alloa	Consular Agent	W. W. Gillespie	
	Belfast	Vice-Consul	James A. M. Heyn	
	Birmingham	,,	Henry L. Müller	
	Bonness	Consular Agent	W. Easton	
	Bristol	Vice-Consul	G. Nebendahl	
	Burntisland	Consular Agent	Stein Pithie	
	Cardiff and Newport	Vice-Consul	— Bclogovskoy	
	Chatham	,,	Thomas Holloway Bentham	
	Cork	,,	Walter J. Cummins	
	Cowes	,,	T. W. Faulkner	
	Dover	,,	Nils Schjott	
	Dublin	,,	Edward Carolin	
	Dundee	,,	W. B. Wilson	

* New Credentials presented December 21, 1894.

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Russia ... (*continued*)	Falmouth ...	Vice-Consul	Howard Fox	
	Glasgow ...	,, ...	A. R. Mees	
	Gloucester ...	,, ...		
	Goole	,, ...	— Nilsen	
	Grangemouth...	Consular Agent... ...	H. A. Salveson	
	GreatYarmouth	Vice-Consul	George Harvey	
	Grimsby ...	,, ...	F. Hagerup	
	Guernsey ...	,, ...	H. W. Stickland	
	Harwich ...	,, ...	William Groom	
	Hull	Consul	James Heard	28 Feb. 1887
		Vice-Consul	G. R. Sanderson	
	King's Lynn ...	,, ...	G. S Woodwark	
	Leeds	,, ...	R. Gandin	
	Leith	,, ...	Peter Macdougal	
	Liverpool ...	Consul	Baron Nicolas Pillar de Pillnau ...	10 Mar. 1890
		Vice-Consul	Philip Blessig	
	Llanelly, &c. ..	,, ...	J. H. Burgess	
	Londonderry ...	,, ...	Alex. Nobel	
	Lowestoft ...	,, ...	Benjamin Masterson Bradbeer	
	Milford Haven	,, ...	G. S. Kelway	
	Newcastle-on-T	Consul	Dmitry Ostrowsky	27 Nov. 1895
	Peterhead ...	Vice-Consul	Robert Gray	
	Plymouth, &c.	,, ...	Joseph Arthur Bellamy	
	Portland and Weymouth	,, ...	Sir Richard Nicholas Howard	
	Portsmouth and Gosport	,, ...	John Main	
	Queenstown ...	,, ...	Walter J. Cummins	
	Ramsgate, &c..	,, ...	Henry Blyth Hammond	
	Scilly Isles ...	Consular Agent... ...	J. Banfield	
	Sheerness ...	Vice-Consul	Thomas Holloway Bentham	
	Southampton ...	,, ...	J. F. Obree	
	Stornoway ...	,, ...	J. Mackenzie	
	Sunderland ...	,, ...	— Renn	
	Swansea ...	,, ...	J. H. Burgess	
	Barbadoes ...	Consular Agent... ...	Voldemar Hänsche	
	Cape of G. Hope	Consul	Clifford Hume Knight	
	Colombo ...	Vice-Consul	Edmund de Frisch	
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	L. Power	
	Hong Kong ...	,, ...	S. Michaelsen	
	Melbourne ...	Consul	Baron R. Ungern-Sternberg von Purkel	31 Oct. 1896
	Singapore ...	,, ...	Constantin Kleyménow	31 May 1895
		Vice-Consul	R. Brasier de Thuy	
	Sydney, N.S.W.	Consul	Edmund Monson Paul	17 Feb. 1875
Salvador ...	*See* Central America, Greater Republic of.			
Servia... ...	London .. ... (35, Palace Gardens Terrace, Kensington)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Chédomille Mijatovich	27 Mar. 1895
		Consul-General	H. W. Christmas	19 Aug. 1886
	Manchester ...	Consul	Otto Baerlein...	27 June 1896
	Melbourne ...	Consul	John Oldham	8 Sept. 1890
Siam	London... ... (23, Ashburn Place, South Kensington)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Phya Visuddha Suriyasakti ...	28 Dec. 1897
		Councillor of Legation...	Fredetick W. Verney	
		Attaché	Baron Yote Yothee	
		Interpreter	Edward H. Loftus	
		Honorary Consul-General	David King Mason	15 July 1878
		Consul	James Riches	3 May 1888
		Chancelier	Herbert H. Coates	
	Bombay ...	Consul	Charles B. Forbes	23 June 1885
	Calcutta ...	,, ...	Alexander Aratoon Apcar	9 Sept. 1896
	Colombo ...	,, ...	S. D. Young	28 Aug. 1897
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	Horatio Schott	14 May 1884
	Hong Kong ...	,, ...	C. P. Chater	20 Jan. 1891
	Malta	,, ...	S. Micallef Eynaud	14 May 1884
	Mauritius ...	,, ...	H. E. Patterson	12 Aug. 1882
	Moulmein ...	,, ...	John Connell	23 Nov. 1885
	Penang... ...	,, ...	A. D. Neubronner	
	Rangoon ...	,, ...	L. H. J. Andrews	14 Nov. 1892
	Singapore ...	Consul-General	John Anderson	16 Jan. 1897

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
South African Republic	London... ...	Consul-General	Montagu White	26 July 1892
		Vice-Consul	Baron A. G. Quarles de Quarles ...	31 Dec. 1896
	Durban... ...	Consul	J. H. A. Balwé	16 June 1891
Spain	London... ...	Amb. Ex. and Plen. ...	Count de Rascon	
	(1, Grosvenor Gardens)	Secretary of Embassy ...	Marquis de Guirior	
		2nd Secretary	Don F. de Zea Bermudez	
		3rd Secretary	C. Crespi de Valldaura	
		Attaché	Manuel Valls y Merino	
		Military Attaché ...	Lieut.-Col. José Rivera López	
		Naval Attaché	Captain Eduardo Trigueros	
		Consul-General	Urbano Montejo	28 Sept. 1883
		Vice-Consul	Joaquin de Pereyra y Ferrán ...	13 Jan. 1896
		Chancellier	Austin W. Steet	
	Aberdeen ...	Vice-Consul	Charles F. Ludwig	
	Ayr	,, ...	John Dobbie	
	Belfast	,, ...	Frederick Ludwig Heyn	
	Birmingham ...	Consul	Hermann Schürhoff...	16 July 1894
	Bradford ...	Vice-Consul	L. Darlington	
	Brighton ...	,, ...	R. R. Hutchinson	
	Bristol	,, ...	Charles T. Bennett	
	Cardiff	Consul	Teodomiro Avendaño	1 Jan. 1894
		Vice-Consul	Vicente Palmaroli y Reboulet ...	13 Jan. 1896
	Cowes	,, ...	Thomas William Faulkner	
	Dartmouth &c.	,, ...	George H. Collins	
	Dover, &c. ..	,, ...	F. W. Prescott	
	Dublin	Consul	Thomas Aliaga y Kelly	16 June 1887
	Dumfries ...	Vice-Consul	James McVeigh	
	Dundee... ...	,, ...	J. Julius Weinberg	
	Exeter, &c. ...	,, ...	Charles Berkeley Sanders	
	Falmouth ...	,, ...	George Henry Fox	
	Folkestone ...	,, ...	Frank William Prescott	
	Glasgow ...	Consul	José de Perignat	27 Jan. 1896
		Vice-Consul	Angelo Sanchez Véra	8 Dec. 1897
	Great Grimsby	,, ...	Samuel Turner Haddelsey	
	Guernsey ...	,, ...	William Carey	
	Hartlepool ...	,, ...	W. F. Young	
	Harwich ...	,, ...	William Groom	
	Holyhead ...	,, ...	Owen Hugh Parry	
	Hull	,, ...	William Moran	
	Jersey	,, ...	E. W. Le Quesne	
	Kiddermirster	,, ...	James Morton	
	King's Lynn ...	,, ...	George Smith Woodwark	
	Leeds	,, ...	Rhodes Kennedy Calvert	
	Leith	,, ...	V. G. Ressich	
	Limerick ...	,, ...	John Boyd	
	Liverpool ...	Consul	E. Mediano y Blasco	20 Oct. 1891
		Vice-Consul	Joaquin Boada y Barbé	15 Feb. 1897
	Llanelly ...	,, ...	Robert William Peel	
	Londonderry ...	,, ...	Patrick O'Kane	
	Lowestoft ...	,, ...	B. M. Bradbeer	
	Manchester ...	,, ...	Manuel Caragol	
	Middlesborough	,, ...	B. C. Atkinson	
	Milford	,, ...	Geo. Stewart Kelway	
	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Consul	Antonio Santamarina	
		Vice-Consul	José Forroba Sacristan	31 Aug. 1895
	Newhaven ...	,, ...	John Henry Bull	
	Newport (Mon.)	Consul	José de Cubas	8 Dec. 1897
	Nottingham ...	Vice-Consul	Julius Meyrick	
	Padstow, &c. ...	,, ...	William Rowe	
	Penzance ...	,, ...	Edwin Thomas Mathews	
	Plymouth, &c.	,, ...	J. A. Bellamy	
	Portsmouth ...	,, ...	John Main	
	Port Talbot ...	,, ...	David R. David	
	Queenstown ...	,, ...	James Hugh Campbell	
	Scilly Isles ...	,, ...	William M. Gluyas	
	Sheffield ...	,, ...	C. E. Favell	
	Skibbereen ...	,, ...	James H. Swanton	11 Apr. 1866
	Sligo	,, ...	E. J. Tighe	
	Southampton,&c	,, ...	A. C. Dunlop	
	Sunderland ...	,, ...	William Peacock	
	Swansea ...	Consul	Rafael Lozano	29 Sept. 1892
	Troon	Vice-Consul	Alexander Guthrie	
	Waterford ...	,, ...	Austin A. Farrell	
	Weymouth ...	,, ...	Sir R. N. Howard, Knt.	

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Spain ... (*continued*)	Wolverhampton	Vice-Consul	J. T. Walton	
	Yarmouth, Gt.	,, ...	H. W. Turrell (Acting)	
	Adelaide ...	Vice-Consul	Frederick Wright	
	Aden	,, ...	Dorabjee Dinshaw	
	Annapolis ...	Consular Agent	Jacob M. Owen	
	Bathurst ...	Vice-Consul	Charles I. Tugman	
	Barbadoes ...	,, ...	Santiago H. McCormick y Canales	
	Belize	,, ...	Alexander Williamson	
	Bermuda ...	,, ...	James A. Conyers	
	Bombay ...	,, ...	Joseph Tintner	
	Burin (Canada)	Consular Agent	Francis Berteau	
	Calcutta ...	Vice-Consul	P. Charriol	
	Cape of G. Hope	,, ...	Clifford H. Knight	
	Caraquette and Shippigan	Consular Agent	John R. Dawn	
	Charlotte Town	Vice-Consul	William H. Aitken	
	Christchurch (New Zealand)	,, ...	Francisco Arenas y Bone	
	Colombo(Ceylon)	,, ...	A. Forsyth	
	Gaspé	Consular Agent	Narciso E. Roy	
	Gaullois(Canada)	,, ...	Eduardo Trench	
	George Town ...	Vice Consul	Eduardo MacWight	
	Gibraltar ...	Consul	Juan Morphy y Hermet	31 Aug. 1895
		Vice-Consul	Alejandro Berea	29 Feb. 1896
	Greenspond (Canada) ...	Consular Agent	Jorge Skelton	
	Halifax (N.S.)	Consul	José Maria Lluch	17 Nov. 1892
	Harbour Briton (Canada) ...	Consular Agent ...	Philip Hubert	
	Harbour Grace, Newfoundland	Vice-Consul	Dugald Munn	
	Hong Kong ...	Consul	Jose de Navarro	15 Sept. 1894
		Vice-Consul	Tomas Rodriguez	18 Dec. 1897
	Inagua	Consul	Don Eduardo Alvarez y Gonzalez	22 Aug. 1896
	Kingston (Jamaica) ...	,, ...	Celestino Marconell...	8 Dec. 1897
	Lucie ...	Vice-Consul	John Campbell	
	Montego Bay	,, ...	George Lyon Phillips	
	Port Antonio	,, ...	Augusto A. Sindo	
	Little Glace Bay (Canada) ...	Consular Agent	Charles H. Rigby	
	Liverpool (N.S.)	Vice-Consul	Robie L. Sterns	
	Lunenburg (Canada) ...	,, ...	Daniel Owen	
	Madras	,, ...	George Drury Coleman	
	Malta	Consul	Thomas Corlett Smith	
	Melbourne ...	,, ...	Emilio de Perera	15 Sept. 1894
	Montreal ...	Consul General	Eusebio Bonilla	31 Oct. 1896
		Vice-Consul	Angel José Cabrejo	24 Oct. 1895
	Nassau, N.P. ...	Consul	Pompeyo Diaz Cossio	10 Sept. 1895
	Natal	Vice-Consul	Edward Snell	
	New Brunswick	,, ...	Henry Jack	
	Newcastle (N.S.W.) ...	,, ...	William B. Sharp	
	Newfoundland: St. John's ...	Consul	José Maria Perez	22 May 1896
	Fogo Island...	Consular Agent ...	Hay Findlater	
	Ontario... ...	Vice-Consul	F. E. Thompson	
	Pictou (Canada)	Consular Agent ...	Howard Primrose	
	Port Louis ...	Vice-Consul	John S. L. Antelme	
	Rangoon ...	,, ...	Thomas R. Nicholson	
	S. George's (Canada) ...	Consular Agent	Samuel Johnson	
	St. Helena ...	Consul		
	St. John (N.B.)	Vice-Consul	R. D. Yack	
	S. Stephen's (Canada) ...	Consular Agent	Davis Brown	
	Sierra Leone ...	Vice-Consul	Thomas J. Foster	
	Singapore ...	Consul	Luis Marinas	24 Apr. 1897
		Vice-Consul	Emilio de Motta y Ortiz	15 Feb. 1897
	Sydney	Consul	T. B. Freehill...	16 Oct. 1895
	Sydney (Canada)	Vice-Consul	William Purves	
	Trinidad ...	Consul	Frederick John Scott	20 Aug. 1855
	Trinity (Canada)	Consular Agent	A. H. Cole	
	Tulinguet (do.)	,, ...	John Duder	
	Vancouver ...	Vice-Consul	H. Mellon	
	Weymouth Bridge (N.S.)	Consular Agent... ...	C. Burrell	
	Yarmouth(N.S.)	Vice-Consul	E. W. B. Moody	

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Sweden and Norway ...	London ...	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Count Charles Lewenhaupt ...	7 Sept. 1895
	(52, Pont St.)	Secretary of Legation ...	F. Rappe (*ad int.*)	
		Consul-General	Carl Juhlin-Dannfelt	8 Mar. 1886
		Vice-Consul	Johan Wilhelm Tornöe	
	Aberdeen ...	,, ...	George M. Cook	
	Alloa	,, ...	A. M. H. Fischer	
	Amble ...	,, ...	Adam Pringle Scott	
	Arbroath ...	,, ...	David M'Kenzie, Jun.	
	Ardrossan ...	,, ...	Robert L. Alpine	
	Ayr	,, ...	Thomas Steele	
	Barrow	,, ...	Joseph Huartson	
	Belfast	,, ...	Alfred Morten Münster	
	Berwick ...	,, ...	Benjamin George Sinclair	
	Birmingham ...	,, ...	Theodor Wilhelm Petersen	
	Blyth	,, ...	Emil Enhörning	
	Borrowstoness	,, ...	George Denholm	
	Boston	,, ...	Thomas Ridlington	
	Bradford ...	,, ...	Daniel Delius	
	Bridgewater ...	,, ...	J. C. Hunt	
	Bristol	,, ...	P. G. G. Nebendahl	
	Burntisland ...	,, ...	John Connell	
	Cardiff, &c. ...	,, ...		
	Charlestown ...	,, ...	George McEwan	
	Cork	,, ...	Charles Meade Harvey	
	Cowes	,, ...	Thomas William Faulkner	
	Dartmouth ...	,, ...	G. H. Collins	
	Douglas ...	,, ...	Henry Bloom Noble	
	Dover	,, ...	Niels Schjött	
	Dublin	,, ...	Frank FitzGerald	
	Dunbar ...	,, ...	John Kelly	
	Dundalk ...	,, ...	John Farrell	
	Dundee ...	,, ...	Yngvar Pettersen	
	Dysart ...	,, ...	Alfred Gilbert Patterson	
	Exeter ...	,, ...	Charles Bayley	
	Falmouth ...	,, ...	Howard Fox	
	Fleetwood ...	,, ...	George M. Humphrys	
	Fowey	,, ...	A. Dingle	
	Fraserburgh ...	,, ...	James Blackhall	
	Glasgow ...	,, ...		
	Gloucester ...	,, ...	Kettil Pedersen	
	Goole	,, ...	John Meek	
	Grangemouth ...	,, ...	Henry Adolph Salvesen	
	Granton ...	,, ...	Johan Thomas Salvesen	
	Great Grimsby	,, ...	Peter H. Haagensen	
	Greenock ...	,, ...	Malcolm McCaskill Brown	
	Hartlepool ...	,, ...	Adolf E. Nilsson	22 Aug. 1896
	Harwich ...	,, ...	William Groom	
	Hayle	,, ...	John Vivian	
	Holyhead ...	,, ...	Owen Hugh Parry	
	Hull	,, ...	Arthur L. Flodman	
	Ipswich ...	,, ...	Charles Thomas Townsend	
	Jersey	,, ...	Francis le Feuvre	
	Kings Lynn ...	,, ...	William Flexman	
	Kirkwall ...	,, ...	William Cowper	
	Leeds	,, ...	J. W. Addyman	
	Leith ...	Consul	Berndt Anker Bödtker	16 Apr. 1883
	Lerwick ...	Vice-Consul ...	Alexander Cunningham Hay	
	Leven & Methil	,,	Adolph Ludwig Renström	
	Limerick ...	,, ...	William Holliday	
	Littlehampton	,, ...	Albert Woodhams	
	Liverpool ...	,, ...	Harald T. Ehrenborg	
	Llanelly&Tenby	,, ...	William Howell	
	Londonderry ...	,, ...	James Stewart	
	Lowestoft ...	,, ...	F. Spashett	
	Macduff ...	,, ...	Thomas Valder	
	Manchester ...	,, ...	Siegmund Baerlein	
	Middlesborough	,, ...	Theodor Hornung	
	Milford Haven	,, ...	John Phillips	
	Montrose ...	,, ...	Robert Höver Millar	
	Newcastle, &c.	,, ...	Thomas Conradi	
	Newhaven ...	,, ...	Robert George White	
	Newport ...	,, ...	George Inglis Jones	
	Newry	,, ...	William Forbes Redmond	
	Padstow ...	,, ...	Robert Sussex Langford	
	Penzance ...	,, ...	Edwin Mathews	
	Peterhead ...	,, ...	Robert Gray	
	Plymouth ...	,, ...	William Frederick Collier	
	Poole	,, ...	George Frederick Wauhill	
	Port Glasgow ...	,, ...	John Anderson	
	Portsmouth ...	,, ...	Arnoldus Louis Van den Bergh	

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Sweden and Norway (*continued*)	Ramsgate	Vice-Consul	Henry Blyth Hammond	
	Rochester	,,	Thomas Holloway Bentham	
	Rye	,,	John Symond Vidler	
	St. Davids	,,	James Cairns	
	Scarborough	,,	Thomas E. Hick	
	Scilly Islands	,,	J. E. Hooper	
	Seaham	,,	J. Berkeley	
	Sheffield	,,	Robert Schott	
	Shoreham	,,	John Ellman Brown	
	Southampton	,,	George Gordon Bovill	
	Stornoway	,,	John Mackenzie	
	Sunderland	,,	E. U. Wancke	
	Swansea	,,	Ernst M. C. Dähne	
	Teignmouth	,,	Pike Ward	
	Troon	,,	George Paton	
	Weymouth	,,	William Butt	
	Wick & Thurso	,,	David Leith	
	Wisbeach	,,	T. R. Sandberg	
	Yarmouth	,,	Matthew H. S. Butcher	
	Adelaide	Consul	Andrew Sinclair Neill	16 Nov. 1897
	Port Adelaide	Vice-Consul	George John Abernethy	
	Port Pirie	,,	Arthur James Edmunds	
	Aden	Consul	George Mortimer Gordon	10 Sept. 1895
	Akyab	,,	Friedrich Müller	19 June 1890
	Barbadoes	,,	J. Gardiner Austin	
	St. Lucia	Vice-Consul	William Peter	
	Belize	Consul	Alexander Williamson	23 July 1885
	Bermuda	,,	James Adam Conyers	8 June 1885
	Bombay	,,	Thomas Withey Cuffe	17 Aug. 1894
	Brisbane	,,		
	Calcutta	Consul-General	Siegfried Eberhard Voigt	12 Jan. 1891
		Vice-Consul	Frederic Voigt	
	Cape of G. Hope	Consul-General	Anders Ohlsson	28 Feb. 1887
		Vice-Consul	O. A. Ohlsson	
	East London	,,	Wm. Christie Jackson	
	Mossel Bay	,,	John Mudie	
	PortElizabeth	,,	John Anthony Chabaud	
	Port Natal	,,	Carl Schjöth	
	Colombo(Ceylon)	Consul	Frederic William Bois	25 Mar. 1882
	Point de Galle	Vice-Consul	H. F. Blyth	
	Freetown	Consul	George A. Williams	12 Mar. 1891
	Georgetown, Guiana	,,	Jacob Henry de Jonge	21 July 1884
	Gibraltar	,,		
		Vice-Consul	George A. Prescott	9 Sept. 1886
	Hong Kong	Consul-General	C. A. Bock	27 June 1896
	Jamaica	Consul	Simon Soutar	16 Apr. 1883
	Black River	Vice-Consul	Stephen C. Peynado	
	Caymanas Isles	,,	William Eden, sen.	
	Milk River	,,	William G. Price	
	Savannah-la-Mar	,,	Zachary Jones	
	Larnaca(Cyprus)	Consul	Zeus D. Pierides	12 Dec. 1895
	Levuka	,,	George Smith	29 Aug. 1893
	Malta	,,	James Gollcher	28 Oct. 1889
	Melbourne	,,	Hans Jörgen Gundersen	2 Feb. 1888
	Freemantle, &c.	Vice-Consul	John M. Ferguson	
	Geelong	,,	George Frederick Belcher	
	Hobart Town	,,	James Macfarlane	
	Launceston	,,	Geo. Edward Harrap	
	Nassau, N.P.	Consul	Lewis J. Taylor	12 Jan. 1888
	Turks Island	Vice-Consul	Corn. Rob. Hinson	
	Port Louis (Mauritius)	Consul	Hamilton Stein	13 Oct. 1887
	Quebec	,,	Wilhelm Anthony Schwartz	11 Aug. 1874
	Baie Verte & Tidwich	Vice-Consul	Joseph Read	
	Bathurst	,,	George Gilbert	
	Bridgewater	,,	Fletcher Bath Wade	
	Buctouche	,,	John Clark Ross	
	Calgary	,,	C. W. C. Peterson	
	Campbellton	,,	William A. Mott	
	Caraquet	,,	Philip Rive	

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Sweden and Norway (*continued*)	Chatham and Newcastle, N.B. ...	Vice-Consul	Ernest Hutchison	
	Chicoutimi ...	,, ...	Louis de Gonzague Bellay	
	Cow Bay ...	,, ...	Edward D. Rigby	
	Dalhousie ...	,, ...	George Haddow	
	Escoumains..	,, ...	John Topping	
	Halifax, N.S.	,, ...	Isaac Henry Mathers	
	Little Glace Bay... ...	,, ...	Edward Douglas Rigby	
	Matane ...	,, ...	Alexander Fraser	
	Metis ...	,, ...	William Seale	
	Montreal ...	,, ...	Gustaf E. Gylling	
	New Stockholm ...	,, ...	C. O. Hofstrand	
	Northport ...	,, ...	David Patterson Ferguson	
	Ottawa ...	,, ...	Robert Charles MacCnaig	
	Parrsbro' ...	,, ...	Niels Karl Nielsen Nordby	
	Pictou ...	,, ...	John Richard Davies	
	Portage de la Bairie ...	,, ...	A. C. Helander	
	Pugwash ...	,, ...	Hibbert Crane Black	
	Richibucto ...	,, ...	Robert Hutchinson	
	St. Anne ...	,, ...	Theodore J. La Montagne	
	St. Etienne ...	,, ...	Edwin Hilier	
	St. John's, N.F. ...	,, ...	Robert H. Prowse	
	St. John, N.B.	,, ...	John Henderson Thomson	
	St. Margaret's Bay ...	,, ...	Charles Reed Hill	
	St. Stephen ...	,, ...	James Mitchell	
	Shediac ...	,, ...	James Inglis	
	SheetHarbour	,, ...	Finlay MacMillan	
	Sherbrooke ...	,, ...	Donald MacLean	
	Ship Harbour	,, ...	Lewis Fiske Hill	
	Sydney ...	,, ...	John Edward Burchell	
	Three Rivers	,, ...	George Balcer	
	Toronto ...	,, ...	A. L. Hertzberg	
	Winnipeg ...	,, ...	James A. Green	
	Yarmouth ...	,, ...	Bowman Brown Law	
	Rangoon ...	Consul	George Gordon	25 July 1889
	Moulmein ...	Vice-Consul	Johann H. Krüger	
	St. Helena ...	Consul	Wm. Joseph Williams	18 Dec. 1897
	St. John's, Antigua	,, ...	Frederick Melchertson	9 Aug. 1893
	Singapore ...	,, ...	John Reid Cuthbertson	8 Oct. 1885
		Vice-Consul	Robert Craig	
	Penang ...	,, ...	J. N. Heim	
	Stanley, Falkland Islands...	Consul	Andrew E. Baillon	22 Sept. 1892
	Sydney, N.S.W.	,, ...	C. A. Falstedt...	26 Nov. 1888
	Newcastle ...	Vice-Consul	Robert Alan Wallace	
	Trinidad, P. of Sp.	Consul	Christian Schöner	
		Vice-Consul	Wilhelm Schöner	
	Victoria, Vancouver's Island	Consul	Robert Ward	4 Feb. 1890
		Vice-Consul	W. A. Ward	
	Vancouver ...	,, ...	John Charles Maclure	
	Wellington, N.Z.	Consul	Edward Pearce	
	Auckland ...	Vice-Consul	W. Johansen	
	Christchurch	,, ...	F. Graham	
Switzerland ...	London ...	Minister Resident ...	Charles D. Bourcart*	11 Apr. 1891
	(52, Lexham Gardens)	Secretary	F. de Salis	
		Attaché	Alexandre Schweizer	
	Liverpool ...	Consul	Charles Ehrensperger	24 Apr. 1875
		Vice-Consul	G. G. Weiss	3 Sept. 1852
	Brisbane ...	Consul	Jacob Leutenegger	7 Oct. 1889
	Melbourne ...	,, ...	Charles Peter Martin	20 Oct. 1891
	Adelaide ...	Vice-Consul	James Page	18 Aug. 1880

* Credentials (as Minister Resident) presented February 29, 1896.

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence or of Queen's Approval.
Switzerland ... (*continued*)	Montreal ...	Consul	D. L. Rey	23 Mar. 1891
		Vice-Consul	Edward Sandreuter	30 Dec. 1892
	Port Louis, Mauritius ...	Consul	George Auguste Bourguignon ...	30 Sept. 1876
	Sydney	,, ...	Marc Rutty	24 Apr. 1897
Turkey ...	London ... (1, Bryanston Square)	Ambass. Extraordinary	Costaki Anthopoulo Pasha	31 Jan. 1896
		Councillor of Embassy	Hamid Bey	
		1st Secretary	Phédon Enotiadis Bey	
		2nd ,, ...	Faïd Ibrahim Bey	
		Consul-General	Emin Effendi Férédjullah	28 Dec. 1885
		Vice-Consul	Halil Effendi	
	Belfast	,, ...	Frederick Ludwig Gustavus Heyn	
	Birmingham ...	Consul	William Derry	28 July 1893
	Cardiff	,, ...	Ibrahim Hakki Bey	20 Nov. 1897
		Vice-Consul	Charles Hall Jones	
	Cork, &c. ...	,, ...	Philip Arthur Scott	
	Dartmouth ...	Consul	Henry Collins	16 Nov. 1897
	Dover	Vice-Consul	Nils Schiott	
	Dublin	Consul	John Gibb	14 Sept. 1895
	Falmouth ...	Vice-Consul	George Henry Fox	
	Glasgow ...	Consul	James Mutter	24 Feb. 1893
	Hartlepool, W.	Vice-Consul	Thomas Appleby	
	Hull	Consul	Victor Dumoulin	2 Feb. 1895
	Jersey	,, ...	Adolphe Le Couteur	8 Mar. 1872
	Leith	Vice-Consul	Francis Brichta	
	Limerick ...	,, ...	William M. Nolan	27 Feb. 1897
	Liverpool ...	Consul-General	Emin Bey	
	Londonderry ...	Vice-Consul	Samuel Morrison	
	Lowestoft ...	,, ...	Frederick Spashett	31 Aug. 1896
	Manchester ...	,, ...	Thomas Read Wilkinson	
	Milford Haven	,, ...	G. S. Kelway	12 Oct. 1892
	Newcastle-on-T.	Consul-General	Rassam Effendi	15 Feb. 1897
		Consul	George Rule...	16 July 1894
	Newport (Mon.)	Vice-Consul	William Esau Heard	24 Feb. 1893
	NorthShields,&c	,, ...	John O. Wallace	26 Oct. 1892
	Plymouth ...	,, ...	Thomas Were Fox	
	Portsmouth ...	,, ...	Arnoldus Louis Van den Bergh	
	Sheffield ...	,, ...	Horatio Walter Ibbotson	
	Southampton ...	,, ...	John Frederick Obree	
	Sunderland ...	,, ...	William Pinkney	21 Nov. 1887
	Swansea ...	,, ...	E. Shaddick	29 Aug. 1893
	Weymouth ...	,, ...	Sir Richard Nicholas Howard	
	Bombay ...	Consul-General	Kadri Bey	6 May 1889
	Cape of Gd. Hope	,, ...	Henry Cloete Myburgh	15 July 1878
	Colombo ...	Consul	Abdul Medjid Effendi	30 June 1891
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	Charles T. Hutcheson	12 Dec. 1889
	Karachi... ...	,, ...	Hussein Kiami Effendi	31 Oct. 1896
	Madras	,, ...	Méhémed Abdul Aziz Badash ...	21 Apr. 1893
	Malta	Consul-General	Zally Effendi	9 Sept. 1896
	Melbourne ...	Consul	Charles Ryan...	16 Jan. 1888
	Point de Galle...	,, ...	Hadji Ibrahim Didi Bin Hadji Ali Didi Effendi	18 Apr. 1882
	Sydney, N.S.W.	,, ...	Halil Nassour Effendi	1 Oct. 1897
United States	London ... (123, Victoria Street)	Amb. Ex. and Plen. ...	Hon. John Hay	3 May 1897
		Secretary of Embassy...	Henry White	
		2nd Secretary	J. R. Carter	
		Military Attaché ...	Capt. O. M. Carter	
		Naval Attaché	Lieut. J. C. Colwell	
		Consul-General	William M. Osborne	24 Apr. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul-General...	Richard Westacott	
		Deputy Consul-General	Francis W. Frigout	
	Dover ...	Consular Agent... ...	Francis W. Prescott	
	Belfast	Consul	W. W. Touvelle	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Malcolm T. Brice	
	Ballymena ...	Consular Agent	George Ballentine	
	Londonderry	,, ...	P. T. Rodgers	
	Lurgan ...	,, ...	Frederick W. Magahan	
	Birmingham ...	Consul	George F. Parker	31 May 1893
		Vice-Consul	Frederick M. Burton	
		Deputy Consul	Ernest Harker	
	Kidderminster ...	Consular Agent	James Morton	

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
United States (*continued*)	Redditch ...	Consular Agent... ...	H. C. Browning	
	Wolverhampton	"	John Neve	
	Bradford ...	Consul	Erastus Sheldon Day	31 May 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Thomas L. Renton	
		Deputy Consul	Richard B. Nicholls	
	Bristol	Consul	L. A. Lathrop	13 May 1891
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Gerard Mosely	
	Gloucester ...	Consular Agent... ...	Arnold H. Palin	
	Cardiff	Consul	D. T. Phillips	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	William Harris	
	Llanelly ...	Consular Agent... ...	William Howell	
	MilfordHaven	"	George S. Kelway	
	Newport ...	"	William E. Heard	
	Cork	Consul	Daniel Swiney	1 Oct. 1897
		Vice-Consul	J. W. Scott	
	Waterford ...	Consular Agent... ...	William H. Farrell	
	Dublin ...	Consul	Newton B. Ashby	14 July 1893
		Vice and Deputy Consul	A. D. Piatt	
	Athlone ...	Consular Agent	John Burgess	
	Limerick ...	"	Edmund Ludlow	
	Dundee... ...	Consul	J. C. Higgins	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Allan Baxter	
	Aberdeen ...	Consular Agent	Andrew Murray	
	Dunfermline ...	Consul	John N. McCunn	22 Sept. 1897
		Vice-Consul	James Penman	
	Kirkcaldy ...	Consular Agent	Andrew Innes	
	Edinburgh ...	Consul	Rufus Fleming	16 Nov. 1897
	Falmouth ...	"	Howard Fox	31 Dec. 1874
		Vice and Deputy Consul	George Henry Fox	
	Scilly Islands	Consular Agent	John Banfield, Jr.	
	Glasgow ...	Consul	S. M. Taylor	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice-Consul	William Gibson	
		Deputy Consul	Jas. J. Inglis	
	Greenock ...	Consular Agent	James A. Love	
	Troon ..	"	Peter H. Waddell	
	Huddersfield ...	Consul	Benj. F. Stone	16 Nov. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	David J. Bailey	
	Hull	Consul	W. P. Smyth	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	J. Taylor	
	Leeds	Consul	Norfleet Harris	12 Aug. 1893
		Vice and Deputy Consul	William Ward	
		Deputy Consul	Edmund Ward	
	Leith	Consul	Rufus Fleming	
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Frederick P. Piatt	
	Galashiels ...	Consular Agent ...	John Stalker	
	Liverpool ...	Consul	James Boyle	31 May 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	William J. Sulis	
		Deputy Consul	William Pierce	
	Holyhead ...	Consular Agent... ...	Richard D. Roberts	
	St. Helens ...	"	John Hammill	
	Manchester ...	Consul	William F. Grinnell...	22 Aug. 1889
		Vice-Consul	Ernest J. Bridgford	
	Newcastle ..	Consul	H. W. Metcalf	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice-Consul	H. Nixon	
	Carlisle	Consular Agent	J. Hewetson Brown	
	Old Hartlepool	"	Hans. C. Neilson	
	Sunderland ...	"	Thomas A. Horan	
	Nottingham ...	Consul	A. D. Dickinson	4 May 1893
		Vice-Consul	William Thomas Cartwright	
	Derby ...	Consular Agent... ...	Charles K. Eddowes	
	Leicester ...	"	Samuel S. Partridge	
	Plymouth ...	Consul	J. G. Stevens	28 Aug. 1897
	Dartmouth ...	Consular Agent... ...		
	Guernsey ...	"	William Carey	
	Jersey ...	"	E. B. Renouf	
	Sheffield ...	Consul	J. Johnston	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice-Consul	George E. Branson	
		Deputy Consul	Frank M. Clark	
	Barnsley ...	Consular Agent... ...	Robert D. Maddison	
	Southampton ...	Consul	Warner S. Kinkead	8 July 1893
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Henry A. House	
		Deputy Consul	William C. Offutt	
	Portsmouth...	Consular Agent	John Main	
	Weymouth ...	"	Richard Cox	
	Swansea ...	Consul	Griffith W. Prees	22 Sept. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	William D. Rees	
	Tunstall ...	Consul	W. H. Bradley	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	John H. Copestake	

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
United States *(continued)*	Aden	Consul	William W. Masterson	15 Apr. 1895
		Vice-Consul	Wm. H. Lockerman	
	Hodeida ...	Consular Agent	John R. Mueller	
	Amherstburg ...	Consul	Chester W. Martin	8 Dec. 1897
		Vice-Consul	F. A. Hough	
	Antigua ...	Consul	George B. Anderson...	31 July 1896
		Vice-Consul	Samuel Galbraith	
	Anguilla ...	Consular Agent	Wager Rey	
	Barbuda ...	,, ...	William Dougall	
	Dominica ...	,, ...	William Stedman	
	Montserrat ...	,, ...	Richard Hannam	
	Portsmouth ...	,, ...	Alexander Riviere	
	Roseau ...	,, ...	Henry A. Frampton	
	Auckland, N.Z.	Consul	F. Dillingham	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice-Consul	Leonard A. Bachelder	
	Christchurch	Consular Agent	Robert Pitcaithly	
	Dunedin ...	,, ...	W. G. Neill	
	Monganui ...	,, ...	Robert Wyles	
	Wellington ...	,, ...	Thomas Cahill	
	Barbadoes ...	Consul	Samuel A. MacAllister	16 Nov. 1897
		Vice-Consul	Arthur B. St. Hill	
	St. Lucia ...	Consular Agent... ...	William Peter	
	St. Vincent ...	,, ...	Ernest A. Richards	
	Bathurst ...	Vice-Consul	Henry Goddard	
	Belize	Consul	Albert E. Morlan	23 Jan. 1896
		Vice-Consul	Christopher Hempstead	
	Belleville ...	Consul	Michael J. Hendrick	27 June 1893
	(Canada) ...	Vice-Consul	W. N. Ponton	
	Deseronto ...	Consular Agent	Charles A. Milliner	
	Napanee ...	,, ...	William Templeton	
	Picton ...	,, ...	Jacob F. Beringer	
	Trenton ...	,, ...	Stephen J. Young	
	Bermuda ...	Consul	Marshall Hanger	8 Feb. 1894
		Vice and Deputy Consul	James B. Heyl	
	Bombay... ...	Consul	Samuel Comfort	9 Sept. 1896
		Vice-Consul	Charles F. Meyer	
	Karachi ...	Consular Agent	W. Flower Hamilton	
	Brockville (Ontario) ...	Consul	James A. Demarest	28 July 1893
		Vice and Deputy Consul	William W. Wood	
	Calcutta ...	Consul-General	Robert F. Patterson	31 July 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul-General...	Theodore Simmons	
	Akyab ...	Consular Agent	Charles Findlay	
	Bassein ...	,, ...	John Young	
	Chittagong ...	,, ...	R. G. Mactaggart	
	Madras ...	,, ...	Henry Scott	
	Moulmein ...	,, ...	W. J. Davidson	
	Rangoon ...	,, ...	Charles Gairdner	
	Campbellton, N.B.	Commercial Agent ...	James S. Benedict	
		Vice-Commercial Agent	Charles Murray	
	Bathurst ...	Consular Agent... ...	Benedict C. Mullins	
	Monckton ...	,, ...	Richard H. Simonds	
	Newcastle ...	,, ...	Robert R. Call	
	Richibucto ...	,, ...	Geo. B. McInerney	
	Cape Town ...	Consul	Frank W. Roberts	30 May 1896
		Vice-Consul	C. H. Knight	
	Bloemfontein	Consular Agent	E. R. Landgraf	
	Durban ...	,, ...	W. A. E. Moore	
	East London...	,, ...	William H. Fuller	
	Johannesburg	,, ...	J. C. Marrion	
	Kimberley ...	,, ...	Gardner Williams	
	Port Elizabeth	,, ...	John A. Chabaud	
	Simonstown ...	,, ...	John R. Black, Junr.	
	Ceylon	Consul	William Morey	23 Nov. 1877
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Elmer Lake Morey	
	Jaffna ...	Consular Agent	William M. S. Twynam	
	Point de Galle	,, ...	Hermann Breitenstein	
	Charlotte Town (P.E.I.) ...	Consul	D. J. Vail	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	John T. Crockett	
	Alberton ...	Consular Agent	Albert Glidden	
	Georgetown ...	,, ...	A. J. McDonald	
	Souris ...	,, ...	Caleb C. Carlton	
	Summerside ...	,, ...	John Gaffney	
	Chatham (Ont.)	Consul	Edwin F. Bishop	
		Vice-Consul	William Gordon	
	Clifton (Canada)	Consul	George W. Nicholls	16 June 1894
		Vice and Deputy Consul	James Butters	
	St. Catherine's	Consular Agent	Leonard H. Collard	

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
United States (*continued*)	Coaticook (Canada) ...	Consul	Joel Linsley	28 July 1893
		Vice and Deputy Consul	George Pinkham	
	Hereford ...	Consular Agent	John R. Nichols	
	Lineborough	,, ...	H. S. Beebe	
	Potton ...	,, ...	Chandler Bailey	
	Stanstead ...	,, ...	Horace S. Haskell	
	Collingwood ...	Commercial Agent ...	James C. Quiggle	
		Vice and Deputy Commercial Agent ..	Charles Macdonell	
	Barrie ...	Consular Agent	Alfred E. Creswicke	
	Lindsay ...	,, ...	James M. Knowlson	
	Owen Sound	,, ...	W. T. Robertson	
	Parry Sound	,, ...	Walter R. Foot	
	Demerara ...	Consul	Andrew J. Patterson	2 Mar. 1895
		Vice and Deputy Consul	G. Richter	
	Fort Erie (Canada) ...	Consul	O. Bedell	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice-Consul	Isaac H. Allen	
	Gaspé Basin (Canada) ...	Consul	Almar F. Dickson	17 Nov. 1887
		Vice-Consul	John Carter	
	Passebiac ...	Consular Agent	Daniel Bisson	
	Rimouski ...	,, ...	Jos. A. Talbot	
	Gibraltar ...	Consul	Horatio J. Sprague	4 Aug. 1848
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Richard L. Sprague	
	Goderich (Canada West)	Commercial Agent ...	R. S. Chilton	
		Vice-Commercial Agent	William Campbell	
	Clinton ...	Consular Agent	A. O. Pattison	
	Guelph (Canada)	Consul	Charles N. Daly	
		Vice and Deputy Consul	George A. Oxnard	
	Halifax, N. S....	Consul-General	J. G. Foster	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul General	G. Hill	
	Bridgewater	Consular Agent	William H. Owen	
	Liverpool ...	,, ...	Jason M. Mack	
	Lunenberg ...	,, ...	Daniel M. Owen	
	Hamilton (Canada) ...	Consul	J. M. Shepard	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Daniel B. Smith	
	Brantford ...	Consular Agent	F. B. Pollard	
	Galt	,, ...	Milton P. Townshend	
	Paris	,, ...	W. W. Hume	
	Hobart Town ...	Consul	Alexander George Webster ...	20 July 1876
	Launceston...	Consular Agent ...	Lindsay Tulloch	
	Hong Kong ...	Consul	R. Wildman	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice-Consul	John Allen Hunt	
		Interpreter	Chin Poy Woo	
	Kingston (Canada) ...	Consul	Marshall H. Twitchell	
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Matthew H. Folger	
	Gananoque ...	Consular Agent... ...	E. E. Abbott	
	Kingston (Jamaica) ...	Consul	L. A. Dent	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul		
	Black River	Consular Agent... ...	C. M. Farquharson	
	Falmouth ...	,, ...	Chas. A. Nunes	
	Milk River ...	,, ...	A. A. Green	
	Montego Bay	,, ...	George L. Phillips Corinaldi	
	Port Antonio	,, ...	William J. Scanlon	
	Port Maria ...	,, ...	I. I. Lyon	
	Port Morant	,, ...	Lorenzo D. Baker, Jr.	
	Savannah-la-Mar ...	,, ...	Charles S. Farquharson	
	St. Ann's Bay	,, ...	R. W. Harris	
	London (Ontario)	Consul	Henry S. Culver	20 Nov. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Chas. W. Davis	
	Malta	Consul	Daniel C. Kennedy	10 April 1894
		Vice-Consul	Joseph F. Balbi	
	Melbourne ...	Consul-General	J. P. Bray	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice-Consul-General ...	Thomas W. Stanford	
	Adelaide ...	Consular Agent... ...	C. A. Murphy	
	Albany ...	,, ...	Frank R. Dymes	
	Freemantle...	,, ...	Edward Mayhew	
	Montreal ... (with jurisdiction over British North America)	Consul-General	John L. Bittinger	20 Nov. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	P. Gorman	
	Coteau ...	Consular Agent	Thos. Stapleton	
	Grenville ...	,, ...	Alex. Pridham	
	Hemmingford	,, ...	Wellington W. Wark	

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence or of Queen's Approval.
United States (*continued*)	Hinchinbrook	Consular Agent	Samuel E. Ames	
	Hochelaga,&c.	,, ...	J. H. Turcote (Acting)	
	Huntingdon	,, ...	John Dinneen	
	Morrisburgh ...	Commercial Agent ...	John E. Hamilton	
		Vice and Deputy Commercial Agent ...	George F. Bradfield	
	Cornwall ...	Consular Agent	David A. Flack	
	Nassau, N.P. ...	Consul	Thomas J. McLain	2 Feb. 1878
		Vice-Consul	Timothy Darling	
	Albert Town	Consular Agent	Howard H. Farrington	
	DunmoreTwn	,, ...	Norman E. B. Munro	
	Governor's Harbour	,, ...	Abner W. Griffin	
	Green Turtle Bay ...	,, ...	Edward W. Bethel	
	Mathewtown	,, ...	Daniel D. Sargent	
	Newcastle, N.S.W ...	Consul	Wm. Coulbourn Brown	22 Aug. 1896
		Vice-Commercial Agent	Stewart Keightley	
	Brisbane ...	Consular Agent... ...	William J. Wetherell	
	Townsville ...	,, ...	John H. Rogers	
	Orillia (Ont.) ...	Commercial Agent ...	James M. Rosse	
		Vice and Deputy Commercial Agent ...	Charles Corbould	
	North Bay, Nipissing ...	Consular Agent... ...	Daniel J. McKeown	
	Waubaushene	,, ...		
	Ottawa	Consul-General	C. E. Turner	23 Aug. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	T. T. Smythe	
	Arnprior ...	Consular Agent... ...	James Fowler	
	Palmerston(Ont.)	Commercial Agent ...	Loton S. Hunt	
		Vice and Deputy Commercial Agent ...	Wm. Mawhinney	
	Wiarton ...	Consular Agent... ...	J. H. Tibeando	
	Wingham ...	,, ...	John Nicoll	
	Port Hope ...	Commercial Agent ...	Harry P. Dill	
		Vice and Deputy Commercial Agent ...	Ernest Evatt	
	Peterborough	Consular Agent... ...		
	Port Louis, Mauritius	Consul	John P. Campbell	1 Aug. 1894
		Vice-Consul	A. Pevah Ambrose	
	Port Rowan ...	Commercial Agent ..	Geo. B. Killmaster	
		Vice-Commercial Agent	William H. Meek	
	Port Sarnia (Canada) ...	Consul	Arthur M. Clark	
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Charles S. Clark	
	Port Stanley ...	Consul	John H. Miller	27 July 1894
		Vice-Consul	James Smith	
	Port Stanley & St. Thomas.. (Ontario)	Consul	M. J. Burke	24 Aug. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	William H. King	
	Courtwright...	Consular Agent	Frederick W. Baby	
	Prescott (Ontario) ...	Consul	Grenville James	1 Oct. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	James Buckley	
	Quebec	Consul	W. W. Henry	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice-Consul	R. McD. Stocking	
	Point Levi ...	Consular Agent	Charles M. Barclay	
	St.Christopher's	Commercial Agent ...		
	Nevis ...	Consular Agent... ...	Charles C. Greaves	
	St. George's (Bermuda) ...	Vice-Commercial Agent	Wm. D. Fox	
	St. Helena ...	Consul	James B. Coffin	20 Aug. 1895
		Vice-Consul	T. E. Fowler	
	St. Hyacinthe...	Commercial Agent ...	Chas. Laberg	
		Vice-Commercial Agent	Francis Bartels	
	Sorel	Consular Agent	I. Sylvestre	
	Waterloo ...	,, ...	A.S. Newell	
	St. John, N.B.	Consul	Ira B. Myers	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Leonard M. Jewett	
	Campobello Islands ...	Consular Agent... ...	John J. Alexander	
	Fredericton...	,, ...	James T. Sharkey	
	Grand Manan	,, ...	W. A. Fraser	
	St. George ...	,, ...	Charles C. Ludgate	
	St. John's(N.F.)	Consul	Martin J. Carter	1 Oct. 1897
		Vice-Consul	William Leonard Donnelly	
	St. John's (Quebec) ...	Consul	C. Deal...	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	John Donaghy	
	Farnham ...	Consular Agent... ...	William L. Hibbard	
	La Colle ...	,, ...	Henry Hoyle	

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
United States (*continued*)	St. Stephen, N.B.	Consul	Chas. A. McCullough	22 Sept. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Charles N. Vroom	
	McAdam Junction ...	Consular Agent	James William Green	
	St. Andrew's	,, ...	George H. Stickney	
	Sault Ste. Marie	Commercial Agent ...	Charles McCall	
		Vice and Deputy Commercial Agent ...	Alex. R. Flockhart	
	Sherbrooke ...	Consul	P. Lang	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Edward B. Worthington	
	Cookshire ...	Consular Agent	Chas. C. Bailey	
	Megantic ...	,, ...	Henry W. Albro	
	Sierra Leone ...	Consul	Robert P. Pooley	26 Feb. 1894
	Singapore ...	Consul-General	E. Spencer Pratt	29 Aug. 1892
		Vice-Consul	J. P. Joaquin	
	Penang ...	Consular Agent	Otto Schüle	
	Stanbridge (Canada)	Commercial Agent ...	Henry A. Burt	
		Vice and Deputy Commercial Agent ...	George M. Hastings	
	Clarenceville	Consular Agent	Edmund Macomber	
	Freligsburgh	,, ...	William A. Reynolds	
	Sutton ...	,, ...	Egbert R. Shepard	
	Stratford (Ont.)	Consul	Aug. G. Seyfert	16 Nov. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Consul	Lewis H. Dingman	
	Suva (Fiji) ...	Commercial Agent ...	Leslie E. Brown	
	Sydney, N.S. ...	Consul	G. N. West	28 Aug. 1897
	Antigonish ..	Consular Agent	Rupert Cunningham	
	Arichat ...	,, ...	P. Campbell	
	Cape Canso...	,, ...	Alfred W. Hart	
	Magdalen Is.	,, ...	Robert J. Leslie	
	Port Hawkesbury and Mulgrave ...	,, ...	Alex. Bain	
	Pugwash and Wallace, N.S.	,, ...	C. W. Morris	
	Sydney, N.S.W.	Consul	G. W. Bell	16 Sept. 1893
		Vice-Consul	Harry M. Rennie	
		Deputy Consul	Wm. H. Dawson	
	Norfolk Island	Consular Agent	Isaac Robinson	
	Three Rivers	Consul	Urbain J. Ledoux	22 Sept. 1897
	(Quebec) ...	Vice-Consul	W. W. Braman, Junr.	
	Arthabasca	Consular Agent	A. Poitras	
	Toronto	Consul	W. L. Sewell	28 Aug. 1897
	(Canada) ...	Vice and Deputy Consul	James B. Coppinger	
	Oshawa ...	Consular Agent	W. P. Stericke	
	Trinidad ...	Consul	Alvin Smith	16 Nov. 1897
		Vice-Consul	J. H. Archer	
	Grenada ...	Consular Agent	P. J. Dean	
	Scarborough, Tobago ..	,, ...	Edward Keens	
	Turk's Island ...	Consul		
		Vice and Deputy Consul	W. S. Jones	
	Cockburn Harbour...	Consular Agent ...	C. H. Durham	
	Salt Cay ...	,, ...	Daniel F. Harriott	
	Vancouver ...	Consul	L. E. Dudley	28 Aug. 1897
	Union ...	Consular Agent... ...	G. W. Clinton	
	Victoria (British	Consul	A. E. Smith	28 Aug. 1897
	Columbia)	Vice-Consul	M. R. Eure	
	Nanaimo ...	Consular Agent... ...	William B. Dennison	
	Wallaceburg (Ont.) ...	Commercial Agent ...	Isaac G. Worden	
		Vice and Deputy Commercial Agent ...	C. B. Jackson	
	Windsor (Ontario) ...	Consul	Julius G. Lay...	31 Dec. 1896
		Vice and Deputy Consul	J. P. Carr	
	Windsor, N.S.	Consul	Joseph T. Hoke	20 Nov. 1897
	Cornwallis ...	Consular Agent	F. W. Rand	
	Kempt ...	,, ...	John G. Burgess	
	Parsboro' ...	,, ...	D. A. Huntley	
	Port Joggins	,, ...	William Moffat	
	Winnipeg ...	Consul	M. M. Duffie	27 June 1893
		Vice-Consul	William Hall	
	Delorraine ...	Consular Agent	Albert M. Herron	
	Fort William	,, ...	C. W. Jarvis	
	Emerson ...	,, ...	D. McArthur	
	Gretna ...	,, ...	Enoch Winkler	
	Lethbridge ...	,, ...	Thomas Curry	
	North Portal	,, ...	W. H. Dorsey	
	Rat Portage	,, ...	George E. Frisbie	

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United States (*continued*)	Woodstock, N.B.	Consul	F. C. Denison...	22 Aug. 1897
		Vice-Consul	John Graham	
	Edmundston	Consular Agent... ...	J. A. Guy	
	Yarmouth, N.S.	Consul	R. H. Ford	28 Aug. 1897
		Vice and Deputy Commercial Agent ...	E. H. Armstrong	
	Annapolis ...	Consular Agent... ...	Jacob M. Owen	
	Barrington ...	,, ...	T. W. Robertson	
	Digby ...	,, ...	W. B. Stewart	
	Shelburne ...	,, ...	T. H. White	
Uruguay ...	London ... ... (87, Victoria Street)	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	Dr. Alberto Nin	3 Aug. 1894
		Secretary of Legation ...	A. S. de Zumaran	
		Consul-General	Col. Eugenio C Abella	30 July 1895
		Consul	Alejandro K. Mackinon	30 Sept. 1893
		Vice-Consul	Lorenzo E. Dastis	16 Sept. 1893
	Belfast	Consul	J. Burke	5 Dec. 1893
	Birmingham ...	,, ...	Rodolfo Dotzauer	2 June 1881
	Bradford ...	Vice-Consul	Jorge Simon	28 Mar. 1895
	Brighton ...	Consul	Francisco Ignacio Ricardo Seavor	
	Bristol	Vice-Consul	Mark Whitwill	5 Dec. 1893
	Cardiff	Consul	William E. Petty	31 May 1893
		Vice-Consul	Thomas H. Heywood	
	Cork	,, ...	Richard Foley	
	Cowes ...	,, ...	Thomas William Faulkner	
	Dover	,, ...	F. W. Prescott	31 July 1890
	Dublin ...	Consul	John R. O'Connell	31 Dec. 1896
		Vice-Consul	W. J. Fitzpatrick	
	Dundee... ...	Consul	Guillermo Kinnear	5 Dec. 1893
	Falmouth ...	Vice-Consul	William Broad	
	Glasgow ...	,, ...	Guillermo Law	18 Apr. 1882
	Gloucester ...	Consul		
	Harwich ...	Vice-Commercial Agent		
	Hull, &c. ...	,, ,,	Guillermo Moran	17 Oct. 1882
	Inverness, &c.	,, ,,	J. R. Mackenzie	
	Leith ...	,, ,,	Hans Peter Hansen	
	Liverpool ...	Consul	H. Dauber	13 June 1894
		Vice-Consul	Manuel Caragol	26 Nov. 1888
	Manchester ...	Consul	Julio Zapata	11 Apr. 1889
	Milford Haven	,, ...	G. S. Kelway	16 Sept. 1893
	Newcastle-on-T.	Vice-Consul	Edward Stanton Bilton	
	Newport, Mon.	Consul	W. E. Heard	16 Sept. 1893
	Nottingham ..	,, ...	J. W. McCraith	6 Dec. 1888
	Plymouth ...	Vice-Consul	W. F. Collie	
	Queenstown ...	Consul	G. B. Dawson	27 May 1889
	Scilly Islands ...	Vice-Consul	J. J. Buxton	
	Sheffield ...	Consul	John F. Atkinson	31 Dec. 1896
	Southampton ...	,, ...	Herbert Guillaume	27 June 1893
	Sunderland ...	Vice-Consul	Bligh Peacock	
	Swansea, &c. ...	,, ...	Godfrey Taylor	23 Feb. 1881
	West Hartlepool	,, ...	B. R. Huntley	
	Bristol, N. S. ...	Vice-Consul	S. C. Tupper	
	Calcutta ...	Consul	Francisco Casella	
	Capetown ...	,, ...	Clifford H. Knight	5 Nov. 1891
	Chicoutimi ...	Vice-Consul	B. A. Scott	29 Oct. 1885
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	Eduardo Gareze y Scarnichia ...	24 Aug 1895
	Halifax ...	,, ...	Henry H. C. Boak	16 June 1879
	Melbourne ...	Consul	Robert J. Litton	27 Dec. 1888
	Montreal ...	,, ...	Juan A. Maguire	28 Aug. 1883
		Vice-Consul	Frederick C. Henshaw	
	Pictou, N.S. ...	,, ...	Charles W. Ives	
	Port Elizabeth	Consul	J. C. Kemsley	15 Feb. 1897
	Quebec ...	Vice-Consul	C. P. Champion	
	St. John, Newfoundland	,, ...	C. Browning	
	St. Mary, Canada	,, ...	Charles E. Everett	
	Sydney C. Breton	,, ...	H. Archibald	
	Three Rivers ...	,, ...	James McDougall	
Venezuela ...	London ...	En. Ex. and Min. Plen.	General Juan Pietri	28 Dec. 1897
		Consul-General	Carlos A. Villanueva	31 Dec. 1896
		Consul	Nathaniel Geach Burch	22 Apr. 1881
		Vice-Consul	Walter White...	10 Apr. 1884
	Belfast	Consul	W. R. McCall...	28 Oct. 1895
	Birmingham ...	,, ...	Frederick Sternberg...	10 Apr. 1888
	Cardiff	,, ...	Abelardo Aldana	2 Mar. 1895

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Country.	Residence.	Designation.	Name.	Date of Presentation of Letters of Credence, or of Queen's Approval.
Venezuela ... (*continued*)	Cardiff	Vice-Consul	Edward L. Downing	30 Sept. 1896
	Dublin	Consul	Timothy V. Riordan	1 Oct. 1897
	Dundee	,, ...	J. B. Taylor	22 Sept. 1897
	Glasgow... ...	,, ...	Simeon Seijos	5 Oct. 1895
	Grimsby ...	,, ...	F. J. Sewell	
	Liverpool ..	,, ...	Roman Oderiz	22 May 1896
		Vice-Consul	Thomas Delahunt	4 Aug. 1887
	Manchester ...	Consul	Joseph Tennell	30 July 1895
		Vice-Consul	Edmund Heuer	11 Nov. 1891
	Newport, Mon.	Consul	W. E. Heard	28 Aug. 1897
	Nottingham ...	,, ...	R. W. G. Behrend	30 July 1895
	Queenstown ...	,, ...	Georges B. Dawson	27 May 1889
		Vice-Consul	James Hugh Campbell	27 May 1889
	Southampton ...	Consul	P. E. Coll	31 July 1897
		Vice-Consul	A. C. Dunlop	
	Swansea... ...	Consul	Jorge Shaddick	24 Mar. 1880
		Vice-Consul	W. Burgess	
	Antigua... ...	Consul	H. A. Aradel	15 July 1867
	Barbadoes ..	,, ...	C. A. Daniel	15 Feb. 1897
		Vice-Consul	N. E. Parravicino	31 July 1897
	Cape Town ...	Consul	Karl Lithmann	11 Apr. 1889
	Demerara ...	,, ...	Ernesto Pinaud	18 Nov. 1893
	Gibraltar ...	,, ...	Solomon Levy	11 May 1869
		Vice-Consul	Francisco Vasquez	6 June 1894
	Georgetown ...	Consul	Elias D'Olyveyra	14 May 1884
	Grenada, &c. ...	,, ...		
	Kingstown, Jamaica ...	,, ...	John Duff	30 June 1879
		Vice-Consul	Simon Soutar	14 May 1884
	Malta	Consul	Micaleff Eynaud	18 May 1885
	Melbourne ...	,, ...	Samuel Mauntford Gibbs	
	Montreal ...	,, ...	Burnett Laurence	8 Apr. 1886
		Vice-Consul	Edouard Laurence	8 Apr. 1886
	Port of Spain ...	,, ...	Esteban Solis	26 July 1893
	Trinidad ...	Consul	Joaquin Machado	7 Feb. 1893
		Vice-Consul	Ellis Grell	5 Oct. 1895

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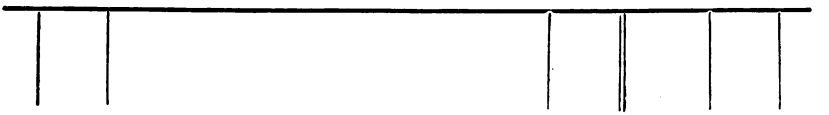
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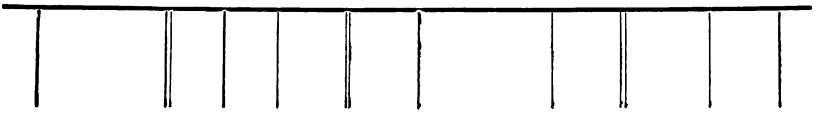
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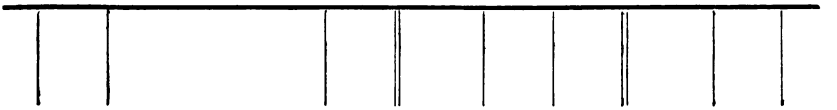
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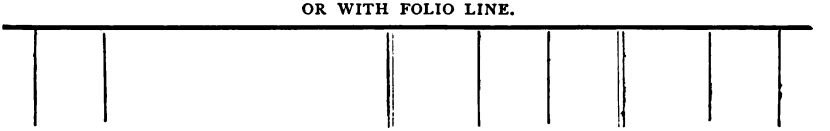


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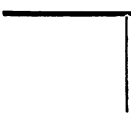


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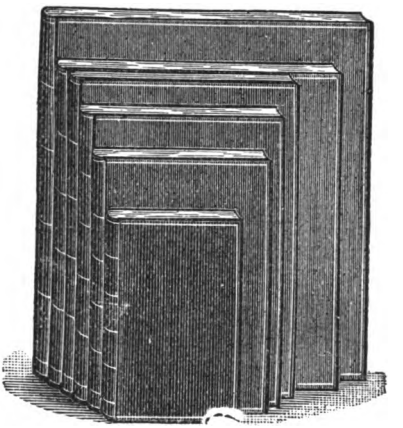
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2.	Cream Laid...	1	0	3	9
2B.	Thick Cream Laid...	1	6	5	6
3.	Thick Azure Laid	1	6	5	6
3A.	Thick Cream Vellum Wove (highly glazed)	1	6	6	0
3B.	Thick Cream Laid Turkey Mi l	2	3	8	6
3C.	Joynson's Superfine Cream Laid	2	3	8	6
4.	Whatman's Fine Cream Laid Hand Made	2	6	9	6
4A.	Whatman's Blue Laid Hand Made	2	6	9	6
4B.	Extra Thick Cream Wove Turkey Mill	2	6	9	6
5.	Treble Thick Turkey Mill	3	0	11	0
5B.	Joynson's Extra Thick Cream Laid	3	0	11	0
6.	Whatman's Blue Laid Hand Made, Extra Thick ...	3	0	11	6
13.	Extra Thick B'ue Laid Turkey Mill (Satined)	2	6	9	6
14.	Extra Thick Blue Wove Turkey Mill	2	6	9	6
15.	Air Dried Vellum (Thick Cream Wove)..	2	0	7	0
16.	Extra Thick Cream Laid (unglazed)	1	6	6	0
17.	Pall Mall Note	1	6	5	0
18.	Thick Cream Laid (unglazed)	1	0	4	0
19.	Azure Laid	1	0	4	0
20.	Extra Thick Silurian	1	6	5	6
21.	Thick Silurian	1	0	3	9
22.	Grey Wove Note (best quality)	3	0	12	0

Any of the above Papers can be supplied in **COMMERCIAL SIZE** (8 by 5 inches) at a slight increase in price.

ALBERT SIZE NOTE PAPERS (6 by 4 inches)
Of any of the above qualities kept in stock and supplied at slight reduction.

FOREIGN NOTE PAPERS.

LARGE OCTAVO SIZE (8 by 5 inche).

7.	Cream Linear Bank	1	0	4	0
7A.	Hand Made Cream Laid Bank	3	0	11	6
23.	Thick Hand Made Cream Laid Bank	3	0	11	6
24.	Hand Made Blue Laid Bank	3	0	11	6
25.	French Cream Laid	2	0	8	0
26.	Extra Strong C.eam Vellum Wove Bank	1	6	6	0

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QUARTO LETTER PAPERS,

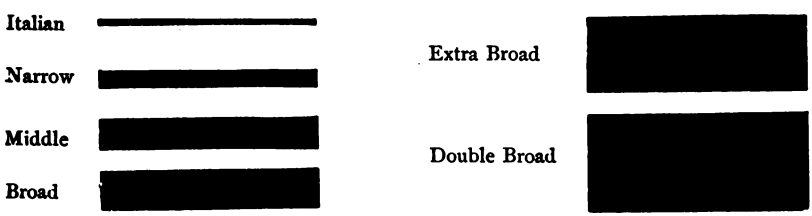
In the same qualities as the Note and Commercial Size Papers, at *double the price.*

Sermon Paper, ruled blue lines ... ... 4*s.* 0*d.* per ream.

For qualities and prices of Envelopes, see List at end of Catalogue, Page 71.

MOURNING STATIONERY.

SPECIMENS OF WIDTHS OF BORDERS.



Nos. 2B, 3B, 3C, 4B and 7 qualities kept in stock, bordered; the additional charge is 3*s.* per ream for bordering. Any other qualities can be bordered at a day's notice.

BLACK BORDERED ENVELOPES to match above papers at equivalent prices.

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FOOLSCAP PAPERS.

No.		Per Ream. £ s. d.
7B.	Blue Wove Foolscap, a very cheap Paper	0 8 0
7C.	Fine Cream Laid Foolscap (for Drafts, &c.)	0 8 6
8.	Fine Blue Laid, Machine-made, 13 lbs.	0 13 6
8A.	Fine Thick Cream Laid 15 lbs.	0 15 0
8B.	Fine Thick Blue Laid, Machine-made. 15 lbs.	0 16 0
8C.	Azure Laid ditto 15 lbs.	0 18 0
9.	Fine Blue Laid, Hand-made 15 lbs.	1 3 0
9A.	Superfine Thick Cream Laid (unglazed) 16 lbs.	1 6 6
10.	Superfine Thick Blue Laid, Hand-made, 16 lbs.	1 11 6
10B.	Ditto Extra Thick, ditto 18 lbs.	1 14 6
11.	Ditto Extra Thick, ditto 20 lbs.	1 17 0
12.	Extra Superfine Double Thickness, Hand-made, 24 lbs.... ...	2 10 0

Any of the above ruled faint blue lines, or money columns, 2/- per ream extra.

BLOTTING PAPERS.

		Per Quire. s. d.	Per Ream. £ s. d.
Best Thick Pink Demy Blotting	19 lbs. ...	1 0 ...	0 17 0
Best White ditto	19 lbs. ...	1 0 ...	0 17 0
Double Thick Blotting, Pink or White ...	23 lbs. ...	... ...	1 0 0
Extra Double Thick ditto	38 lbs. ...	2 0 ...	1 16 0
Best Blue, Buff, Violet, &c., ...	38 lbs. ...	2 6 ...	1 18 0

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DIE SINKING, ILLUMINATING, & STAMPING.

PRICES OF STAMPING.

Relief, in any Colour	... ...	3*s.* 6*d.*	per ream.
Cameo Do.	... ...	2*s.*	per 1,000 impressions.
Gold, Silver, or any Colour Bronze	...	4*s.* ,,	100 ,,
Illuminating Gold and one Colour	...	...7*s.* 6*d.* ,,	100 ,,
Ditto Gold, Silver, and two Colours	...	18*s.* ,,	100 ,,

No Charge for Plain Stamping a Ream of Paper or 500 Envelopes.

ENGRAVING STEEL DIES.

Crest ... ... from 7*s.* 6*d.* Crest with Motto from 10*s.* 6*d.*
Monogram, Two Initials ,, 7*s.* 6*d.* Monogram, Three Initials ,, 10*s.* 6*d.*
Crest, Monogram, and Motto ... from 18*s.* 6*d.*

Addresses in various styles, from 3*s. each.*

ARMS, CRESTS, ETC., PAINTED ON VELLUM.

PEDIGREES TRACED.

Monograms of any combination of Letters artistically designed in Rustic, Eccentric, or Mediæval Styles.

CRESTS, ARMS, OR MONOGRAMS ENGRAVED ON SEALS, RINGS, PLATE, IVORY, GLASS, &c.

Crystals Engraved with Monograms, Devices, &c., as Gems of Art.

Gold, Silver or Metal Gilt Monograms, Crests, &c., pierced and carved for Lockets, Cigar Cases, Albums, Purses, &c.

MONOGRAMS, &c., ALSO ENGRAVED ON IVORY BRUSHES, MIRRORS, PAPER KNIVES, &c.

COPPER PLATES ENGRAVED.

A Gentleman's Card Plate, engraved in any style, and 100 *superfine thin or thick Cards printed from it for* 4 *Shillings.*

A Lady's Card Plate, ditto, ditto ... ... 5 *Shillings.*

Addresses engraved on the Plate, 1*s.* 6*d.* per line additional.

Dinner, At Home, Wedding and other Invitation plates engraved.

Cards for Invitations, At Home, Return Thanks, &c., always kept in stock, or printed from Plate at the shortest notice.

ARMS, CRESTS, &c., ENGRAVED IN MODERN OR MEDIÆVAL STYLES, FOR BOOK LABELS, &c.

Sketches sent for approval.

MONOGRAM DIES OF TWO OR THREE LETTERS

For Relief Stamping, kept in Stock.

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Printing and Engraving.

MESSRS. HARRISON & SONS, having a large and efficient staff of Engravers and Printers, are prepared to furnish Designs and execute orders for ENGRAVING and LITHOGRAPHY of every description. Bank Notes, Bankers' Cheques, Insurance Policies, Bills of Exchange, Invoice Headings.

MENU CARDS & BALL PROGRAMMES PRINTED ON THE SHORTEST NOTICE.

LITHOGRAPHING NOTE HEADINGS.

1 Ream ... at 3*s.* 0*d.* per ream.	8 Reams ... at 2*s.* 6*d.* per ream.
4 Reams ... „ 2*s.* 9*d.* „	12 „ ... „ 2*s.* 3*d.* „

Lithographic Circulars,

PRINTED ON SUPERFINE BLUE OR CREAM PAPER, WITH FLY LEAF.

	100.	250.	500.	1000.	5000.
Note—1 page	6/6	10/6	16/6	25/0	100/0
„ 2 „	13/0	16/6	24/0	37/6	160/0
Quarto—1 page	9/6	15/6	22/6	40/0	170/0

LITHOGRAPHING ENVELOPES.

UNDER FLAP OR OUTSIDE FOR ADDRESS.

500, 4/0; 1000, 5/0; 2000, 9/0; 3000, 12/6; 5000, 17/6; 10,000, 32/6

LETTERPRESS PRINTING IN ALL ITS BRANCHES.

ESTIMATES FORWARDED FREE OF CHARGE.

59, Pall Mall, London.

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DRAWING PAPERS.

EXPLANATION OF SURFACES.

(N.) "Not," or natural surface with a slight grain.
(H.P.) "Hot-pressed," or smooth surface.
(R.) "Rough," or coarse surface.

WHATMAN'S SUPERFINE HAND-MADE.

	Surfaces.	Size.	Per Quire. £ s. d.
Demy	N. & H.P.	20 by 15 inches	0 3 0
Medium	N. & H.P.	22 ,, 17 ,,	0 4 0
Royal	N., H.P. & R.	24 ,, 19 ,,	0 5 6
Super Royal	N. & H.P.	27 ,, 19 ,,	0 6 6
Elephant	N. & H.P.	28 ,, 23 ,,	0 9 0
Imperial	N., H.P. & R.	31 ,, 22 ,,	0 9 0
Colombier	N. & H.P.	34 ,, 23 ,,	0 13 6
Atlas	N. & H.P.	34 ,, 26 ,,	0 13 6
Double Elephant	N., H.P. & R.	40 ,, 27 ,,	0 17 0
Antiquarian	N., & H.P.	53 ,, 31 ,,	4 0 0

TURKEY MILL MACHINE-MADE.

	Surfaces.	Per Quire. s. d.
Demy	N. & H.P.	1 9
Royal	N. & H.P.	3 0
Imperial	N. & H.P.	5 0
Double Elephant	N. & H.P.	9 6

TRACING PAPER.

	Size.	Per Quire. s. d.
Double Crown	30 by 20 inches	4 6
Double Double Crown	30 ,, 40 ,,	9 0
Double Double Double Crown	60 ,, 40 ,,	18 0

VELLUM TRACING CLOTH

(SAGAR'S ORIGINAL PATENT).

In Pieces of 24 Yards.

	Per Yard. s. d.	Per Piece. £ s. d.
18 inches wide	0 9	0 15 0
36 ,, ...	1 6	1 10 0
42 ,, ...	2 0	2 0 0

BRISTOL BOARDS AND MOUNTING BOARDS IN VARIOUS SIZES.

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WRAPPING PAPERS.

FOR HOUSEHOLD USE.

					s.	d.	
Double Small-Hand or Whitey-Brown, best quality, largest size.				11 lbs.	6	6	per ream.
,,	,,	,,	,,	13 lbs.	7	6	,,
,,	,,	,,	,,	15 lbs.	9	6	,,
,,	,,	,,	,,	17 lbs.	11	6	,,
,,	,,	,,	,,	19 lbs.	12	6	,,

BROWN PAPERS.

	Per Quire. s.	d.	Per Ream £	s.	d.
Double Imperial, Best	2	6	2	2	0
Imperial	1	3	1	1	0
,, ...	1	0	0	17	0

TISSUE PAPERS.

White or Blue Shade	0	6	0	8	0
Tinted, various colours ... ... from	1	0	0	14	0

CARTRIDGE PAPER.

Size 21 by 26 in.	1	9	1	10	0

CURL PAPERS.

In Packets of 500, 6*d.*; or one doz. Packets, 5*s.* 1000, 1*s.*; or one doz. Packets, 10*s.* 6*d.*

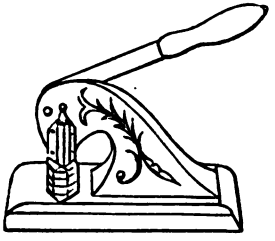
BLOTTING PADS WITH LEATHER CORNERS.

MADE WITH BEST BLOTTING, ANY COLOUR.

	Size.	s.	d.	
Octavo...	8½ by 5¼ in.	1	6	each.
Quarto...	10½ ,, 8¼ ,, ...	2	0	,,
Foolscap	14 ,, 9 ,, ...	2	6	,,
Demy	16 ,, 10½ ,, ...	3	0	,,

Quarto Blotting Pads with Leather Corners, common quality, 1*s.* each.

IMPROVED EMBOSSING PRESSES.

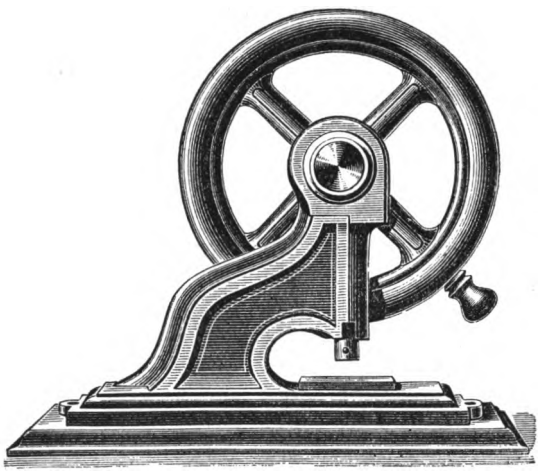


	£	s.	d.
No. 1. For ½-Inch Die, best quality	0	12	6
,, 2. For 1-Inch Die, ditto	0	17	6
,, 3. For 1½-Inch Die, ditto	1	1	0
,, 4. Prepared especially for the large Official Steel Dies of Ambassadors or Consuls	2	10	0
,, 5. Extra Large	3	3	0

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PATENT DUPLEX PRESS.

SIMPLICITY, DURABILITY, CHEAPNESS, POWER.



For Stamping Notarial, Official, Corporate, and other Seals, &c.

MESSRS. HARRISON & SONS beg to call attention to the Patent Duplex Press, so little force is needed to work it, that the Press requires no fixing, and a stand is not necessary; it may be placed on an ordinary table or desk.

It is constructed without screw or springs, the power being produced by a Cam. From the extreme simplicity of its mechanism, it can be supplied at one-half the price of an ordinary screwpress.

The Patent Duplex Press can be fitted with a lock, so as to prevent its being used by an unauthorized person.

	£	s.	d.
Price of Press (for Dies not exceeding 2½ inches in diameter) ...	5	5	0
Price of Locking Apparatus and two Locks	1	5	0

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BRASS ENDORSEMENT STAMPS.

Ordinary Egyptian or Roman letters from 2*s.* 6*d.* per doz. Garter or Ribbon, 4*s.*, or Dotted outline, 1*s.* 6*d.* each. Monograms, Crests, Arms, Facsimiles, &c.











ROUND PADS IN JAPANNED TIN WITH LID.

No. 1, 3½ inches diameter, 2*s.* 6*d.* each.
No. 2, 4 ,, ,, 4*s.* ,,
No. 3, 5 ,, ,, 5*s.* ,,

PREPARED ENDORSEMENT INK.

	s.	*d.*	
Black	1	0	per bottle.
Blue	1	6	,,
Red	2	0	,,

MARKING INK.

Bond's, 6*d.* and 1*s.* per bottle.

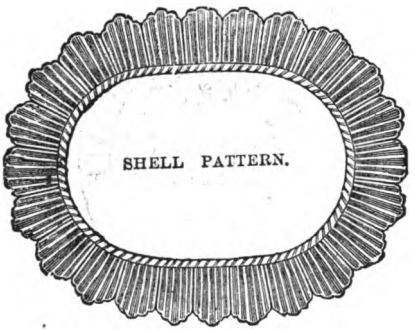
INDIA RUBBER STAMPS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS MADE TO ORDER.

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EMBOSSED DISH PAPERS, &c.

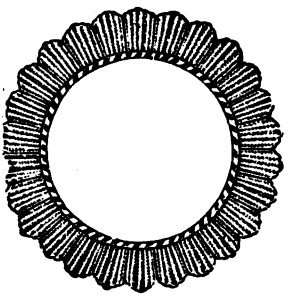
BEST QUALITY PAPER.

All Sizes.



EMBOSSED OVAL DISH PAPERS.

From 3*d.* per dozen.



ROUND EMBOSSED PLATE PAPERS.

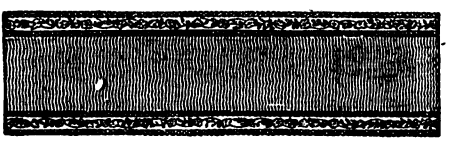
From 3*d.* per dozen.



SMALL CUTLET FRILLS.

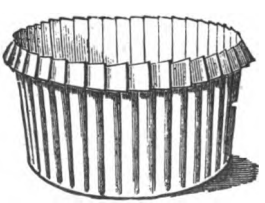
Pink or white.

3 dozen in box, 6*d.*



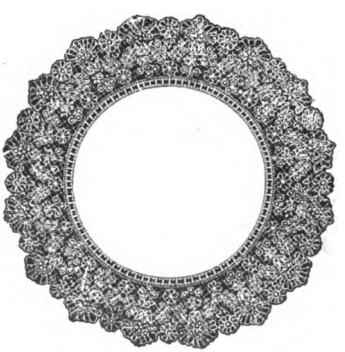
HAM FRILLS (FLAT).

From 6*d.* per dozen.



CASES FOR SOUFFLÉS, RAMEQUINS, &c.

From 4*d.* per dozen.



LACED DESSERT PAPERS.

From 4*d.* per dozen.

Special quotations for large quantities.

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PLAYING CARDS.

ALL THE NEWEST PATTERNS KEPT IN STOCK.

De la Rue's, Goodall's, and other Makers, 1*s.*, 1*s.* 6*d.*, 2*s.*, 2*s.* 6*d.*, 3*s.*, 3*s.* 6*d.* and 4*s.* per pack.

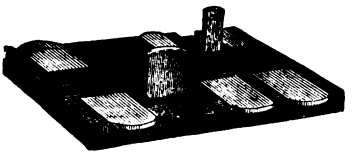
PLAYING CARDS FOR CLUBS, REGIMENTS, &c.

Playing Cards, printed at the back with Badge or Private Crest, can be supplied in quantities of not less than 12 dozen packs in two colours of enamel.

Estimates may be had for Special Designs.

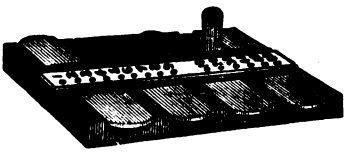
THE CAMDEN WHIST MARKERS.

ADAPTED FOR SHORT AND LONG WHIST, MADE IN VARIOUS STYLES, WITH INDICATORS ON PATENT METALLIC SPRINGS.



	s.	*d*	
Ebony or Walnut, with Ivory Indicators	9	0	per pair.
Rosewood or Satinwood, with Satinwood or Walnut Indicators	5	0	,,

THE CAMDEN COMBINED WHIST AND CRIBBAGE MARKER.



	s.	*d.*	
Rosewood or Satinwood, Satinwood or Walnut Indicators ...	8	0	per pair.
Ebony or Walnut, with Ivory Indicators	14	0	,,

THE CLUB WHIST MARKER.

	s.	*d.*	
Large size, Satinwood or Walnut Indicators	7	6	per pair.

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RED TAPE,

Narrow width. 2/- per dozen pieces. *Middle width.* 2/6 per dozen pieces. *Broad width.* 3/- per dozen pieces.

SILK RIBBON (Green or Blue.)

Per Card ... ... 1*s.* 3*d.*

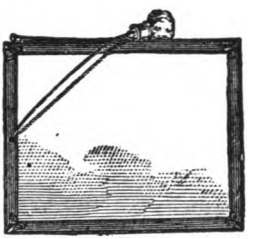
SILK CORD (Green or Blue.)

Per Reel ... ... 1*s.* 3*d.*

STRING AND TWINE.

Various thicknesses kept in stock.

WHITE PORCELAIN SLATES.



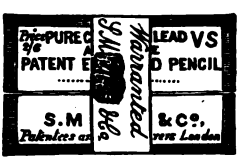
	in. 5 by 3½	in. 6 by 4¼	in. 7 by 5	in. 8 by 5¾	in. 9 by 6½	in. 10 by 7¼	in. 12 by 8¾
	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
In Wood Frames ...	1 6	1 9	2 0	2 6	2 9	3 0	3 6
In Leather Frames, with Pencil and Sponge ...	2 0	2 4	2 9	3 6	3 9	4 0	4 6

SCHOOL SLATES. **All sizes, and qualities, to Order.**

ALUMINIUM PEN AND PENCIL CASES.

Best quality, 1/6, 2/- 2/6, 4/- and 4/6 each.

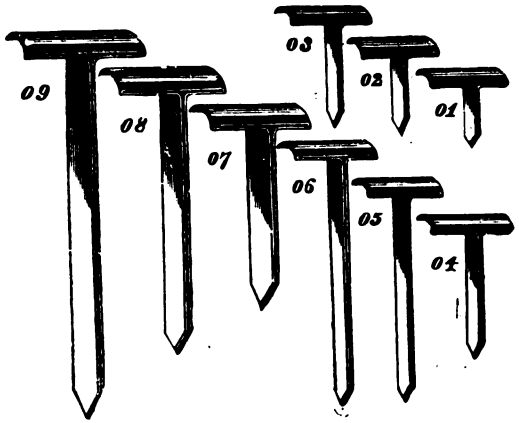
MORDAN'S PENCIL LEADS.



	s.	*d.*
SIZE H. OR M.		
Per Packet, containing 12 best Leads	2	0
,, ,, 6 ,, ...	1	0
,, ,, 12 prepared Leads	1	0
,, ,, 6 ,, ...	0	6
SIZE VS. OR W.		
Per Packet, containing 12 best Leads	2	6
,, ,, 6 ,, ...	1	3
,, ,, 12 prepared Leads	1	6
,, ,, 6 ,, ...	0	9

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IMPROVED REGISTERED PAPER BINDERS.



The head or top of these Binders being arched, they are much stronger than, and superior to, any others.

IN GROSS BOXES.

Nos.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	
	1s.	1s. 3d.	1s. 6d.	2s.	2s. 3d.	2s. 6d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 6d.	6s.	per Gross.
Assorted Boxes ...								01 to 04	6d.	per box.
Ditto								01 to 06	1s.	,,

BRASS PAPER FASTENERS, "ROUND HEADS."

No. 1. 1s., No. 2. 1s. 3d., No. 3. 1s. 6d. per box.

WASHING BOOKS.

Ladies', Gentlemen's, and Family ... ... from 6d. each.

STICKPHAST OFFICE PASTE.

Large Bottles, with Brush ... ... 1s. each

SEALING WAX.

Best Red, in sticks of 10, 20, or 40 to the lb. ... ... 5s. per lb.
,, Black ,, ,, ,, ... 5s. ,,

Prepared for Hot Climates at same price.

Parcel Wax ... ... 1s. per lb.

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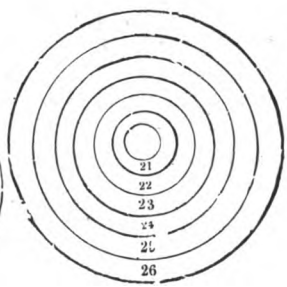
ROYAL AROMATIC ELASTIC BANDS (RED).

In Boxes containing a series of Six dozen in each Box, of various sizes.

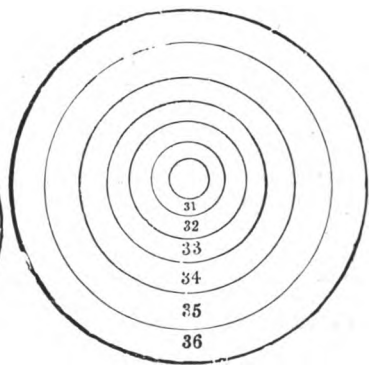
		s.	d.				s.	d.	
No. 1	Thin	0	6	per Box.	No. 1	Extra Strong ...	1	0	per Box.
2	,, ...	1	0	,,	2	,, ...	1	6	,,
3	,, ...	1	6	,,	3	,, ...	2	6	,,
4	,, ...	2	3	,,	4	,, ...	3	3	,,
5	,, ...	2	3	,,	5	,, ...	3	3	,,
6	,, ...	3	0	,,	6	,, ...	5	6	,,



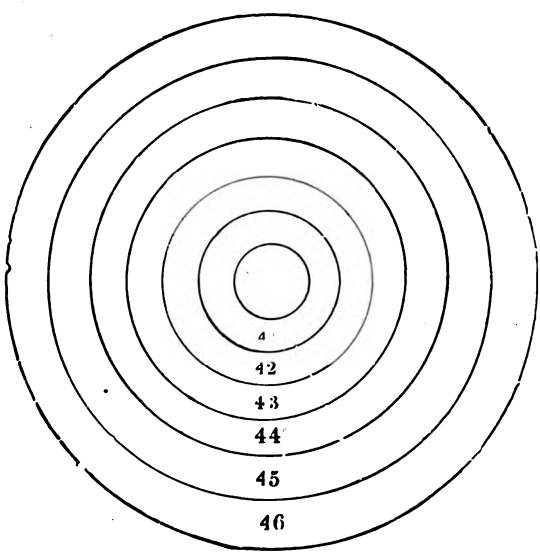
Series, No. 1.



Series, No. 2.



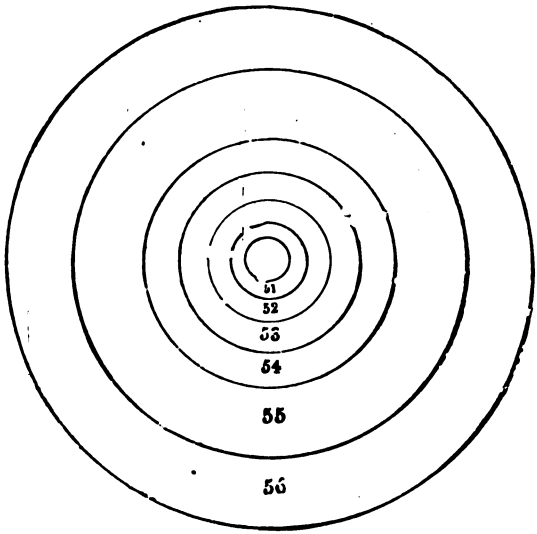
Series, No. 3.



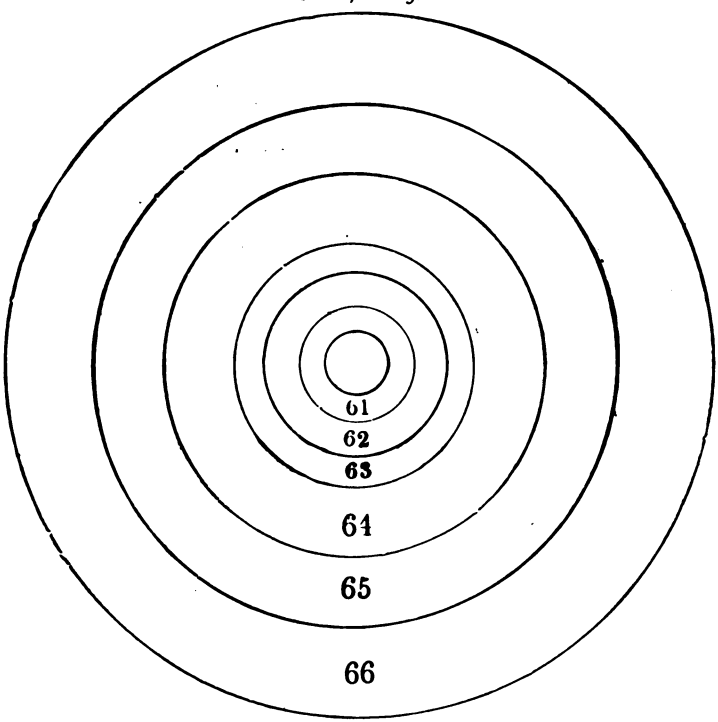
Series, No. 4.

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ROYAL AROMATIC ELASTIC BANDS (RED)—continued



Series, No. 5.

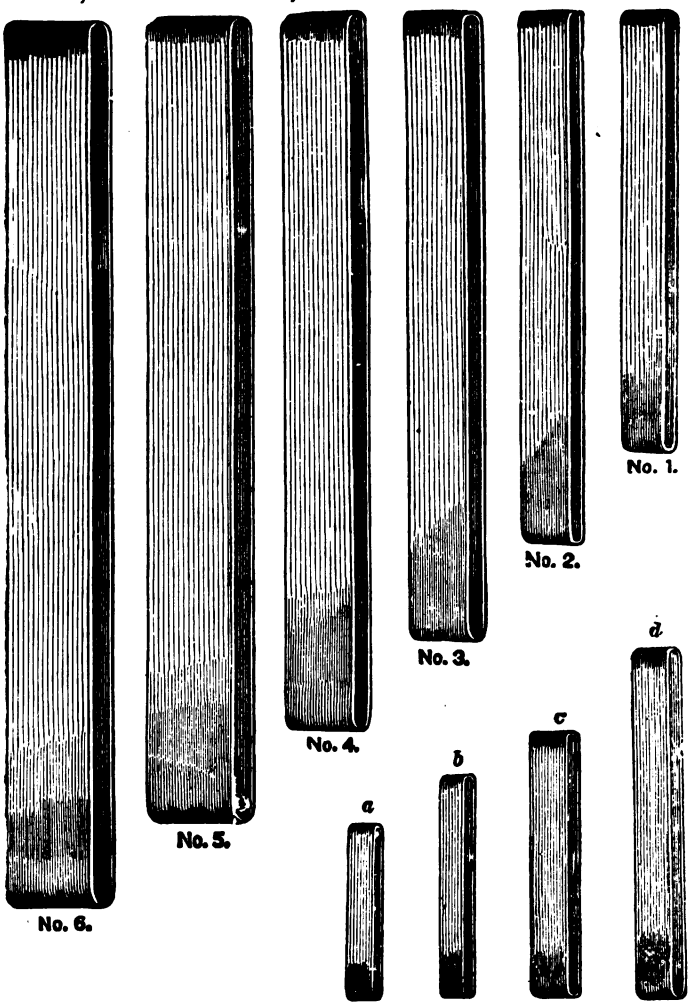


Series, No. 6.

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IMPERIAL AROMATIC PATENT ELASTIC BANDS.

These Bands are chiefly intended for placing round Papers and Parcels of every description, and where a proper size is selected, will hold the same firm and compact, and yet allow of considerable addition or reduction. They are perfectly free from any unpleasant smell, and are not affected by climate.



These Bands represent the exact size of the article in a state of rest.

They are made in two thicknesses :—

	PER GROSS.	EXTRA STRONG.
	s. *d.*	*s.* *d.*
a	1 4	2 9
b	1 8	3 6
c	2 2	4 6
d	2 6	5 0
No. 1	4 2	8 0

	PER GROSS.	EXTRA STRONG.
	s. *d.*	*s.* *d.*
No. 2	4 10	10 0
3	7 0	14 0
4	8 6	16 6
5	10 6	21 0
6	13 0	26 0

a b and *c* in Gross Boxes.

d, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 in ¼ or ½ Gross Boxes at 6*d.* per Gross extra.

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STEEL PENS.

A large assortment of GILLOTT'S and MITCHELL'S Steel Pens kept in Stock

MACNIVEN AND CAMERON'S PENS.

Waverley, Pickwick, Hindoo, Owl, &c., &c.

BRANDAUER & Co.'s CIRCULAR-POINTED PENS.

D. LEONARDT & Co.'s BALL-POINTED PENS.

Sample boxes of any of the above pens, 6*d.* and 1*s.* each.

A variety of other kinds of Steel Pens always kept in stock, but if Pens of any particular make are required, one inclosed in a letter, as sample, will meet with prompt attention.

BLACK LEAD PENCILS.

In all degrees by various makers. 1/-, 2/-, 3/- and 5/- per dozen.

COLOURED LEAD PENCILS.

BEST QUALITY.

3*d.* each, or 2/9 per dozen.

INDELIBLE COPYING INK PENCILS.

Violet, 1*s.* each.

PENHOLDERS.

In Wood, Bone, Vulcanite, &c., in great variety.

DRAWING PINS.

3*d.*, 4*d.*, 5*d.*, and 6*d.* per dozen.

PAPER KNIVES.

In Ivory, Bone, and Wood, various sizes.

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GOOSE QUILL PENS.

Small Green String	2*s.* per hundred.
Orange	3*s.* ,,
Green	4*s.* ,,
Blue	6*s.* ,,
Purple and Yellow	8*s.* ,,
,, Green	10*s.* ,,
Pink and Blue	12*s.* ,,
Pink	14*s.* ,,
Pink and Green	15*s.* ,,
Purple and Orange (extra)	18*s.* ,,
,, Green (super extra)	21*s.* ,,

In Boxes, containing 12 and 25, 6*d.*, 1*s.*, 2*s.*, and 2*s.* 6*d.* each.

SWAN PENS AND QUILLS.

Pink and Blue	24*s.* per hundred.
Orange and Green	27*s.* ,,
Pink and Green	30*s.* ,,
Purple and Orange	36*s.* ,,
Pink (extra)	45*s.* per hundred and upwards.

Boxes of Six, 1*s.* 6*d.*, 2*s.* 6*d.*, and 3*s.*; in Boxes of Twelve, 3*s.*, 4*s.* 6*d.*, and 6*s.*

HUDSON BAY PENS AND QUILLS.

Pink	18*s.* per hundred.
,, and Blue	24*s.* ,,
,, and Green	30*s.* ,,
Purple and Orange	36*s.* ,,
Pink (extra)	45*s.* per hundred and upwards.

Crow Quills, 3*s.* 6*d.*; Pens, 4*s.* 6*d.*; Turkey Quills, 4*s.* 6*d.*; Pens, 5*s.*

QUILL TOOTHPICKS from 3d. per box upwards.

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WRITING INKS,

OF A VARIETY OF MAKERS, KEPT IN STOCK.

H. MORRELL'S REGISTRATION INK.

This is a permanent and Indelible Black Writing Ink. It is specially adapted for Hot Climates, and is noted for its Intensity, Fluidity and Durability.

	s.	d.
Quart bottles	2	0 each
Pint ,, ...	1	0
Small ,, ...	0	6

STEPHEN'S BLUE BLACK WRITING FLUID.

WRITES A GREENISH BLUE COLOUR, AND CHANGES TO AN INTENSE BLACK.

In bottles, 6*d.*, 1*s.*, 2*s.*, and 3*s.* each.

CORAL RED INK,

"WARRANTED TO RETAIN ITS COLOUR IN ANY CLIMATE.

In bottles, 6*d.*, 1*s.*, 2*s.* and 3*s.* each.

AZURE BLUE INK,

A BRIGHT UNCHANGEABLE BLUE FLUID.

In bottles, 6*d.*, 1*s.*, 2*s.*, and 3*s.* each.

VIOLET INK,

"PERFUMED."

In glass bottles, with stopper, 6*d.* and 1*s.* each.

COPYING INKS.

STEPHEN'S BLUE-BLACK.

In bottles, 1*s.*, 2*s.*, and 3*s.* each.

MORRELL'S BLACK.

In bottles, 1*s.*, 1*s.* 6*d.*, and 3*s.* each.

Any of the above Inks can be supplied in gallons and half-gallons at reauced rates.

INK POWDERS,

BLACK, RED, AND COPYING.

In packets, 6*d.* each.

Each packet will make one pint of Ink.

Strongly recommended for Hot Climates.

For Endorsement Inks see page 21.

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LIQUID GUM.

(EXTRA STRENGTH.)

	s.	d.	
No. 1 Size, with Brush and Cover complete ...	0	6	each.
No. 2 ,, ,, ,, ,, ...	1	0	,,

Packed in cases of 1 doz. each, 5*s.* and 10*s.*



CAPSULED BOTTLES OF GUM FOR REFILLING.

	s.	d.		s.	d.	
Pints	1	0	each ...	10	0	per doz.
Half-Pints ...	0	6	,, ...	5	0	,,

Packed in cases of 1 doz. each.

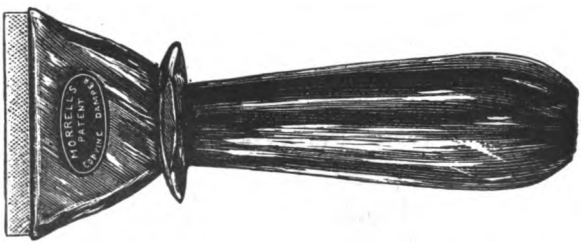


GLASS GUM POTS,

WITH BRUSH AND GLASS COVER.

	s.	d.	
2½ inches	1	6	each.
2¾ ,, ...	1	9	,,
White Opaque	2	0	,,

THE PATENT LABEL DAMPER.



THE MOST SIMPLE AND EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT YET INTRODUCED.

	s.	d.	
Small Size	1	0	each.
Large Size	1	6	,,

59, Pall Mall, London.

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HARRISON & SONS' "CLUB" GUM BOTTLE.



As supplied to the Clubs; Glass Bottle, with wire across to prevent clogging of gum at mouth of bottle, best Camel-hair Brush, Nickle-plated, with wood top. Also supplied without wire, for use as Water Bottles for moistening envelopes, &c.

Price *2s.* *6d.* each.

Special quotations for large quantities.

LUGGAGE LABELS.

Parchment Labels	*2s.* and *3s.* per 100.
Linen Labels	*1s.* *6d.* and *2s.* *6d.*
Labels with strings	*1s.* *6d.*, *2s.*, and *2s.* *6d.*
Adhesive Paper Labels	*2d.* and *3d.* per book.

Luggage Labels printed to order at the shortest notice.

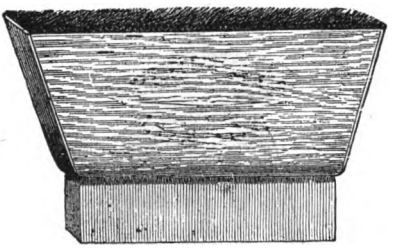
NEWSPAPER AND BOOK POST WRAPPERS.

Small size, containing 50 Wrappers	*6d.* per packet.
Medium ,, ,, 25 ,, ...	*6d.* ,,
Large ,, ,, 15 ,, ...	*6d.* ,,

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INDIA-RUBBER.

Best Bottle India-Rubber, 6*d.* per piece. Best Patent India-Rubber, from 3*d.* per piece.
Faber's Ink and Pencil Erasers 6*d.* and 1*s.* each.

PAPER  CLEANERS.

These Paper Cleaners are particularly suitable for the Office, Artists and Engineers, as they remove pencil marks easily; any dust left after erasing is brushed off with the reverse end. 6*d.* each.

DEED WAFERS.

Extra adhesive, for Deeds or other Law purposes, 4*d.* per box.

KEY LABELS.

Bone ... ... 9*d.* per dozen.

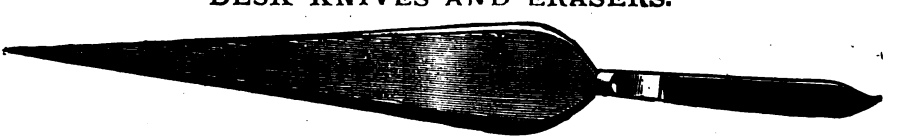
KEY RINGS.

All sizes ... ... from 1*s.* per dozen.

PEN KNIVES.

A great variety in stock ... ... from 1*s.* each.

DESK KNIVES AND ERASERS.



Knife or Spade shape ... ... 1*s.* each.

SCISSORS.

"Best Quality," from 1*s.* per pair.
Office Scissors, 7-inch 2*s.* 6*d.*; 8-inch 3*s.*; 9-inch 4*s.* per pair.
Nail Scissors, from 1*s.* 6*d.* per pair.

PERRY'S INSTANTANEOUS INK EXTRACTOR,

FOR OFFICE, TOILET, AND GENERAL USE.

It rapidly removes Ink-spots, Fruit, Wine, and other stains, from the Skin, Paper, Linen, etc.

Price, with full directions, 6*d.* each.

Google

PEN TRAYS.

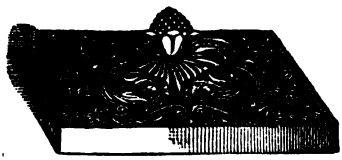


GLASS.	s.	d.	
Plain, Blue, or Green	2	0	each.



WOOD.	s.	d.	
Black ... ... 10½ by 2¼	1	6	each.
Walnut ... ... ditto	1	6	,,
Oak ... ... ditto	1	6	,,
Black, O.G. edge ... ... 11 by 3½	2	6	,,
Walnut ... ... ditto	3	6	,,

BRONZE PAPER WEIGHTS.

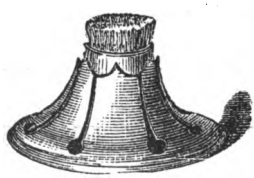


No. 1, with Fist	1s.	1s. 6d.	2s. 3d.		each.
,, 2, with Brass Knob	10d.	1s. 2d.	1s. 6d.		,,
,, 3, with Fancy Knob	1s. 3d.	1s. 6d.	2s.		,,
,, 4, plain Round	10d.	1s. 3d.			,,
,, 5, Fancy ,,	4d.	8d.	1s.	1s. 3d.	,,

PAPER WEIGHTS.

Covered Leather	2s.	2s. 6d.	3s. 9d.	each.

BRONZE PEN BRUSHES.

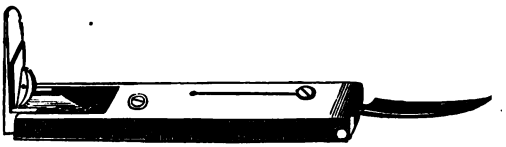


1s. and 1s. 6d. each. With Shield, 2s. and 2s. 6d. each.

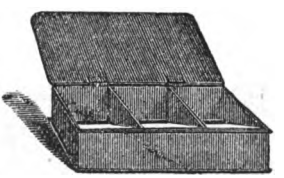
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QUILL PEN-MAKING MACHINES.

ENGLISH BLADES.



	s.	d.	
Black Handle, 1 Blade	6	0	each.
Cocoa Wood Handle, 1 Blade	7	6	,,
Ivory Handle, 1 Blade	10	6	,,
,, ,, with Nibber, 1 Blade	12	6	,,
,, ,, 2 Blades	15	0	,,
Extra large size for Cutting Swan Quills ... ... from	18	6	,,



Pin, Stamp, and Wafer Boxes ... ... 9*d.* and 1*s.* 6*d.* each.
Ditto, with Lock ... ... 3*s.* 9*d.* ,,

ROUND EBONY RULERS.

WELL SEASONED AND FRENCH POLISHED.

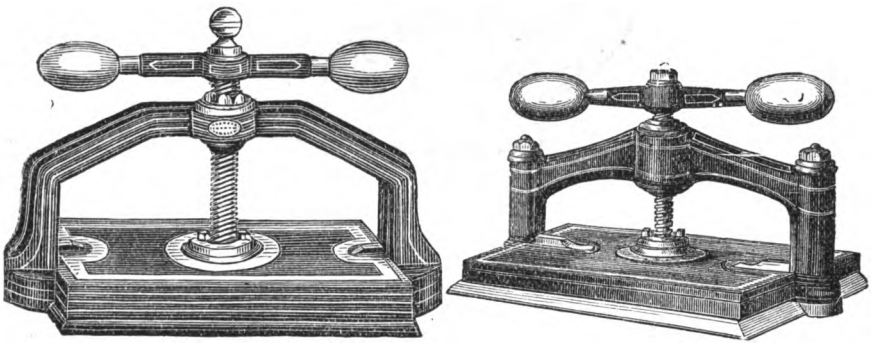
	9-in.	12-in.	15-in.	18-in.	21-in.	24-in.	
	6*d.*	9*d.*	1*s.*	1*s.* 3*d.*	1*s.* 6*d.*	2*s.*	each.
Extra Thick,	9*d.*	1*s.*	1*s.* 3*d.*	1*s.* 8*d.*	2*s.*	2*s.* 6*d.*	,,

FLAT EBONY RULERS.

9 in.	12-in.	15-in.	18-in.	21-in.	24-in.
6*d.*	8*d.*	10*d.*	1*s.* 2*d.*	1*s.* 4*d.*	1*s.* 8*d.* each.

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COPYING PRESSES.



HARRISON & SONS beg to announce a considerable reduction in the Prices of their celebrated Copying Presses. The following is an amended List, subject to future fluctuations :—

Size.	*Cast Beam.* Third Quality.	*Cast Beam.* Second Quality.	*Cast Beam.* Best Quality, Brass Handles.	*Wrought Beam* Best Quality, Brass Handles.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Royal Quarto, 12 by 10 ...	1 17 6	2 7 6	2 13 6	3 0 0
Foolscap, ... 15 ,, 10 ...	2 10 6	3 5 0	3 12 6	4 4 0
Post Folio ... 18 ,, 12 ...	3 12 0	4 8 6	4 18 0	5 10 0
Large Folio... 20 ,, 14 ..	5 12 6	6 15 0	7 12 0	8 8 0
Royal Folio ... 24 ,, 19 ...	7 17 6	9 9 0	11 5 0	12 5 0

A Special Press is also made of lower quality than any of the above—Quarto, 32/-; Foolscap, 40/-; Folio, 66/-.

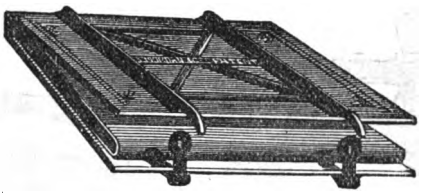
STANDS FOR COPYING PRESSES.

	For Royal 4to Press. £ s. d.	For Foolscap Press. £ s. d.	For Post Folio Press. £ s. d.
Painted wood, one drawer	1 7 0	1 12 0	1 17 6
,, ,, two drawers	1 12 6	1 16 6	2 2 0
,, ,, ,, ,, and two hinged flaps	1 16 0	2 2 0	2 7 6
Polished mahogany, one drawer	1 16 0	2 2 0	2 9 6
,, ,, two drawers	2 4 0	2 11 6	2 19 6
,, ,, two hinged flaps and two drawers, one with patent 4-guard lock	3 9 6	3 18 6	4 10 0
Polished mahogany, as Pedestal Cupboard, with shelf; two hinged flaps and one drawer, with patent 4-guard lock	4 6 6	4 16 6	5 8 0

Also for lower quality Press as above, stained Deal—4to, 18/-, Foolscap, 21/-, Folio, 25/-.

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PORTABLE COPYING PRESSES.



"CLAMP" PRESS.

This Press occupies but little space beyond that of the usual Copying Book, and is, therefore, of great use for travellers.

	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Note size (8½ by 7 in.)... ...	0 11 6	Royal Quarto (12 by 10 in.) ...	1 2 0
Letter „ (11 by 10 in.)... ...	0 17 0	Foolscap (14 by 9 in.)	1 5 0

Directions for Use.

Proceed as with an ordinary Copying Press; the pressure is obtained by closing the clasps.

S. MORDAN & Co.

VAN ANDEN'S PATENT "ROLL" PRESS.

The extreme portability of this Press renders it highly useful to Architects, Surveyors, Solicitors, and Professional Men generally.

	Quarto. s. d.	Foolscap. s. d.
With Copying Book complete	7 0	10 6
„ „ „ „ and with Inkstand ...	9 0	12 6

Directions for Use.

To copy a letter or other writing, extend the book on a table or desk, with the case toward you; place your letter under a leaf of the book with the writing uppermost; wet the cloth, squeeze it as dry as possible with one hand, and spread it over the leaf. Lay the oiled paper over the cloth to prevent wetting the preceding leaf; roll the case on the table so as to furl the book tightly round it, and in five seconds you will have a perfect copy.

When the letter to be copied covers two or more sides of the sheet, a half sheet of plain paper placed between the written sides will prevent blotting.

Good copying ink should be used.

When one book is filled, it can be slipped out of the groove, and replaced by another.

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LETTER COPYING BOOKS.

HALF-BOUND SMOOTH CALF, CLOTH SIDES, ENGLISH QUALITY OF PAPER.

	s.	d.
Medium quarto, 1,000 leaves	8	6
,, ,, 750 ,, ...	7	6
,, ,, 500 ,, ...	6	0
,, ,, 250 ,, ...	4	6
Foolscap Folio, 1,000 ,, ...	11	6

Commoner qualities kept in stock, and obtained to order.

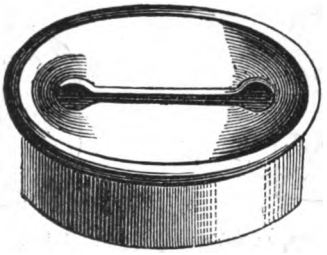
COPYING PAPER.

	Per Ream. s.	d.
Quarto	5	0
Foolscap	6	6
Folio	8	0

OILED PAPER AND DRYING PAPER.

Oiled Paper, 6 sheets folio (cut to the size required)	1	4
Drying Paper ,, ,, ,, ...	0	8

EARTHENWARE DAMPING WELLS.

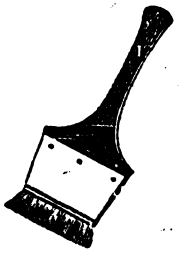


Small ... ... 1*s.* 6*d.* each.
Large ... ... 2*s.* each.

COPYING BRUSHES.

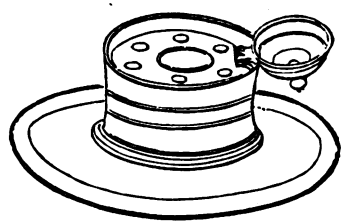
CAMEL HAIR, WITH CEDAR HANDLES.

	s.	d.	
2-inch	1	0	each.
2½-inch	1	3	,,
3-inch	1	6	,,
3½-inch	1	9	,,
4-inch	2	0	,,



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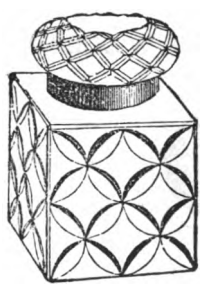
PEWTER INKSTANDS.

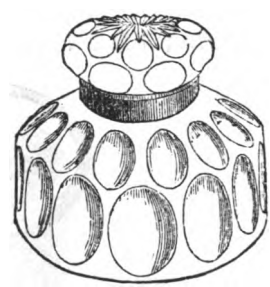


Plain.	With Cap.	With Plate.	With Cap and Plate.
	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
2½ in. 0 10 each.	2½ in. 1 6 each.	2½ in. 1 6 each.	2½ in. 2 0 each.
3 ,, 1 3 ,,	3 ,, 2 0 ,,	3 ,, 3 0 ,,	3 ,, 3 9 ,,
3½ ,, 2 0 ,,	3½ ,, 2 9 ,,	3½ ,, 3 9 ,,	3½ ,, 4 6 ,,
4 ,, 3 0 ,,	4 ,, 3 9 ,,	4 ,, 5 0 ,,	4 ,, 5 9 ,,
5 ,, 4 6 ,,	5 ,, 5 0 ,,	5 ,, 6 6 ,,	5 ,, 7 6 ,,

GLASS INKSTANDS.

SOLID GLASS INKS, GLASS HINGE CAPS.





2½-inch Ink, Glass Hinge Cap, 4*s.* 6*d.* each
Ditto Bronzed ,, 2*s.* 9*d.* ,,

3½-inch Ink, Glass Hinge Cap, 4*s.* 6*d.* each.
Ditto Bronzed ,, 2*s.* 9*d.* ,,

SOLID ROUND INKS, STOPPERED.



	s.	*d.*
1¾ inch	1	0 each.
2 ,, ...	1	3 ,,
3 ,, ...	2	0 ,,
3½ ,, ...	2	6 ,,
4 ,, ...	3	0 ,,
5 ,, ...	4	6 ,,

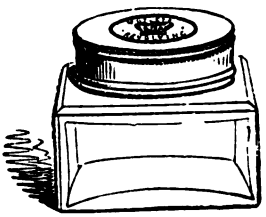
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GLASS INKSTANDS.



ROUND CONE INKS, STAR BOTTOM.

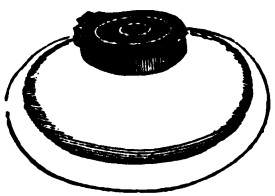
	s.	d.	
PLAIN.			
1½-inch	0	10	each.
2 ,, ...	1	0	,,
2½ ,, ...	1	3	,,
3 ,, ...	1	6	,,
CUT.			
2 inch	2	0	,,
2½ ,, ...	2	6	,,
3 ,, ...	3	0	,,



SQUARE DESK INKS, REVOLVING TOPS.

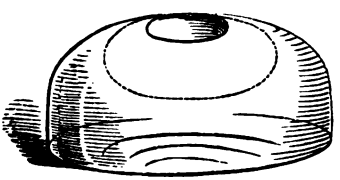
	s.	d.
Cut, 1½, 1⅝, 1¾, 1⅞, 2-inch, Bronzed Top ...	1	6
Cut, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, Plated ,, ...	2	3
Cut, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, Gilt ,, ...	3	6

This is the most secure Ink made.



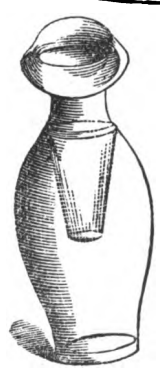
SOLID, WITH BRONZED HINGED TOPS.

	s.	d.
3-inch	1	0
3½ ,, ...	1	3
4 ,, ...	1	9
4½ ,, ...	2	0
5 ,, ...	2	3



SOLID ROUND INKS.

	s.	d.
2½-inch	1	3
3 ,, ...	1	6
3½ ,, ...	2	0
4 ,, ...	2	9
5 ,, ...	3	9

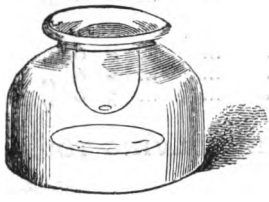


EXCISE INKS.

	s.	d.	
PLAIN.			
Small	2	6	per dozen.
Large	3	0	,,
CUT.			
Small	3	0	,,
Large	3	6	,,

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GLASS INKSTANDS.



SOLID ROUND INKS, WITH CONES.

	s.	d.	
3-inch	2	3	each.
3½ ,, ...	2	9	,,
4 ,, ...	3	6	,,
5 ,, ...	4	6	,,



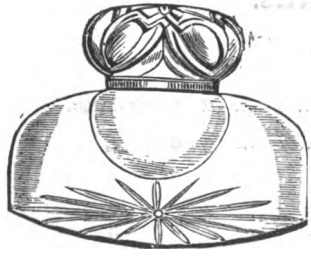
SOLID ROUND INKS, WITH HINGE TOP.

BRONZE TOP.

	s.	d.	
3-inch	3	0	each.
3½ ,, ...	3	6	,,
4 ,, ...	3	9	,,

NICKEL TOP.

3 ,, ...	3	9	,,
3½ ,, ...	4	0	,,
4 ,, ...	4	6	,,



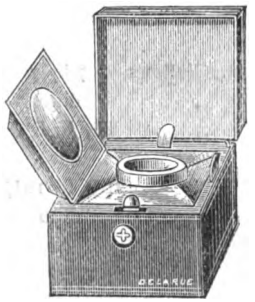
SOLID ROUND INKS, WITH GLASS HINGE CAPS.

	s.	d.	
3-inch	5	3	each.
3½ ,, ...	5	9	,,
4 ,, ...	6	0	,,

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REPORTERS' INKSTANDS.

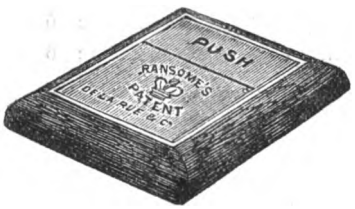
WITH DOUBLE SPRING LID AND MOVABLE INK WELL.

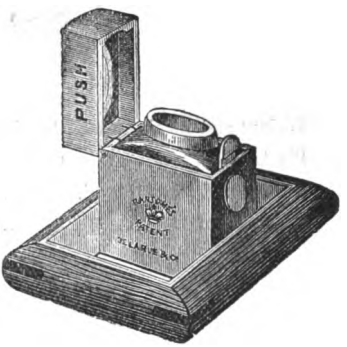




			s.	d.	
Turkey Morocco, as above	1½ inch		3	0	each.
,, ,, ,, ...	2 inches		3	6	,,
,, ,, ,, ...	2½ ,, ...		3	9	,,

FRAMED POCKET INKSTANDS (RANSOME'S PATENT).





			s.	d.	
Polished Walnut Frame	2⅜ inches by 1⅞		5	0	each.
,, ,, ,, ...	2⅞ ,, 2⅜		7	6	,,
,, ,, ,, ...	3⅜ ,, 2¾		10	6	,,

These compact and convenient Inkstands will be found very suitable for the pocket or travelling bag. Their construction secures them from leakage and from the liability to upset when in use.

Directions for Opening and Shutting the Framed Inkstands.

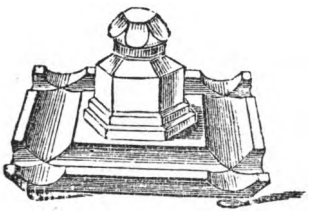
Push the ink case at the part marked "Push" and, when raised to a right angle with the frame, slide it to the centre. In sliding the ink case back into the frame, apply the pressure at the lowest part, and it will be found to move along the groove quite easily.

POCKET SPRING INKSTAND, ROUND PATTERN.

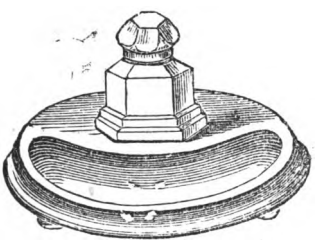
Russia Leather, various colours, 2*s.*, 2*s.* 6*d.*, 3*s.*, and 3*s.* 6*d.* each.

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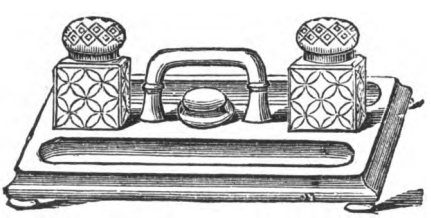
INKSTANDS.



			£	s.	d.
Black Stand, Four Hollows		7 by 7	0	8	0
Walnut ,,	,,	ditto	0	9	0
Black ,,	,,	8¼ by 8¼	0	10	0
Walnut ,,	,,	ditto	0	11	6
Black ,,	,,	10¼ by 10¼	0	16	0
Walnut ,,	,,	ditto	1	0	0



		s.	d.
Walnut and Black Stand,	8½ by 6, 1 Ink	7	6
Black Stand	11½ ,, 9, 1 ,, ...	12	6
Walnut and Black Stand,	,, 1 ,, ...	13	6
Walnut Stand	,, 1 ,, ...	15	6

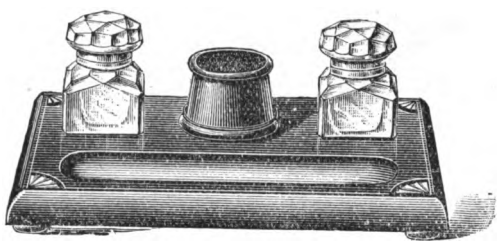


			£	s.	d.
Walnut and Black Stand	10½ by 6½	Wood Handle, 2 Square Inks ...	0	15	0
Ditto ,,	12 by 8	... .. 2 Fluted Inks ...	0	15	6
Black Stand	13 by 8	... ... 2 Square Inks ...	0	19	0
Walnut and Black Stand	14½ by 10½	... ... 2 ,, ...	1	4	0

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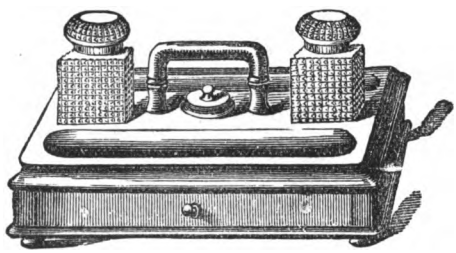
INKSTANDS.

INKSTAND AND PENBRUSH.



	£	s.	d.
Finished in very best style ... ... price	1	3	6

INKSTAND WITH DRAWER.

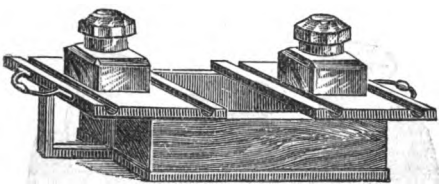


									£	s.	d.
Walnut and Black Stand,		10½	by	6½	Drawer,	Wood Handle,	2	Square Inks	1	1	0
Ditto	ditto	11	by	7	...	... ...	2	,,	1	2	6
Ditto	ditto	12	by	8	...	.. ...	2	,,	1	5	0
Ditto	ditto	13½	by	9½	...	... ...	2	,,	1	11	6
Walnut Stand		11	by	7½	...	... ...	2	,,	1	3	6
Black Stand		13½	by	9½	...	... ...	2	,,	1	5	0
Walnut Stand			,,		...	... ...	2	,,	1	8	6

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INKSTANDS.

THE SLIDING TOP INKSTAND.



With hollows for pens, &c., and well beneath, so arranged that papers, &c., may be readily removed.

Price ... ... from £1 1s. 0d.

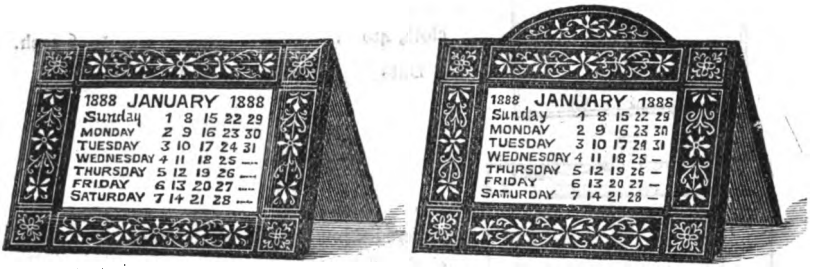
PERPETUAL DATE DENOTERS.



					s.	d.	
Mahogany Card Front, Flat Top,	7½	by	4½	inches	3	9	each.
Ditto ,, Tablet ,,	8¼	,,	4½	... ...	4	3	,,
Ditto ,, Flat ,,	10	,,	6	,, ...	6	0	,,
Ditto ,, Tablet ,,	10	,,	6	,, ...	6	9	,,
Wood Front, Tablet Slanting ,,	7½	,,	3½	,, ...	4	6	,,
Ditto ,, ,, ,,	9	,,	5½	,, ...	7	6	,,
Ditto ,, ,, ,,	12	,,	9	,, ...	11	3	,,

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DATE CASES, &c.



	s.	d.	
Enamel Front, Silver border...	1	0	each.
Cloth, fancy colours, Gilt border	1	6	,,
French Morocco, Gilt border	2	6	,,

Sets of Cards for Re-filling (annually) may be had separately ... 6*d.* per set.

JAPAN DATE CASES.

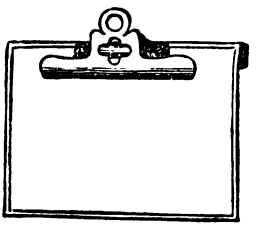


	s.	d.	
No. 1, 5 by 3¼ inches	1	0	each.
No. 2, 7 ,, 5½ ,, ...	1	6	,,
No. 3, 9 ,, 5¾ ,, ...	3	0	,,
No. 4, 12 ,, 8¼ ,, ...	5	6	,,

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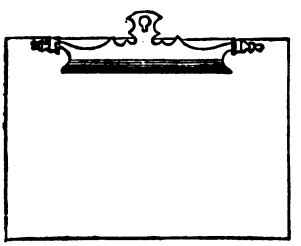
LETTER CLIPS, FILES, &c.

BEST QUALITY.

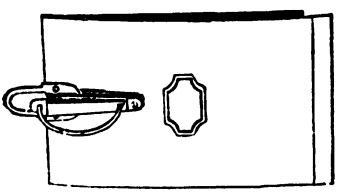


SIDE OR END.

	s.	d.	
Bronzed Mounts, boards, covered cloth, 4to	1	6	each.
Ditto ,, ,, fcap....	1	9	,,

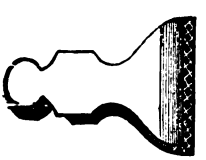


	s.	d.	
Lacquered Mounts, boards, covered cloth, 4to	2	0	each.
Ditto, ditto, fcap. ...	2	3	,,



	s.	d.	
Lacquered Mounts, cloth flaps, fcp.	1	6	each.
Ditto, leather flaps, ,,	3	0	,,
Hook Wire File, with fcp. board, covered cloth	1	0	,,

Upright Spike Files, Wood Stands, best quality, 4*d.*, 6*d.*, and 8*d.* each.
Ditto, with Hooks, 6*d.*, 8*d.*, and 10*d.* each.



Spring Clips, lacquered or bronzed,
6*d.*, 9*d.*, 10*d.*, 1*s.* 3*d.*, 1*s.* 6*d.* each.



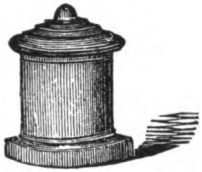
Spring Clips, lacquered or bronzed,
6*d.*, 9*d.*, 10*d.*, 1*s.* 3*d.*, 1*s.* 6*d.* each.



Spring Clips, lacquered or bronzed,
6*d.*, 1*s.*, 1*s.* 6*d.* each.

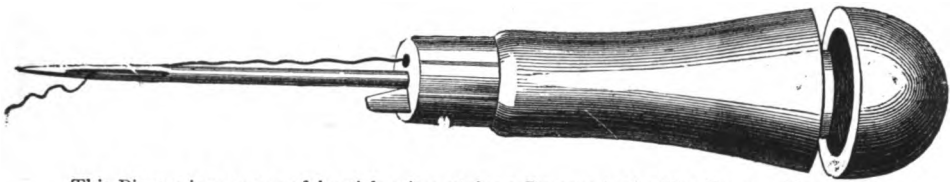
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WOOD STRING BOXES.



2 oz., 1*s.* 3*d.* ... ¼ lb., 2*s.* ... ½ lb., 3*s.* ... 1 lb., 5*s.* each.
Polished ... ... ,, 2*s.* 6*d.* ... ,, 3*s.* 6*d.* ... ,, 7*s.* 6*d.* ,,
With Knife on top 9*d.* each extra.
Small Bee-hive Boxes ... ... 1*s.* 6*d.* each.
Bronzed Boxes (Knife on top) ... ... 3*s.* 6*d.* & 4*s.* 6*d.* ,,

THREADING PIERCER.



This Piercer is a very useful article; it contains a Reserve in the Handle or silk cord or twine, price 1*s.* each.

PEN RACKS.



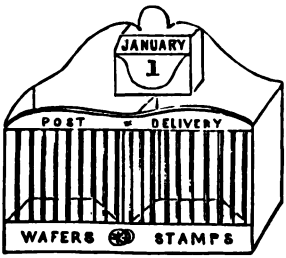
1*s.* 6*d.* each.



2*s.* 6*d.* each.

A great Variety of different Shapes.

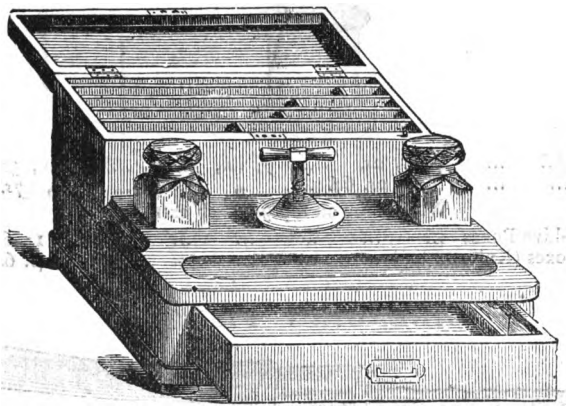
LETTER CAGES.



1 Hole, 2*s.* 6*d.*; 2 Holes, 3*s.*; 3 Holes, 3*s.* 6*d.* each.
With High Backs ... ... 3*s.* 6*d.* each.
With Drawer and Date Cards ... ... 7*s.* ,,
Invoice Cases, 1 Pocket, 1*s.* 6*d.*; 2 Pockets, 2*s.*; 3 Pockets, 2*s.* 6*d.*

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INKSTAND AND COPYING PRESS (REGISTERED,)

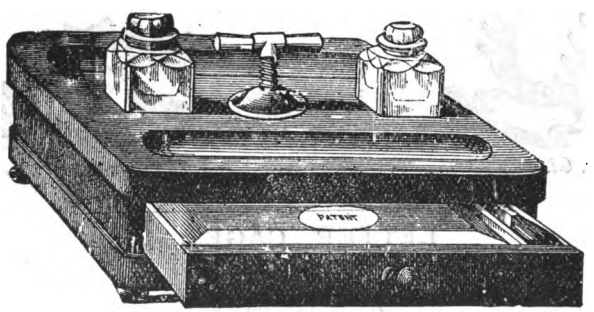


WITH STATIONERY CASE.

This useful article, combining a Copying Press, Inkstand, and Case for Stationery, only occupies the same space as an ordinary Inkstand; and any writing may be copied within its drawer without the Writer leaving his seat.

	In Black Wood. £ s. d.	In Oak or Walnut £ s. d.
Quarto size	4 14 6	5 2 6
Foolscap	5 10 0	6 0 0

With Patent 5-guard Lock, 2 Ink Glasses with Jointed Caps, and Copying Book, complete.



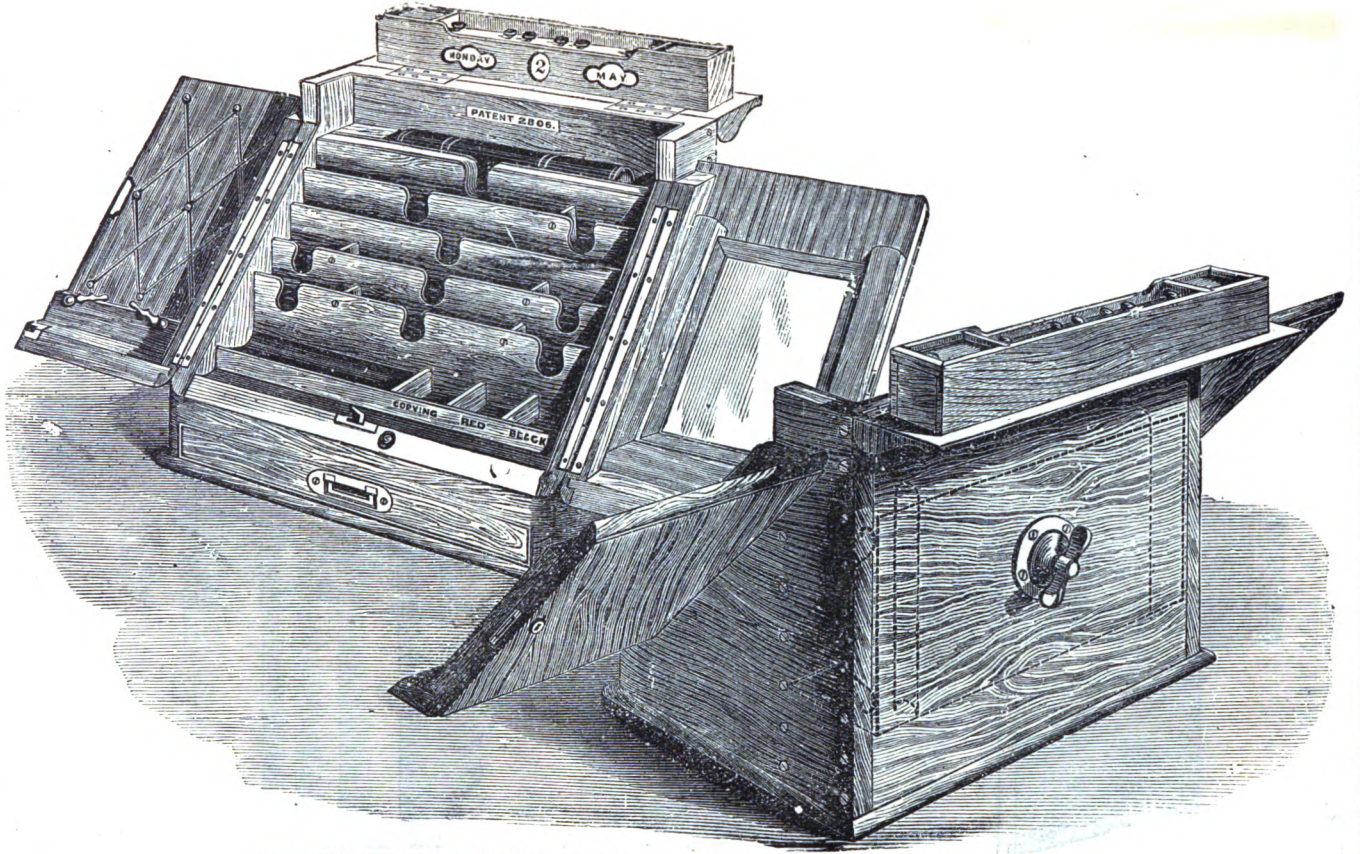
WITHOUT STATIONERY CASE.

	In Black Wood. £ s. d.	In Oak or Walnut. £ s. d.
Octavo size	2 7 6	2 10 6
Quarto...	2 14 0	2 18 6
Foolscap	3 5 6	3 11 0

Including 2 Ink Glasses, with Jointed Caps, and Copying Book, complete.
Patent 5-guard Lock, 6/- extra.

The above can also be made to special order to match other Furniture.

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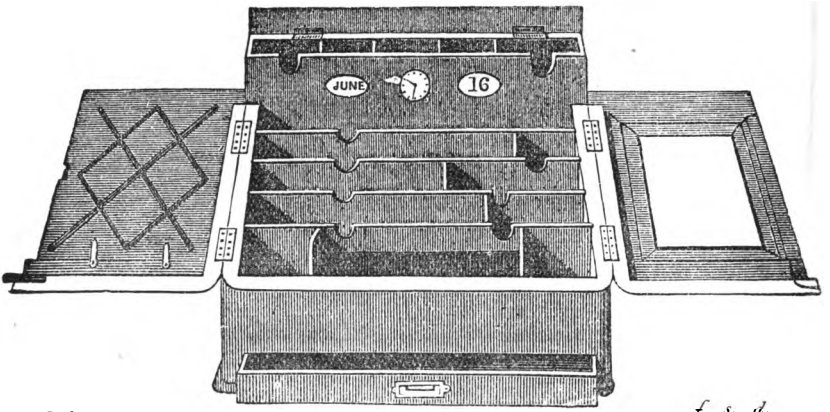


STATIONERY CABINET AND COPYING PRESS COMBINED.

The back space of this Cabinet, which is generally useless, is here utilized as a perfect Copying Press ; it contains an Iron Plate, which is acted on by a screw from behind ; every part is rendered extra strong by being secured with brass screws—it is highly finished, and is fastened by a Bramah Lock. Price, with 4to. Copying Book, 500 leaves, £6 6*s.* 0*d.*

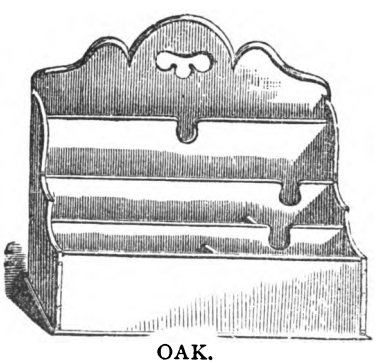
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STATIONERY CABINETS AND CASES IN POLISHED WALNUT, OAK, OR MAHOGANY.



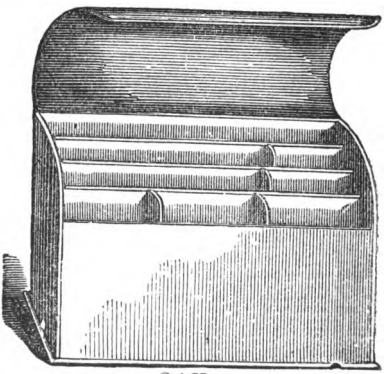
			£	s.	d.
Oak, double doors, drawer, &c.	... ...	8vo.	0	15	0
Ditto, ,, ,,	... ...	4to.	0	16	6
Ditto, ,, ,,	... ...	fcap.	1	7	0
Ditto, ,, ,,	with dates, &c.	4to.	1	17	6
Ditto, ,, ,,	,, ...	fcap.	2	12	6
Walnut, ,, ,,	... ...	8vo.	0	18	0
Ditto, ,, ,,	... ...	4to.	1	2	6
Ditto, ,, ,,	... ...	fcap.	1	13	0
Ditto, ,, ,,	dates, &c.	8vo.	2	5	0
Ditto, ,, ,,	,, ...	4to.	2	12	6
Ditto, ,, ,,	,, ...	fcap.	3	7	6
Ditto, ,,	draw-out Writing Desk, Drawer, &c. ...	4to.	3	15	0
Ditto, ,,	drawer, dates, &c., and fancy wood edges, highly finished		5	0	0

OPEN STATIONERY CASES.



OAK.

	s.	d.	
8vo.	4	0	each.
4to.	8	6	,,
Foolscap...	11	0	,,
Double	15	0	,,
4to., with Ink Range in front	13	0	,,
Foolscap, ditto	16	0	,,



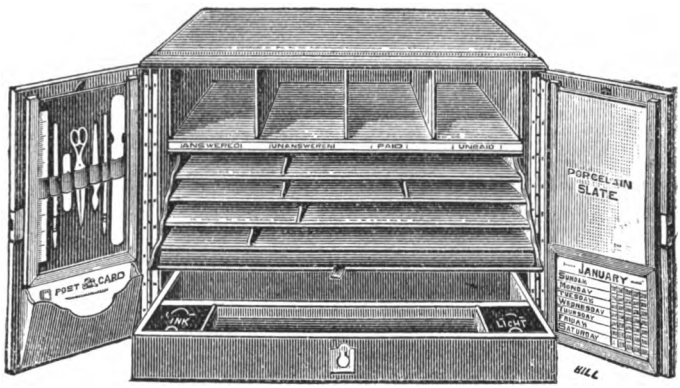
OAK,
With Leather Flaps.

	£	s.	d.	
8vo.	0	7	6	each.
4to.	0	13	6	,,
Foolscap...	0	16	6	,,
With Wooden Shutter Flaps.				
4to.		18	6	each.
Foolscap...	1	5	0	,,

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THE "SEPTIMUS" STATIONERY CABINET.

Size 16¾ in. by 12¾ in., 13¾ in. deep.



Made to order in finest polished Oak, Walnut, Coromandel, and other woods, fitted with pigeon-holes for answered and unanswered letters, &c., Stationery Rack, made to take out, and use with or without the Cabinet; Drawers with ink, range, blotting pad, &c. Wing Doors, fitted on the right hand side with slate, almanac, and card; on the left hand, morocco instrument board, and pocket for post cards; Nickel furniture, inlaid or raised handles, and patent handle lock, &c. Price £8 10s. 0d.

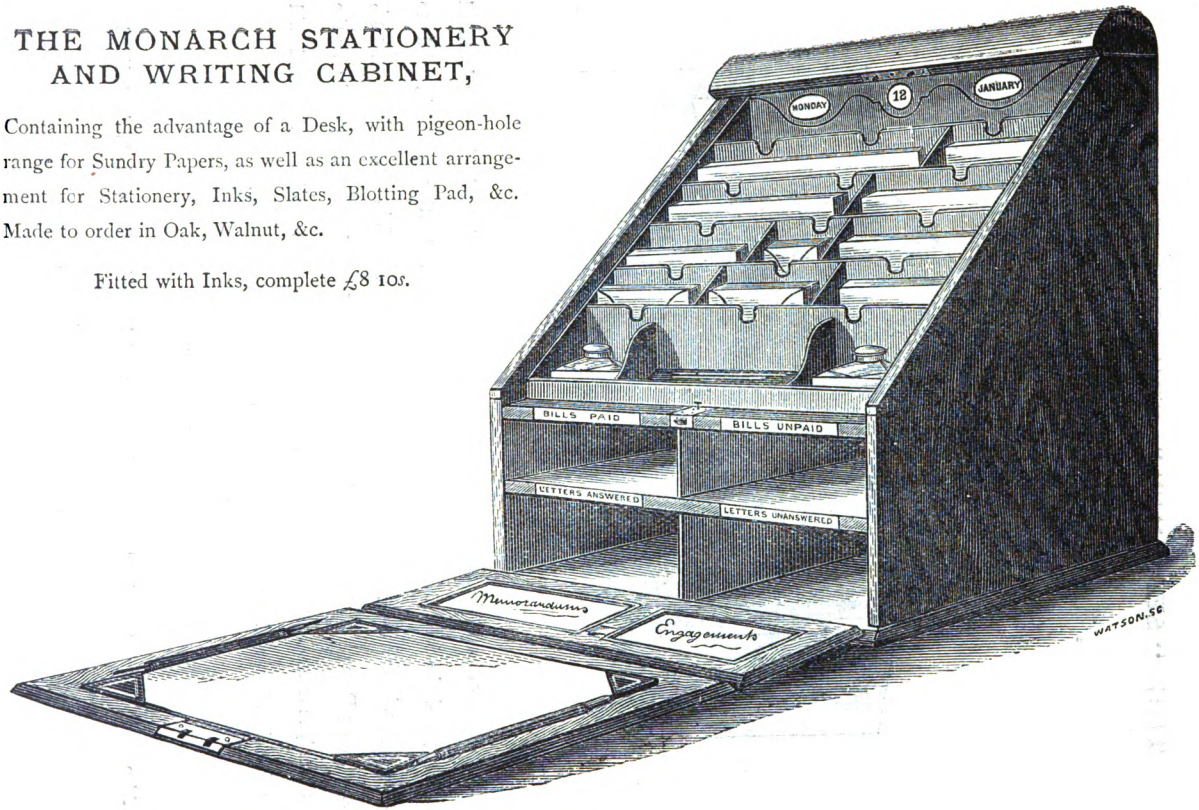
Also made in quarto and octavo sizes, in Coromandel, lined satin wood, Walnut, lined satin wood, &c.

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THE MONARCH STATIONERY AND WRITING CABINET,

Containing the advantage of a Desk, with pigeon-hole range for Sundry Papers, as well as an excellent arrangement for Stationery, Inks, Slates, Blotting Pad, &c. Made to order in Oak, Walnut, &c.

Fitted with Inks, complete £8 10s.

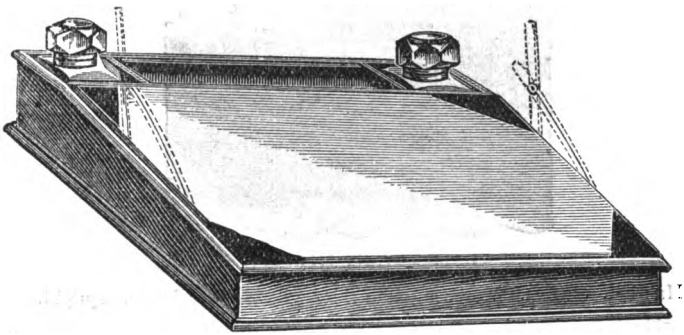


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PATENT WRITING DESK.

In Three Sizes.

HAVING A PATENTED ACTION TO RAISE THE SLOPE WITHOUT DISTURBING THE PAPERS ON ITS SURFACE (AS SHOWN BY DOTTED LINES).



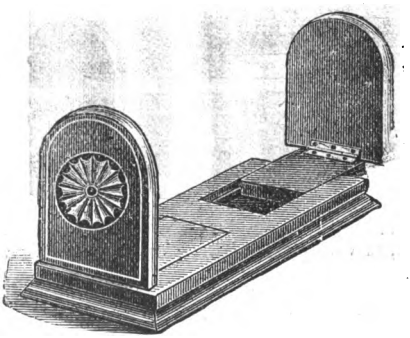
Made to order, in Oak, Walnut, Coromandel, Leather, "covered any colour."

Dimensions of largest, 22 inches by 18.

Prices from £3 7*s.* 6*d.*

It can be supplied with a **Cover** for the ink range, fitted with the patent hinges, forming a ledge for pens, pencils, &c.

BOOKSLIDES.

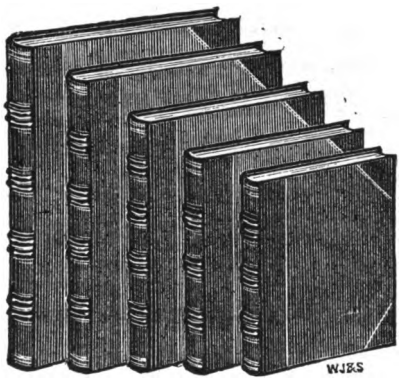


All sizes made to order.

12 inch single slide, in solid woods ... ... from 5*s.* 6*d.* upwards.

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SCRAP ALBUMS.

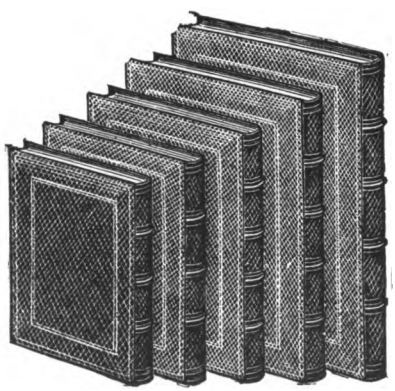


HALF LEVANT MOROCCO.

Half-bound French Morocco, cloth sides, gilt finish, oblong or upright.

Size of Leaf.	No. of Leaves. Cartridge.	Card.	Cartridge Leaves. s.	d.		Card Leaves. s.	d.	
10½ by 8¼ inches.	54	30	3	3	each.	4	6	each.
11½ ,, 9	54	30	3	9	,,	5	6	,,
14¼ ,, 10	54	30	4	9	,,	7	6	,,
16 ,, 11½ ,,	54	30	9	0	,,	12	0	,,
21 ,, 13¾ ,,	54	30	15	0	,,	19	6	,,

above sizes also kept bound half Levant Morocco, raised bands, gilt edges, extra gilt finish, at about double the price.



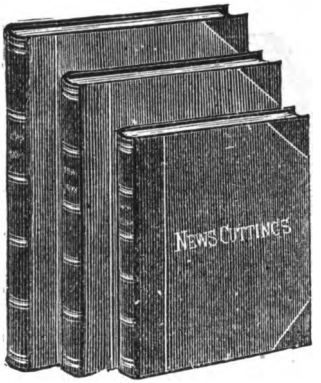
Full-bound Chequered Persian, bevelled boards, white or toned card leaves, extra gilt finish, or with padded covers, oblong or upright.

Size of Leaf.	No. of Leaves.	£	s.	d.	
9½ by 7 inches.	30	0	12	0	each.
10½ ,, 8¼ ,,	30	0	16	0	,,
11½ ,, 9 ,,	30	0	18	0	,,
14½ ,, 10 ,,	30	1	2	6	,,
16 ,, 11½ ,,	30	1	13	0	,,

The above sizes also supplied, full-bound Russia, at about double the price.

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NEWS CUTTING BOOKS.

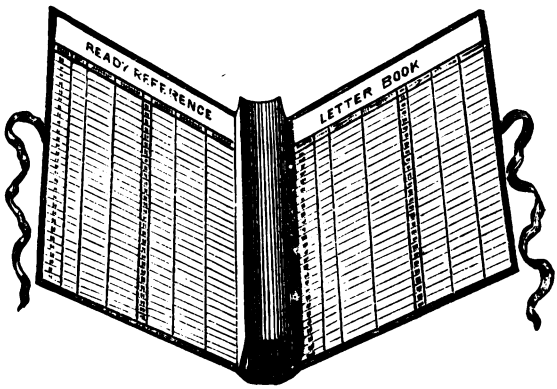


Half bound French Morocco, cloth sides, gilt finish, lettered on side, 120 pages, ruled, paged, and indexed.

	Size of Leaf.			*s.*	*d.*	
Royal 4to	11½ in. by	9	... .	5	6	each.
Imperial 4to	14¼ ,,	10	... ...	6	9	,,
Atlas 4to	16½ ,,	12	... ...	9	9	,,

More expensive Bindings to order.

READY REFERENCE GUARD BOOKS (ADHESIVE).



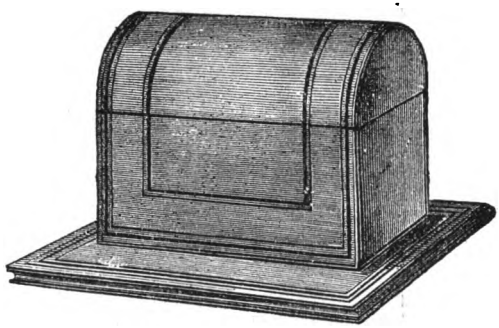
Half bound red Basil, green cloth sides, with strings and printed Register Index, as shown.

The under side of the guards are numbered, and thus each letter may be registered in the form, and easily referred to.

Size.								*s.*	*d.*	
11⅛ in. by	9.	100 adhesive Guards, with skeleton Guards					...	7	6	each.
,, ,,	,,	200	,,	,,	,,	,,	...	10	6	,,
13½ ,,	9.	100	,,	,,	,,	,,	...	9	0	,,
,, ,,	,,	200	,,	,,	,,	,,	...	12	0	,,
18 ,,	12.	100	,,	,,	,,	,,	...	12	0	,,
,, ,,	,,	200	,,	,,	,,	,,	...	15	6	,,

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ENVELOPE BOXES AND BLOTTERS.



Size of Box, 8½ *by* 4 *by* 6¼ *inches.* *Size of Blotter*, 11 *by* 9 *inches.*

	£	s.	d.
French Morocco, covered Box and Blotter, Gilt lines		15	6
Persian ,, ,, ,, ,, Box with Lock ...	1	1	0
Morocco ,, ,, ,, Dead lines ,, ,, ...	1	11	6
Russia ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ...	2	2	0

SMALL SIZE.

Size of Box, 7¼ *by* 3½ *by* 5¼ *inches.* *Size of Blotter*, 10 *by* 7.

French Morocco, covered Box and Blotter, Gilt lines	10	0	
Persian ,, ,, ,, ...	15	0	

BLOTTING BOOKS.

	s.	d.	
French Morocco, quarto	3	6	each.
Persian, Lined Roan, (limp) quarto	6	6	,,
Foolscap, ,, ,, ...	9	6	,,

Blotting Books in Russia, Morocco, &c., kept in Stock, and made to order.

READY REFERENCE FILES.

or accounts paid and unpaid, Letters answered and unanswered.

Size 8¼ *by* 3 *inches.*

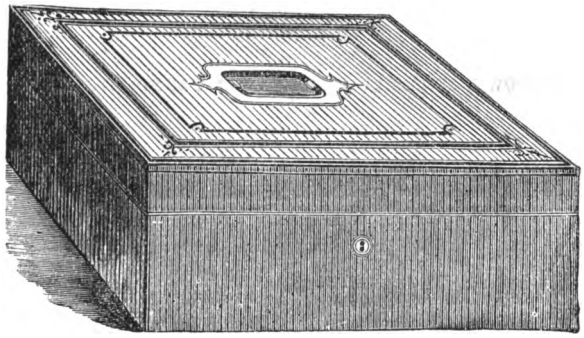
French Morocco, with elastic Bands ... ... 2*s.* 0*d.* each.

Any size made to order.

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EMPTY DESPATCH BOXES.

BRAMAH LOCK, SUNK BRASS HANDLE, LONG HINGE, ELASTIC IN HEAD TO HOLD PAPERS.

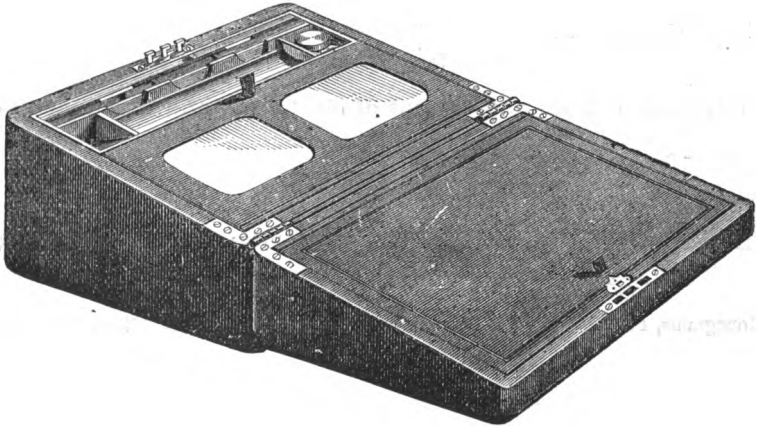


16 by 10¼ by 5¾ in.

	£	s.	d.
French Morocco, lined Roan	2	7	6
Russia, lined Roan	3	7	6
Polished Morocco, lined Roan	3	0	0

THE UNIVERSAL DESK.

TWO FOLDS, THE LOWER COMPARTMENT FITTED WITH STATIONERY, THE TOP ONE OPENING IN FRONT TO FORM A DESK;
FITTED WITH INK BOTTLE, BLOTTING BOOK, PENHOLDER, PENCIL CASE, AND IVORY PAPER KNIFE.



	£	s.	d.
French Morocco, procelain Slates, and Gilt-top Ink	3	3	0
Persian ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ...	3	6	0
Morocco ,, ,, ,, ,, ...	3	15	0
Russia ,, ,, ,, ,, ...	4	10	0

Size 16 *inches, lined Spanish wood.*

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TRAVELLING COVERS FOR DESK AND DESPATCH BOXES.

LINED SWANS-DOWN, STRONGLY STITCHED ALL ROUND, STRAP AND BUCKLE.

	12 inch.	14 inch.	16 inch.
	£ s. d.	£ s. a.	£ s. d.
Best Basil	1 10 0	1 13 0	1 14 6
Solid Leather	1 15 0	2 2 0	2 5 0

LEATHER COVERS FOR BRADSHAW AND A B C RAILWAY GUIDES.

From 2*s.* 6*d.* each

LEATHER COVERS FOR ARMY LIST AND NAVY LIST

From 2*s.* 6*d.* each.

PHOTOGRAPH FRAMES, SCREENS, &c.

Cabinet size Frames in Leather, Plush, Stamped Silk, &c., various colours and patterns, from 2*s.* each.

Photograph Frames and Screens of all designs and sizes made to order.

LETTERING IN GOLD, SILVER, &c., ON LEATHER GOODS.

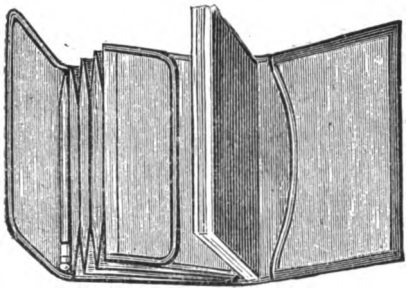
Monograms, Fac-similes, &c., Designed and Stamped upon Leather Goods in Gold, Silver, and Colours.

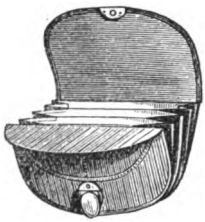
PENWIPERS.

Cloth ... ... from 6*d.* each.
Leather ... ... ,, 1*s.* ,,

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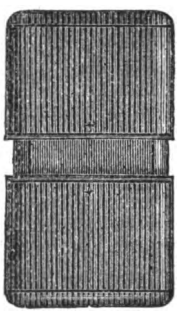
PURSES.





An assortment of Purses of every kind and the newest patterns kept in stock, from One Shilling upwards.

CARD CASES.

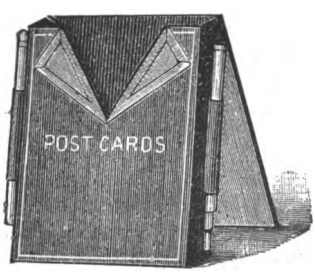


PULL-OFF CARD CASES.

Gentlemen's, Russia	1*s.* and 2*s.* each.
,, Calf	3*s.* ,,
Ladies', Russia	1*s.* and 2*s.* 6*d.* each.
,, Calf	4*s.* ,,

LIMP CARD CASES (Various Patterns).

Ladies' and Gentlemen's 1*s.*, 1*s.* 6*d.*, 2*s.*, 2*s.* 6*d.*, 3*s.*, 4*s.*, and upwards.

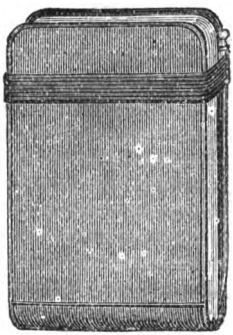


POST CARD CASES.

	s.	d.	
Roan	1	6	each.
Calf	3	6	,,

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LIMP METALLIC BOOKS.

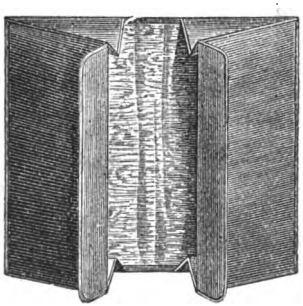


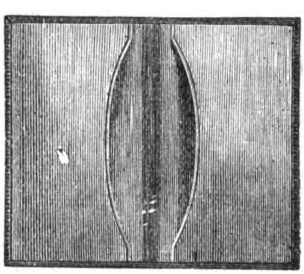
OBLONG, BEST METALLIC PAPER, WITH PENCIL.

French Morocco ... ... 1*s.*, 1*s.* 6*d.*, and 2*s.* each.
Russia ... ... 2*s.*, 2*s.* 6*d.*, 3*s.* 6*d.*, and 4*s.* ,,
Morocco... ... ... 2*s.*, 2*s.* 6*d.*, 3*s.* and upwards.

The above books are also kept ruled for Betting.

NOTE CASES.





French Morocco, Russia, and Morocco, 1*s.* 6*d.*, 2*s.*, 2*s.* 6*d.*, 3*s.*, 3*s.* 6*d.*, and upwards.

PASSPORT CASES.

	s.	*d.*	
Morocco	4	6	each.
Russia	5	0	,,

PASSPORTS MOUNTED ON SILK OR LINEN.

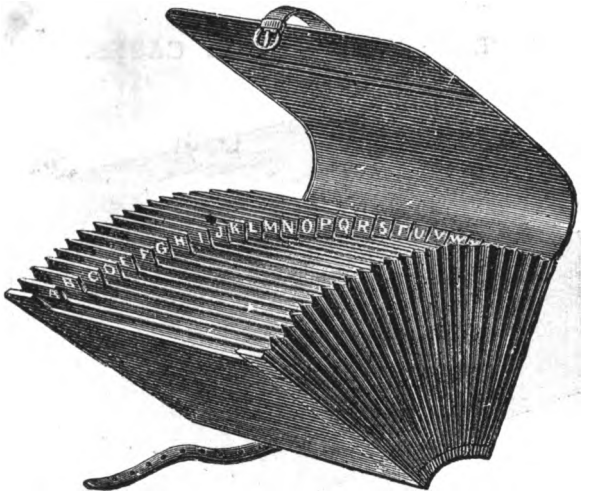
Passports and the necessary Visas are obtained for any country, at the respective Consulates, without the personal attendance of the Traveller, thus avoiding all trouble and delay. Application forms supplied gratis.

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EXPANDING ALPHABET CASES.

WITH LETTERED DIVISIONS.

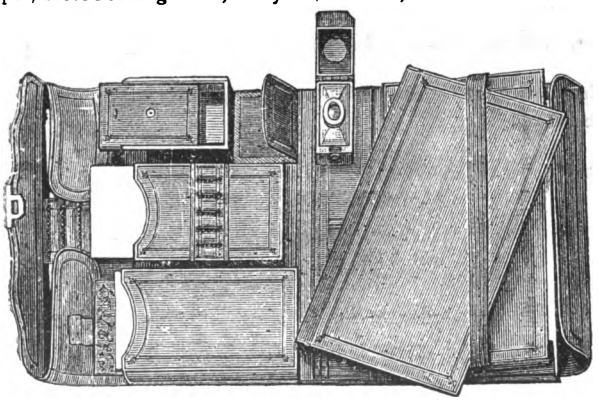
		Size.	£	*s.*	*d.*	
French Morocco, 12 divisions	... ...	9½ in. by 6 ...		7	0	each.
,, ,, 12 ,,	Flap and Strap ...	,, ...		10	6	,,
,, ,, 24 ,,	... ...	,, ...		9	0	,,
,, ,, 24 ,,	Flap and Strap ..	,, ...		12	6	,,
,, ,, 24 ,,	... ...	14¼ in. by 9¼ ...	1	1	0	,,
,, ,, 24 ,,	Flap and Strap ...	,, ...	1	5	0	,,



TOURIST CASES.

ROYAL QUARTO.

Lined Leather, and with Double-action Lock; large Reporter's Ink, light Box, Envelopes, Note Paper, loose Blotting Book, Ivory Paper Knife, Penholders and Pencil Case.

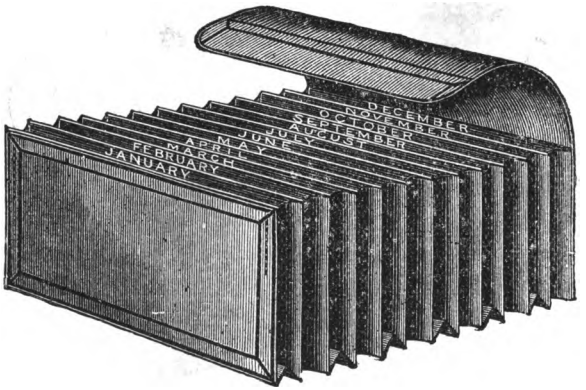


Size 12 *by* 9 *by* 2 *inches.*

		£	*s.*	*d.*	
French Morocco, lined French Morocco		1	17	6	each.
Persian, Gilt Lock ,, ,, ...		2	6	6	,,
Morocco ,, ,, ...		2	11	0	,,
Russia ,, ,, ...		2	17	0	,,

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EXPANDING BILL CASES.



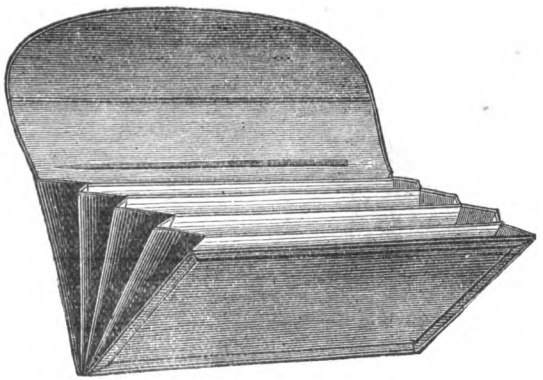
	£	s.	d.	
Black Roan, 12 bellows gusset pockets, lined leather, elastic band, size 11½ in. by 5½	1	5	0	each.
Ditto, ditto, lettered January to December	1	7	6	,,
Black Spanish Morocco, 12 bellows gusset pockets, lined leather, elastic band, size 11½ in. by 5½	1	10	0	,,
Ditto, ditto, lettered January to December	1	12	6	,,

Also to Order, fitted with Patent Expanding Lock and Strap.

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BILL CASES.

Five Pockets, Broad Elastic Band.

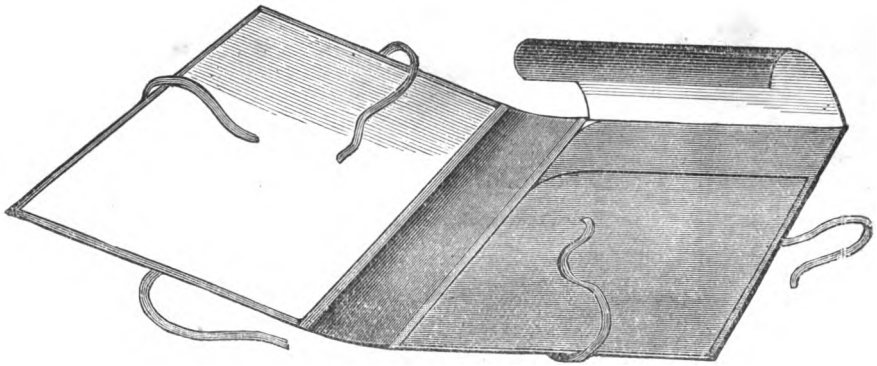


	8 in.	9 in.	10 in.	11 in.	12 in.
	s. *d.*	*s.* *d.*	*s.* *d.*	*s.* *d.*	*s.* *d.*
Black Roan, lined Paper	2 9	3 0	3 9	4 3	5 0
,, ,, ,, lined Leather	4 3	5 3	6 0	6 9	7 9
Black Spanish ,, ,, ,, ...	6 3	7 9	9 0	10 3	12 0
Solid Russia ,, ,, ,, ...	8 9	10 6	12 3	14 0	16 0

Chains for ditto, with two Split Rings and Swivel, 2*s.* each.

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PORTFOLIOS,
FOR DRAWINGS, MUSIC, ETC.



HALF-BOUND ROAN, CLOTH SIDES, SILK STRINGS, GOLD LINES.

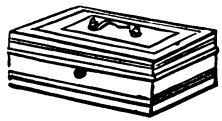
		£	s.	d.	
Imperial 4to,	16 by 11 inches	0	2	9	each.
Half Medium,	18 ,, 12 ,, ...	0	3	6	,,
,, Royal,	19 ,, 13 ,, ...	0	3	9	,,
Demy,	20 ,, 15 ,, ...	0	4	6	,,
Half Imperial,	22 ,, 16 ,, ...	0	5	0	,,
Medium,	23 ,, 18 ,, ...	0	6	0	,,
Royal,	25 ,, 19 ,, ...	0	6	9	,,
Super Royal,	27 ,, 20 ,, ...	0	8	9	,,
Imperial,	32 ,, 22 ,, ...	0	12	0	,,
Atlas,	34 ,, 27 ,, ...	0	15	0	,,
Colombier,	36 ,, 24 ,, ...	0	15	0	,,
Double Elephant,	40 ,, 28 ,, ...	1	2	6	,,

HALF-BOUND MOROCCO, CLOTH SIDES, ETC.

		£	s.	d.	
Imperial 4to,	16 by 11 inches	0	6	0	each.
Half Medium,	18 ,, 12 ,, ...	0	7	6	,,
,, Royal,	19 ,, 13 ,, ...	0	9	9	,,
Demy,	20 ,, 15 ,, ...	0	12	0	,,
Half Imperial,	22 ,, 16 ,, ...	0	13	0	,,
Medium,	23 ,, 18 ,, ...	0	16	0	,,
Royal,	25 ,, 19 ,, ...	0	17	0	,,
Super Royal,	27 ,, 20 ,, ...	1	0	0	,,
Imperial,	32 ,, 22 ,, ...	1	5	6	,,
Atlas,	34 ,, 27 ,, ...	1	11	0	,,
Colombier,	36 ,, 24 ,, ...	1	13	6	,,
Double Elephant,	40 ,, 28 ,, ...	2	2	0	,,

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JAPANNED TIN CASH BOXES.



WITH TRAY.

				Lever Lock. £ s. d.	4-Guard Lock. £ s. d.
6¼ in. by	3¾ wide,	2¾ in. deep	... ...	0 10 9	0 14 3
7 ,,	4¼ ,,	2¾ ,,	... ...	0 11 9	0 15 3
8 ,,	4¾ ,,	3 ,,	... ...	0 12 6	0 16 6
9 ,,	5¼ ,,	3½ ,,	... .	0 13 6	0 17 6
10 ,,	5¾ ,,	3¾ ,,	... ...	0 14 9	0 18 9
11 ,,	6¼ ,,	4¼ ,,	... ...	0 16 6	1 1 0
12 ,,	7¼ ,,	4½ ,,	... ...	0 18 0	1 3 6

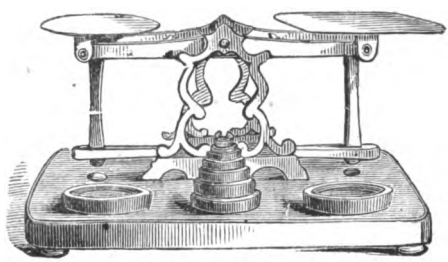
Larger sizes obtained to order.

Any of the above sizes fitted with Best Quality 7-Guard Lock at slightly higher rates.

All the above are Outside Measurements.

POSTAGE SCALES AND WEIGHTS.

FOR LETTERS, BOOK PACKETS, AND SMALL PARCELS.



ON SQUARE STAND, WITH SQUARE LETTER PAN. RATES OF POSTAGE ON PAN.

		£ s. d.
With Weights to	4 oz.	0 9 0
,, ,,	8 ,, ...	0 12 0
,, ,,	14 ,, ...	0 14 3
,, ,,	16 ,, ...	0 17 3
,, ,,	32 ,, ...	0 19 6
,, ,,	44 ,, ...	1 2 0

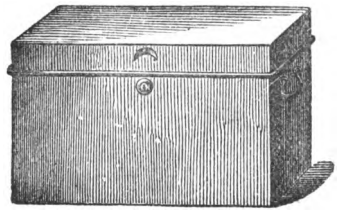
Larger sizes and better qualities obtained to order.

Parcel Post Scales with raised Pans for weighing large parcels.

Any of the above Scales can be had with French, Indian, or other Foreign Weights at a small extra charge.

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JAPANNED TIN DEED BOXES.



PLAIN, WITH ORDINARY LID OR DROP-FRONT.

	2ND QUALITY. with Lever Lock.			BEST QUALITY Patent 7-Guard Lock.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
12-in. by 8 wide, 6-in. deep	0	12	0	1	1	0
13 ,, 9 ,, 8 ,, ...	0	14	6	1	4	0
14 ,, 10 ,, 9 ,, ...	0	17	0	1	6	6
16 ,, 11½ ,, 10 ,, ...	1	1	0	1	10	6
18 ,, 13 ,, 11 ,, ...	1	5	0	1	15	6
20 ,, 14 ,, 12 ,, ...	1	10	6	2	2	6
24 ,, 16 ,, 13 ,, ...	1	18	6	2	10	6
26 ,, 18 ,, 15 ,, ...	2	8	6	3	5	0
28 ,, 20 ,, 16½ ,, ...	3	3	0	4	2	0
31 ,, 24 ,, 19 ,, ...	4	0	0	5	0	0

WITH AIR-TIGHT FITTING TO LID.

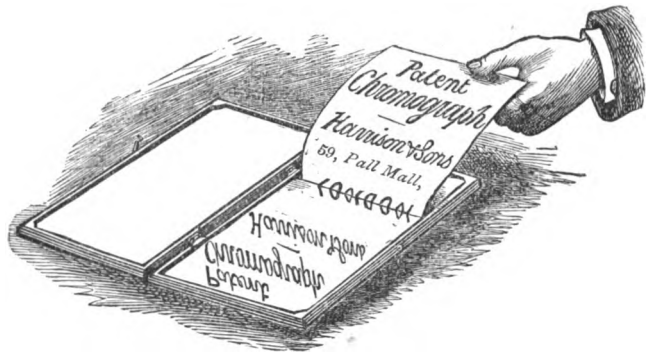
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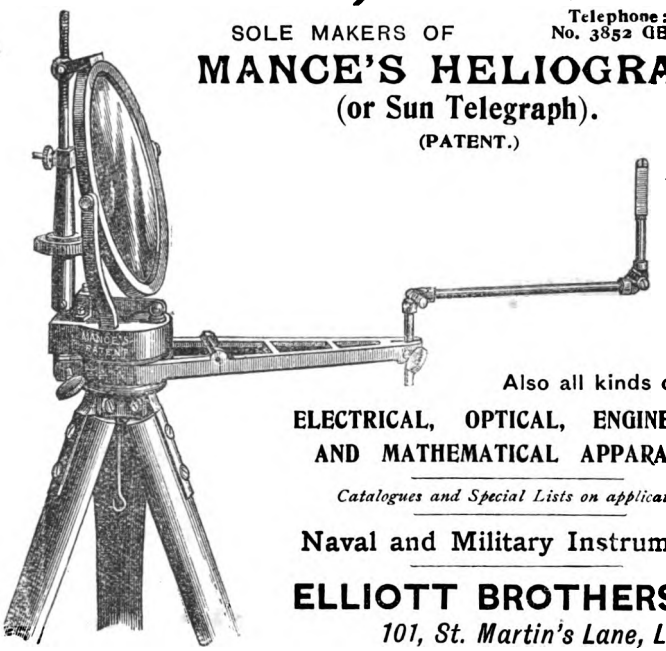
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